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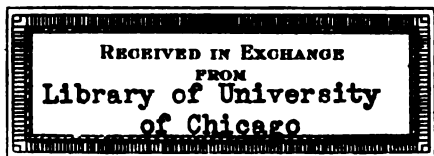
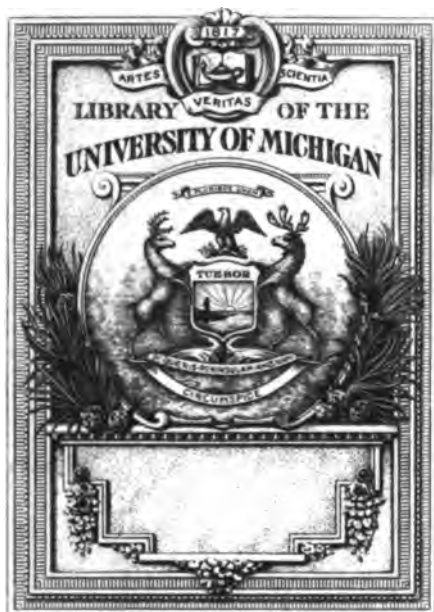
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EXECUTIVE DOCUMENTS

OF THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

FOR THE YEAR 1875.

VOL. I.

PRINTED BY AUTHORITY.

SAINT PAUL:

THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.

1876.

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[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 1.]

ANNUAL MESSAGE
OF
GOVERNOR C. K. DAVIS,
TO THE
LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA,

DELIVERED JANUARY 7, 1876.

PRINTED BY AUTHORITY.

SAINT PAUL,
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

ANNUAL MESSAGE
OF
GOV. C. K. DAVIS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, }
SAINT PAUL, Jan. 7, 1875. }

Gentlemen of the Senate and House of Representatives :

It is customary in this state for the retiring governor to communicate to the legislature such information of the transactions of the year as will aid that body in the performance of its duties.

I shall perform that task as adequately as may be consistent with the restrictions of this occasion, referring for fuller details than can be presented here to the reports of the various officers.

THE STATE FINANCES.

The report of the state auditor presents a detailed exposition of the financial affairs of the state. The accompanying condensed statement will inform you of the substantial facts pertaining to the administration of that office.

He states the actual value of taxable property to be at least \$300,000,000, making allowance for all exemptions.

He found that the special state tax of one-half mill imposed by the act of last winter would probably be unnecessary, and therefore took the responsibility, with my approval, of certifying to the county auditors two and one-tenth mills only. The amount which this per centum will yield will be found sufficient, with delinquent taxes to be collected, and other sources of revenue, to meet all deferred appropriations, the

expenses of the state government, and all other necessary public disbursement for the ensuing year.

The auditor renews his approval of the present tax law, and illustrates its efficiency by a comparison of its results with those yielded by the former statutes.

He recommends the re-enactment of that provision of the act of 1874 by which a penalty of ten per cent. was imposed upon all amounts returned delinquent on account of taxes upon real estate, and he also advises the restoration of the penalty of five per cent. as to personal property taxes so returned.

He animadverts with just severity upon the practice of undervaluation of property for purposes of taxation, and recommends the abandonment of the present system of township assessors and the substitution of county assessors, citing the favorable results which the operation of the plan last named has secured in the county of Ramsey.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

Total receipts during the fiscal year ending Nov. 20,	
1875.....	\$1,168,755 07
Total disbursements.....	1,088,509 78
Leaving a general balance of.....	\$180,245 29

The receipts came from the general sources :

Balance in treasury department Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$188,150 91
From tax collections.....	46,798 88
From railroad companies in lieu of taxation.....	106,878 11
From insurance companies in lieu of taxation.....	25,750 21
Income from permanent school fund.....	200,292 74
Income from permanent university fund.....	13,370 28
Income from internal improvement land fund.....	3,759 07
From sales of school lands.....	48,477 69
For sale of timber on school land.....	34,104 01
From sale of university lands.....	3,520 08
From sale of timber on university land.....	7,297 42
From sale of internal improvement land.....	4,828 09
From sale of timber on internal improvement land.....	4,086 99
From loan for erection of public buildings.....	20,000 00
From all other sources.....	46,500 59
	<hr/>
	\$1,168,755 07

The disbursements were made for the following purposes :

For legislative, executive and judicial expenditures....	\$168,947 11
For support of state normal schools, insane asylum, deaf, dumb and blind institutes, state prison, reform school and soldiers' orphans.....	219,559 98
For erecting, repairing and furnishing public buildings	78,586 18
For payment of apportioned school fund.....	185,021 25
Expenses of state university.....	30,000 00
Payment of interest on loans.....	33,600 00
Public printing.....	56,546 81
Purchase of bonds for school fund.....	78,033 88
Purchase of bonds for university fund.....	19,566 49
Purchase of bonds for internal improvement land fund.	9,833 06
Purchase of bonds for inebriate asylum fund.....	2,488 22
Frontier relief and reimbursement of counties and indi- viduals.....	72,800 00
For state census.....	16,091 61
Miscellaneous expenses.....	57,985 24

Total.....	\$1,088,509 78
Balance in the treasury Nov. 30, 1875.....	180,245 29

To the credit of the following funds :

Interest fund.....	29,426 91
State institutions fund.....	43,758 69
Permanent school fund.....	11,248 61
General school fund.....	17,883 07
Permanent university fund.....	4,627 94
General university fund.....	4,685 63
Internal improvement land fund.....	4,117 53
Internal improvement fund.....	2,102 84
Sinking fund.....	\$82,083 96
Less over draft revenue fund... \$19,476 96	
Less over draft inebriate asylum fund.....	157 92
	<hr/> \$19,634 88
	<hr/> 12,449 08
Total.....	\$180,245 29

TREASURY.

The administration of the treasury and its present condition is presented in condensed form in the accompanying recapitulation of receipts, expenditures and balances during the fiscal year ending November 30, 1875 :

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

FUNDS.	Balances in the Treasury December 1st, 1874.	Receipts from County Treasurers.	Receipts from miscellaneous sources.	Total Receipts.	Expenditures.	Balances in the Treasury December 1st, 1875.	
						Dr.	Cr.
Revenue.....	\$30,415 63	\$306,919 00	\$48,228 81	\$885,559 43	\$405,086 39	\$19,476 96	\$29,426 91
Interest.....	40,980 63	16,959 34	.....	57,159 97	57,163 06	.....	32,083 96
Sinking.....	5,399 23	28,084 73	3,600 00	32,083 96	.....	.....	13,148 09
Normal School.....	63,614 13	92,388 78	132,383 73	284,318 63	250,559 33	.....	17,943 01
Permanent School.....	6,646 91	48,487 69	34,104 01	80,238 61	77,995 00	.....	17,683 97
General School.....	12,795 62	123,609 44	76,783 30	213,088 36	195,205 29	.....	4,887 81
Permanent University.....	1,370 44	3,520 08	7,297 42	12,187 94	11,560 00	.....	635 82
General University.....	2,328 38	10,399 68	3,970 60	15,698 66	13,783 24	.....	2,102 83
Internal Improvement.....	10,768 15	.....	5,047 93	15,816 08	9,838 06	.....	4,117 53
Internal Improvement Land.....	1,386 44	7,697 18	4,926 97	13,950 59	.....	.....	.....
Interest on Railroad Bonds.....	1,797 57	.....	.....	3,322 55	.....	.....	.....
Inebriate Asylum.....	764 80	805 50	720 00	2,390 30	2,438 33	167 92	.....
Totals.....	\$189,150 91	\$668,546 40	\$317,067 76	\$1,163,765 07	\$1,038,509 78	\$19,684 88	\$149,880 17
						Deduct amounts overdrawn	
						Actual balance in Treasury	
						\$19,624 88	
						\$150,245 29	

THE RAILROADS.

The railroad commissioner presents in his report some interesting statements of the cost of construction and operating roads of the standard gauge, and suggests the feasibility of narrow gauge roads in those portions of the state where new railroad facilities are needed.

There are now in Minnesota 1,954½ miles of railroad in operation. These roads are represented by \$56,105,920 of stock, and carry a total funded debt of \$86,684,539, and a floating debt of \$5,735,192.

The reported gross earnings of these roads for the year were \$4,952,152.99, a decrease of \$1,242,516.19 from the earnings of the preceding year. The operating expenses were \$3,925,322.14, leaving the net earnings only \$1,026,830.85, showing a decrease from the net earnings of the previous year of \$867,969.66.

The agitation and discussion of the relative obligations of the railroad companies and rights of the people have resulted in a better understanding, and in sentiments of concession and conciliation in both parties to the controversy. These sentiments found expression in the act approved March 8th, 1875. I feel authorized to state, from the entire absence of complaint, that the act has given satisfaction, and that no further legislation will be necessary so long as the present situation remains unchanged.

THE JUDICIARY.

In some of the judicial districts of this state the labor imposed by the increased business, which has resulted from increased population and wealth, has been found too great to be disposed of by one judge. It has been the judgment of the legal profession that under the constitution there can be only one judge in a district. It has been found necessary, therefore, as to the counties of Ramsey and Hennepin, to establish courts of common pleas, with powers co-ordinate with those of the district courts. The existence of two courts with equal powers is in itself anomalous, and the practical result has been to complicate the important records

incident to judicial proceedings—an inconvenience which increases in the progress of time.

The last legislature accordingly submitted to the people an amendment of the judiciary clause of the constitution, by which it is provided that in each of the judicial districts, as the legislature may prescribe, one or more judges may be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be seven years, and that each of said judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the court under the limitations prescribed by law.

This amendment also provides that in case any court of common pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the judge of such court may be constituted by the legislature, one of the judges of the district court of the district wherein such court has been so established, for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.

This amendment was adopted at the last general election, and it will become your duty to give by law such effect to its provisions as the public interests may seem to require.

I am not aware that any of the counties except Ramsey and Hennepin require at present any legislation under this amendment. Each of these counties has a court of common pleas for which there is one judge in Hennepin county and two judges in Ramsey county. A statute which will transfer these judges to the district court will simplify records, systematize the judicial system of those counties, and materially diminish the expense of the courts.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

In each of my former messages the attention of the legislature was directed to the unsatisfactory provision of the constitution relative to the investment of the school fund.

An amendment was adopted at the last election by which the legislature is directed to make suitable laws for the investment of the principal and interest of this fund in bonds of the United States or of this State, or of such other state as the legislature may from time to time direct.

An amendment to the constitution was adopted at the last election by which the legislature is empowered to provide by

law that any woman of the age of twenty-one years and upwards may vote at any election held for the purpose of choosing any officers of schools, or upon any measure relating to schools, and may also provide that any such woman may be eligible to hold any office pertaining solely to the management of schools.

It will be observed that this amendment does not of itself confer this limited elective franchise upon the women. It simply authorizes the legislature to grant it. I am persuaded that the legislature ought to proceed to exercise the power thus conferred upon it. It is doubtless the intention of the people that our schools and their administration shall be subjected to the direct influence of women, who, by nature are the first teachers and the best. Their discipline and tuition imparted before the youth are subjected to the training of the schools, are at once the earliest and the most permanent of all educational influences. All that is acquired in those maturer years after the youth has graduated in that domestic school where the loving teachings of his mother form his character and mind for all time, is built upon the foundation which she has constructed. To say that, at the time her child becomes teachable at school, the institutions in which it is taught should be removed from her direct influence and given over to the exclusive control of men, is to advocate a system of education in which the councils, the experience, the intuitions which sometimes are wiser than the wisdom of the wisest men, shall be entirely wanting.

I have regretted, in the administration of the duties of my office, that I could not appoint women to positions which will give them a voice in the management of some of the state institutions. They are needed in the institute for the deaf, dumb and blind, to guide their sisters through the labyrinth of darkened or deadened senses. They are needed in the hospital for the insane, to aid in the removal of the cloud of delirium or delusion in which so many women walk. They are needed at the state reform school, where little girls are to be reclaimed by gentler means than man knows from the paths of vice or temptation toward which they have begun to stray. This subject is earnestly commended to your dispassionate and unprejudiced consideration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S REPORT.

The report of the attorney general is submitted for your consideration. It contains a statement of the legal business transacted by that officer during the year in the courts on behalf of the state. In cases where decisions have been reached, the points decided are stated in this report.

It will be seen upon examination of this document, that many questions of great importance have passed to adjudication, and it is gratifying to note the promptitude and success with which the rights of the public have been maintained.

Perhaps the most important of these questions is the one which involved the constitutionality of the act of 1873, entitled: "An act to establish a fund for the foundation and maintenance of an asylum for inebriates." The supreme court has held the law valid. An examination of the act has convinced me that some amendments will be required in order to render more efficient the instrumentalities by which the tax is to be collected.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

The transactions in the adjutant general's office are exhibited in the accompanying report. The most important function of this office is the administration of the law of 1873, by which it is made the duty of the adjutant general to act as claim agent for all persons having claims against the United States for pensions, bounty or back pay arising out of the late civil war, and to prosecute such demands without pay from the claimant. This system was adopted in the state in 1865, and since that time the adjutant general has collected \$497,646.44 of these claims. The office is now in prosecution of claims amounting to about \$400,000. This office protects the soldier from the rapacity of the claim agent, and it should be continued if for no other reason.

INSURANCE.

The fourth annual report of the insurance commissioner is herewith submitted.

It appears from this report that the number of fire, marine and fire, and marine companies authorized to transact busi-

ness in this state on the first day of May, 1875, was eighty. Of this number two were Minnesota companies; sixty-seven were organized under the laws of other states of the Union; eleven were from foreign countries.

The aggregate assets of all these companies is,	\$85,050,176 34
Their aggregate reinsurance reserve is,	30,907,087 37
Their aggregate surplus as to policy holders is	48,729,828 19
Aggregate premiums received was,	59,552,833 23
Total losses paid were,	25,647,559 47

Their transactions in Minnesota for the year 1874, give the following result:

Risks written,	\$60,842,209 00
Premiums received,	940,137 67
Losses paid,	251,357 77
Losses incurred,	247,712 60

The commissioner recommends that no change be made in the statutes by which the minimum amount of paid up capital is fixed at two hundred thousand dollars in order to enable a company to transact business in this state.

The act of 1873 authorized the service of original process in suits against a company upon the insurance commissioner or upon an agent of the company named by it. This law was afterwards so amended, as to the American companies, as to omit the requirement of service upon the commissioner. That officer states in his report that cases have arisen where agents have removed from the state, or died, thereby causing delay and difficulties to suitors seeking legal redress. He recommends that the provisions of the act of 1873 be restored to the extent at least of allowing service of process upon the commissioner in cases such as he has referred to.

The commissioner advocates the enactment of a law in this state, similar to what is known as the New York surplus law, providing for the creation and maintenance of surplus or safety funds by fire insurance companies, for the greater security of policy holders, in cases of extraordinary conflagrations. This law is intended to better secure, not alone the interests of policy holders whose property is burned, but also the interests of that large class of policy holders whose property has not been burned, but who have purchased in-

insurance and are entitled to receive it, or a return of the unearned premiums in case of a failure on the part of the companies, from any cause, to carry out its contracts. The importance of any legislation which will enhance the security of policy holders, is at once apparent. The grounds upon which the commissioner's recommendation is based, are fully set forth in his report. The subject is respectfully commended to your consideration.

The number of life insurance policies issued in Minnesota during the year covered by this report was 3,588. The amount insured thereby was \$6,053,259, for which the premiums collected were \$497,704.26. The amount of losses paid was \$201,797.46.

The commissioner renews his recommendation that the law establishing the standard of reserve be changed from six per cent. to four and one-half per cent. interest, in conformity with the action of nearly all the other states.

LUMBER INTERESTS.

The condition of our lumber interests is exhibited in the reports of the surveyor general.

In the first or Stillwater district, there were scaled	177,316,829 feet.
In the second or Minneapolis district,	149,350,820 feet.
In the fifth or Duluth district,	955,761 feet.

ST. CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR CANAL.

By an act of the legislature approved March 9th, 1875, a board of commissioners was constituted and named in the act, whose duties were prescribed by the statute. To carry out its provisions \$3,000 was appropriated. Hon. W. G. Ward, one of the board, declined to act. Their duties were,

First--To examine the country, rivers and lakes lying between the head of steamboat navigation on the St. Croix river and the waters of Lake Superior at the head of that lake, to determine the most feasible route for a canal connecting those points.

Second--To make a careful and correct survey of the route which promises most for the future development of the country.

Third—To make report to the legislature, which report shall be accompanied with maps and drawings, showing as near as practicable the features of the country over which such survey may pass, and a careful estimate of the cost for the construction of such water channel or canal.

They were also required to extend their survey so as to be able to include in their report a correct statement regarding the feasibility of a canal from Duluth to some point upon the Mississippi river near Sandy Lake in this state.

The report of the commissioners is herewith transmitted. It will be seen from this document that the board has performed only the first of the duties prescribed by the act, viz.: that of preliminary examination. The commissioners state that they had not time or means sufficient to make a survey.

Three routes were examined, and the conclusion to which the board arrives is that the preferable one is via the Bois Brule and St. Croix rivers, noting as the greatest and only objection to this route the fact that there is no natural harbor at the mouth of the Brule river—an objection which, without explanation, would seem decisive against the conclusion of the board—the report stating that this stream enters the lake where it has a straight line of shore for many miles, affording no natural harbor whatever.

Another route examined was from the Dalles, at Taylor's Falls, to the mouth of the Namecogon river, thence up that river and across the summit to the waters of White river, or some stream to be ascertained to be most feasible to connect with the waters of Lake Superior. This line is two hundred and fifty miles long. The report does not state explicitly how many miles of canal excavation will be required. It does state that it will involve the construction of nineteen dams and nineteen locks, and indeterminately speaks of "several more."

The third route examined lies via the St. Croix, Kettle, Black Hoof and Left Hand rivers, a distance of about two hundred miles. There is a fall of forty-five feet in nine miles above the mouth of Kettle river, to overcome which dams will be manifestly necessary, though how many the report does not state. The falls of Kettle river make a descent of nearly eighteen feet, and from the head of lower falls, so

called, to the head of upper falls, a distance of four and one-half miles, the river falls a distance of twenty-five feet. How many dams or locks will be found necessary to overcome these obstacles is not stated.

It is to be regretted that the board had not time and means to come to more explicit results. It is for the legislature to consider whether the conclusions of the commission warrant further appropriations.

THE COMMON SCHOOLS.

On the third day of April, 1875, I appointed David Burt, of Winona, to the office of superintendent of public instruction. This officer brought to the discharge of his duties large experience in our common schools, warm sympathy with the cause of popular education, and the special qualification of finished and tolerant scholarship. His report is a practical document, and deals with several questions which will engage your consideration.

I am unable to agree with the superintendent in his animadversions upon the act of 1875, by which it was in substance provided that an annual tax of one mill on the amount of assessment shall be levied, and when collected distributed by giving to each school district the amount of tax collected in that district. Prior to the passage of this act, an annual tax of two mills was levied and apportioned among the several school districts of the county in proportion to the number of persons in the district between the ages of five and twenty-one years. It will be perceived that the operation of these statutes differs in this, that the former law, while it exacted taxes of the entire county, distributed them on a per capita basis, whereby the large towns or cities were made as a general rule to contribute for the support of schools in the country, while under the present law each district receives just what it pays.

Under the former system, the city of Winona raised \$9,274, of which \$7,014 went to the support of the schools in that city, while \$2,260 was applied to the support of schools in every district of the county outside of Winona. It happened in one instance that the system worked the other way,

for St. Paul received from Ramsey county \$1,000. But this, too, seems unjust. The citizens of Minneapolis, as I am informed, ascertained that under the former law the city would be obliged to contribute nearly \$10,000 to the support of the rural schools of the populous and wealthy county of Hennepin, and therefore for the special relief of that city a statute was passed before the date of the enactment of the present law, excepting Minneapolis from the operation of the former system. I am unable to see why the citizens of the city of Winona should be taxed to support the schools of St. Charles, for the reason that there may be in that county some poor and sparsely populated districts outside of both these towns which encounter difficulties in paying for their own schools. It must be considered that the rate of taxation in the cities for municipal and other purposes is much higher than in the country towns, and this fact seems to be a valid answer to the argument that the present law tends to exempt the wealthier communities from helping the poorer communities in the education of their children.

It is declared by the constitution of Minnesota, that the income arising from the lease or sale of school lands shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the state in proportion to the number of scholars in each township between the ages of five and twenty-one years, and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations. By the same article of the constitution, it is made the duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools.

The statutes require the superintendent of public instruction to apportion semi-annually, the available school funds in the state treasury among the several counties in proportion to the number of persons between the ages of five and twenty-one years. In other words, the constitution requires the money to be distributed in proportion to the number of scholars, while the statute makes the number of persons the basis.

The important question arises whether the basis upon which this money has heretofore been distributed is not in contravention of the constitutional provision? The superintendent thinks that it is, and in this I agree with him.

The word "scholars" has a definite meaning, more limited than the word "persons," and was doubtless used by the framers of the constitution with a view to precision. The primary definition of the word "scholar" is "one who learns of a teacher." It is perfectly obvious that there must be in every community many persons who are not described by any definition of which the word "scholar" is susceptible. The answer to this question concerning the validity of the statute is found in a mere statement of the proposition, and seems to be conclusive.

The subordinate question then arises, does the word "scholars" as used in the constitution mean pupils in all schools or only pupils in the public schools?

I have come to the conclusion with the superintendent that the townships are entitled to this money upon the basis of scholars in the public schools. Without stopping to support this conclusion by any elaborate exposition of the constitution upon this subject, it must suffice for present purposes to observe that the provisions of that instrument pertain solely to a system of public schools, and require the legislature to establish them generally and uniformly. It cannot be supposed that, while imposing this duty, it was intended to attack and weaken the system by a basis of apportionment which should be unaffected by the number of pupils attending the public schools. It is found that under the present law the number of scholars enrolled in the city of St. Paul in 1874 in the public schools was 2,760, while it reported 15,114 persons between the ages of five and twenty-one years. The city thus secured a basis of apportionment over five times the number of scholars enrolled. The same advantages resulted in other large towns in the state, who have thus obtained an undue proportion of the school moneys at the expense of the rural districts.

These subjects, with others presented by this report, are commended to your attention.

THE STATE UNIVERSITY.

The university of Minnesota has made substantial progress during the year. There are now two hundred and thirty-seven students in attendance. By the construction

of new buildings and the important acquisition of laboratory, geological cabinet, and other instruments of instruction, the facilities of the university have been very much increased.

The regents report that about thirty-one sections of salt spring lands are due to this state from the United States under the act by which Minnesota was admitted into the union. and they request the legislature memorialize congress for leave to make selections of this quantity of land. I have had occasion to examine the facts upon which this claim is based. They are too complicated to admit of adequate statement in this paper, but I have no doubt of the entire justice of the claim. You will find a full exposition of the facts in the special report of Prof. Winchell which accompanies the report of the board of regents, which will enable you to fully apprise our senators and representatives in congress of the grounds upon which this demand is founded.

From the financial statement, the following facts appear in relation to the permanent university fund.

Whole number of acres granted by Congress,	202,000
Acres sold to pay debts,	14,000
Acres sold for permanent fund,	38,626
Acres unsold,	149,374
The total productive permanent fund is now	\$246,648 78

The board concludes its report with an appeal to the friends of education in all sections of the State to aid our youth in their efforts to attain this free higher education which the university of Minnesota now offers, by making the town and city schools conform their courses as far as possible, so as to prepare students for the university, and in this way make our school system complete, and a collegiate education accessible to all.

In every annual message which I have written, I have urged the legislature to make this idea a working element in our system of education, and I regret that the present administration must close with that result unaccomplished.

When it is considered that the idea of self-government, made visible as it is in our republican institutions, is vital

only upon the condition of free thought and the judgment of electors acting upon the machinery of state, uncontrolled by any repressive influences, and limited only by the capacity of the human mind, the importance of the prerogative of the state over the forces of education presents itself with such overwhelming force of demonstration as to make the direction of these forces to their fullest capacity a primary duty of the government.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

The operation of the state normal schools, as detailed in the report of the state board, have been conducted in a satisfactory manner.

The enrollment of the year is :

At Winona,	498
At Mankato,	259
At St. Cloud,	222
	<hr/>
Total,	979

Average attendance was :

At Winona.	220
At Mankato.	79
At St. Cloud,	113
	<hr/>
Total,	412

These institutions have graduated since their foundation, 415 pupils, and it is the concurrent testimony of all who are connected with the administration of our system of education, that the influence of these graduates is now felt most beneficially throughout the state. The superintendent of public instruction, acting under the authority conferred upon him by a resolution of the state normal board, has called upon the principals and teachers of these schools for services in the institutes. He has thereby secured an extensive application of the methods of teaching which form the chief excellence of the normal system.

The state normal board report that in addition to the

usual appropriation of \$5,000 to each school, there will be required to defray expenses:

For normal school at Winona,	\$6,000
For normal school school at Mankato,	5,000
For normal school at St. Cloud,	4,000

A special allowance of \$1,100 for books and apparatus is asked for the three schools, and also \$1,000 to grade and fence the grounds at Winona. The building at Mankato is in a precarious condition by reason of imperfect construction, and it will be both economical and wise to have it thoroughly repaired before it shall become irreparably injured.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

The transactions of the state reform school are disclosed in the report of the board of managers. It has been conducted with economy, and its beneficent effects become more apparent every year. Sufficient time since its foundation has now elapsed to enable its practical results to be cited to attest its usefulness. It has discharged 171 pupils, and of them only three or four have relapsed into vicious habits. The others are useful members of society, sustaining themselves by trades taught them in the institution.

The managers are decided in their views of the impolicy of the present laws by which each county is compelled to pay for the support of inmates sent from it to the school. They are persuaded that the usefulness of the institution and the end of its establishment are thereby thwarted in many instances, and they recommend that such expense be borne by the state, as in the case of the prison, the institute for the deaf and dumb and the insane asylum.

A permanent supply of pure water is needed, to procure which an appropriation of \$3,000 is asked.

The amount asked for ordinary expenses is the same as last year, viz. :

For officers' salaries, wages and expenses,	\$10,000
For general current expenses,	17,000

DEAF, DUMB, AND BLIND.

The report of the directors of the institute for the deaf and dumb and the blind accompanies the message.

An appropriation was made last winter of \$15,000, for the erection of the main building, connecting the wings, which are already constructed. The basement has been built for about \$9,000, leaving an unexpended balance of about \$6,000. The estimate of the sum necessary to complete the building is \$44,000; deducting said balance, \$6,000, leaves \$38,000, for which an appropriation is asked.

The number of pupils in attendance during the year is 110 in the deaf and dumb department, and 21 in the blind department.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

Soon after the close of the war, the state took charge of the children orphaned by that strife, and established a home for them at Winona, in which they are prepared to act an honorable and useful part in life. The present number of these children is 74, showing a diminution of 11 during the year. The duration of this institution is limited in the nature of things, and the trustees state that they have acted upon the theory that the tax-payers expect its work to be finished at as early a day as may be found consistent with the object of its establishment. They have accordingly made the tests for admission more stringent on each year. They ask an appropriation, to meet the expenditures of the ensuing year, of \$16,000—a reduction of \$2,000 from what was granted in 1875, and of \$4,000 from the grant of 1874.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

The trustees of the hospital for the insane have submitted their annual report. They announce the completion of the asylum, and express their belief that it will compare favorably with any similar institution in the country.

During the year, 569 patients received treatment; 135 have been discharged, leaving 434 inmates on Dec. 1st, 1875. It is estimated that the average daily attendance for the ensuing

year will be 461 patients. Estimating the cost of their maintenance at \$3.75 per week each, makes the total cost \$89,895. This includes extraordinary expenses, salaries of officers, wages of attendants, repairs, fuel, rations, clothing, medicines, replacing bedding and furniture. Deducting from this sum the surplus of the appropriation of last year, leaves \$83,500 requested for the expenses of the year 1876. You are referred to the very able and interesting report of the superintendent for a detailed history of the institution during the past year.

THE STATE PRISON.

The report of the inspectors of the state's prison contains a detailed statement of the operations of that institution during the past year.

The present number of convicts is 146. The average number during the year is 138. The expenses of the prison have been \$39,999.07. Deducting from this the earnings of the prison and the value of supplies on hand, \$20,678.88, leaves the balance, \$19,320.18, the actual cost. This is \$139.16 for each inmate, and is \$19.11 per capita less than last year.

The appropriations made at the last session for improvements have been economically administered, leaving an unexpended balance of \$1,510.60. The prison building has been enlarged by the addition of fifty-two cells. Iron corridors have taken the place of wooden ones, and a stone floor has been placed in the cell building. By the condemnation of an adjacent tract of land, the state has secured some never-failing springs of water and ground for a reservoir.

This reservoir, which has a capacity of 5,000 barrels, has been constructed at an elevation of about one hundred and fifty feet above the prison grounds, connected with the building by pipes with hydrants at convenient points, so that water can be thrown to any part of the buildings. It is gratifying to remark that the improvements contemplated by the appropriations of the last legislature have in no case exceeded the amounts appropriated, and in several instances have been made for less.

During last summer the roof and upper story of the boiler and engine building were destroyed by fire, rendering imme-

diate repairs necessary. These were made at an expense of \$3,807.70, for which an appropriation is asked.

When the reservoir was completed it was found that about 1,000 feet of hose was needed in order to make the water supply available in case of fire, to which institutions of this character are peculiarly liable. There being no appropriation for this purpose, I authorized the inspectors to procure the same on credit, which they did at a cost of \$1,124.40.

The board requests the following appropriations, viz. :—
\$15,000 to complete the wall around the prison grounds,
\$12,000 to build a laundry and a bath house.

The inspectors call attention to the fact that while the law requires the deputy warden to reside at the prison, the state has provided for him no accommodations in the place where it requires him to live. Either the law should be changed or provision made to enable the deputy warden to comply with it.

For the details of the management you are referred to the reports of the warden, and the subordinate officers. The institution in all its departments has been conducted so unexceptionably, that I have no criticisms to offer or improvements to suggest.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

The executive council, in presenting the report of the State Historical society, call attention to the inadequacy and unsafeness of the rooms now occupied by the library and collections. The library now contains over 16,000 volumes, and is especially rich in records, written and printed, pertaining to the history of the state, and of that region which was known as the Northwest Territory, long before civilization appeared in any permanent form between the great lakes and the Mississippi river. Such a collection should not be subjected to risk of destruction, and the request of the council for more commodious and secure rooms is approved for your favorable action.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

I have been furnished with an abstract of the report of the

State Board of Health, from which it appears that the gentlemen of the medical profession of whom it is composed, have been diligent in the performance of their very important duties. They have inspected the state institutions, and report them to be in a satisfactory sanitary condition, except in a few minor particulars.

The board expresses its sense of the importance of an inebriate asylum, stating that within the last twenty years many of these institutions have been established, and that thirty-five per cent. of the inmates have been permanently restored to habits of sobriety, and have resumed their places as useful members of society.

Attention is called to the fact that our laws make no suitable provision for the education and care of feeble-minded children, and an inexpensive plan is proposed in this report.

The report contains suggestions in regard to additions and improvements to existing institutions, and recommends the erection of another prison and asylum for the insane. While I appreciate the force of these recommendations, I feel bound to state that I do not think that the state is in condition to engage immediately in the construction of new public institutions involving direct appropriations from the treasury.

The board expresses its approval of the act of 1875, which provides for the appointment of inspectors of illuminating oil, and disapproves any reduction of the present standard by which it is tested. The law is of great public importance, and should be rigidly enforced. The inspectors are appointed by the judges of the district courts, but no officer is empowered to remove them for inefficiency or malfeasance in the performance of their duties. It should be amended in this respect so that the governor, upon cause shown, may have the power to depose unworthy appointees.

THE CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION.

The legislature at its last session appointed a board of centennial commissioners, and made a small provisional appropriation to enable them to enter upon their work. It appears from their report that they have taken steps to collect a cabinet of ores, minerals, fossils, soils, and building stones of the

state, and specimens of our forest trees and plants. They have succeeded by personal efforts in awakening a lively interest among our manufacturers. They express very emphatically their conviction that the occasion is one which should be met by the state as a state, and they recommend an appropriation of \$32,000 for that purpose. They recommend us to follow the example of other western states, and to erect a building to be exclusively used for the exhibition of our contributions.

We are now at the beginning of the hundredth year of our national independence. For one century the idea of self government as embodied in our constitution has been subjected to all the tests which try the stability of nations and it has withstood them all. Foreign war, territorial aggrandizement, the canker of peace, the disintegrating influence of slavery, civil dissension ending in civil war, have by turns attacked our institutions with all their powers of destruction, only to leave those institutions firmer and more glorious than before.

At Philadelphia, in 1776, it was pronounced that all men are created equal and that all governments derive their just power from the consent of the governed, and it is now proposed that at that city in the year 1876, the nations of the earth shall meet in commemoration of that event and vie in exposition of the products of art and industry.

This occasion is one which appeals for recognition to every patriotic heart. This commemorative act is to be performed at a time when our country is at peace with all nations; when the animosities of fraternal strife are nearly effaced by the sweet oblivion of restored love for our country; when statesmen from every state are laboring together to make the assurance of our future doubly sure; when no word is heard, no argument spoken for dismemberment of the union, when every thought is for its perpetuity; when the influence of education has suffused the very being of every citizen of the republic; when art and science, keeping pace with the advance of our country in prosperity, exhibit their results on every hand, not only in the luxurious appliances of civilization, but also in the satisfaction of the daily wants of life.

You will find upon enquiry that other states have made liberal appropriations with which to enable them to take their part in this historic pageant with dignity and propriety, and I trust that Minnesota will appear among her sisterhood in such guise that no comparison will put her to shame.

FISH COMMISSION.

The report of the fish commissioners presents an interesting account of their labors during the year.

They have placed in the waters of the state about 30,000 California salmon; 19,000 Atlantic salmon; 4,900 land-locked salmon, dividing them among the lakes and rivers of twenty-two counties. In October last 400,000 eggs of the California salmon were placed in hatching houses at Stillwater and Red Wing. These eggs hatched with a very small percentage of failure, and during the coming year the fry will be deposited in our waters. The commissioners have also ordered 100,000 whitefish fry.

The history of the cultivation of fish extends over very few years. Within this short period it has been demonstrated that results of startling economic value can be produced where until recently no influence was felt except the spontaneous and unregulated operations of natural causes. All civilized nations have made the subject one of state policy and control, and science has, in few instances, more conclusively proved its intimate relations and creative power in regard to those questions which affect the well-being of the people in their most primary and material aspects.

As a matter of economy, the whole subject deserves, and will doubtless receive your careful attention. The commissioners request an appropriation of \$5,000 for the necessary expenses of this year, and in doing so they call attention to the fact that when the work of planting the fish is finally thoroughly done throughout the state, the necessity for appropriations of this character will cease.

THE STATISTICAL BUREAU.

The commissioner of statistics has filed his annual report of the labor of that difficult and important department. Its

functions, though they have been enlarged every year, are yet felt by that officer to be inadequate in many respects, to present a complete exhibition of the resources and progress of the state. The commissioner therefore recommends several amendments to the statutes, which are commended to your consideration.

The report of the present year, comprehending as it does the results of the census, is a document of universal importance, and a statement of the leading results to which the statistician has arrived may not be deemed uninteresting.

It exhibits the progress of agriculture for twenty-five years. When the territory of Minnesota was organized in 1849, its population was 4,057. In 1850 there were only 157 farms, comprising about 3,000 acres, from which were produced 1,400 bushels of wheat, 6,000 bushels of corn, and 16,000 bushels of oats. A quarter of a century has worked wonderful changes. Our population is now 597,279; the number of tilled acres is 2,816,413. From these the production in 1875 was 31,475,000 bushels of wheat, 15,775,000 bushels of oats and 9,500,000 bushels of corn. In ten years the population has increased 138 per cent., while the number of tilled acres has increased 302 per cent.

The following comparative tables demonstrate our progress since 1860.

	1860.	1875.	Increase.	Increase per cent.
Population.....	172,022	597,279	425,257	247.00
No. of Farms.....	18,081	60,000	41,919	232.00
Tilled acres.....	345,000	2,816,413	2,471,413	706.00
Wheat, acres.....	115,000	1,764,109	1,649,109	1,434.00
Wheat, bushels.....	2,186,993	31,475,000	29,288,007	1,339.00
Corn, acres.....	112,000	364,603	252,603	225.00
Corn, bushels.....	2,911,952	9,500,000	6,588,048	222.00
Oats, acres.....	64,000	441,103	377,103	589.00
Oats, bushels.....	2,176,000	15,775,000	13,600,000	625.00
Six principal grain, acres.....	305,500	2,622,324	2,316,824	758.00
Six principal grain, bushels.....	7,664,000	57,436,500	49,872,500	659.00
Value of Wheat Crop.....	\$1,192,845	\$27,753,750	\$26,560,905	2,226.00
Value of six principal crops.....	\$2,740,950	\$36,589,450	\$33,847,500	1,234.00

The area of the state in acres is 51,701,760, of which 14,106,269 acres have not yet been surveyed by the United States. In the 37,595,491 surveyed acres are 60,000 farms, of which, as above stated, 2,816,413 acres are under tillage,

from which have been produced during the past year the results which are presented in the foregoing table, showing an actual product from agriculture alone of nearly thirteen dollars from each cultivated acre, the area under tillage being less than five and a half per cent. of the lands comprised within the boundaries of the state, or a product of about sixty-one dollars to each man, woman and child in the state.

I regret that the limitations to which the occasion restricts this paper preclude a more detailed exposition of these marvelous demonstrations of our prosperity. They show what results can be compassed under the providence of God, by an industrious people, upon a scene of action, which, when they entered upon their labors only twenty-five years ago, was an uninhabited region, merely to visit which was then esteemed an act of hardihood.

THE FIVE PER CENT. FUND.

By the act of congress admitting Minnesota into the union the United States stipulated to pay the state five per cent. upon the sales of public lands situate therein. Large bodies of these lands were afterwards disposed of by the federal government for land warrants or set apart for permanent Indian reservations or for other purposes, for which the United States has hitherto declined to pay the five per centum. Minnesota, in common with several other western states, deeming this position an erroneous one, has endeavored to secure a recognition of this claim by the general government.

By joint resolution of the legislature, approved March 9, 1874, the governor was authorized to appoint an agent or attorney to co-operate with the agents or attorneys of other states in presenting and prosecuting this claim, and to stipulate with said agent or attorney for a reasonable compensation, payable only in case of a successful issue of said prosecution and only out of the moneys realized.

I ascertained by correspondence with the governors of the states similarly situated that Wisconsin had agreed to give the agent five per cent. of the moneys collected without dispute by the United States, and fifteen per cent. of all disputed amounts collected,

The governor of Michigan made a contract which embraced only matters not deemed to be in real controversy, and agreed to pay the agent of that state ten per cent. on the first \$5,000 collected; five per cent. on the second \$5,000, and two and one-half per cent. upon the remainder.

The state of Iowa agreed to pay the agent thirty-three and one-third per cent. of all sums realized on account of lands which had been taken by warrants, and twenty-five per cent. on account of lands disposed of as reservations.

The state of Nebraska agreed to give the agent one-third of all that should be realized.

I accordingly, on the 5th day of November, 1874, signed a contract with Gen. John B. Sanborn, of St. Paul, obligating the state to pay him fifteen per cent. of the amount actually realized and collected as the result of his services, to be paid only in the contingencies expressed in the resolution. Upon further reflection I became dissatisfied with the contract, and requested of Gen. Sanborn a modification to the advantage of the state, with which request he readily complied. The contract was accordingly modified on the 9th day of November, 1875, and by its terms as it now stands the state agrees to pay Gen. Sanborn fifteen per cent. of the sum actually realized and collected as the result of his services in all cases which are disputed or contested by the United States, and five per cent. only of the amounts actually realized and collected as the result of his services in all cases not disputed or contested. This contract also contains a stipulation that the rate of compensation may be modified by the present legislature.

HOW TO SECURE IMMIGRATION.

Minnesota is now in the eighteenth year of her existence as a state. Within that period she has grown from a mere outpost of civilization to be a populous, powerful and wealthy commonwealth. She possesses two thousand miles of railroad. She holds as tributaries two great water systems, the one bearing her products to the gulf, the other carrying them over the great lakes to the sea. Her school system is admirable both in conception and operation. Under the

influence of a salubrious climate the people are wholly exempt from many diseases which in other regions form a part of the daily ills of life. More wheat is raised in Minnesota than in any other state. The universal failures of crops which make the occupation of agriculture a hazardous one elsewhere have never occurred here. Such visitations here are local, comparatively insignificant and affect very little the grand and certain aggregate of annual prosperity. Hitherto no adequate effort has been made to bring these facts to the attention of those who both in the old world and the new are anxious to improve their material condition. We have suffered the tide of immigration to pass us without any serious effort to deflect it.

While we have thus been inactive, other states have not been idle. They have been wisely liberal in setting forth their advantages by pamphlets and advertisements judiciously distributed, and by personal representation and solicitation by their public agents.

Michigan employs one agent at a salary of \$2,500 per year to reside in Germany, and the governor is authorized to expend \$5,000 per annum to pay his expenses in traveling and printing and distributing circulars. The state has also a local agent resident in this country, at a salary of \$1,500 a year, to act in concert with the foreign commissioner.

The State of Kansas has always displayed exceeding energy in this matter and with most fruitful results. The governor, with two commissioners appointed by him, constitute a board of immigration, whose expenses are provided for by an annual appropriation of \$5,000.

A similar policy has been adopted in Nebraska, by the constitution of a bureau of immigration consisting of three commissioners, one of whom is the president of the board and its executive officer. He receives for his services \$1,200 a year and \$800 for incidental expenses. The other members of the board receive only their traveling expenses. An agent is appointed in each organized county, who co-operates with the board and reports once in three months the letters received and such other information as the board may require. These agents receive each \$50 per annum for services and expenses.

The expenses of the bureau are met by an annual appropriation of \$5,000.

The state of California has manifested great liberality in inducing immigration with results which are too well known to make necessary their recital. The southern states have also made strenuous efforts in the same direction.

The agents of these states meet the immigrant when he lands at New York, and in many instances before he leaves his native land. He is cared for. His desire for information is satisfied by statements printed in his own language and expounded to him by his own countrymen, setting forth the advantages of the states competing for his preference. We have no such representatives, and we have lost thousands who by proper efforts could easily have been induced to cast their lot with us.

The unsettled condition of industry and the financial stringency, which for the past two years have been felt so severely in the eastern states, have caused many of their people to turn their faces westward. The emigration from those states has been very large, and it is growing in volume. We have taken no measures to secure our share of this most valuable increment to our prosperity. The subject is earnestly commended to your consideration.

WISCONSIN VS. DULUTH.

In my last message I called the attention of the legislature to the suit instituted in the Supreme Court of the United States by the state of Wisconsin against the city of Duluth, by which it is sought to obtain a decree of that tribunal enjoining the defendant from keeping open and requiring it to fill up the ship canal across Minnesota Point.

A demurrer to the complaint was interposed by the city and was overruled by the court without prejudice to the right of the city to insist in its answer or upon the final hearing upon the questions raised by the demurrer. It will be observed that the order by which the demurrer was overruled was merely formal, and that no substantial right of the defendant is prejudiced by it. An answer has therefore been interposed which seems to present all the matters of defence.

The Supreme Court has ordered testimony to be taken in the case.

I am advised by counsel, and such is my own opinion after a careful examination of the questions of fact and law involved, that the grounds of defence by the city of Duluth are ample and perfect.

It is certainly to be regretted that two states which have hitherto been so friendly in all their relations, and whose general interests are so nearly identical, should be involved in any litigation. Concerning the particular subject involved, there is no fact or circumstance, either of natural or acquired advantages, which makes the prosperity of either community whose interests are especially the subject of the controversy dependent upon the injury of the other. The federal government has hitherto appropriated money for the improvement of both harbors. The suit may cause the suspension of appropriations until a judicial determination is reached. If the litigation can be amicably determined, the joint claims of the states for liberal expenditures upon the great harbor so providentially formed at the head of Lake Superior will doubtless be productive of most liberal action. It is suggested that a committee be appointed to confer with the authorities of Wisconsin to the end that our interests and those of that state may be made harmonious.

THE NEW LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT.

It is provided by section 23 of article 4 of the constitution that the legislature shall provide by law for the enumeration of the inhabitants in the middle year of each decade, and that at the first session after each enumeration the legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, and to apportion anew the senators and representatives among the several districts according to the provisions of section two of said article.

The census was taken during the year 1875, giving 597,278 as the population of the state.

The object of the constitutional provision by which a census is required is to provide equality of representation throughout

the state on the basis of population, and to meet that requirement every five years, during the lapse of which regions heretofore unsettled have become populous. It has been thought that the power of the legislature is a discretionary one, and reading section 23 of this article alone there is some warrant for this construction. I suggest, however, that this view is not correct. It is a principle of legal construction that all parts of an instrument are to be construed together and effect given, if possible, to every provision which it contains. Keeping this rule in view, it will be found that section 23 provides that the legislature shall have the power to make the apportionment according to the provisions of the second section of article VIII of the constitution.

Now the second section of article VIII prescribes that the number of members of the legislature shall be prescribed by law, but the representation of the senate shall never exceed one member for every five thousand inhabitants, and in the house one member for every two thousand inhabitants, and that the representation in both houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different portions of the state in proportion to the population thereof. It will be perceived that the language of this section is imperative. It is prescribed in section 23 in what years the legislature shall have the power to make operative the right conferred by section 2 of equal representation. It must be done at the first session after the census is taken. If not done at that session it cannot be done until after the next enumeration in 1880. The census is taken at great expense for this purpose solely, and the legislature cannot decline to make the apportionment except by denying to the new counties the rights which section 2 was intended to give them.

RELIEF OF DESTITUTE SETTLERS.

By act of the legislature approved March 5, 1875, the sum of \$75,000 was appropriated for the purchase of seed grain to be donated to the destitute settlers of several of the frontier counties which were devastated by grasshoppers in 1874, and the governor was authorized to appoint three commissioners, who, by the terms of the statute, were invested with the full care, management and disbursement of the fund.

I appointed as commissioners Gen. R. W. Johnson, Dr. David Day and Wm. Lindeke, Esq., of St. Paul, who at once addressed themselves with great industry to the performance of their duties by sending circular letters to many persons, and by personal inspection of most of the counties needing relief, involving over one thousand miles of travel. It was found that the object of the statute could be effectually accomplished with \$50,000, and accordingly the commissioners, with the concurrence of the state auditor, the state treasurer and the governor, were placed in possession of that sum only, thus effecting at the outset a saving of \$25,000 to the state.

They expended \$49,981.44, and purchased at most favorable prices, obtaining in many instances liberal concessions, 48 bushels of beans, 556 bushels of potatoes, 31 bushels of peas, 2,030 bushels of oats, and 46,764 1-3 bushels of wheat, all of which was distributed so equitably that no complaint has been made.

Their report, which exhibits their transactions more fully, is herewith submitted, and they are entitled to thanks for the ability with which they have performed their duties.

GRASSHOPPER INVESTIGATION.

I was so impressed with the necessity of obtaining exact information upon the subject which has made such large appropriations necessary, that immediately after the last harvest I appointed Messrs. John C. Wise, of Mankato; Warren Smith, of Graham Lake; and Allen Whitman, of St. Paul, to investigate and report upon the following topics:

1. A history of grasshopper incursions into Minnesota at various times.
2. Their origin.
3. The time of their arrival and departure.
4. The time when they deposit their eggs, and the time of hatching.
5. Manner of deposit.
6. The character of land where eggs are deposited.
7. The best practicable means for their destruction.
8. What, if any, grains or vegetables are exempt from their ravages.

9. Acreage ravaged by them in 1875, and money amount of damage done.

10. To what extent and (specifically) where, they have deposited their eggs this year.

11. Such other useful information as may be brought to their knowledge.

These gentlemen, after visiting quite thoroughly the frontier counties and examining all the pertinent historical and scientific writings to which they had access, made the accompanying report, which will be found a most important contribution to the subject of their labors.

Any attempt to summarize the report would do it injustice, and it is submitted with the recommendation that it be so widely distributed among the people that the remedial measures which it suggests may receive a fair trial in case any portion of our state shall again be subject to ravage.

The last legislature placed at the disposal of the Governor the sum of twenty thousand dollars, for the relief of suffering settlers upon the frontier, to be expended in providing for them necessary food and clothing. It was found not necessary to expend the whole of this sum, and there accordingly remains in the treasury \$11,445.09, the unexpended balance of the appropriation.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

I took occasion in my last message to animadvert upon the defects of the statute relating to the punishment for the crime of murder, and I deem it my duty to bring the subject again to the attention of the legislature. By the act of March 5, 1868, capital punishment was abolished except in those cases where the jury, in addition to a verdict of guilty, also determine and direct that the culprit shall suffer death.

The objections to this law, both in theory and practice, are manifold, irrespective of the main question whether capital punishment ought to be inflicted under any circumstances.

The arguments against it which present themselves to my mind are as follows: The penalty is an uncertain one, and will vary with the various dispositions of the juries. It affords a pretext for disagreement of juries in capital cases. A juror may be willing to give a verdict of guilty, and yet

be unwilling to agree with his fellow jurors that the greater penalty shall be inflicted. He will thus agree upon the fact, but will dissent as to the law of the case. It enables a criminal to elect that he will suffer the penalty of imprisonment with a chance of a pardon, rather than undergo the risks of a defence with the risk of being hanged. It results from this that the murderer who is certainly and provably guilty will not take this risk, but will pronounce the milder sentence upon himself by admitting his guilt.

In my last message I illustrated the defects of this statute by supposititious cases. Since that document was written facts have rendered unnecessary any effort of the imagination.

During the year 1875 three persons, Lautenschlager, Rapp and Rapp's wife, were tried in Ramsey county for a murder which they were accused of having committed jointly. The facts were such that if they were guilty there was no shade of difference in their criminality. Equally guilty, they deserved equal punishment. Separate trials were had, and Lautenschlager was tried first. The public were clamorous that justice should exert upon him her fullest powers of retribution. An intelligent jury summoned from the body of that public gave to that desire the sanction of a verdict that the accused should undergo the penalty of death. In course of the same term the man Rapp was tried in the same court. But by this time the desire of which I have spoken had become partially satiated by the verdict of the jury in the first case, and the result was that the second jury found a verdict upon which he was sentenced to imprisonment for life. Mrs. Rapp was also tried at the same term, upon the same evidence, and the jury disagreed. She was afterwards tried in another county and received the same sentence that her husband had received.

The results of these cases reduce themselves to this, that if Lautenschlager deserves his sentence, justice has been defrauded of what is due her from the Rapps; while, if they deserve no greater penalty than has been exacted of them, a shocking injustice has been worked upon Lautenschlager.

In Hennepin county, a man shot his wife dead. He elected his punishment by pleading guilty, thereby depriving the

court of the power to pronounce any other sentence except that of imprisonment for life.

These illustrations, drawn from the judicial records of the past year, are so convincing of the inherent imperfections of this statute, and of its capacity for injustice, that I am persuaded that you will so amend it that it will denounce its penalties with a certain voice, and will not delegate a power of option to the caprice, the obstinacy, the lack of judgment or the false humanity of the panel.

MINNESOTA STATE RAILROAD BONDS.

I should feel self reproach from the consciousness of having left an important duty unperformed should I suffer this occasion to pass without expressing my views upon a subject which has been a topic of reproach by our creditors, and re-crimination, excuse and defence by many of our citizens for more than fifteen years. I allude to the obligations, moral and legal, to which the state is subject by the evidences of its indebtedness commonly known as the Minnesota state railroad bonds.

They were executed so long ago, that of our present population, over four hundred thousand have become inhabitants since the date of these securities; so many popular ideas upon the question have been the creation of hasty, angry or insufficient assertion, that it does not seem improper to present here a concise historical statement showing precisely what was done by the state in the premises. I give it in the hope that it may be influential in clearing away some of the distorting and erroneous assumptions of fact which have obscured the subject, and, as I think, darkened the conscience of this people.

By the constitution of Minnesota, as it was framed by the convention, it was prescribed that the credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation. It was also prescribed that the public debt of the state shall never in the aggregate exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars. When these provisions were framed in 1857, the territory had been invested by the United States with grants of land in trust to build

certain specified railroads, which lands had been granted to four companies; the whole country was apparently so prosperous that capital sought employment without invitation and with unprecedented eagerness in the construction of great public works. In this delusive prosperity, Minnesota had an ample share.

While the question of the admission of the state into the Union under the constitution was pending, the memorable crisis of 1857 supervened, and the result was an overthrow of private fortune and public credit, complete, disastrous, and sudden. It bore with peculiar severity upon Minnesota, for our people were heavily indebted, and the process of payment involved the extinction of individual credit and the sacrifice of many estates.

The result was that capital took fright, and would not engage in enterprises for which it had lately competed. Immigration ceased and industry came to a stand still. The future was so precarious that the grants of land, munificent as they were, could not induce the investment of a dollar in the construction of the roads for which they were made. These lands were given to aid in the construction of about thirteen hundred miles of railroad, and the statute which conferred them contained a clause working a reversion to the United States of a large portion of the lands unless the roads were completed within ten years. The desire of our people for the construction of the roads was so intense that projects to remove the difficulties of which I have spoken occupied the public mind to the exclusion of nearly every other topic, and this desire found its expression in an amendment to the constitutional provisions to which reference has been made. This amendment was adopted April 15th, 1858, by a popular vote of 25,023 in its favor against 6,733 votes against it. It provided in substance that the credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, except for the purpose of expediting the construction of the railroads for which these lands had been granted. In other words, this amendment authorized the state to loan or give its credit in aid of these particular enterprises, and it limited the amount for which the state was authorized to become re-

sponsible to \$5,000,000. The amendment also provided with great precision of direction when and how the aid or loan was to be given, which provision was, that whenever either of the companies produced to the governor satisfactory evidence by affidavit of the chief engineer, treasurer and two directors of the company, that any ten miles of the road were actually completed and ready for placing the superstructure thereon, then the governor should cause to be issued and delivered to the company the special bonds of the state bearing interest at seven per cent. per annum, payable in New York, as a loan of public credit to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars. Issues in the same amount were also required to be made upon furnishing like evidence that any ten miles had been actually completed and cars running thereon. By this amendment the faith and credit of this state were expressly pledged for the payment of the interest and the redemption of the principal of the bonds.

As this was merely a loan of the credit of the State, the amendment providently prescribed by what security the State should be indemnified in case the companies should default in payment. It was therefore provided that each company should make provision for the punctual payment and redemption of these bonds, and for the punctual payment of the interest which should accrue thereon, in such manner as to exonerate the state from any advances of money for that purpose, and as security therefor the Governor was required to demand and receive from each of the companies, before issuing any of the bonds, a mortgage of the net profits of the road and a conveyance of the first two hundred and forty sections of land, free from prior incumbrances, in trust, to secure the state from loss on the bonds, and as further security, the Governor was directed to exact of the companies an amount of first mortgage bonds on their roads, lands, and franchises, corresponding to the state bonds issued, to be transferred to the treasurer of the state at the time of the issue of the state bonds. It was also provided that in case the companies made default in payment of interest or principal due on the bonds issued to

them, no more state bonds should be issued, and the governor was required to sell the bonds of the defaulting companies, or to sell the said two hundred and forty sections of land, or to require a foreclosure of the mortgage which covered all the roads, lands and franchises.

The companies accepted these provisions, and work upon the roads was commenced immediately. Governor Sibley in his requisition upon the companies for the first mortgage bonds upon the roads, lands and franchises, demanded that these bonds should specify a priority of lien, but his construction of the amendment was overruled by the Supreme Court of the state, which held that the bonds need only be the ordinary first mortgage bonds in common with other bonds of that character.

After the companies had commenced work and had earned a large amount of these securities, a warfare was made upon them, which was so far successful that distrust was excited; the companies were unable to negotiate them and obtain funds to carry on construction, and they ceased to be marketable. Work was thereby stopped and the companies made default in the payment of interest. They had become insolvent. The state then proceeded to foreclose its securities. By these foreclosure proceedings it acquired about two hundred and fifty miles of graded road, the franchises of the companies, the lands of the companies—in fact it acquired the title to all the securities which it had taken for its indemnity, including nearly five million acres of land, as security for its liability upon \$2,275,000 of bonds with interest. Here then we see the state—a surety—become the owner of assets enough to satisfy all this claim over and over again.

In the meantime another constitutional amendment had been adopted, by which it was provided that no law levying a tax or making other provision for the payment of the principal or interest of these securities should take effect until submitted to a vote of the people of the State and adopted by them.

The duty of the State at this stage was an obvious one. It was to make provision for an adjustment of the question by means of the securities which it held for that purpose. But this duty was wholly neglected. The lands and road bed and franchises which it held for its indemnity were granted by it to existing companies free and clear, and the result has been the development of our railway system to its present proportions.

One legal objection has been raised to this amendment. It is said that the constitution was adopted Oct. 13, 1857, while the amendment was adopted April 15, 1858. Minnesota was admitted into the Union, May 11, 1858, by an act which, while it recognized in terms the constitution as originally framed, did not mention the amendment.

This objection is specious, yet sophistical. The original constitution provided for its amendment. It was amended as therein provided, and it will not be presumed that congress, while it accepted the constitution, practically deprived it of one of its most vital functions, namely, its capacity to be thus amended.

If this consideration is not a sufficient answer to the objection, it is sufficient that the state acted under this amendment, contracted under it, received securities under it, foreclosed under it, is now enjoying benefits under it, and should be estopped from denying obligations under it, except upon terms of rendering satisfaction from what it received.

It is asserted by some persons who have embittered our people by the infliction of unqualified censure upon them, that we have planted ourselves upon an explicit denial that there is anything due upon these securities. Such is not the sentiment of our people. But many of them do think that the transaction is affected by circumstances which ought to abate materially from the obligation to pay these securities at their face in the case of those who hold the bonds with notice of the facts. This is a defence that any debtor has the right to make. But in making it he ought not to bar every avenue

to adjudication, and make his defence as to part a pretence for not paying anything. As to the portion which we do wrongfully refuse to pay the world will hold that we repudiate as long as we deny jurisdiction to any tribunal to entertain the question involved. I suppose that when the claims of this government against Great Britain were first advanced on account of the damages done by confederate cruisers, the English people were as firmly persuaded that they owed nothing, and were as firmly resolved to pay nothing, as any of our people to-day are. But no man and no nation ought to be the judge in its own cause, and accordingly these great governments constituted a court at Geneva, submitted to its jurisdiction and abided by the judgment of that unimpassioned forum. It is an example worthy of our imitation. If a board of commissioners composed of men of or not of this state, eminent for integrity and judicial wisdom, could be invested with jurisdiction to hear and determine the questions involved by a consideration of every equity, legal or moral, existing on either side of the controversy it cannot be presumed that our people would hesitate to perform the award. If these bonds were void in their inception for any reason, or if they were procured by fraudulent representations or unfaithful performance of conditions precedent or if there is a class of unfortunate persons who invested in good faith, for value, without notice, so that the last named defence is not applicable to them, or if they are wholly due, let us meet each responsibility as becomes a great state, holding its honor dearer than anything else.

I am aware that an over prudent calculating judgment might not prompt a public man to whom the immediate commendations of those who have honored him are very gratifying, to speak such words. But I know that there is a higher rule of action which requires that states no less than men shall do justice, no matter how onerous may be the performance. This rule bears upon our people now. It contains forces of self-assertion against which no oppo-

sition not founded in right can stand with any permanency. We have disregarded it too long.

CONCLUSION.

Having now performed this final official act, I close my connection with the high position with which the people have honored me, with the expression of an earnest wish for the prosperity of the state, and that the eminent citizen who has been chosen as my successor may receive your most efficient aid in making his administration beneficial to the people and honorable to him.

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS.

[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 2.]

INAUGURAL MESSAGE

OF

GOVERNOR J. S. PILLSBURY,

TO THE

LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA.

DELIVERED JAN. 7, 1876.

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INAUGURAL MESSAGE

OF

GOVERNOR JOHN S. PILLSBURY.

Gentlemen of the Senate and House of Representatives :

In making, for the first time, that communication to you touching the condition of the State, which both the constitution and invariable custom enjoin upon the Executive, I desire to express my deep sense of the responsibility I have assumed, and to invoke your aid and co-operation in the faithful performance of the duties which the people have devolved alike upon us.

The period we have reached in the development of our State affords an occasion both for congratulation and for warning. We cannot but indulge feelings of pride and gratitude when we reflect that where, a quarter of a century ago, there was an unbroken wilderness, inhabited only by wild beasts and savage men, there exists to-day a vigorous young commonwealth of 600,000 people, blest with all the appliances and comforts of civilized life ; that solitary wastes have been supplanted by illimitable grain fields ; that idle rivers have been bound to the myriad uses of productive industry ; that the young State, which, upon her admission to the Union, imported breadstuffs to feed the speculators in her unproductive lands, is, in her eighteenth year, the first wheat State of the Sisterhood ; that where fourteen years ago there was not one mile of completed

railroad, 2,000 miles are now taxed to their utmost to carry off the surplus products; and that everywhere throughout the State, church and school-house, thriving cities and busy industries, mark the abode of a prosperous, energetic and happy people. For progress so unexampled, and prosperity so bountiful, our grateful thanks are due to Almighty God, who has wonderfully upheld us in adversity, and brought us to the verge of great opportunities; but, while thankful for such blessings, we should not be unmindful of those opportunities, nor of the responsibilities which they impose.

REDUNDANT CURRENCY.

For an active people, released from the strain of the great civil war that closed ten years ago, the pursuits of peace naturally possessed new attractions. Recovering from the prostration of that dire conflict, the country under the stimulus of a redundant currency, embarked in productive enterprises with an energy and success wholly unparalleled. With an augmented volume of currency advancing the cost of all commodities, and an abnormal activity in all branches of industry resulting in universal overproduction, the final result was inevitable. A spirit of wild speculation, the lust for sudden wealth, and a reckless extravagance and disregard for the adaptation of means to ends, seized the hearts of the people and shaped the aims of all classes and conditions of men. Patient toil, with its modest rewards, was second in the race for quick results, and an unsubstantial prosperity with a fair semblance lured its victims to a false gauge of their resources and liabilities. The culmination was reached, as we all know, in the financial collapse of two years ago, from the effects of which the industries of the country have since languished; and although in our favored State, owing to the primary connection of the people with the soil and its bountiful products, we have been measurably exempt from the extreme depression elsewhere prevalent; yet the people of Minnesota, especially in the chief centres of population, share the inevitable suffering resulting from an unwarranted expansion of credit and a continued extravagance in business and

household affairs, which, if persisted in, can lead to but one result.

LOCAL DEBT.

It is against habits and influences that thus concur in leading to inevitable disaster, that wise communities will promptly take warning. In keeping with, and growing out of this state of things, the readiness of the people to burden themselves with municipal, county and township debt, is perhaps the strongest tendency threatening the public good. Of the total taxation for all purposes, but a small fraction in any community is contributed to the support of the State Government, the principal burden being for purely local objects in most instances, while it is not unfrequently augmented by the extravagant and corrupt management of local affairs. A full statement of such indebtedness would doubtless afford a startling exhibit. With a few exceptions, it would probably be found, that in the face of recent and multiplied warnings, there has been a steady accumulation of debt since the crisis of 1873, coupled with constantly increasing taxes throughout our State, especially in the larger municipal corporations.

From official reports it appears that the aggregate bonded debt of four of the leading cities of the State amounts to \$2,374,720, which is an increase of more than fifty per cent. during the past five years, while the combined tax levy of these cities, for municipal purposes, exceeds \$800,000 for 1875, being an increase of about eighty-five per cent. for the same period. There would be less discouragement in this exhibit, if either by reason of the heavy tax levy the debt was being decreased, or if because of an increase of debt the present burdens were lightened by the funding of floating debts; but the simultaneous increase of both debt and taxation affords little ground for consolatory reflection. It is doubtless true that much of this burden was assumed for the prosecution of local improvements of a durable character incident to legitimate growth, and especially for the erection of those imposing educational structures, for which the people delight to tax themselves. But it is

obvious that such an expansion of credit for whatever cause is too great for healthful progress, and is full of public danger.

There are few sources of mischief in an enterprising community more specious or seductive than the facility with which the people avert a present burden by the issue of bonds to be paid by their descendants. There would certainly be far less prosecution of premature enterprises, if present rather than future payment were required for them. In view of the manifest evils thus arising, I feel warranted in suggesting a proposal for a constitutional limitation of the total accumulation of local debt for any and all purposes, similar to that which now restricts debt in aid of railroads only.

RETRENCHMENT.

Whatever may be the merits of the various measures proposed for a restoration of the common prosperity, there can be no doubt that the first essential to that end is the practice of a close, methodical and persistent economy, alike in all public and private affairs. In my judgment the conditions requisite for the promotion of the public welfare are precisely those essential to success in private affairs. Neither can permanently prosper unless outlays are resolutely restricted to legitimate income.

The obvious inference, both from these considerations and from the demands of the times, is that the subject of retrenchment of public expenses should occupy a prominent place in your deliberations. I am well aware that so far as relates to the salaries of State officers and those of their employes, a rigid economy has always been practiced. In all the ordinary running expenses of the government, and especially in the employment of a limited force for the performance of the onerous labor required in the several State departments, Minnesota may well challenge comparison for efficient and economical management with any State in the Union; yet in the more general conduct of affairs, I believe there is room for retrenchment without impairing the efficiency of the public service.

LENGTH OF SESSION.

The first practical step in that direction is obviously to abbreviate

viate the length of the legislative session. The constitutional limitation is sixty days; yet I know of no provision in that instrument or elsewhere rendering it obligatory upon the Legislature to consume the entire period to which they are thus limited. Such, however, has been the invariable custom, without reference to the urgency or laxity of public business. I respectfully ask you to consider whether all the business you will be called upon to transact may not as well be completed in a much shorter time than that constitutionally allotted you. If the session could be contracted to forty days, it would result in a direct saving of about \$23,000 in legislative expenses. I am well aware that the plea usually urged for much apparent idleness during the early part of the session, is that business is being matured by the several committees. This plea has not the force usually claimed for it, while it is notorious that the tardy consideration and frequent postponement of important measures not merely wastes valuable time, but, by crowding imperative business into the last few days of the session, subjects it to the serious risks incident to hasty legislation. Perhaps the legislative session most characterized by efficient and laborious conduct was the extra session of 1862, the duration of which was but twenty days. Some of the best considered and most important legislation pertaining to that gloomy and trying period in our history was enacted during that short session. It is true that at the preceding regular session the two houses had been organized, thus saving the time usually consumed in that process, nevertheless I am constrained to believe that the masterly and speedy legislation of that brief session was chiefly the result of resolute industry springing from a deep sense of grave and imperative duty. I trust that motives no less commendable may impel you to a like dispatch of business. In this connection, if you should prepare for submission to the people an amendment to the constitution providing for a specific annual salary for members in lieu of the present legislative per diem, or should resubmit to them the amendment for biennial sessions, either would meet my concurrence. The first has been found to work well in other States. Should the proposed salary be fully equal to the total

per diem now paid for a sixty days' session, the State would nevertheless gain by a reduction of printing and incidental expenses of the shorter sessions that might be expected. With respect to the second proposition, our State having now passed that stage of development when the necessities of constructive and experimental legislation require frequent sessions, I cannot escape the conviction, notwithstanding a recent contrary verdict of the people, that a resort to biennial sessions would be a wise step, both on the score of economy and the avoidance of much needless and confused legislation inevitable from the too frequent amendment of untried laws.

PUBLIC PRINTING.

Another large item of expenditure which in my judgment will admit of curtailment, is that for the public printing, which has now reached an annual sum approximating \$30,000. This has increased for some years past out of all proportion to the advance in other disbursements. The cost of the public printing proper of the several required classes, has swollen from \$4,343.89, in 1868, to \$21,937.35, in 1875, or, including cost of paper, from a total of \$8,191.72, in 1868, to \$27,380.88, the past year, while the mass of printing for the several departments united in the volume known as "Executive Documents," has grown in the same period from a single volume of 598 pages to two ponderous collections of 1,000 pages each. Much of this, it is true, is a legitimate increase, resulting from the creation of new departments, made necessary by the growth of the State, but it is for you to consider whether there is not room here for a judicious curtailment of expense. The public printing has always been done at comparatively low rates, and these have moreover steadily declined for many years past, but in consequence of the enormous increase in its bulk, the total cost, notwithstanding reduced rates, has rapidly increased as before shown. So far as my knowledge extends, the amount of printing done in this State for public purposes, considerably exceeds the aggregate in other States of similar size and wealth.

If the tabulated and minute details which swell the bulk and

increase the cost of most of the reports, could properly be condensed or abridged, it would cause a not inconsiderable reduction of the total cost of printing, while, if the numerous local, municipal and private purposes which annually absorb so large a share of your deliberations, and swell the bulk of printing, could receive consideration in some other manner, or be made to defray at least the increased expense they entail, the result would be a decided gain to the State treasury, on both the printing and Legislative accounts. The steadily increasing amount of this special legislation has long been felt to be a serious and unwarranted burden upon the public, and any measure promising its arrest and curtailment is not unworthy of your attention. The repeated amendment of laws before they have been long enough in operation to test their practical workings, is an evil before referred to as one of growing magnitude.

GROUPING OF OFFICES.

To what extent, if any, expenses may be further curtailed by a consolidation of existing offices, is commended to your inquiry. The comparatively nominal duties now required of the Adjutant General in a military capacity warrants, I suggest, a considerable reduction of his salary and the maintenance of his office chiefly as a State claim agency, by which the State renders effective assistance to deserving recipients of the national bounty.

The merging of the office of Railroad and Insurance Commissioner has been suggested, but I am satisfied that the intricate and technical nature of the duties required of an officer charged with the supervision of insurance interests, demanding, as their proper performance does, the knowledge and skill of an expert, and the time necessary for proficiency in either office, renders the combination of the two offices impracticable. The usefulness of the Insurance Department as a protection against the inroads of irresponsible companies and the losses they inflict has already been exemplified, while at the same time it is a source of revenue to the State rather than a burden upon its treasury. The office of the Railroad Commissioner, as at

present constituted, is not of sufficient benefit or importance to justify its cost. Under the amended law of the last session it contemplates little more than the collection of railroad statistics, to which end the expense is disproportionately large. If confined to this, the duty might as advantageously be performed by the Commissioner of Statistics, whose powers could be enlarged for the purpose, with a considerable annual saving to the treasury. But in my judgment both the duties and the powers of the Railroad Commissioner should be materially enlarged. In addition to his existing power to inspect the financial condition of railroad companies, he should be invested with summary authority to condemn bridges and other insecure structures, as well as to correct such abuses as, from the public emergency, cannot await remedy by the slower process of the courts. It should be made his duty to maintain a constant surveillance over the condition of the several tracks, connections, highway crossings, and other works and appurtenances, with a view to securing the public safety and convenience, and he should be clothed with power for these purposes to summon competent engineers and other experts to his aid when necessary. The disastrous wreck of the railroad bridge at Brainerd last summer, strikingly exhibits the necessity for supervision and prompt exercise of corrective power. Moreover, with lapse of time, unless seasonable precaution be taken, it may not be unreasonable to expect a repetition of accidents of this kind, as much of the railroad work in this State was constructed, perhaps necessarily, with less regard to its durability than to the exigencies of speedy completion. With such objects, the Commissioner, clothed with adequate power for their enforcement, could render timely and efficient service, and I trust that the law will receive amendment to that end. Unless the office be so changed in its scope and enlarged in its powers as to subserve a more obvious public use, I recommend that it be abolished as a needless expense.

LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT.

Under the constitution a new apportionment of the members of your two houses, based upon the recent State census, will devolve upon you. The proper performance of this important duty will involve patient and dispassionate consideration. The

theory which, in imitation of the structure of the federal government, devolves all practical legislation upon two representative bodies, doubtless rests upon the assumption that they act as a check upon each other, and especially that by reason of the dignity and experience resulting from the longer duration of service in the smaller body, that wing of the Legislature should act as a conservative restraint upon the more popular impulses of the larger branch. Whether or not such theory receives support in practice, I am unable to see why consistency should not be lent to it so far as to make a greater numerical difference between the two houses. But without reference to any such difference, the relative policy of large or small representative bodies may be deemed as yet an open question. At least, the advantages of the one over the other are not so pronounced as to justify the commendation of either for unquestioned adoption. Under these circumstances, the question of economy assumes a prominent attitude. In the New England States, as is well known, very large representative assemblies are employed, and it is believed with generally excellent results. Upon the assumption that large bodies are less subject to corrupting influences than smaller ones, both of your houses were considerably increased in numbers by the apportionment of five years ago. I am not aware that any marked improvement resulted from the change. In this problematical state of the question the necessity for retrenchment would warrant a numerical reduction of both houses. At all events, I am decidedly of the conviction that neither should be enlarged.

If, pursuant to the original theory of your representative structure, the House should be retained at about its present size, and the Senate be somewhat reduced numerically, both policies alluded to would receive countenance, while the question of economy would not be wholly ignored. The present annual cost of the legislative session is about \$70,000, constituting the largest item in the ordinary running expenses of the State. The subject is commended to your careful consideration.

REDUCED RECEIPTS.

I have given prominence to the necessity for retrenchment, both

in the interest of simple prudence, and upon the broader consideration that couples duty with opportunity. I believe that a nobler appreciation of the exceptional blessings we enjoy, is shown by judicious care of what we possess, than by lavish expenditures that draw upon the future.

A consideration of still more practical urgency, is the fact which I learn from the State Auditor, that the receipts from railroad earnings the past year, fell about \$23,000 short of those of the preceding year, and that the total tax collections, owing chiefly to the smaller levy and decreased amount derived from delinquent taxes, are about \$114,000 less than those of the preceding year. In view of these facts, and impressed as I am with the importance of keeping your appropriations strictly within your resources, I recognize the practice of persistent retrenchment as a duty connected with a due regard to the preservation of the public credit, with the maintenance of those educational, charitable and reformatory institutions which attest the highest claim to Christian civilization, and with the share which every worthy motive impels us to take in the proper celebration of the approaching one-hundredth Anniversary of our National birthday. Disbursements for these several objects will be necessary, but it is difficult to see how they can be made consistently with adherence to restricted appropriations, unless the needed amounts can be saved by curtailment of the ordinary expenses heretofore incurred.

CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION.

It is difficult, in my judgment, to exaggerate the importance to Minnesota of a full presentation at the Centennial Exposition, to commence in May next, of her varied and ample products. Of the event itself, it is no exaggeration to say that it will, and ought to prove to Americans, at least, the most significant occurrence of the century. Other nations have had industrial expositions evidencing the achievements of the arts and sciences, and attesting the progress of the age. Ours will commemorate a nation created, and a nation saved. It will exhibit not merely the progress of the original members of the Union, but the matured industries of new States. It will not only vin-

dedicate the character of popular institutions, but array the agencies by which the laboring man of to-day possesses more comforts than did the monarchs of past ages. Except for the use of steam, the most potent agency in material achievements, it is safe to say that the entire Northwest would yet have remained a wilderness. Is it not fitting that Minnesota should pay a tribute to the agency to which she owes her existence, and add to the display of a nation of which she is so prosperous a member? She should esteem it a privilege to bear part and lot in such an exposition.

But from a more practical view, the opportunity afforded to encourage immigration, by an exhibition of agricultural and industrial products, and of other evidences of the resources and attractions of our State, will be so extraordinary, that to neglect it will be, in my opinion, a grave mistake. Most of the neighboring States which compete with us for immigration are erecting separate buildings upon the Centennial grounds for the exclusive display of their own products. Would it not be a matter of policy for Minnesota to follow that example? As it is an event not likely to occur again within the lifetime of any person now in existence, so it is not likely that the century will furnish another occasion justifying so clearly an adequate expenditure for the realization of its highest purpose. The matter is commended to your consideration with a recommendation for such prompt and just action as will secure the end desired.

IMMIGRATION.

In this connection, I invite you to inquire whether the time has not arrived for the renewal of a systematic annual effort for the encouragement of immigration. In a young frontier State, recognizing labor as its prime necessity, there can be few more legitimate objects of legislation than those which contemplate the early peopling of its unoccupied territory and the culture of its idle soil. While I deem a creditable display of our products at the Centennial Exposition the best possible effort toward that object, I suggest that in connection therewith, a revision of the State Immigration pamphlet, so as to embrace the latest statistics pertaining to population, crops, schools, lands, railroads,

&c., with adequate means for its wide distribution, would provide an effective aid toward the desired purpose. The circulation of that modest volume has accomplished excellent results in the past. It is a concise and forcible exhibit of our resources, progress and advantages, and its accurate statistics and dispassionate statements, afford information most desired by intelligent and industrious settlers, without lending encouragement to that restless and undesirable class who are attracted by overwrought statements, and become, through subsequent discontent, rather a hindrance than a help to the State. We should not forget that the location of our State above the central current of travel through which immigrants move, renders a double effort on our part necessary to obtain our just share of immigration. Besides, the persistent and systematic efforts of other States, and of paid agents in the interest of powerful railroad combinations, have resulted in the diversion of much immigration destined for Minnesota, to more central and southerly latitudes. From this cause, Kansas, upon a smaller basis, shows an actual gain of population greater than that of our State during the past five years. It should be your aim, by a counteraction of these adverse influences, to secure to Minnesota the immigration to which she is justly entitled, both by great advantages and superior prosperity.

TREE CULTURE.

As closely connected with the question of immigration, I invite your attention to the subject of tree-culture as one of vital importance. It may well be doubted whether any question so largely experimental is fraught with the promising solution of so many and important problems pertaining to successful agriculture. The promotion of a feasible and easy general growth of forest trees would remove the greatest obstacle to the settlement of the broad, fertile prairies that form so large a part of our territory and constitute the great wheat areas of the Northwest. That the cultivation of young groves of natural origin, as well as those of planted trees, has already been followed by most salutary results elsewhere, is sufficiently demonstrated by the fact that the prairie States of Iowa and Illinois, after largely furnishing fuel for their rapidly increasing populations, are pos-

essed to-day of more timber than when the first pioneers settled within their limits. In our own State the results of a comparatively brief trial are so favorable as to justify sanguine hopes for the future.

The enterprise of the First Division St. Paul & Pacific Railroad Company and the intelligent zeal of Hon. Leonard B. Hodges, its capable Superintendent, as shown in their practical achievements in tree culture, are worthy of all commendation. I deem this subject of so much importance that I invite you to inquire what further action you may judiciously take in furtherance of the practical results aimed at.

Owing to a recent decision of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, the Congressional act to "encourage the growth of timber on western prairies," approved March 3d, 1873, and favorably amended the following year, is threatened with the defeat of all practical use. By what seems to me an arbitrary and unwarranted construction of the provisions of that act, the actual growth of timber, by what experience may prove to be the best and most practicable means, is not deemed a compliance with the law unless the trees be actually transplanted, which, with some of the most valuable hard woods, is known to be impossible. It is difficult to comprehend how a ruling so at variance, no less with the intent of the law than with the dictates of common sense, could be seriously made.

I need not repeat that the matter is of great importance to our State. A considerable amount of lands have been taken up under the act in question, and both because of the general welfare involved, and in justice to the settlers, who have acted in good faith in the expenditure of their labor and care, I recommend that you promptly memorialize Congress to so amend the law as to insure a practical result to its plainly beneficent intention.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

I direct your attention to that provision of the present law relating to trials for murder which gives to juries discretionary power to determine the character of the punishment to be inflicted, as well as the guilt of the accused. In my judgment the operation of that law has not proved salutary. Considering

the grave and complicated nature of the duties of jurors in such cases, I think the simple finding of the facts in the case is as much as ought to be expected of them, leaving a determinate result to follow in all cases. Whatever may be thought of that treatment of prisoners for minor offenses which contemplates the good of offenders as well as of the society against which they offend, I am satisfied that a capital crime deserves a capital punishment, and I believe that justice and expediency alike demand such an amendment of the existing law as will secure that end.

TAX LAW.

My attention has been called to one feature of the present effective but rigorous tax law, that is liable to work great hardship. In case of absence, sickness, or other cause preventing payment of taxes when due, the owner is liable to loss of his property by accident or inadvertency, there being no definite and uniform date fixed terminating the allotted period of redemption, which is dependent upon the action of the authorities in the several counties. I suggest that the law be so amended as to require timely and conspicuous notice to be given to owners before final forfeiture of their delinquent property, similar to the requirement in other States in like cases.

INSANE AND INEBRIATE ASYLUMS.

The report of the State Board of Health abounds in valuable information and advice. I especially invite your attention to their recommendation for the early establishment of an Inebriate Asylum, and to the necessity, forcibly dwelt upon, for enlarged accommodations for the insane, the greatest capacity of the present Hospital having already nearly reached its limitation.

OFFICIAL EXAMINATION.

The accumulating evidences of public embezzlement and misconduct in office, throughout the country, illustrate the necessity

of holding public officers to the strictest accountability. Nothing, perhaps, so much ensures correctness and care on the part of officials, as frequent and exhaustive examinations of their accounts. Without the aid of experts, however, the Legislative committees usually appointed for this purpose cannot give practical thoroughness to their labors, and hence the result is usually a report of a general and casual character of little utility.

I suggest that the employment of a persevering and competent accountant, to examine the accounts of all public officers, and those in charge of our public institutions, whose visits thereto should be at irregular periods, would be followed by a measure of the excellent results produced by the unexpected visits of the financial examiner of the general government to the banking institutions of the country. For the present, different experts might be employed for this purpose, at different times, to be compensated only when in actual service.

INDIAN TROUBLES.

Most of the offenses committed by Indians and the trouble growing out of them, result from the non-responsibility of that barbarous race to any law whatever. Though residing within the borders of an organized Territory or State they are not amenable to its laws and are equally without any controlling law exercised by the General Government which has always, by a fatal policy, dignified them as a separate nationality, possessed of full treaty powers. The evils of this system justify an effort for their correction. I suggest that you memorialize Congress either to provide a government of law for the Indians or bring them under the operation of the laws of the State or Territory which includes their reservations or within which the offense may have been committed.

MINNESOTA STATE RAILROAD BONDS.

I come now to a subject, the speedy and proper disposal of which I believe to be demanded by every consideration alike of policy, justice and honor. I allude to the adjustment of the ob-

ligations of the State represented by the long-standing "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds." No duty surely can be more obligatory upon those entrusted with the highest public interests than the vigilant maintenance of a sensitive public credit. Without that, indeed, little is left worthy of public preservation. The fact that the holders of these obligations are debarred the ordinary remedy provided by courts of justice, and are forced to rely wholly upon the honor of the State, should deepen rather than weaken the sense of such obligation in the minds of honorable men.

I will not insult your understanding or sense of justice so far as to attempt a serious argument in support either of the validity or equity of this claim upon the State. The purpose to evade a just obligation is never, indeed, without a pretext, whether in public or private affairs. In this case it will suffice to say that there is, if possible, less than the customary excuse for a resort to subterfuge. The measure providing for the issue of these bonds underwent an unusually protracted and searching discussion during the longest legislative session ever held in the Territory or State. Its various provisions were subjected to close inspection and criticism by the people convened in public meetings and by a jealous and watchful public press, and finally, following the maturity of the scheme, ample time was given for its further discussion prior to its submission to the people, whereupon it received the popular approval by an affirmative vote of nearly four to one, and thus became, not by hasty and inconsiderate action, but by successive, deliberate steps, a part of the Constitution, entrenched within the impregnable sanction of organic law. Moreover, the bonds thus provided for were finally issued only upon the most rigid compliance by the obligees with every legal pre-requisite, insisted upon by a faithful and vigilant Executive.

It is not, of course, pretended that the passage of the measure was wholly uninfluenced in the Legislature or before the people, by those undue and illegitimate means which unhappily too often impair the purity of legislative and popular action; but it is certain that its success was not more due to the influence of those who were supposed to be directly interested in its passage, than to that widespread zeal in its behalf, which was founded upon an honest faith in its benefit to the people at

large. That the scheme itself was, at the time, premature and unwise, the people quickly discovered, to their cost, but the attempt to charge upon the other party to a bad bargain, the results of an act of folly deliberately committed by themselves, evinces a childish and ignoble disposition, which I should be sorry to think could fairly characterize the people of this State.

The bonds thus deliberately issued are held by persons in all parts of the country. They express an unmistakable obligation attested by the great seal of the State, but they convey no hint of qualified payment nor intimation that could, by any possibility, serve as a warning to innocent purchasers. Every day they thus remain dishonored, threatens the lasting dishonor of our State. But the conclusive estoppel of the last plea for non-payment, whether upon legal or equitable grounds, is the fact that the State long ago obtained by foreclosure, the property which was the *consideration* for her assumption of the debt to secure which such property was pledged. Except for her obligation to pay such debt, she had no right to the property securing it. And moreover, this property thus obtained, consisting of lands, road-beds and franchises, by a re-grant from the State, served to forward the construction of the existing railroads, whose benefits we have since enjoyed. Can there remain a possible plea for the non-payment of a debt thus honestly contracted, and where the object for which it was contracted has been attained and enjoyed?

However the plea of poverty may have heretofore justified the non-payment of the interest upon these bonds by a people harrassed with the various hindrances and hardships incident to frontier life, it no longer excuses refusal, by the producers of agricultural products worth \$50,000,000 annually, and the possessors of taxable property approximating \$220,000,000. If a succession of disasters covering many years of our early existence—the exigencies of a great civil war, and of a devastating Indian outbreak, the shortening of crops by a two years' drouth, and the repeated ravages of grasshoppers, have heretofore caused rather an inability, than an indisposition, to meet our just obligations, their prompt recognition and liquidation is *now* demanded, both by a proper sense of long delayed justice, and a due appreciation of the prosperity we enjoy. And, now that our educational, charitable and reformatory

institutions, whose claims could not well be deferred, have been provided for, there ought to be no further postponement of a simple act of justice whose performance is demanded by the imperative voice of expediency and honor.

Moreover, the 500,000 acres of so-called internal improvement lands, which fortunately—may I not say providentially—came into our possession a few years since, if judiciously used will render easily practicable the course to which honor plainly points. Fortunately these lands have been placed by constitutional protection beyond danger from the various schemes threatening their absorption and waste, and wisely subjected to the same supervision which has proved so successful with the school lands. Under such management the sale of these lands has already commenced, and a fund accumulated of about \$100,000. With such proceeds, a reliable sinking fund is created with which, and the practice of that retrenchment in general and local affairs which I have recommended, and which prudence demands, these old obligations can easily be provided for by an issue of new bonds running a long period at low interest, with little or no addition to temporary burdens. I am profoundly impressed with the conviction, that the longer postponement of action looking to the honest and full adjustment of this long deferred indebtedness, must inflict upon the fair name of our State, the inefaceable stain of repudiation: and I venture with the beginning of my official duties, to commend this subject to your serious and favorable action

RAILROADS.

The grave questions growing out of the various relations of the producing to the transportation interests of the country, are necessarily of commanding importance. The constant tendency of industrial development toward the growth of specialties, and that division of labor producing the best results, necessitates a constantly increasing interchange of commodities, and multiplies the public dependence upon those means for quick intercourse and active trade, that are furnished by corporations which are rapidly absorbing all other modes for carriage

by land and water. With such interdependent interests, it might be supposed that a common instinct would induce that considerate action which recognizes "the highest right as the highest expediency," but unfortunately through the imperfections of our common nature, such relations are subject to the same necessity for the intervention of law and regulation of commercial usage that is everywhere acknowledged as requisite for the common good.

For railroad corporations which are purely the creatures of law and the recipients of the public bounty, and yet are public corporations, to claim the title and control of the property they hold upon precisely the same tenure as that upon which private property is held, involves not merely an absurdity, but a menace of the public weal. It cannot for a moment be supposed that grants of land were blindly lavished upon these corporations for the mere pleasure of enriching them, without reference to the public good or the necessities of commerce. Creatures of law, nourished by law, they are subject to regulation by law, for the promotion of that common welfare contemplated in their creation and endowment.

As trustee, the State stands between the grantors and grantees of the munificent endowments which are the basis of our railroad construction, and she cannot, without proving false to her trust, avoid exacting full compliance with the conditions, both expressed and implied, in such grants. Duty alike to the people at large, and to the corporate recipients of these grants, demands the exercise of those sovereign functions, of which the State has no power to divest herself, which contemplate such equitable adjustment of powers, obligations and privileges, as will ensure the largest measure of public good. Not to exercise such powers, is not merely to fail in the performance of a duty clearly obligatory upon the State, but to expose its most vital interests to the liability of irresponsible and rapacious exactions.

Transportation is the first consideration in the production and moving, especially of gross, weighty commodities. Its cost is what chiefly constitutes the difference between the value of land near and remote from markets. With a wide separa-

tion of production from consumption, and a growing dependence of the producing interests upon common carriers, both the value of real property and the prices of its annual products become thus, in the absence of lawful regulation, less controlled by their private owners than by the combined power of those who determine freights at their pleasure. There are certainly few functions pertaining to valid authority, the exercise of which is at once more legitimate and obligatory than that which concerns the just determination of the respective rights of producers and carriers.

While the enforcement of impartial justice between these interests in all the practical details embraced in tariff rates, is attended with formidable difficulties, I esteem it a cause for public congratulation that the fundamental principal, vesting the *power* of such regulation in the legislature, has been asserted in such unmistakable terms by the highest judicial authorities of the State. If this decision shall be affirmed by the Supreme Court of the United States the people at large may well rest content. The victory will have been substantially theirs. The corrective power being thus placed clearly within their reach they can well afford to accord considerate treatment to corporations to which the public prosperity is so much indebted. The assertion of the State sovereignty in their control was required indeed less because of actual abuses than as a precaution against the inevitable evils resulting from the exercise of irresponsible power. The simple assertion of such sovereignty will probably have had every effect intended or desired. With that mutual forbearance which will be the dictate of wise policy on either side, it is not probable that its re-assertion or the detailed restrictions resulting from it, will soon be required. Danger from that source being thus averted, it becomes a generous and grateful people to pursue a policy of liberal forbearance toward organizations through whose agency the public welfare has been so unquestionably and continuously subserved. Through their enterprising and liberal policy of anticipating the development of the country, they have hastened the settlement and cultivation of wide frontier areas which would otherwise have remained indefinitely an unproductive wilderness. In the

pursuit of this policy, they have become involved in embarrassments which call for the same considerate action that often successfully marks the wise management of private affairs. We should not forget that Minnesota is the prosperous offspring of that enlightened system of land grants in aid of railroads, which seems to admit of no losing party to its beneficent operation, but benefits alike donors and recipients, the State as dispensing trustee, and the people at large as ultimate beneficiaries. From the happy results of a system affording the foundation for the construction of our railroads, may we not obtain a hint for their wise, practical management?

The actual identity of interests, apparently conflicting, it is believed, can be no where more susceptible of practical exemplification than in the reciprocal advantages of a wise adjustment of the claims and obligations of producers and carriers. Motives of simple policy not less than those inspired by love of fair dealing, require such just treatment of railroad interests as will reassure the alarmed capital embarked in them, and induce its re-entrance into our State for the completion and extension of the comprehensive railroad system so essential to its welfare.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The importance of the subject induces me to direct attention to the condition and prospects of the Northern Pacific railroad. No State, with the possible exception of Oregon, has so much at stake as Minnesota, in the early completion of that great work; and it affords me pleasure to be able to congratulate our people upon the improved prospects of the company charged with its prosecution. Instead of resorting to a tedious and expensive adjustment of their interests through a receiver, or wasting their substance in litigation, the various parties concerned quietly came together in a spirit of conciliation, and effected a speedy and economical settlement, the result of which is that the reorganized company is in possession of 550 miles of completed road and the large landed domain appertaining thereto, wholly free from debt. The road in its structure and appointments is unsurpassed by any in the country. It traverses a region from Duluth to Bismarck un-

equalled on the continent in wheat growing capacity, which is bordered on the North by the rapidly settling Canadian Province of Manitoba. An extension of 500 miles westward will carry the road into the heart of the rich mining Territory of Montana, and thus furnish an additional market for the agricultural products of the State, and greatly aid the general government in the difficult transportation of Indian and army supplies to that inaccessible region. On all accounts the construction of at least the additional section of 500 miles should be pushed with the least practicable delay. The portions of the road already completed, although but fragmentary, are paying their expenses, and give an earnest of what the greater work will do for the country.

The land grant of the company will expire in 1877, and in view of the sacrifices made by the men of faith and enterprise who have liberally contributed to the work, in view of the commendable disposition they have shown to help themselves in surmounting difficulties; considering the vast scope of the enterprise; the munificent aid already extended to the Union and Central Pacific Roads, and the concerted effort being made for the extreme Southern line, we have a right to expect kindly treatment at the hands of the general government from whom there should at least be no difficulty in securing a renewal of the grant. I commend the matter to such favorable action by resolution or memorial as you may deem advisable in furtherance of the object desired.

NAVIGATION.

I desire to call your attention to the interests of the people in regard to perfecting the navigation of the Mississippi river and its tributaries, now in progress under the auspices of the general government. In common with all other States lying between the Alleghenies and the Rocky Mountains, our leading productions are bulky in their nature and to be made remunerative must have cheap and easy access to the markets of the world.

A generation has passed since the work of improving these rivers was commenced, but the progress has been slow owing

to the meagerness of appropriations. The time has arrived when the people demand that the Nation's great free highways should be improved to their maximum of utility in order that freights may be carried at the lowest possible rates.

I understand the jettie work at the mouth of the Mississippi, is being pushed with commendable vigor by the bold and enterprising contractor. The obstructions at the Des Moines and Rock Island rapids will soon be overcome, and if these works are supplemented by wing dams and reservoirs at the points indicated in the able reports made heretofore by Gen. Warren and Col. Farquhar, of the U. S. Engineer Department, the main river will at all times, during seasons of navigation, give to the people a cheap and common highway to the ocean.

We, in Minnesota, feel a deep interest in the thorough development of all the tributaries of this great river, but are more especially interested in the continuous navigation of the parent stream, in the improvement of the Minnesota river within our own borders, and in the perfection of the water-path to the great lakes via the Fox and Wisconsin Rivers in Wisconsin. I deem it an agreeable duty to commend the action of our delegation in Congress, for their efforts in the furtherance of the several projects for cheapening the heavy and bulky transportation in which our people are so vitally interested.

In this same connection I would commend to your careful attention, the project of connecting the waters of the Mississippi with those of the great lakes by canal, a survey for which has just been completed.

AGRICULTURE.

Agriculture is the primary source of wealth. Through all the ramifications of industrial development and the combinations of art and science, runs that underlying necessity for food which renders the cultivation of the soil the first essential of any real prosperity. Where that great interest languishes, there can be no durable basis for any other form of industry. It should therefore be your first duty to foster the great pursuit which is thus the wide foundation of our welfare, and I

shall be happy to co-operate with you in all reasonable measures looking to that end. While the wonderful capacity of our soil and climate for wheat-growing, and the recently improved process for flour manufacture, have strongly tended to render that branch too much a specialty, I am glad to welcome various evidences of that diversification of products which I think essential to wise and safe husbandry.

The rich grasses, pure water, and stimulating climate of our State, combine advantages for stock-raising which I am glad to observe are being more generally recognized. Our improved facilities for transportation promise remunerative returns from the shipment of fat cattle to the markets of the South and East. I learn with gratification of a single dealer who forwarded 3,600 head to Chicago within the past year; while the extent to which the commendable efforts in behalf of improved breeds of cattle and horses are raising the grade of stock throughout the State, is welcomed by all who desire the best results of agriculture. The unquestionable advantages we possess for sheep and wool production, deserve more thorough and persevering efforts for their profitable development. The experiments in the culture of hops, flax seed, and the various products heretofore deemed among the minor results of agriculture, serve a valuable purpose in exhibiting the favorable conditions enjoyed in Minnesota for a diversified husbandry.

The improvements in the manufacture of flour by the millers of this State, although comparatively little known as yet, have already given us an enviable reputation. Wherever the flour is known it leads all other brands in price and consumption, while the enhanced price of our spring wheat resulting therefrom has added millions to the value of this crop. Five years ago our Minnesota wheat sold much lower than the winter wheat grown south of us, but the growing reputation of our flour as the finest in the world, has greatly appreciated our wheat, while the vastly increased manufacture of flour within the State has given an additional profit to our people.

WAREHOUSEMEN.

I would suggest, whether in view of the magnitude of the

grain interests of the State, more legislation is not required to protect owners of wheat and other kinds of grain who are compelled to entrust their property to the hands of warehousemen. The farmers and dealers in grain should have all the protection that the most stringent laws can give them against irresponsible, unfortunate, careless or dishonest warehousemen. In the absence of law regulating the storage and grading of grain it has been decided by the United States Courts that the title of the property passes from the farmer to the warehousemen when the grain is delivered for storage and is liable for any outside debts of the warehousemen. This should be prevented by wise legislation, so that no title or claim to such property should pass until actually sold. I ask your careful attention to the matter.

SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

The absorption of the public lands is an interesting subject as affecting our agricultural development. From the several United States Land Offices in the State I learn that the total disposal of the public lands under the several modes provided by law during the past year comprises an aggregate of 734,325 acres, of which 427,655 acres were taken under the Homestead Act and 62,485 acres under the Tree-Culture law, both indicating wholesome tendencies in the absorption of our unoccupied lands.

CONCLUSION.

The condition of the State finances and of our various public institutions has been fully and ably presented in detail by the Executive, whose creditable administration closes to-day. It only remains for me to congratulate you and the people at large upon the favorable auspices under which our State goes forward to a promising future. If thus early in her career, Minnesota is the largest producer of breadstuffs in the Union; if her facilities for transportation have so soon been re-inforced by a railroad construction grasping her utmost boundaries; if her common-school system has reached the best condition of practical development, endowed by a fund ranking the fourth in the

country, while her higher educational interests are on a footing of the most promising usefulness, and if those charitable institutions whose tender care constitutes the crowning honor of our civilization, already attest the wide sphere of their beneficence, it should fill our hearts with the deepest gratitude and inspire them with the highest hope.

If we shall press forward in this course—foster the potent and kindly agencies which conserve the highest public good—attain and guard with jealous care a spotless public credit, and above all reverently follow the guiding hand of God as the beginning and end of the highest wisdom, it will be difficult to limit the prosperous career of our young commonwealth in the boundless pathway of the future.

JOHN S. PILLSBURY.

[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 8.]

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE,

TO THE

LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA,

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th, 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

ST. PAUL:
PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, }
ST. PAUL, December 14th, 1875. }

His Excellency, Cushman K. Davis,

Governor of the State of Minnesota:

SIR:—I have the honor herewith to transmit the annual report of this department to the Legislature, for the year ending November 30th, 1875.

Very Respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

S. P. JENNISON,

Secretary of State.

REPORT.

To the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

The Annual Report of this Department is herewith submitted.

INCORPORATIONS.

There have been filed and duly recorded during the past year sixty-nine instruments creating corporations or modifying former articles, under the several statutes relating to corporations. The names and dates of filing thereof are as follows:

	When Filed.
Ridgely Grange Hall Association	Jan. 4th, 1875
The Owatonna Library Association.....	Jan. 5th, 1875
The Medina Mill Company.....	Jan. 6th, 1875
The Duluth and Iron Range Railroad Company.....	Jan. 9th, 1875
Pioneer Farming Company.....	Jan. 12th, 1875
The St. Cloud and St. Peter Railroad Company.....	Jan. 15th, 1875
Sauk Rapids and Taylor's Falls Railroad Company.....	Jan. 29th, 1875
Merchants International Steamboat Line.....	Jan. 30th, 1875
Minnesota Temperance Union.....	Febr. 4th, 1875
Taylor's Falls and Leke Superior Railroad Company.....	Febr. 9th, 1875
The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.....	Febr. 10th, 1875
Saint Louis River Boom Company.....	Febr. 11th, 1875
The Saint Louis River Dalles Improvement Company....	Febr. 11th, 1875
Appleton Lyceum and Library Association.....	Febr. 12th, 1875
Baytown Trout Company	Febr. 18th, 1875
De Nordiske Forbund.....	Febr. 16th, 1875
Minnesota Thal Bote Company.....	Febr. 17th, 1875
Minnesota State Agricultural Society.....	Febr. 18th, 1875
The Pettengill Automatic Car Coupler Company.....	Febr. 19th, 1875
Minnesota Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Association..	Febr. 19th, 1875
Superior and Southwestern Railway Company	Febr. 26th, 1875

	When Filed.
The Red Wing and Trenton Transit Company.....	Febr. 26th, 1875
The Pioneer Company.....	March 8th, 1875
Taopi Mill Company (certificate of purpose of corporation).....	March 8th, 1875
The Grand Grove of the United Ancient Order of Druids of the State of Minnesota.....	March 18th, 1875
The Swede Benevolent Society of Minneapolis.....	March 20th, 1875
Minneapolis, St. Paul and Iowa Railway Company.....	March 25th, 1875
The German Christian Benevolent Society of St. Paul...	April 2d, 1875
Mower County Agricultural Society.....	April 8th, 1875
The German American Hall Insurance Company of Saint Paul, Minnesota.....	April 10th, 1875
Wells Manufacturing Company (certificate of purpose of corporation).....	April 16th, 1875
The Taopi Farming Company.....	April 21st, 1875
Hokah Library Association.....	April 21st, 1875
St. Patrick's Catholic Men's Society.....	April 23d, 1875
Austin Driving Park Association.....	April 30th, 1875
Rice County Grange Mill Company (amended articles)... ..	May 5th, 1875
St. Paul Academy of Natural Sciences.....	May 5th, 1875
Owatonna Mineral Springs Company.....	May 7th, 1875
The Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank of Minneapó- lis (amended articles).....	May 11th, 1875
Manhattan Marble Company (certificate of purpose of corporation).....	May 11th, 1875
Key Stone Lodge Number Ninety-four.....	May 12th, 1875
Society of Oblate Fathers for Missions Among the Poor	May 14th, 1875
Red Wing Hotel Company (amended articles).....	May 15th, 1875
Kasson and Red Wing Telegraph Company.....	May 17th, 1875
The Pioneer-Press Company.....	May 24th, 1875
The Catholic Printing Company of Minnesota.....	May 31st, 1875
Red River Valley Railroad Company.....	June 12th, 1875
Anoka Lumber Mills.....	June 18th, 1875
Masonic Hall Building Association.....	June 21st, 1875
Rochester Lodge Number Twenty-one, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons.....	June 26th, 1875
Fillmore and Mower County Agricultural Society (consti- tution and by-laws of).....	July 3rd, 1875
Swedish Pioneer Printing Company.....	July 6th, 1875
Cannon City Mill Company (amended articles).....	July 10th, 1875
Winona Carriage Works (certificate of purpose of corpo- ration).....	July 19th, 1875
Patron's Warehouse Company of Winnebago City.....	July 27th, 1875
The American Tube Well Hydrant Company.....	Aug. 11th, 1875

	When Filed.
Saint Cloud Granite Quarrying and Manufacturing Company	Aug. 16th, 1875
Faribault Library.....	Aug. 28th, 1875
The Cottage Grove Cornet Band.....	Sept. 6th, 1875
Lake City Lumber Company.....	Sept. 10th, 1875
The Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences.....	Sept. 14th, 1875
The Duluth Turnverein.....	Sept. 16th, 1875
The Litchfield Library Association	Sept. 18th, 1875
The Saint Paul Gymnastic Association.....	Sept. 23rd, 1875
Dover Center Patrons' Elevator Company.....	Oct. 2nd, 1875
The Waseca Turnverein.....	Oct. 21st, 1875
Morristown Mill Company.....	Oct. 30th, 1875
The Peterson Mill Company	Nov. 6th, 1875
The German American Hall Insurance Company (amended articles).....	Nov. 19th, 1875
Alexandria Library Association.....	Nov. 30th, 1875

Affidavits of the publication of articles of incorporation were filed in thirty-one cases, as follows :

	When Filed.
Duluth and Iron Range Railroad Company.....	Jan. 2nd, 1875
The Co-operative Barrel Manufacturing Company.....	Jan. 18th, 1875
The Medina Mill Company.....	Jan. 22nd, 1875
Sauk Rapids and Taylor's Falls Railroad Company.....	Jan. 29th, 1875
St. Louis River Dalles Improvement Company.....	Febr. 4th, 1875
St. Louis River Boom Company	Febr. 4th, 1875
Merchants International Steamboat Line.....	Febr. 9th, 1875
Taylor's Falls and Lake Superior Railroad Company.....	Febr. 18th, 1875
The Minnesota Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Association	Febr. 19th, 1875
The Automatic Car Coupler Company.....	Febr. 19th, 1875
Brownsville and Root River Interest Improvement Company	Febr. 23rd, 1875
St. Louis River Dalles Improvement Company.....	March 5th, 1875
St. Louis River Boom Company	March 5th, 1875
The Pioneer Company	March 15th, 1875
Minnesota Orthopaedic Institute	April 5th, 1875
Minneapolis, St. Paul and Iowa Railway Company.....	April 19th, 1875
Pioneer-Press Company.....	May 10th, 1875
St. Cloud and St. Peter Railroad Company.....	May 15th, 1875
Taopi Farming Company.....	May 22d, 1875
The Catholic Printing Company.....	May 31st, 1875
Owatonna Mineral Springs Company.....	June 10th, 1875
Red River Valley Railroad Company.....	June 18th, 1875
Masonic Hall Building Association.....	June 21st, 1875

	When Filed.	
Cannon City Mill Company (notice of meeting of stockholders).....	July	10th, 1875
Winona Carriage Works	July	19th, 1875
Lake City Lumber Company.....	Sept.	10th, 1875
The St. Cloud Granite Quarrying and Manufacturing Company.....	Sept.	29th, 1875
The Dover Center Patrons' Elevator Company.....	Oct.	18th, 1875
Morristown Mill Company.....	Oct.	30th, 1875
Tribune Publishing Company.....	Nov.	18th, 1875
The Peterson Mill Company.....	Nov.	16th, 1875

PAPER AND STATIONERY.

The contract for furnishing the stationery for use of the Legislature and the various departments, was duly let to T. S. White & Co., of St. Paul, whose proposals were the lowest of four received.

Two proposals only were received for furnishing the paper necessary for printing, the lowest, quality of samples considered, being that of Averill, Russell & Carpenter, of St. Paul, with whom a contract was completed. The details of all the bids will be found in the appendix.

The appropriations estimated to be necessary for the ensuing year are, for paper for printing, \$8,000, for stationery, \$2,000.

The stationery return of this department for the year ending November 30, 1875, is exhibited in the appendix. The issues to the different departments of the government are separately given, for which issues vouchers are on file in this office for examination of the proper committee.

PUBLIC PRINTING.

The very liberal maximum rates for printing and binding under the act of March 8, 1875, easily secured contracts for each class of the public printing, and at very fair discounts in cases where competition had not been banished. David Ramaley, of St. Paul, is the contractor for the printing of the first and second classes; Norman Wright, of St. Paul, for the third class; J. J. Lemon, of St. Paul, for the fourth class, and J. K. Moore, of St. Peter, for the fifth class. The year covered by these contracts commenced Nov. 1st, 1875.

The printing and binding of the General and Special Laws of 1875 was done by Norman Wright, whose proposed discount of 12½ per cent. was the highest offered.

A proposition was received from a responsible source to purchase the entire edition of special laws of 1875, except such as might be judged necessary to retain for official use; but neither the Treasurer, who under the present law sells the Special Laws, nor the Secretary, who furnishes those to be sold, believed that such a sale, with its evident consequences, was the policy of the law. This fact is here mentioned, in order that, if a similar proposition shall be made hereafter, the precedent which exists for its rejection may not then be unpublished and unknown.

The method adopted last year through necessity, of numbering the various documents which go into the bound volumes of the Executive Documents, instead of repaging each document so that the volumes may be "consecutively paged," has many advantages. It is more convenient in making up the book, and no less so in using them. It saves time and money. The numbering of the documents will enable the printer also to make up the volumes in such a manner that the same reports will be habitually found in the same volume and in the same order. For these and other reasons, and because the numbering of the documents answers every end aimed at in the consecutive paging, it has been held to be a substantial compliance with the purpose of the law, and the contractor has been authorized to number the documents and to omit the delay and save the cost of consecutive paging.

The increase in the number of towns and counties, and the growth of the population, makes necessary the publication of 8,000 copies of the General Laws. A law should be passed requiring the printing of that number.

The Superintendent of printing disclaims responsibility for the publication in the Transactions of the State Horticultural Society of a catalogue of the plants of Minnesota, made in 1865 by a Wisconsin naturalist. The right to cut down, mutilate or trim a report has never been claimed by this department for itself, but its right to reject and prevent the printing of that which is known to be no report nor any part of transactions authorized to be printed is indisputable. The publication of the matter referred to was unauthorized, a trick upon this office as well as a fraud upon the state.

It was a fraud upon the state because the catalogue never was in the possession of the Horticultural Society, was never made part of its transactions, and never directed by it to be published. The reasons assigned in the exculpatory preface to the publication that the work is of great value, that it properly belonged in another report, and that the author is lately deceased, are all immaterial.

The publication was a trick upon this department because the matter had been rejected by it, but was taken surreptitiously to the printer after the copy for the entire book, as was supposed, had been transmitted to him. If it had been possible to infer a knowledge on the part of the contractor that the catalogue was not a part of the transactions, and not authorized to be included, the bill for printing should never have been paid by the state.

THE CENSUS.

Forms of schedules for the enumeration of the inhabitants of the state were prepared by this department and duly distributed. The blanks were designed to show every thing required by the statute to be ascertained, and nothing more; and they were prepared also with a view to secure the greatest particularity and completeness in regard to such matters. The law was printed upon one cover page of each schedule, and instructions for using the blanks, explaining every possible point in the plainest of language, was printed on the other. But a large number of assessors disregarded the instructions to a wonderful extent. So that there is less definiteness than was designed, and less reliance to be placed on the completeness and accuracy of the whole. For instance one column was prepared in which assessors were directed to indicate the insane, idiotic, deaf and dumb and the blind, by designated words and abbreviations. This column was headed by the word "condition," in order that it might be referred to and its use explained in the "Instructions." Quite a number of assessors, who did not read the instructions, used that column to mention that such and such persons are "healthy," "infirm," "twins," "triplets," "guests," or "drunk." Whether such assessors, without knowing what the column was for, have after all accidentally put all the insane, idiotic, deaf and dumb, &c., in their several towns, into their proper place, is a matter for conjecture. But it is after all likely that the data are as accurate as are obtained at any enumeration in a frontier state.

Seventy-four counties have made and returned enumerations, showing the totals following:

Numbering of Families.....	111,220
Number of Whites—Males.....	814,758
" " —Females	280,118
Number of Negroes—Males.....	290
" " —Females.....	216

Number of Mullattoes—Males.....	172
“ “ —Females.....	187
Number of Indians—Males.....	151
“ “ —Females.....	168
Number of Half Breeds—Males.....	605
“ “ —Females.....	647
Total Males.....	815,976
Total Females.....	281,286
Total population of the State.....	597,407
Number of Males over 21 years old.....	150,916
Number of Persons between 5 and 21 years old.....	228,862

The discrepancy between the sum of the known number of males and the known number of females and the total population, is accounted for by the omission to give age or sex of some 145 persons, enumerated. To the proportionate extent of that number, 145, the number of males over 21 years of age, and the number of persons of school age are to be increased.

The rate of increase of the population of the state appears from the following comparison according to the official enumerations made since the organization of the state :

	POPULATION.	ABSOLUTE INCREASE.	INCREASE PER CENT.
In 1860.....	172,022	—	—
In 1865.....	250,099	78,077	.45
In 1870.....	440,114	190,015	.76
In 1875.....	597,278	157,164	.86

The schedules show the following numbers of the classes deserving the charitable care of the state :

Deaf and Dumb.....	265
Blind.....	111
Insane.....	520
Idiotic.....	108

The tables showing the nativities of the population enumerated are not completed at the present writing, nor are the tables showing the valuation of church property in this state. It was not deemed best to stop the printing of this report to await the knowledge of the aggregate results in these respects, but to refer to the

appendix in which they will be included without delay or inconvenience.

No attempt has been made to prepare an abstract of the parent nativities, although the schedules almost uniformly show them with great completeness, but there has not been time to complete the abstract without a largely increased clerical force, and the allowance for employing such assistance has been insufficient for the nearer and more necessary work already accomplished.

Respectfully submitted,

S. P. JENNISON,
Secretary of State.

APPENDIX.

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC

IN COMMISSION, DECEMBER 1, 1875.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Allen, W. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 15, 1873
Ackermann, Julius H....	Carver, Carver county.....	Dec. 18, 1873
Armstrong, Geo. H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 6, 1874
Arnold, W. J.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Jan. 26, 1874
Atkins, Howard M.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Allen, Ormanzo.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Feb. 19, 1874
Adams, Samuel E.....	Monticello, Wright county.....	Feb. 19, 1874
Avery, Silas.....	Pleasant Grove, Olmsted county....	Feb. 19, 1874
Aiken, John.....	Caledonia, Houston county.....	Mar. 5, 1874
Anthony, David.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	May 8, 1874
Allen, Charles P.....	Beltrami county.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Armstrong, Thomas H..	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Apr. 25, 1874
Armstrong, J. A.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county..	May 1, 1874
Allen, Charles.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 18, 1874
Andrews, C. S.....	Eyota, Olmsted county.....	June 18, 1874
Allis, Frederick.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 15, 1874
Ames, Angler.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sep. 15, 1874
Allen, William A.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Oct. 21, 1874
Avery, Henry M.....	Jackson, Jackson county.....	Nov. 2, 1874
Allen, J. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 1, 1874
Avery, Watson G.....	Concord, Dodge county.....	Dec. 9, 1874
Arctander, John W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 26, 1874
Adams, David A.....	Hutchinson, McLeod county.....	Jan. 12, 1875
Atherton, Cornelius....	Wasioja, Dodge county.....	Feb. 24, 1875
Abbott, W. S. M.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Arnold, Geo. B.....	Mantorville, Dodge county.....	June 15, 1875
Armstrong, Jno. A.....	Fairmount, Martin county.....	July 29, 1875
Arnold, J. K.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 28, 1875
Alder, Arnold.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	July 31, 1875
Abbott, S. J.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county..	Nov. 19, 1875
Alley, Josephus.....	Howard, Wright county.....	Nov. 11, 1875
Barker, A. P.....	Princeton, Mille Lacs county.....	Dec. 2, 1873
Baxter, Geo. N.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Dec. 15, 1873
Bostwick, C. E.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Dec. 30, 1873
Butler, Nathan.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 31, 1873
Bissell, Arthur H.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 6, 1874
Bartlett, A. H.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Feb. 16, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Benedict, C. T.	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Burch, Edwin K.	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Jan. 22, 1874
Barclay David.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 6, 1874
Barker, Albert F.	Monticello, Wright county.....	Jan. 1, 1874
Bullen, John.....	Elba, Winona county.....	Mar. 1, 1874
Bockler, Joseph.....	Wilson, Winona county.....	Feb. 2, 1874
Burd, J. S.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 22, 1874
Burdick, A. M.	New Auburn, Sibley county.....	Mar. 2, 1874
Budd, Charles H.	Montevideo, Chippewa county.....	Feb. 26, 1874
Baasen, Francis.....	— Nicollet county.....	Mar. 3, 1874
Baier, Wm. H.	Jordan, Scott county.....	Mar. 14, 1874
Buch, Norman.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Mar. 13, 1874
Brown, Frank G.	Detroit, Becker county.....	Mar. 15, 1874
Brown, J. E.	Mapleton, Blue Earth county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Barnes, Oliver W.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
Baxter, Luther L.	Chaska, Carver county.....	Mar. 21, 1874
Brown, Parley.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
Blake, Charles E.	—, Anoka county.....	Mar. 26, 1874
Bull, H. C.	Collingwood, Meeker county.....	Mar. 20, 1874
Barney, Sheldon F.	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
Barto, A.	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	Apr. 4, 1874
Beman, Samuel S.	Winona, Winona county.....	Apr. 18, 1874
Brown, Charles T.	—, Nicollet county.....	Apr. 15, 1874
Babcock, P. M.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Apr. 17, 1874
Bonniwell, Henry V.	Hutchinson, McLeod county.....	Apr. 29, 1874
Brophy, John.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Apr. 9, 1874
Bishop, James L.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
Brimmer, W. D.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 25, 1874
Bottineau, John B.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 16, 1874
Bentley, Alfred N.	Winona, Winona county.....	Apr. 10, 1874
Bange, A. W.	Le Sueur, Le Sueur county.....	May 2, 1874
Busse, H. W.	Carver, Carver county.....	May 15, 1874
Bryant, Robert S.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 13, 1874
Benham, A.	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	May 4, 1874
Bean, Charles.....	—, Kanabec county.....	May 18, 1874
Brick, Peter.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	May 14, 1874
Brower, J. V.	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	May 28, 1874
Barnum, A. K.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 19, 1874
Bierce, C. A.	Winona, Winona county.....	June 4, 1874
Barnes, George A.	Wells, Faribault county.....	Mar. 1, 1874
Brosseau, Francis X.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 23, 1874
Burnham, Frank J.	Glyndon, Clay county.....	Aug. 10, 1874
Bell, Chas. N.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 20, 1874
Benton, C. H.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Aug. 21, 1874
Buckman, George R.	Waseca, Waseca county.....	Aug. 22, 1874
Behrns, John.....	Bremen, Wabasha county.....	Dec. 11, 1874
Brill, H. R.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 28, 1874
Butterfield, M. D.	Anoka, Anoka county.....	Aug. 22, 1874
Ball, John.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Sept. 8, 1874
Bliss, Charles H.	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Oct. 6, 1874
Button, R. D.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Oct. 20, 1874
Bell, Vernon.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Nov. 19, 1874
Batchelder, G. W.	Faribault, Rice county.....	Nov. 25, 1874
Barting, Theophil.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 1, 1874
Brown, Wilson C.	Winona, Winona county.....	Nov. 23, 1874
Best, William H.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 18, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Burwell, Charles H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Nov. 7, 1874
Baldwin, O. O.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Nov. 20, 1874
Bell, J. E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Sep. 10, 1874
Bradford, Adolphus.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 19, 1874
Berry, Charles H.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Aug. 1, 1874
Butler, Willis G.....	Clearwater, Wright county.....	Sep. 17, 1874
Barnard, J. H.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	Aug. 2, 1874
Barnes, Wm. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Nov. 12, 1874
Benton, C. H.....	Dodge Centre, Dodge county.....	Oct. 27, 1874
Branham, J. V., Jr.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Nov. 16, 1874
Bowditch, James.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Dec. 30, 1874
Brewster, George H....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Dec. 27, 1874
Bryant, R. R.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 31, 1874
Bixler, Moses.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 5, 1875
Brackenridge, Walter L.	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 22, 1875
Brown, Horace W.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	Jan. 23, 1875
Baumhager, Herman...	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Jan. 27, 1875
Baltes, Peter J.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Jan. 30, 1875
Belfoy, F.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Feb. 5, 1875
Berg, Ole Segur.....	—, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Burlingame, J. M.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Feb. 10, 1875
Bemis, Levi.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Borer, Felix A.....	LeSueur, LeSueur county.....	Feb. 25, 1875
Burling Edward.....	Alma City, Waseca county.....	Feb. 23, 1875
Bradley George.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 17, 1875
Buckham, Thomas S....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Mar. 23, 1875
Butler, Henry C.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Mar. 22, 1875
Ball, W. T.....	Detroit, Becker county.....	Mar. 2, 1875
Borlap, Botolf.....	Norway, Goodhue county.....	Mar. 31, 1875
Blaisdell, H. M.....	Fairmount, Martin county.....	Apr. 17, 1875
Beman, Samuel S.....	St. Charles, Winona county.....	Apr. 6, 1875
Blies, T. H.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Apr. 4, 1875
Brownell, Lewis.....	Waseca, Waseca county.....	Apr. 1, 1875
Bartleson, Charles.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 26, 1875
Brown, L. M.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Apr. 23, 1875
Baker, Charles D.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Apr. 19, 1875
Burke, Frank, Jr.	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	May 6, 1875
Braden, John Q. A.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	May 14, 1875
Bryant, James.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Apr. 18, 1875
Bonner, Thomas F.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 4, 1875
Briggs, Thomas R.....	Howard Lake, Wright county.....	June 5, 1875
Bowen, M. D.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	June 7, 1875
Bradberry, Wm. H.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	May 26, 1875
Buswell, George W.....	Blue Earth City, Faribault county.....	June 15, 1875
Brown, Z. E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 5, 1875
Baldwin, Dwight M.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Aug. 11, 1875
Barber, Lloyd.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Aug. 12, 1875
Baldwin, Benj. C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sep. 1, 1875
Bunker, A. E.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	Oct. 4, 1875
Beals, James B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 2, 1875
Burgess, J. L.....	Janesville, Waseca county.....	Nov. 5, 1875
Barbaras, George.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Nov. 10, 1875
Bryant, Charles S.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 17, 1875
Cardozo, I. N.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 9, 1875
Carter, T. G.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Dec. 9, 1875
Chapman, George H.....	—, Stearns county.....	Dec. 5, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COM.
Coon, W. L.	Mankato, Blue Earth county	Jan. 5, 1874
Cameron, George M.	Austin, Mower county	Jan. 20, 1874
Crosby, Charles W.	Hastings, Dakota county	Jan. 21, 1874
Carver, Oscar F.	Sauk Centre, Stearns county	Jan. 21, 1874
Clerk, Merrill M.	Garden City, Blue Earth county ...	Jan. 22, 1874
Chowen, George W.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	Jan. 24, 1874
Chase, Sylvester B.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	Jan. 29, 1874
Chandler, James O.	Janesville, Waseca county	Mar. 1, 1874
Carpenter, Niles	Rushford, Fillmore county	Mar. 1, 1874
Collins, H. B.	Alden, Freeborn county	Feb. 28, 1874
Carver, Frederick A.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	Feb. 16, 1874
Chapin Arthur G.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	Feb. 18, 1874
Colleston, M. D. L.	Waseca, Waseca county	Feb. 14, 1874
Chase, Benj.	Wells, Faribault county	Feb. 25, 1874
Cameron, Daniel	La Crescent, Houston county	Feb. 9, 1874
Cool, John M.	Winona, Winona county	Feb. 28, 1874
Castle, Henry A.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	Mar. 8, 1874
Clarke, Z. B.	Lac qui Parle, Lac qui Parle county	Mar. 10, 1874
Crane, Eugene B.	Austin, Mower county	Mar. 5, 1874
Comstock, Elbridge G. ...	Avr, Goodhue county	Mar. 10, 1874
Chadbourne, Nathaniel ...	Blue Earth City, Faribault county	Mar. 25, 1874
Case, Adelbert C.	High Forest, Olmsted county	Mar. 14, 1874
Crocker, Reuben	Rush City, Chisago county	Apr. 7, 1874
Coffin, William P.	Mankato, Blue Earth county	Apr. 15, 1874
Carleton, Frank H.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	Mar. 18, 1874
Castle, Ira W.	Stillwater, Washington county	Apr. 6, 1874
Carson, William	High Forest, Olmsted county	Mar. 21, 1874
Cooper, John	St. Cloud, Stearns county	Mar. 14, 1874
Case, John H.	Faribault, Rice county	May 20, 1874
Chittenden, Edwin S.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	June 6, 1874
Cash, Daniel G.	Duluth, St. Louis county	Jan. 24, 1874
Clarke, S. C.	St. James, Watonwan county	June 10, 1874
Chilstrom, P. O.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	June 20, 1874
Caster, G. L.	Shakopee, Scott county	June 22, 1874
Countryman, A. D.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	July 7, 1874
Cleveland, George S.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	July 8, 1874
Capehart, A. R.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	Aug. 1, 1874
Collins, L. W.	St. Cloud, Stearns county	July 28, 1874
Chapman, Charles A.	Mankato, Blue Earth county	Aug. 19, 1874
Crowell, Albin M.	Long Prairie, Todd county	Aug. 20, 1874
Carey, John T.	Austin, Mower county	Aug. 29, 1874
Cheney, William	Minneapolis, Hennepin county	Sept. 4, 1874
Cochran, Thomas Jr.	St. Paul, Ramsey county	Sept. 7, 1874
Constans, H. B.	— Brown county	Oct. 24, 1874
Chapman, Truman D.	Sunrise, Chisago county	Nov. 21, 1874
Chase, H. S.	White Bear, Ramsey county	Dec. 8, 1874
Case, John H.	Montevideo, Chippewa county	Aug. 28, 1874
Chadbourne, Chas. H.	Rochester, Olmsted county	Oct. 1, 1874
Corless, E. E.	Fergus Falls, Ottertail county	Dec. 1, 1874
Clark, Emory	Windom, Cottonwood county	Nov. 30, 1874
Child, H. A.	Carver, Carver county	Dec. 30, 1874
Cameron, Duncan	White Earth, Becker county	Dec. 25, 1874
Corliss, J. W.	Clitheral, Ottertail county	Dec. 31, 1874
Crandall, Wm. H.	Austin, Mower county	Jan. 1, 1875
Cabill, Thomas	Faribault, Rice county	Jan. 1, 1875
Cochran, J. Z.	Howard Lake, Wright county	Jan. 9, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COM.
Carleton, Henry.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 12, 1876
Chapman, A. G.....	Janesville, Waseca county.....	Feb. 16, 1876
Curril, Neil.....	— Murray county.....	Mar. 17, 1876
Child, Wm. C.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 12, 1876
Crain, Chas. W.....	Wykoff, Fillmore county.....	April 1, 1876
Clagett, John K.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Feb. 18, 1876
Chandler, James O.....	Janesville, Waseca county.....	March 1, 1876
Claghorn, J. L.....	Waseca, Waseca county.....	Feb. 18, 1876
Chadderdon, Joseph.....	Jordan, Scott county.....	Feb. 25, 1876
Couch, George Jr.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 20, 1876
Carr, J. D.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	March 1, 1876
Cory, Henry W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	March 5, 1876
Clark, Kenneth.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 10, 1876
Comfort, O. H.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	March 8, 1876
Carson, Robert B.....	Frazee City, Becker county.....	Mar. 26, 1876
Colburn, N. P.....	Preston, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 22, 1876
Case, Rollin A.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 24, 1876
Crandall, Chas. S.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	April 1, 1876
Chase, Frank.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	April 17, 1876
Cutts, Russell W.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	April 19, 1876
Campbell, S. L.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	March 1, 1876
Chapel, Albert.....	Farmington, Dakota county.....	Oct. 18, 1876
Cook, Levi L.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 17, 1876
Cummings, R. W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 15, 1876
Converse, A. N.....	Dexter, Mower county.....	April 10, 1876
Cole, Gordon E.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	June 9, 1876
Chamberlain, Geo. C.....	Jackson, Jackson county.....	June 1, 1876
Corning, J. W. L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 17, 1876
Clark, Geo. H.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	June 15, 1876
Castle, James N.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Mar. 15, 1876
Collender, J. W.....	Jordan, Scott county.....	May 21, 1876
Chambers, James.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 26, 1876
Cleveland, J. K.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	July 1, 1876
Clark, Geo. M.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	June 25, 1876
Cray, Lorin.....	Lake Crystal, Blue Earth county.....	July 1, 1876
Chamberlain, D. T.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	July 20, 1876
Clough, W. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 26, 1876
Comstock, S. G.....	— Clay county.....	Oct. 11, 1876
Carlson, August.....	Appleton, Swift county.....	Oct. 15, 1876
Clark, A. W.....	Collingwood, Meeker county.....	Oct. 11, 1876
Clarke, Z. B.....	Benson, Swift county.....	Oct. 25, 1876
Cavins, Chas. D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 25, 1876
Cadwell, Francis.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 21, 1876
Cook, Jacob H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Oct. 27, 1876
Cornish, W. D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 25, 1876
Corser, E. S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Nov. 1, 1876
Davidson, A. Y.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 7, 1876
Daneshbury, Peter L.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Dec. 18, 1876
Davis, C. R.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Jan. 1, 1876
Dye, Walter G.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 20, 1876
Denton, E. W.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 25, 1876
Denton, M. G.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 21, 1876
Dean, William J.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 31, 1876
Drew, M. K.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 21, 1876
Donaldson, Joseph.....	Farmington, Dakota county.....	Feb. 9, 1876
Dorival, N. E.....	Caledonia, Houston county.....	Feb. 18, 1876

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Dunlop, A. G.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 12, 1874
Dashleil, John L. M....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 20, 1874
Desmond, Michael J.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 24, 1874
Douglass, E.....	White Earth, Becker county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Dow, William B.....	Bear Valley, Wabasha county.....	Mar. 26, 1874
Denny, H. R.....	Carver, Carver county.....	April 1, 1874
Degnon, John F.....	Brainerd, Crow Wing county.....	April 27, 1874
Dickey, William B.....	Zumbrota, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 24, 1874
Dunn, L. A.....	St. James, Watonwan county.....	May 19, 1874
De Flon, John F. N.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	May 18, 1874
Dowse, Thomas.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	June 7, 1874
Dryer, George W.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	May 4, 1874
Dulton, Loren.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	June 17, 1874
Dunn, Andrew C.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county.	June 28, 1874
Dodge, H. M.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 6, 1874
Dufour, P. A.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 22, 1874
Davidson, John.....	Brainerd, Crow Wing county.....	Aug. 11, 1874
Douglas, Howard.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 18, 1874
Dayton, Lyman C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 1, 1874
Donaldson, E. N.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Sept. 3, 1874
Dibble, William S.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	Oct. 15, 1874
Doughty, J. Ed.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Dec. 1, 1874
Drew, C. H.....	Beaver Falls, Renville county.....	Oct. 2, 1874
Dean, F. B.....	—, McLeod county.....	Sept. 11, 1874
Donahower, J. C.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Jan. 6, 1875
Daniels, M. J.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 12, 1875
Darby, John W.....	Paynesville, Stearns county.....	Jan. 15, 1875
Drew, Walter.....	Audubon, Becker county.....	Jan. 11, 1875
Davis, C. R.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Davidson, C. H.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Feby. 16, 1875
Dent, Lewis D.....	—, Mille Lacs county.....	Feby. 18, 1875
Dunn, L. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feby. 24, 1875
Demeules, Z.....	Osseo, Hennepin county.....	March 8, 1875
Delany, Andy.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	April 1, 1875
Dixon, A. C.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Mar. 30, 1875
Du Tolt, George A.....	Chaska, Carver county.....	April 16, 1875
Duffy, James A.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	May 21, 1875
Demeules, Alphonse J..	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 29, 1875
Dailey, M. A.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	June 5, 1875
Daniels, J. V.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	July 1, 1875
DeKay, W. H.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	July 16, 1875
Dicken, James F.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Sept. 1, 1875
Drew, Wm. L.....	Winona, Winona county.....	July 18, 1875
Donaldson, A. B.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Sept. 16, 1875
Dickson, James W.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Oct. 1, 1875
Dittman, Claus M.....	Stillwater, Washington county....	Oct. 5, 1875
Evans, J., Jr.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Dec. 24, 1875
Eaton, Samuel W.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	March 2, 1874
Edwards, C. F.....	St. James, Watonwan county.....	Mar. 20, 1874
Emmel, Henry J.....	Melrose, Stearns county.....	Mar. 16, 1874
Everett, Mahlon R.....	Le Sueur, Le Sueur county.....	April 1, 1874
Eygabroad, John J.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county.	May 28, 1874
Eaton, J. S.....	Lac qui Parle, Lac qui Parle county	June 1, 1874
Edgerton, A. J.....	Mantorville, Dodge county.....	Aug. 25, 1874
Egan, James J.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Aug. 9, 1874
Eaton, Charles A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 8, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Ellington, Lewis.....	Bloomington, Steele county...	Nov. 16, 1874
Eller, Homer C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Edson, James C.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Feb. 12, 1874
Ellason, Gustav.....	Montevideo, Chippewa county.....	Oct. 15, 1874
Enos, C. N.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 22, 1875
Egan, Philip.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Mar. 11, 1875
Elliott, Adolphus F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 1, 1875
Ericson Eric.....	Beaver Falls, Renneville county.....	May 28, 1875
Emery, G. D.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	June 7, 1875
Elchhorn, Edmund.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 2, 1875
Egan, J. J.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 17, 1875
Edwards, H. P.....	Easton, Faribault county.....	July 1, 1875
Eckholdt, H. A.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Aug. 20, 1875
Fuller, Israel.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Dec. 19, 1873
Farmer, Daniel B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 18, 1873
Finley, H. H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 8, 1873
Fowler, Andrew J.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Dec. 18, 1873
Follett, Dennis.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Dec. 30, 1873
Ford, Orville D.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Jan. 1, 1874
Forman, Edward B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 27, 1874
Farmer, B. F.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 8, 1874
Folsom, Truman.....	LeRoy, Mower county.....	Mar. 13, 1874
Fauner, James D.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 28, 1874
Fales, Grenville.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 11, 1874
Frink, F. W.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Furber, S. W.....	Cottage Grove, Washington county.....	Mar. 30, 1874
Fewson, Thomas B.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	May 1, 1874
Fairchild, Frank.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 18, 1874
Freudenreich, George A.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	July 15, 1874
French, P. O.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Aug. 15, 1874
Furber, J. Warren.....	Cottage Grove, Washington county.....	Oct. 1, 1874
Fridley, A. M.....	Becker, Sherburne county.....	Sept. 7, 1874
Flynn, D. H.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Oct. 19, 1874
Florer, William J.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	May 18, 1874
Farnham, E. H.....	Cokato, Wright county.....	Sept. 21, 1874
Flanagan, James.....	Dover Centre, Olmsted county.....	Oct. 10, 1874
Francis, Orin W.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Nov. 2, 1874
Fowler, Giles H.....	Newport, Washington county.....	Dec. 8, 1874
Foland, Walter A.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	Dec. 21, 1874
Frolseth, B. A.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Fitch, A. P.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Feb. 15, 1874
Fuhner, N. B.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Feb. 21, 1874
Fuller, M. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 20, 1874
Flanders, Joseph.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	April 3, 1874
Fairchild, E. H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 19, 1874
Ferris, Allen D.....	Belle Plaine, Scott county.....	July 2, 1874
Fleischman, F. C.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	July 1, 1874
Fryer, Edwin L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 10, 1874
Freeman, E. P.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Sept. 20, 1874
Fitzgerald M.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 28, 1874
Gutzwiller, Ignatz, Jr.....	Buffalo, Wright county.....	Dec. 26, 1873
Graves, John T.....	Windom, Cottonwood county.....	Dec. 30, 1873
Grethen, Anton.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 19, 1874
Gorman, E. S.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 23, 1874
Gabrielson, Gabriel.....	Newburg, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 10, 1874
Gould, O. B.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Feb. 10, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Gulford, Jonas.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Mar. 18, 1874
Gribble, Edwin.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 11, 1874
Grovenor, Abel.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	June 10, 1874
Grattan, M. T.....	Preston, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
Gilbert, G. K.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Mar. 8, 1874
Granger, James N.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 18, 1874
Goodnow, Charles C.....	Worthington, Nobles county.....	April 14, 1874
Gale, William.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Mar. 23, 1874
Gaskill, Lucius M.....	High Forest, Olmsted county.....	July 17, 1874
Grummons, Wm. F.....	Renville, Renville county.....	Jan. 18, 1874
Greene, Mansier W.....	Wells, Faribault county.....	March 2, 1874
Gove, R. H.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Mar. 18, 1874
Gardner, C. W.....	Blooming Prairie, Steele county...	Mar. 27, 1874
Gove, E. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	May 6, 1874
Greeley, Otto E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	May 26, 1874
Gregory, Charles P.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Sept. 25, 1874
Gould, H. R.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Oct. 5, 1874
Gale, Samuel C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	March 2, 1874
Getty, Daniel.....	White Bear Lake, Ramsey county....	Dec. 8, 1874
Gault, J. B.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Nov. 23, 1874
Graham, S. W.....	Blue Earth City, Faribault county....	Nov. 27, 1874
Gettys, J. C.....	Dodge Centre, Dodge county.....	Nov. 1, 1874
Gerdtsen, Ernst A.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Dec. 12, 1874
Green, J. U.....	New Auburn, Sibley county.....	Nov. 17, 1874
Graves, J. T.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 5, 1874
Galusha, R. B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 6, 1875
Griswold, W. W.....	Morris, Stevens county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Griswold, H. S.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 22, 1875
Goodrich, F. N.....	Houston, Houston county.....	March 4, 1875
Griswold, F. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 13, 1875
Gorman, Richard L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 8, 1875
Greene, Jerome P.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 27, 1875
Gommel, Frederick.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	May 1, 1875
Gardner, Chas. H.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	May 11, 1875
Greenman, J. M.....	Austin, Mower county.....	July 16, 1875
Gaylord, S. D.....	Garden City, Blue Earth county....	July 24, 1875
Gores, Francis.....	New Trier, Dakota county.....	July 28, 1875
Gaston, W. R.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 24, 1875
Gates, E. P.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Sept. 2, 1875
Gley, Fred C.....	Shetek Station, Lyon county.....	Aug. 31, 1875
Gulick, Wm. A.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Sept. 15, 1875
Gale, F. A.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county....	Nov. 1, 1875
Gulbrandsen, Gilbert.....	— Freeborn county.....	Oct. 15, 1875
Gale, George.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Nov. 9, 1875
Hoard, J. S.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Dec. 13, 1875
Hubbard, C. A.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Dec. 7, 1873
Howell, S. L.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Dec. 20, 1873
Hill, Wm. B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Dec. 30, 1873
Hannstrom, Charles.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Sept. 8, 1873
Hurlbut, Walter.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Dec. 31, 1873
Herrick, E. W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Dec. 26, 1873
Hathaway, R. D.....	Pleasant Grove, Olmsted county....	Feb. 6, 1874
Hazen, L.....	Medford, Steele county.....	Feb. 28, 1874
Hinds, Henry.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Feb. 12, 1874
Penning, F. W.....	Chaska, Carver county.....	March 8, 1874
Hamlin, H. O.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	May 1, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Hörr, John W.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	May 22, 1874
Higbie, Delos.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	June 27, 1874
Harrington, Lewis.....	Hutchinson, McLeod county.....	May 30, 1874
Heffernan, Patrick.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 18, 1874
Howes, B. C.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Jan. 12, 1874
Harrison, Wm. H.....	Winnebago Agency, Blue Earth co.	Jan. 14, 1874
House, David.....	Hokah, Houston county.....	Jan. 27, 1874
Halk, T. O.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Humason, W. Scott.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 30, 1874
Hanson, Andrew.....	Emeral, Faribault county.....	May 11, 1874
Henderson, G. L.....	LeRoy, Mower county.....	Mar. 1, 1874
Hill E.....	St. Charles, Winona county.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Hunt, Sam. M.....	Granger, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 8, 1874
Hoxie, N. T.....	Yellow Medicine, Yellow Med. co.	Mar. 18, 1874
Hatch, D. P.....	Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county...	May 29, 1874
Hale, Wm. D.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	July 12, 1874
Hicks, Henry G.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	Feb. 6, 1874
Holding, Randolph.....	Holding, Stearns county.....	Feb. 15, 1874
Heard, I. V. D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
How, Squire D.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
Hibbs, D. R. P.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 1, 1874
Hazen, John M.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 21, 1874
Hughes, Twiford E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	Jan. 15, 1874
Horton, James W.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Mar. 1, 1874
Hetchman, John.....	Osseo, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 27, 1874
Howe, William M.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Mar. 9, 1874
Hewson, Stephen.....	Oxford, Isanti county.....	Jan. 30, 1874
Hage, Sivre.....	— Brown county.....	April 21, 1874
Henderson, J. A.....	LeRoy, Mower county.....	May 10, 1874
Hainlin, Ernest.....	Watertown, Carver county.....	Jan. 29, 1874
Himes, James L.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	May 2, 1874
Harkens, Rudolph.....	Long Prairie, Todd county.....	May 15, 1874
Holgeson, Neri.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	April 17, 1874
Hopkins, Joseph B.....	Morrilton, Rice county.....	May 30, 1874
Hathorn, John H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	June 22, 1874
Herbert, C. Hill.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county...	July 3, 1874
Howe, Joseph P.....	Bristol, Fillmore county.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Humistone, Henry D....	Worthington, Nobles county.....	Sept. 15, 1874
Harrington, Charles M..	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Oct. 15, 1874
Hutchins, E. H.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county.	Oct. 1, 1874
Hodgins, Abner F.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Nov. 9, 1874
Higham, S.....	Cannon Falls, Goodhue county....	Oct. 1, 1874
Hartwell, A. R.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 1, 1874
Husevold, K. J.....	Hader, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 1, 1874
Hollister, Miles.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Oct. 21, 1874
Hale, W. E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Dec. 24, 1874
Heal, George W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 6, 1875
Hicks, W. D.....	— — Nicollet county.....	Jan. 20, 1875
Hawley, W. E.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Jan. 25, 1875
Hymes, H. R.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 28, 1875
Hadley, C. W.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Feb. 12, 1875
Hodgson, E. J.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Harriss, W. H.....	Caledonia, Houston county.....	Feb. 18, 1875
Homer, E. A.....	Houston, Houston county.....	Mar. 28, 1875
Hawkins, M. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	April 21, 1875
Hotchkiss, E. A.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county.	April 11, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Hamilton, G. A.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 10, 1875
Hughson, E. E.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Hasler, S. J.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	April 16, 1875
Harkins, Alex.....	West Newton, Nicollet county....	April 10, 1875
Hall, O. M.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	May 5, 1875
Hoyt, F. W.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	May 10, 1875
Hoyt, A. D.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	May 26, 1875
Hall, H. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 28, 1875
Haukness, Hans O.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	May 4, 1875
Hahn, W. J.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	June 4, 1875
Huckins, J. W.....	Dundas, Rice county.....	June 2, 1875
Hartman, C. W.....	Henderson, Sibley county.....	April 16, 1875
Hamel, J. O.....	Lenz, Hennepin county.....	June 28, 1875
Hill, Henry.....	Granite Falls, Chippewa county...	July 1, 1875
Hotchkiss, Seth.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	July 26, 1875
Hovorka, Thos. Jr.....	Helena, Scott county.....	June 24, 1875
Hauser, N. T.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 9, 1875
Huddleston, T. R.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 12, 1875
Hallock, Caleb.....	Janesville, Waseca county.....	Aug. 18, 1875
Holmes, E. G.....	Detroit, Becker county.....	July 27, 1875
Herbert, B. B.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Sept. 1, 1875
Hammons, Everett.....	Anoka, Anoka county.....	Sept. 18, 1875
Holman, Albert K.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county....	Oct. 12, 1875
Hickman, A. C.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Oct. 16, 1875
Hadley, R. S.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 10, 1875
Hall, D. S.....	Beaver Falls, Renville county....	Nov. 18, 1875
Hammond, L. H.....	LeSueur, LeSueur county.....	Nov. 17, 1875
Ives, G. S.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Oct. 1, 1874
Ives, Frank.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 10, 1874
Irwin, Robt. A.....	Belle Plaine, Scott county.....	Feb. 6, 1875
Inman, Hiram.....	Dresbach, Winona county.....	Mar. 24, 1875
Johnson, Lucien A.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 16, 1874
Jones, John R.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Jan. 24, 1874
Joss, Frederick.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Mar. 7, 1874
Jones, E. S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Mar. 14, 1874
Johnson, Albert.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Mar. 21, 1874
Joy, F. D.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	May 13, 1874
James, Henry C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 7, 1874
Jonsrud, T. G.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	March 1, 1874
Jerome, Charles T.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	June 4, 1874
Johnson Peter.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county....	June 15, 1874
Jacobson, John P.....	Kerkhoven, Swift county.....	Jan. 25, 1874
Johnson, Olin H.....	St. James, Watonwan county.....	Jan. 22, 1874
Jennings, F. A.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Jan. 30, 1874
Jaques, W. D.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Feb. 12, 1874
Johnson, H. E.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Mar. 20, 1874
Jaynes, John M.....	Austin, Mower county.....	June 25, 1874
Johnson, Charles J.....	Point Douglas, Washington county	Dec. 14, 1874
Jordan, Edward.....	Hamilton, Scott county.....	Dec. 10, 1874
Jones, R. H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 11, 1875
Jacobson, J. T.....	Lac qui Parle, Lac qui Parle county	Nov. 28, 1874
Johnson, Richard W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 9, 1875
Johnson, D. B. Jr.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Jan. 6, 1875
Johnson, Marcus.....	Atwater, Kandiyohi county.....	March 1, 1875
Judson, Roswell.....	— Dakota county.....	Mar. 29, 1875
Jones, J. H.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Apr. 18, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Jewett, Wm. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Apr. 19, 1875
Jewett, E. B.....	Marshall, Lyon county.....	May 16, 1875
Jacobson, H. E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 25, 1875
Jenness, B. F.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	June 7, 1875
Jones, Wm. B.....	Excelsior, Hennepin county.....	June 1, 1875
Jones, R. A.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Oct. 25, 1875
Johnson, D. B.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Oct. 29, 1875
Johnson, A. B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 10, 1875
Kendall, Joseph B.....	Byron, Olmsted county.....	Dec. 1, 1873
Koch, E. G.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	Dec. 16, 1873
Kiauz, N. F. W.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Dec. 16, 1873
Knuft, Charles F.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	March 4, 1874
Kingsby, George B.....	Blue Earth City, Faribault county.....	Oct. 21, 1874
Kellogg, W. L.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county.....	April 12, 1874
Koch, William.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	May 15, 1874
Kulhman, George.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	Nov. 1, 1874
Kells, Lucas.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	Jan. 14, 1874
Kellett, Thomas P.....	Zumbrota, Goodhue county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Kelley, William L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 8, 1874
Koser, William H.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Feb. 20, 1874
Kellher, John.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 17, 1874
Kniass, George W.....	Luverne, Rock county.....	April 2, 1874
Kuhn, Henry M.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 24, 1874
Keen, William W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 7, 1874
Knox Thomas J.....	Jackson, Jackson county.....	Dec. 10, 1874
Keelev, M. H.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Dec. 31, 1874
Knight, A. M.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Kilgore, William.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Jan. 11, 1875
Kelley, W. H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 25, 1875
Kennedy, J. B.....	Nicollet, Nicollet county.....	Jan. 7, 1875
Kipp, Orlin.....	Henderson, Sibley county.....	March 4, 1875
Kinz, Henry C.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Kron, Ole.....	Holmes City, Douglas county.....	April 1, 1875
Kniass, Pierce J.....	Luverne, Rock county.....	Jan. 17, 1875
Kerr, Charles D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Keyes, A. D.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	June 1, 1875
Kempe, Charles.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	July 12, 1875
Kellar, C. B.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	July 24, 1875
Kipp, Sylvester.....	Henderson, Sibley county.....	July 25, 1875
Keyes, John.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Oct. 28, 1875
Little, Moses.....	Beaver Falls, Renville county.....	Dec. 29, 1875
Lamberton, Alfred J....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Dec. 30, 1875
LaDuc, A.....	Mantorville, Dodge county.....	Dec. 30, 1875
Lowry, Thomas.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 6, 1874
Lewis, Joseph.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 8, 1874
Lehmicke, R.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Feb. 18, 1874
Lamprey, Uri L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 24, 1874
Lamprey, Morris.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 7, 1874
Lorentzen, Henry.....	Frontenac, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 10, 1874
Loft, B. W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 1, 1874
Lewis, J. A.....	Minnesota Falls, Yellow Medicine Co.....	Feb. 21, 1874
Lacroix, Joseph.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Aug. 15, 1874
Lewis, Abner.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 8, 1874
Letford, John S.....	Golden Gate, Brown county.....	Feb. 1, 1874
Lamb, C.....	Frankford, Mower county.....	Jan. 27, 1874
Lester, Richard.....	Caledonia, Houston county.....	Feb. 11, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Lowell, Charles L.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Mar. 20, 1874
Lewis, George W.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Mar. 25, 1874
Lashier, H. F.....	Long Prairie, Todd county.....	May 14, 1874
Lane, Freeman P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 29, 1874
Lamby, Charles.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 5, 1874
Lochrea, William.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	July 29, 1874
Lincoln, Edgar B.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Aug. 18, 1874
Lewis, E. F.....	Winsted Lake, McLeod county.....	Feb. 25, 1874
Langguth, Christian.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	Oct. 12, 1874
Lawther, Samuel D.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 20, 1874
Lorentzen, Henry.....	Frontenac, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 20, 1874
Lowe, Lemolne.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 27, 1874
Leavitt, Charles H.....	Pine Island, Goodhue county.....	Sept. 12, 1874
Lacy, H. C.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Lachance, H. D.....	Little Falls, Morrison county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Lewis, B. F.....	— Waseca county.....	Jan. 9, 1875
Loomis, Lyman.....	Brownsville, Houston county.....	Jan. 7, 1875
Lyon, O. H.....	Garden City, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Leland, C. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 22, 1874
Lindholm, A. T.....	White Rock, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 19, 1875
Little, M. O.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Mar. 16, 1875
Lange, A. H. E.....	Elysian, LeSueur county.....	April 5, 1875
Lewis, J. S.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	April 6, 1875
Lind, John.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	April 14, 1875
LaDuc, John T.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	May 3, 1875
Lull, A. C.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	May 15, 1875
Lee, Balza S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 31, 1875
Layman, J. G.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 25, 1875
Lathrop, C. E.....	— Yellow Medicine county.....	July 1, 1875
Livingston, S. E.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 28, 1875
Ladd, Sumner.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	May 12, 1875
Lawrence, Jas. W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Oct. 10, 1874
Lewis, M. W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Aug. 2, 1875
Little, M. O.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	Aug. 15, 1875
Lewis, Robert P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 24, 1875
Leininger, D. M.....	Plainview, Wabasha county.....	Sept. 1, 1875
Lamb, Gaylord.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Aug. 19, 1875
Lennon, Jas. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Aug. 2, 1875
Levi, Albert L.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Sept. 9, 1875
Lovely, John A.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Nov. 9, 1875
McMillan, Putnam D.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 1, 1875
Milne, John O.....	—, Todd county.....	Dec. 22, 1875
Merrick, A. N.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Dec. 27, 1874
Mayer, Mathias.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
McCluer, Wm. M.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Morin, Wm.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Feb. 12, 1874
McBride, John.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Feb. 19, 1874
McDougall, Geo. A.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Matthews, S. T.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Feb. 19, 1874
Miller, John.....	Wastedo, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 21, 1874
Mott, Rodney A.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Metcalf, Tracy M.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 7, 1874
Meade, O. M.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	Aug. 15, 1874
McCormick, R. L.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Jan. 26, 1874
McDonald, D. B.....	Melrose, Stearns county.....	Feb. 20, 1874
Miller, Chas. N.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 25, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
McMullen, Robert M....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 30, 1874
Moyer, L. R.....	Montevideo, Chippewa county....	Jan. 29, 1874
Metcalf, Edward I.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 29, 1874
Murray, Richard.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 2, 1874
McCarger, Albert L.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Mitchell, W. H.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	Feb. 19, 1874
McAfee, Nicholas.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 11, 1874
Merrick, W. H.....	— Mower county.....	April 1, 1874
Matthews, M. E.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	April 7, 1874
Miner, N. H.....	Sank Centre, Stearns county.....	April 4, 1874
Martin, Nathan C.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	April 11, 1874
McConnell, J. O.....	—, Stevens county.....	April 14, 1874
McClelland, R. H.....	Watertown, Carver county.....	April 27, 1874
Morrison, George H....	Leech Lake, Cass county.....	May 4, 1874
McDonald, John L.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	May 12, 1874
Martin, James M.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	June 12, 1874
Mackenroth, F.....	Delano, Wright county.....	June 24, 1874
McKenna, Patrick.....	Shieldsville, Rice county.....	July 7, 1874
Morris, J. S. W.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	July 15, 1874
Morgan, W. F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Sept. 29, 1874
McEmery, S.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Oct. 22, 1874
Miller, Samuel R.....	Beaver Falls, Renville county. ...	Nov. 2, 1874
Moore, John.....	Scamble, Otter Tail county.....	Nov. 14, 1874
Marschger, Albert F....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 24, 1874
Molaterliegen, K. O....	Cokato, Wright county.....	Sept. 29, 1874
McKittrick, James.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	Oct. 2, 1874
Meade, J. F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 1, 1874
McNair, J. M.....	Cannon Falls, Goodhue county ...	Nov. 5, 1874
Meacham, A. J.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Nov. 24, 1874
Mead, W. H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 2, 1874
Marsh, Fayette.....	Stillwater, Washington county....	Jan. 12, 1875
McDonald, J. J.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 7, 1875
Markell, D. W.....	Dundas, Rice county.....	Jan. 26, 1875
Mammy, Joseph.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Jan. 30, 1875
Miller, Luke.....	Lanesboro, Fillmore county.....	Jan. 28, 1875
Miller, Ernst.....	Winsted Lake, McLeod county....	Feb. 3, 1875
Murdock, H. R.....	Stillwater, Washington county....	Feb. 8, 1875
McLellan, D. S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 12, 1875
Marston, W. r.....	Lake Crystal, Blue Earth county...	Feb. 20, 1875
McDougall, Geo. A.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Feb. 18, 1875
Mainzer, Jacob.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 6, 1875
McKinney, Geo. T.....	Atwater, Kandiyohi county.....	Mar. 12, 1875
Moore, Wm. S.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 5, 1875
McClure, J. C.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Mar. 27, 1875
McGovern, Peter.....	Waseca, Waseca county.....	Mar. 30, 1875
McClelland, R. H.....	Howard Lake, Wright county....	April 8, 1875
Merrick, A. H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 13, 1875
Miner, F. E.....	Dexter, Mower county.....	April 12, 1875
McArthur, Geo. D.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county.	April 13, 1875
Mason, L. J.....	LeRoy, Mower county.....	April 21, 1875
McNair, H. B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 20, 1875
Miller, M. I.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	April 23, 1875
Mason, J. W.....	Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county....	April 23, 1875
Meese, J.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 17, 1875
Morrow, J. C.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Dec. 27, 1874
Meyer, J. A.....	West Newton, Nicollet county....	May 1, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Merrill, E. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	June 12, 1875
Murray, Wm. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 8, 1875
Morgan, W. W.....	Lakeland, Washington county....	May 27, 1875
Manson, A. G.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 5, 1875
Mix, Frank T.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 23, 1875
Morrill, Geo. W.....	Anoka, Anoka county.....	July 22, 1875
Mendenhall, Luther....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Aug. 10, 1875
Mobeck, Alex.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 5, 1875
Mesage, L. F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 15, 1875
Melhim, Bottolf.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	Aug. 23, 1875
Newhart, Judas.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	Dec. 19, 1873
Norton, Charles O.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	Dec. 24, 1873
Nelson, L. G.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	Jan. 21, 1874
Nelson, Knute.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Jan. 19, 1874
Newton, Angelo.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Norton, W. H.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	Feb. 11, 1874
Noe, John C.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 25, 1874
Nelson, Jacob.....	—, Otter Tail county.....	April 4, 1874
Norgerd, Charles E.....	Stillwater, Washington county....	April 13, 1874
Newel, Stanford.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	May 26, 1874
Nichols, Browning.....	Lac qui Parle, Lac qui Parle county	Nov. 9, 1874
Northman, Ulric.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Nov. 12, 1874
Norton, J. C.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Dec. 24, 1874
Nelson, Peter H.....	—, Mower county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Newell, Frank A.....	Waseca, Waseca county.....	Mar. 30, 1875
Neste, K. O.....	Stoney Run, Yellow Medicine Co..	Mar. 15, 1875
Nettleton, P. Birney....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	April 20, 1875
Nabers, H. G.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 17, 1875
Norton, H. P.....	Waseca, Waseca county.....	July 17, 1875
Nichols, Browning.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Aug. 25, 1875
Northrop, F. W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 18, 1875
Officer, Harvey.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 1, 1873
Olds, A. J.....	St. Charles, Winona county.....	Mar. 17, 1874
Oriman, Ernst.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 13, 1874
O'Brien, J. D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 18, 1874
Olds, George E.....	Yellow Medicine, Yellow Medicine Co	April 1, 1874
O'Gorman, Henry.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 16, 1874
O'Brien, James F.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 10, 1874
O'Neale, R. H.....	Kellogg, Wabasha county.....	Sept. 15, 1874
Osborn, Samuel L.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 16, 1874
O'Brien, C. D.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 24, 1874
O'Ferrall, J. F.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 15, 1875
Odegard, Hans T.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	Mar. 1, 1875
Olson, H. W.....	Vicksburg, Renville county.....	July 10, 1875
O'Leary, Charles M.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	July 9, 1875
Ott, Charles E.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 19, 1875
Odegard, John T.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 1, 1875
Pickit, Daniel.....	Henderson, Sibley county.....	Dec. 19, 1873
Pope, Edmund M.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 1, 1874
Perkins, T. H.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Jan. 13, 1874
Pitcher, Orrin O.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	April 20, 1874
Pelzer, Wm.....	Winona, Winona county.....	July 24, 1874
Partridge, H. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 5, 1874
Piers, W. C.....	Read's, Wabasha county.....	Mar. 9, 1874
Parker, James A.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 8, 1874
Praut, Elias.....	Anoka, Anoka county.....	April 8, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Pringle, W. DeW.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Peterman, Jonah.....	Lewiston, Winona county.....	June 10, 1874
Parsons, S. D.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	May 11, 1874
Passavant, Charles.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 27, 1874
Pinney, S. B.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Jan. 23, 1874
Pearce, L. E.....	Grand Meadow, Mower county....	Feb. 28, 1874
Pershall, J. R.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 23, 1874
Parks, Charles.....	Cannon Falls, Goodhue county....	Feb. 28, 1874
Ploumen, Joseph.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Feb. 27, 1874
Penney, Fred. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 24, 1874
Porter, E. D. B.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 11, 1874
Putnam, Edgar P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Mar. 21, 1874
Pendergast, Lloyd G....	Collinworth, Meeker county.....	April 28, 1874
Pease, Jay.....	Sleepy Eye, Brown county.....	May 1, 1874
Piper, M. W.....	Atwater, Kandiyohi county.....	May 18, 1874
Pfau, A. R.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 24, 1874
Pope, John F.....	Plainview, Wabasha county.....	June 19, 1874
Parker, Addison J.....	Ortonville, Big Stone county.....	July 1, 1874
Pierce, S. L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 3, 1874
Putney, D. P.....	Frankfort, Mower county.....	July 6, 1874
Peterson, N. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	July 30, 1874
Peny, Leonard B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 27, 1874
Puntchea, Newton Q....	Pomme de Terre, Grant county....	Oct. 26, 1874
Praxel, Anthony A.....	Lamberton, Redwood county.....	Nov. 3, 1874
Parsons, Asa A.....	Hersey, Nobles county.....	Dec. 17, 1873
Passavant, August.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 18, 1874
Prentiss, Samuel J.....	Hokah, Houston county.....	Jan. 14, 1875
Patten, John E.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Jan. 15, 1875
Patterson, Wm. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 12, 1875
Parsons, Frank.....	Spring Valley, Fillmore county....	Feb. 1, 1875
Pendergast, T. H.....	Dassel, Meeker county.....	Feb. 19, 1875
Pearsall, F. W.....	Lac qui Parle, Lac qui Parle county	Feb. 27, 1875
Phelps, Thos. W.....	Chester, Olmsted county.....	Feb. 23, 1875
Parker, Jas. L.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	April 1, 1875
Peterson, S. D.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	April 29, 1875
Plumly, S. A.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	April 15, 1875
Pillsbury, Charles F....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	April 10, 1875
Peck, H. J.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	April 15, 1875
Powell, M. E.....	Redwood Falls, Redwood county...	May 20, 1875
Pendergast, W. W.....	Hutchinson, McLeod county.....	June 4, 1875
Price, C. V.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	May 8, 1875
Plant, James.....	Dayton, Hennepin county.....	May 25, 1875
Putnam, A. Z.....	Minneapolis, Wabasha county.....	June 24, 1875
Perkins, O. F.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	July 10, 1875
Pendergast, Thos. A....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 8, 1875
Perkins, C. C.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	Aug. 5, 1875
Peterson, P.....	Glenwood, Pope county.....	Aug. 2, 1875
Parlman, E.....	Hastings, Dakota county.....	Aug. 9, 1875
Patten, John E.....	Houston, Houston county.....	Aug. 11, 1875
Parsons, Geo. I.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Aug. 25, 1875
Putnam, Wm. H.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Sept. 1, 1875
Phelps, Wm. B.....	Winona, Winona county.....	July 26, 1875
Pinney, W. W.....	New London, Kandiyohi county....	Sept. 1, 1875
Pratt, A. W.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 23, 1875
Plaisance, L. O.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 25, 1875
Quackenbush, L.....	LeSueur, Le Sueur county.....	July 13, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Quick, John A.....	Dassel, Meeker county.....	Aug. 25, 1875
Rian, O. C.....	Elizabeth, Otter Tail county.....	Dec. 1, 1873
Robinson, Charles.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Robins, Marcus.....	Fillmore, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Ross, C. H.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	June 15, 1874
Rochebrune, Phillip de..	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 1, 1874
Rogers, J. N.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 5, 1874
Ross, W. E. C.....	Blue Earth City, Faribault county..	Jan. 6, 1874
Russell, Benj. S.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Jan. 29, 1874
Reis, George.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 17, 1874
Reynolds, R.....	Detroit, Becker county.....	Mar. 10, 1874
Rosenburg, J. W.....	Blue Earth City, Faribault county..	May 20, 1874
Rudolph, John C.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	June 1, 1874
Ross, William W.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 6, 1874
Rexford, J. M.....	Etna, Fillmore county.....	Aug. 1, 1874
Rigby, Fred.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Aug. 7, 1874
Robinson, J. E.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Nov. 7, 1874
Rittenhouse, C. E.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 19, 1874
Resing, F. A.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Dec. 4, 1874
Röwell, Chas. F.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Oct. 9, 1874
Robinson, Jno. T.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Oct. 10, 1874
Rogers, L. Z.....	Waterville, LeSueur county.....	Nov. 16, 1874
Roller, John.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Nov. 18, 1874
Randall, J. H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 12, 1874
Robbins, A. B.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	Jan. 6, 1875
Rima, L. W.....	Leaf Valley, Douglas county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Reynolds, R.....	Detroit, Becker county.....	Feb. 24, 1875
Redfield, Wm. H.....	Long Prairie, Todd county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Rogers, C. T.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Feb. 20, 1875
Rodgers, E. D.....	Freeborn, Freeborn county.....	March 9, 1875
Rosendahl, P. H.....	Spring Grove, Houston county....	Jan. 29, 1875
Reynolds, B. G.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county..	March 6, 1875
Roos, Charles.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	March 4, 1875
Ring, H. J.....	Whalen, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 24, 1875
Rust, Geo. H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 13, 1875
Rowley, L. W.....	Utica, Winona county.....	Mar. 23, 1875
Rogers, F. L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 7, 1875
Randolph, John S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 1, 1875
Richardson, N.....	Little Falls, Morrison county.....	Mar. 19, 1875
Reidt, Louis.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 10, 1875
Russell, L. G.....	Lake Crystal, Blue Earth county..	Mar. 31, 1875
Raths, Jno. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	April 24, 1875
Rice, John W.....	Lewiston, Winona county.....	May 3, 1875
Rogers, E. G.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 17, 1875
Rose, Robert H.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	June 1, 1875
Riebe, F. C.....	Glencoe, McLeod county.....	May 5, 1875
Rutledge, Thomas.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	June 24, 1875
Roberts, Wm. F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	July 21, 1875
Rossman, E. W.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Aug. 21, 1875
Ross, Oscar.....	Taylor's Falls, Chisago county....	Aug. 24, 1875
Robertson, Wm. G.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July, 11 1875
Robinson, Geo. B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Jan. 20, 1875
Ruff, E. W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 16, 1875
Redding, D. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Oct. 30, 1875
Ross, W. M.....	Crookston, Polk county.....	Nov. 18, 1875
Sherwood, Chas. D.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Dec. 8, 1873

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Stowe, Martin.....	Brandon, Douglas county.....	Dec. 16, 1878
Skog Andrew L.....	Beven's Creek, Carver county....	Dec. 6, 1878
Shannon, Chas. E.....	Minnesota Falls, Yellow Med. co.	Dec. 22, 1878
Secombe, David A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 10, 1874
Simmons, H.....	Fort Ridgely, Nicollet county.....	Jan. 20, 1874
Shillock, David G.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 13, 1874
Strobec, Chas. H.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Jan. 11, 1874
Sanders, William H.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Jan. 27, 1874
Selp, Albert N.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	July 1, 1874
Sencerbox, J. W.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	Feb. 5, 1874
Stewart, John.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Feb. 1, 1874
Smith John H.....	Brownsville, Houston county.....	Jan. 30, 1874
Sloum, James, Jr.....	Young America, Carver county....	Feb. 1, 1847
Siegenthaler, Godfrey...	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 22, 1847
Scheffer, Albert.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 12, 1874
Stocker, Henry D.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	July 17, 1874
Sanborn, Walter H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	July 23, 1874
Simpson, Thomas.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Aug. 15, 1874
Smith, John T.....	Heron Lake, Jackson county.....	April 29, 1874
Soule, Martin B.....	Worthington, Nobles county.....	April 20, 1874
Shaw, J. C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 15, 1874
Sanford, Philander.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Oct. 12, 1874
Seager, J. W.....	St. James, Watonwan county.....	April 16, 1874
Schumacher, J. J.....	Leavenworth, Brown county.....	Jan. 19, 1874
Searle, D. B.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Feb. 1, 1874
Silingsby, E. T.....	Stillwater, Washington county....	Feb. 6, 1874
Stone, H. W.....	Montevideo, Chippewa county.....	Feb. 9, 1874
Stewart, M. S.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
Sperry, Wesley.....	Mantorville, Dodge county.....	Feb. 13, 1874
Stanley, David B.....	Maine Prairie, Stearns county.....	Feb. 11, 1874
Street, A. H.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 5, 1874
Stevens, Edmund.....	Winnebago Valley, Houston county	Jan. 19, 1874
Shank, J. T.....	Shelbyville, Blue Earth county....	Mar. 20, 1874
Schmidt, Herman.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Mar. 27, 1874
Severens, J. M.....	Montevideo, Chippewa county....	April 20, 1874
Scheld, Adam.....	Eaton, Faribault county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
Smith, Luther B.....	High Forest, Olmsted county.....	April 25, 1874
Scanlan, Michael.....	Lanesboro, Fillmore county.....	June 1, 1874
Stralt, W. W.....	Jordan, Scott county.....	May 1, 1874
Sanders, Joseph H.....	Wadena, Wadena county.....	May 20, 1874
Shanks, M. E. L.....	Fairmount, Martin county.....	July 1, 1874
Sprague, C. M.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	July 1, 1874
Sunde, R.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	July 10, 1874
Sweet, Daniel E.....	—, Pipestone county.....	July 13, 1874
Saxton, S. E.....	Good Thunder, Blue Earth county..	July 27, 1874
Simonton, Edward.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 14, 1874
Stevens, S. F.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 14, 1874
Solberg, C. F.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 11, 1874
Squieres, George C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 25, 1874
Stone, E. K., Jr.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 10, 1874
Strong, M. L.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	Nov. 13, 1874
Schneider, Peter.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 2, 1874
Stowe, Lewis.....	White Earth, Becker county.....	Oct. 6, 1874
Skinner, F. W.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Oct. 23, 1874
Sundine, John.....	Carver, Carver county.....	Nov. 7, 1874
Swift, P. H.....	Beaver Falls, Renville county.....	Nov. 9, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Shuck, John S.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	Nov. 25, 1874
Sawyer, J. S.....	Chatfield, Fillmore county.....	Dec. 19, 1874
Stout, J. C.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Sawyer, Charles F.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Dec. 29, 1874
Sleeper, C. O.....	Brownsdale, Mower county.....	Dec. 29, 1874
Sutton, George W.....	Spring Lake, Scott county.....	Nov. 28, 1874
Stuart, C. J.....	Wadena, Wadena county.....	Dec. 30, 1874
Seeman, T.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 20, 1875
Soule, S. H.....	Mountain Lake, Cottonwood county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Sawden, George J.....	Stillwater, Washington county.....	Jan. 15, 1875
Stevens, J. C.....	Zumbrota, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Severence, M. J.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Seavey, L. G.....	Graud Rapids, Itasca county.....	Sept. 25, 1874
Shandrew, Chas.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 15, 1875
Stewart, D. Grant.....	Hamilton, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 1, 1875
Swenson, Peter.....	Sweden Forest, Redwood county.....	Feb. 4, 1875
Smith, A. C.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Feb. 14, 1875
Sanford, David.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 9, 1875
Seymour, Geo. W.....	Taylor's Falls, Chisago county.....	Mar. 1, 1875
Sheardown, J. M.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Feb. 6, 1875
Small, S. S.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 2, 1875
Schweitzer, Peter.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Mar. 5, 1875
Shotwell, J. J.....	Cottage Grove, Washington county.....	Mar. 18, 1875
Stevens, Geo. G.....	Rushford, Fillmore county.....	Mar. 15, 1875
Skinner, G. W.....	Bath, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 22, 1875
Sjoberg, H. S.....	Willmar, Kandiyohi county.....	April 5, 1875
Simmons, R. B.....	Golden Gate, Brown county.....	April 5, 1875
Schultz, Joseph.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	April 14, 1875
Shelby, Chas. H.....	Lake Crystal, Blue Earth county.....	May 1, 1875
Stewart, L. M.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Mar. 4, 1875
Streeter, T. H.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	April 6, 1875
Spicer, R. B.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	Mar. 26, 1875
Spencer, W. Q.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 1, 1875
Smith, A. J.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	April 28, 1875
Stowers, S. H.....	Owatonna, Steele county.....	May 15, 1875
Skinner, Geo. E.....	Fairbault, Rice county.....	June 8, 1875
Studdart, I. F. A.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Dec. 28, 1874
Smallidge, J. W.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	June 12, 1875
Smith, W. F.....	Sleepy Eye, Brown county.....	May 14, 1875
Smith, Wm. C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	June 1, 1875
Snyder, S. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	May 26, 1875
Slacy, E. C.....	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.....	May 15, 1875
Sackett, J. B.....	St. Peter, Nicollet county.....	May 1, 1875
Southworth, Eli.....	Shakopee, Scott county.....	May 15, 1875
Schaller, C. C.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	June 1, 1875
Shotwell, James.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	June 24, 1875
Smalley, P. J.....	Caledonia, Houston county.....	June 24, 1875
Shaver, U. B.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	June 28, 1875
Selp, A. N.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	July 1, 1875
Smith, William.....	Le Sueur, Le Sueur county.....	July 18, 1875
Smith, Albert.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	Feb. 18, 1875
Swift, Lucian Jr.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.....	July 22, 1875
Shaubut, Frank.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	July 25, 1875
Sawbridge, J. C.....	Alexandria, Douglas county.....	Aug. 1, 1875
Stoan, Sam. G.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Aug. 14, 1875
Simmons, J.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	July 20, 1875

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Stone, H. W.	Benson, Swift county.	Sept. 6, 1875
Sprague, T. W.	Alexandria, Douglas county.	Sept. 10, 1875
Shaw, John M.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Sept. 9, 1875
Smith, A. M.	Worthington, Nobles county.	Oct. 1, 1875
Sprague, D. C.	Caledonia, Houston county.	Sept. 14, 1875
Salisbury, J. F.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	Oct. 2, 1875
Sherwood, M. L.	Mankato, Blue Earth county.	Sept. 28, 1875
Seeley, Isaac C.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Oct. 15, 1875
Start, C. M.	Rochester, Olmsted county.	Oct. 20, 1875
Smith, C. H.	Windom, Cottonwood county.	Nov. 1, 1875
Sherman, George C.	Rochester, Olmsted county.	Nov. 12, 1875
Stephens, A. D.	Atwater, Kandiyohi county.	Nov. 22, 1875
Smith, J. E.	St. Cloud, Stearns county.	Nov. 23, 1875
Tuthill, C. D.	Dodge Centre, Dodge county.	Dec. 25, 1878
Thompson, John M. N.	Duluth, St. Louis county.	Jan. 12, 1874
Thornton, Frank M.	Benson, Swift county.	Jan. 26, 1874
Trask, J. F.	Le Roy, Mower county.	Mar. 1, 1874
Thompson, Andrew.	Wheatland, Rice county.	Feb. 17, 1874
Taylor, Robert.	Winona, Winona county.	Feb. 17, 1874
Titus, Seymour S.	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.	Feb. 19, 1874
Thompson, Jacob F.	Swan Lake, Nicollet county.	Feb. 18, 1874
Thompson, Eben F.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Mar. 12, 1874
Teachout, William.	Six Oaks, Olmsted county.	Mar. 6, 1874
Truesdell, J. E.	Owatonna, Steele county.	April 1, 1874
Thompson, John W.	Lester, Rice county.	April 15, 1874
Taylor, Oscar.	St. Cloud, Stearns county.	April 15, 1874
Taber, David M.	Redwing, Goodhue county.	May 19, 1874
Thomson, Clifford.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	May 23, 1874
Tibbets, Till.	Redwood Falls, Redwood county.	July 1, 1874
Titus, T. H.	Rochester, Olmsted county.	Aug. 4, 1874
Thompson, H. F.	Duluth, St. Louis county.	Aug. 24, 1874
Truesdell, Verdone.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Nov. 25, 1874
Taverner, John R.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	Dec. 9, 1874
Tucker, Henry.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Oct. 1, 1874
Terwilliger, S. T.	Oronoco, Olmsted county.	Oct. 15, 1874
Thompson, C. J.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	Nov. 6, 1874
Thompson, Peter.	Worthington, Nobles county.	Nov. 27, 1874
Tyrer, A. M.	Albert Lea, Freeborn county.	Dec. 26, 1874
Teeple, A. O.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	Jan. 25, 1875
Taylor, Charles.	Northfield, Rice county.	Feb. 12, 1875
Tallman, S. E.	Brunswick, Kanabec county.	April 1, 1875
Thurin, E.	Atwater, Kandiyohi county.	April 5, 1875
Taylor, N. Y.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	April 10, 1875
Tobey, C. C.	St. Cloud, Stearns county.	Mar. 31, 1875
Taylor, J. W.	Sleepy Eye, Brown county.	April 1, 1875
Thompson, F. B.	Brainerd, Crow Wing county.	April 26, 1875
Treadwell, C. E.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	July 10, 1875
Thompson, Hugh.	Winona, Winona county.	July 17, 1875
Taylor, John W.	St. Paul, Ramsey county.	Aug. 26, 1875
Tanner, Wm. P.	Cannon Falls, Goodhue county.	Sept. 23, 1875
Tuesley, Charles H.	Duluth, St. Louis county.	Sept. 16, 1875
Thomas, William.	—, Blue Earth county.	June 23, 1875
Tiffany, H. A.	Owatonna, Steele county.	Oct. 12, 1875
Thayer, S. R.	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.	Oct. 23, 1875
Van Hoesen, F. B.	Alexandria, Douglas county.	Dec. 5, 1878
Van Slyck, L. S.	Hastings, Dakota county.	Feb. 17, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Van Vliet, Leonard....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	May 2, 1874
Van Cleve, E. M.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 3, 1874
Van Renssellar, J. B....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Mar. 3, 1874
Van Trotha, Claude.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Sept. 1, 1874
Van Brunt, W.....	Duluth, St. Louis county.....	Nov. 20, 1874
Virtue, Geo. J.....	Cleveland, LeSueur county.....	Jan. 4, 1875
Vining, M. F.....	Grand Meadow, Mower county.....	Jan. 19, 1875
Von Hadeln, Herman....	Marion Lake, Otter Tail county....	Feb. 15, 1875
Van Dyke, Robert.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Mar. 1, 1875
Vervais, Joseph O.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 15, 1875
Van Dyke, T. S.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Oct. 10, 1875
Van Eman, Wm. L.....	Delano, Wright county.....	Aug. 16, 1875
Vanderluis, Geert.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Oct. 18, 1875
White, C. B.....	Pine Island, Goodhue county....	Dec. 11, 1875
White, Micajah C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Dec. 2, 1875
Wilcox, David.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Dec. 26, 1875
Warner, W. P.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 16, 1874
Whitney, Joseph C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 8, 1874
Wilson, Thomas.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Mar. 3, 1874
Wilson, H. P.....	Plainview, Wabasha county.....	Feb. 20, 1874
Wilson, William S.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Mar. 24, 1874
Wilson, Joseph P.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Mar. 25, 1874
Williams, Henry L.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	April 24, 1874
Webb, Edward.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 3, 1874
Watson, David.....	Redwood Falls, Redwood county..	Feb. 1, 1874
Werner, Nills O.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Sept. 25, 1874
Wyckoff, J. M.....	Le Roy, Mower county.....	Nov. 5, 1874
Weinmann, Joseph.....	Faribault, Rice county.....	May 18, 1874
Wells, Henry R.....	Preston, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 14, 1874
Wheeler, Daniel Y.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	July 25, 1874
Williams, George V. B..	Sauk Centre, Todd county.....	Feb. 16, 1874
Walsh, James R.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 16, 1874
Weiser, J. M.....	Brownsdale, Mower county.....	April 18, 1874
Wilke, Francis F.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 2, 1874
Welch, William.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 7, 1874
Webb, Nathan F.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.....	Jan. 10, 1874
Wagner, J. Daniel.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 24, 1874
Westhove, Herman....	Delavan, Faribault county.....	Jan. 12, 1874
Wheeler, E. O.....	Austin, Mower county.....	Jan. 28, 1874
Williams, O. M.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Feb. 3, 1874
Webb, Charles.....	Preston, Fillmore county.....	Feb. 24, 1874
Whitlock, F. J.....	Belle Plaine, Scott county.....	Mar. 27, 1874
Wilson, E. M.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Mar. 2, 1874
Wasgall, David P.....	Winnebago City, Faribault county..	Mar. 2, 1874
Warde, A. G.....	Cokato, Wright county.....	Mar. 16, 1874
Wade, Edward F.....	Cedarville, Martin county.....	April 16, 1874
Williams, John P.....	Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county....	April 6, 1874
Walsh, J. F.....	LeSueur, LeSueur county.....	May 6, 1874
Walker, Charles.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	June 3, 1874
Wiswell, James A.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	May 10, 1874
Watson, F. E.....	Wells, Faribault county.....	July 6, 1874
Wadsworth, H. L.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	Aug. 3, 1874
Winston, P. B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Aug. 8, 1874
Wood, E. H.....	—, Dakota county.....	April 17, 1874
Williams, E. T.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Sept. 9, 1874
Wackerhagen, E. G....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 27, 1874

LIST OF NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.
Willius, Gustav.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	June 11, 1874
Weed, Gay C.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 28, 1874
Wakeman, Walter.....	Marshall, Lyon county.....	Dec. 1, 1874
Weibeler, William H....	Belle Plaine, Scott county.....	Sept. 16, 1874
Wagner, George L.....	Charlestown, Redwood county....	Nov. 1, 1874
Woolsey, T. B.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Nov. 5, 1874
Willson, B. K.....	Garden City, Blue Earth county....	Dec. 12, 1874
Wollan, M. A.....	Glenwood, Pope county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Williams, Charles J.....	Rosemount, Dakota county.....	Dec. 28, 1874
White, Edwin.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Jan. 4, 1875
Williston, W. C.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Jan. 18, 1875
West, L. L.....	Sauk Centre, Stearns county.....	Jan. 14, 1875
Walton, W. S.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county..	Jan. 1, 1875
Willard, M. G.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Jan. 20, 1875
White, John W.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Jan. 28, 1875
Willford, William.....	Lenora, Fillmore county.....	Jan. 9, 1875
Westman, Gustavus....	Cannon Falls, Goodhue county....	Jan. 25, 1875
Willson, Charles.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Jan. 21, 1875
Wood, Edward H.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Nov. 19, 1874
Ward, Albert L.....	Fairmount, Martin county.....	Feb. 4, 1875
Walbridge, C. P.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 10, 1875
Wooldredge, E. S.....	— Olmsted county.....	Feb. 18, 1875
Whipple, A. O.....	Northfield, Rice county.....	Feb. 18, 1875
Wise, John C.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Dec. 1, 1874
Willson, H. S.....	Madelia, Watonwan county.....	Feb. 4, 1875
Waltz, Wm. G.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	Feb. 21, 1875
Warren, George H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Feb. 27, 1875
Walmark Otto.....	Chisago City, Chisago county.....	March 8, 1875
Wolverton, J. A.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	March 1, 1875
Woodbourne, Fred.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	Feb. 10, 1875
Walker, P. E.....	Marine, Washington county.....	Mar. 17, 1875
Willard, S. J.....	Red Wing, Goodhue county.....	Feb. 13, 1875
Whipple, Charles H....	Fairbault, Rice county.....	April 6, 1875
Webber, B. F.....	New Ulm, Brown county.....	Mar. 25, 1875
Walkins, S. J.....	Mankato, Blue Earth county.....	April 21, 1875
Wilkins, Peter.....	New Auburn, Sibley county.....	April 21, 1875
Wilson, H. A.....	St. Paul, Ramsey county.....	May 6, 1875
Woods, Charles H.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	May 4, 1875
Wells, Adelbert.....	Lake City, Wabasha county.....	May 6, 1875
Williamson, A. W.....	Sleepy Eye, Brown county.....	May 8, 1875
Willson, Mark.....	Winona, Winona county.....	April 3, 1875
Whiteley, R. K.....	Brainerd, Crow Wing county.....	June 5, 1875
Wilson, Jno. N.....	Lanesboro, Fillmore county.....	May 20, 1875
Webber, Charles L.....	Walnut Station, Redwood county..	May 10, 1875
Waldron, J. M.....	Litchfield, Meeker county.....	June 1, 1885
Wheeler, R. B.....	Austin, Mower county.....	May 24, 1875
Wakefield, C. N.....	Winona, Winona county.....	June 8, 1875
Whiting, Samuel Jr....	Clearwater, Wright county.....	July 6, 1875
Wheaton, Charles S....	Elk River, Sherburne county.....	July 14, 1875
Ware, J. L.....	Kasson, Dodge county.....	July 20, 1875
Wilcox, A. G.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Sept. 10, 1875
Williams, D. H.....	Rochester, Olmsted county.....	Sept. 20, 1875
Wilson, Thomas C.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county....	Oct. 5, 1875
Wheeler, J. S.....	St. Charles, Winona county.....	Nov. 12, 1875
Yale, William H.....	Winona, Winona county.....	Feb. 17, 1874
Zapp, John.....	St. Cloud, Stearns county.....	Dec. 14, 1874

LIST OF COMMISSIONERS

FOR THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO TAKE ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, ETC., IN
COMMISSION DECEMBER 1st, 1875.

RESIDENT IN CALIFORNIA.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
Hoskins, William.....	Oakland.....	April, 17, 1874
Thibault, F. J.....	San Francisco.....	September 9, 1873

RESIDENT IN COLUMBIA.

Plant, Joseph T. K.....	Washington	April 17, 1874
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RESIDENT IN CONNECTICUT.

Fitch, Lucius	New Haven.....	February 18, 1873
Goodman, Edward	Hartford	March 16, 1874
Gordon, David G.....	Hartford	May 3, 1875
Taintor, Henry E.....	Hartford	May 9, 1873

RESIDENT IN GEORGIA.

Burrows, John W.....	Savannah.....	June 29, 1875
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RESIDENT IN ILLINOIS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
Gould, John S.....	Chicago	May 26, 1878
Hoyne, Philip A.....	Chicago	February 28, 1874
King, Simeon W.....	Chicago	August 5, 1878
Knoblesdorff, Charles	Chicago	June 6, 1874

RESIDENT IN LOUISIANA.

Eustis, John G.....	New Orleans.....	November 8, 1878
Graham, James.....	New Orleans.....	March 25, 1878
Ingraham, Alfred.....	New Orleans.....	July 26, 1874

RESIDENT IN MARYLAND.

Latimer, W. W.....	Baltimore.....	May 18, 1875
Brock, Henry.....	Baltimore.....	April 3, 1874

RESIDENT IN MASSACHUSETTS.

Angell, George T.....	Boston	April 17, 1874
Bell, James B.....	Boston	August 25, 1874
Jones, Edward J.....	Boston	May 16, 1878
Merrihew, Edward T.....	Boston	August 27, 1875
Pratt, C. C. K.....	N. Middleborough...	April 5, 1878
Hill, Henry J.....	Worcester.....	April 17, 1874

RESIDENT IN MICHIGAN.

Frueauf, Eugene K.....	Ann Arbor.....	August 5, 1875
Waterman, William J.....	Detroit	June 16, 1874

RESIDENT IN MISSOURI.

Beas, John R.....	St. Louis.....	December 19, 1872
Greene, C. D. Jr.....	St. Louis.....	August 18, 1878
McPherson, Wm. M.....	St. Louis.....	March 25, 1878

RESIDENT IN NEW YORK.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
Anderson, Armour C.....	New York.....	December 15, 1872
Anderson, Fred. R.....	New York.....	June 20, 1873
Anderson, Charles W.....	New York.....	April 17, 1874
Bushnell, Chas. J.....	New York.....	April 9, 1873
Bagley, H. A.....	New York.....	December 16, 1873
Banks, Henry C.....	New York.....	June 24, 1874
Barney, Charles T.....	New York.....	February 21, 1873
Brown, George W.....	New York.....	February 19, 1873
Colles, George W.....	New York.....	June 27, 1875
DuBois, Jacob.....	New York.....	May 8, 1874
Goddart, Calvin.....	New York.....	February 19, 1873
Hillery, John A.....	New York.....	May 16, 1873
How, L. W.....	New York.....	March 13, 1873
Jackson, Eleazer.....	New York.....	May 21, 1875
Knapp, Arthur W.....	New York.....	February 9, 1873
McAdam, David.....	New York.....	December 15, 1872
Mercant, Marvin J.....	New York.....	May 20, 1873
McKinlay, James M.....	New York.....	November 26, 1873
Nones, Joseph B.....	New York.....	March 4, 1874
Ostrander, Alex.....	New York.....	February 23, 1874
Osborn, Wm. E.....	Brooklyn.....	July 17, 1874
Robertson, Mackintosh.....	New York.....	November 29, 1873
Crannell, Monroe.....	Albany.....	February 24, 1874
Clifford, Thos. B.....	New York.....	May 18, 1874
Fairthorne, F.....	New York.....	September 7, 1874
Goodale, S. B.....	New York.....	October 4, 1874
Nettleton, Charles.....	New York.....	March 3, 1874
Taylor, James.....	New York.....	February 25, 1874
Viele, Sheldon.....	Buffalo.....	June 1, 1873

RESIDENT IN NEW JERSEY.

Cassidy, James M.....	Camden.....	March 4, 1873
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RESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA.

Diver, J. Paul.....	Philadelphia.....	January 30, 1874
Frankish, Joseph.....	Philadelphia.....	June 16, 1873
Janvier, F. Herbert.....	Philadelphia.....	January 25, 1873
Moore, Benj. T.....	Philadelphia.....	April 16, 1875
Phillips, Henry Jr.....	Philadelphia.....	December 6, 1873
Russell, John.....	Philadelphia.....	April 17, 1874
Rand, Theo. D.....	Philadelphia.....	May 24, 1874
Reed, Henry.....	Philadelphia.....	August 7, 1873
Taylor, Samuel L.....	Philadelphia.....	March 30, 1874
Wheeler, J. H.....	Philadelphia.....	March 28, 1874

RESIDENT IN OHIO.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.
Carpenter, Samuel S.....	Cincinnati.....	March 20, 1874
Made, James Jr.....	Cleveland	July 26, 1873

RESIDENT IN WASHINGTON.

Callan, M. P.....	Washington, D. C...	March 8, 1873
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RESIDENT IN WISCONSIN.

Ritchie, James S.....	Superior City.....	January 21, 1873
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RESIDENT IN FRANCE.

Morrell, E. B.....	Paris.....	February 24, 1874
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RESIDENT IN ENGLAND.

Fairchild, Lucius.....	Liverpool.....	May 10, 1875
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LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS

IN THE SEVERAL ORGANIZED COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,
FOR THE YEAR 1875.

AITKIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, AITKIN.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	C. C. Knox	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	D. Willard.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	J. W. Tibbetta.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	D. Willard.....	"	January 1, 1874.
Judge of Probate.....	Solomon Clapp	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	D. O. Preston.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	A. P. Knight.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Louis Allars.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	W. H. Williams.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.

ANOKA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ANOKA.

Auditor.....	O. L. Cutter.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	C. S. Guderian.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	J. C. Frost.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. W. Fitch.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Hiram Thornton.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	M. Q. Butterfield.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	Elias Pratt.....	"	January 1, 1874.
Coroner.....	James McCann.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	A. C. Tilden.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	Hiram Thornton.....	Three years.	

BECKER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, DETROIT LAKE.

Auditor.....	John Cromb.....	Two years.	March 6, 1875.
Treasurer	A. H. Wilcox.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Theodore Holten.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	John McClelland.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	E. Anderson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	J. G. McGrew.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	W. C. Darling.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	C. A. Lampanius.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	E. G. Holmes.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	A. S. M'Allister.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

BENTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SAUK RAPIDS.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor	B. H. Spencer	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Wm. H. Fletcher	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff	Samuel P. Carpenter	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds	John Renard	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate	Sherman Hall	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney	J. Q. A. Wood	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	Richard Croak	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner	Ellis Kling	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court	L. Mayo	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner	Justus Carpenter	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

BIG STONE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ORTONVILLE.

Auditor	A. J. Parker	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	A. L. Jackson	"	January 1, 1875.
Sheriff	J. W. Hurley	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds	J. T. Leet	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate	Addison Phelps	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney	A. J. Parker	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	W. R. Brown	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	Ole Bolsta	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court	Frank A. Parker	"	January 1, 1876.

BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MANKATO.

Auditor	Christian Arvold	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	D. C. Evans	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff	S. E. Finch	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds	J. G. Fowler	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate	J. E. Porter	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney	A. R. Pfau	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	John Lilly	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner	Benjamin Durkee	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court	William O. Durkee	Four years.	January 1, 1887.
Court Commission	W. B. Torrey	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

BROWN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, NEW ULM.

Auditor	Ernst G. Koch	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Nels C. Bakke	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff	George Bickelkaupt	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds	E. A. Hausmann	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate	A. Westphal	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney	E. F. Webber	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	Julius Berndt	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	Dr. C. Weascheke	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court	A. Blanchard	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner	E. G. Koch	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

CARLTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, THOMSON.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	L. W. Greene.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	Mark Paine.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	C. Bradley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds	J. W. Litchfield.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate	A. M. Townsend.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	A. N. Holm.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	Benj. Perkins.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner	H. Curry.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court....	A. P. Edgerton	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner....	J. C. Black.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

CARVER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, OHASKA.

Auditor.....	Leonard Streukens.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer	Peter Weego.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Fred. E. Dutoit.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Frederick Greiner.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Sargent.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	Ernest Hainlin.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	John C. Brunnus.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner	Frederick Oberle.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court....	G. Kraysenbuhl.....	Four Years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner....	J. A. Sargent.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

CASS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WEST BRAINERD.

Auditor.....	F. E. Stauff.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	S. E. Tennis.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	George Gowan.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	C. A. Ruffee.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	B. F. Hartley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	C. H. Beaulieu.....	"	January 1, 1874.
Coroner	H. McMahon.....	"	January 1, 1876.

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MONTEVIDEO.

Auditor.....	J. M. Severence.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	Ole A. Jargo.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Knud Stevenson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	A. A. Jargo.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	J. J. Stewart.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	Henry Hill.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	L. R. Moyer.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner	C. J. O. Eldred.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court....	J. D. Baker.....	Four Years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner....	J. M. Severence.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

CHISAGO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CHISAGO CITY.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Otto Wallmark.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer.....	Oscar Roos.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	John Shaleson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Andrew Wallmark.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	N. M. Humphrey.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	Dieboys Smith.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	Henry H. Newbury.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	E. C. Ingalls.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	Robert Currie.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	S. B. Clark.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

CLAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MOORHEAD.

Auditor.....	Peter Wilson.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	John Thoragaard.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	J. B. Blanchard.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	C. A. Nichols.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Ole Jacobson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	S. G. Comstock.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	F. J. Burnham.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	John Kurtz.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	John Erickson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner.....	Samuel Partridge.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WINDOM.

Auditor.....	S. M. Epey.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	C. H. Smith.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	S. B. Stedman.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	H. A. Cone.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	A. D. Perkins.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	A. D. Perkins.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	Orrin Nason.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	M. Dewolf.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	J. G. Redding.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	J. G. Redding.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

CROW WING COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BRAINERD.

Auditor.....	M. C. Russell.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer.....	N. McFadden.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	George W. Whitney.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	F. B. Thompson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	D. O. Preston.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	George W. Holland.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	C. H. Alsop.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	J. C. Rosser.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	W. W. Hartley.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	H. D. Follett.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

DAKOTA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HASTINGS

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Michael Heinen.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Daniel O'Brien.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Stephen Newell.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	N. F. W. Kranz.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	T. O'Leary.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	E. Parleman.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	A. Keegan.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	William Felton.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	George S. Whitman....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	John F. Newton.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

DODGE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MANTORVILLE.

Auditor.....	J. Grinnell.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	D. K. Dibble.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff	E. K. Whiting.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds...	Gilbert H. Higbe.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Norton.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	W. A. Sperry.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	R. J. Perry.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	J. H. Graves.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	J. P. Brewer.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	Geo. W. Slocum	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ALEXANDRIA.

Auditor.....	Fred. Von Baumbach..	Two years.	March 1, 1871.
Treasurer	Henry K. White.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	N. A. Nelson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	A. J. Ames.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Wm. McAboy.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	N. B. Fulmer.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	L. W. Rima.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	G. Vivian.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	James Furdon.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	Charles Schultz.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

FARIBAULT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BLUE EARTH CITY.

Auditor.....	W. W. White.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	R. B. Johnson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	A. B. Davis.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	F. P. Brown.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Kiester.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	M. W. Green.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	G. A. Wier.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	H. P. Young.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	H. J. Neal.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner...	J. A. Kiester.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

FILLMORE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PRESTON.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Aldis Bartlett.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	W. W. Braden.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Christian Peterson....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Lars O. Hamne.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Henry S. Bassett.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	N. P. Colburn.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	John Greyor.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	H. Jones.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	H. A. Billings.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner....	Reuben Wells.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

FREEBORN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ALBERT LEA.

Auditor.....	Samuel Batchelder	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Charles Kittleson.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	T. J. Sheehan.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	August Peterson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Gilbert Gulbrandsen....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	A. G. Wedge.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	W. J. Kellar.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	John Froshaug.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court....	A. W. White.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner....	R. B. Specte.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

GOODHUE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, RED WING.

Auditor.....	S. J. Willard.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	L. A. Hancock.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Martin S. Chandler....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Charles McClure.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	N. O. Werner.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	John C. McClure.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	William Danforth.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	E. S. Park.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	Hans Johnson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner....	F. W. Hoyt.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

GRANT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HERMAN.

Auditor.....	H. F. Sanford.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	O. W. Olson.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	H. P. Hanson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Ole Larson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	O. T. Ring.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	John Ohlson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	K. N. Melby.....	"	January 1, 1876.

HENNEPIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MINNEAPOLIS.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Mahlon Black.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	W. W. Huntington.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	George H. Johnson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	L. P. Plumber.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	F. M. Babcock.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	J. W. Lawrence.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	G. W. Cooley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	F. O. Chilstrom.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	A. M. Jerome.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	Albee Smith.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

HOUSTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CALEDONIA.

Auditor.....	E. W. Trask.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	John F. Russell.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	M. Hargraves.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	James McMahan.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	J. W. Cook.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	James O'Brien.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	I. Thompson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	G. L. Gates.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Joseph Vassen.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	W. Trask.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

ISANTI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CAMBRIDGE.

Auditor.....	T. C. White.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Thos. H. Cane.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	B. F. Gifford.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Andrew Danielson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	A. B. Odell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	G. Clough.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	A. Colburn.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	G. F. Harvey.....	"	January 1, 1873.
Clerk District Court...	G. F. Harvey.....	Four Years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	J. R. DeConsens.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

JACKSON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, JACKSON.

Auditor.....	Wm. V. King.....	Two years.	March 6, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Henry Knudson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Jens J. Johnson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Edward Orr.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Henry Knudson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Wm. V. King.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	J. E. Palmer.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Ole A. Brown.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	Carl Hirdler.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

KANABEC COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BRUNSWICK.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	C. W. Lenfest	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	B. H. Chesley.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	I. M. Hurlbert.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	C. W. Lenfest.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	S. S. Tallman.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	Stephen E. Tallman.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	G. A. Pomroy.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	S. E. Tallman.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WILLMAR

Auditor.....	H. S. Sjoberg.....	Two years.	March 6, 1874.
Treasurer	H. Sanderson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Samuel Stoner.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	L. O. Thorpe.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	S. Holmes.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	B. F. Jenness.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	A. P. Aspinwall.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	Edwin S. Frost.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	A. F. Nordin.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	S. Holmes.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LAC QUI PARLE.

Auditor	J. F. Jacobson.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	H. A. Larson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	G. L. Robertson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	C. J. Coghlan.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	D. P. Lister.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	L. E. Davis.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	G. Erickson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	S. J. Eaton.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	John B. Oadson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.

LAKE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BEAVER BAY.

Auditor.....	Christian Wieland.....	Two years.	March 6, 1875.
Treasurer	Gustav A. Schultz.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Henry Wieland.....	"	January 1, 1875.

LE SUEUR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CLEVELAND.

Auditor.....	John Kinsey.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Patrick McKasey.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Michael Grady.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Frank W. Kolars.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	John L. Meagher.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	A. W. Bangs.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	L. H. Bullis.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	S. B. Umphrey.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Frank W. Kolars.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	J. E. Risedorf.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MARSHFIELD.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	C. H. Goodsell.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	A. C. Burdick.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	G. H. Bradley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	M. L. Wood.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	J. W. Lawton.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	L. Turner.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	.....	.....	.....
Coroner.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerk District Court...	M. S. Phillips.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.

LYON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MARSHALL.

Auditor.....	O. C. Gregg.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	J. W. Williams.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	S. Webster.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	S. V. Grosbeck.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	E. B. Jewett.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	W. Wakeman.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	C. L. Van Fleet.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	D. M. Taylor.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	Ole Dahl.....	Four Years.	January 1, 1876.

MCLEOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GLENCOE.

Auditor.....	Mathias Thoeny.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	C. B. Mims.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	A. S. Nobles.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	L. W. Lester.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	T. T. Sargent.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	J. V. V. Lewis.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	J. Dean.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	Daniel Nobles.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	A. J. Snyder.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner...	F. A. Graves.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

MARTIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, FAIRMOUNT.

Auditor.....	J. A. Armstrong.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	Samuel Hackett.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	C. A. Ballard.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Amasa Bowen.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	James Bottomley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	M. E. T. Shanks.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	G. H. Dewing.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	E. M. Hyatt.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	Allison Fancher.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner...	F. S. Livermore.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

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MEEKER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LITCHFIELD.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Hamlet Stevens.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	A. Nelson Fosen.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	N. J. Marsh.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	N. A. Virin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	S. A. Plumley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	E. A. Campbell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	J. E. Salisbury.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	L. E. Dudley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	S. W. Leavitt.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner...	J. E. Bacon.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

MILLE LACS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PRINCETON.

Auditor.....	J. S. Mudgett.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	S. L. Staples.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	T. W. Dickson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	R. D. Byers.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	A. P. Barker.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	J. L. Cater.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	Hans P. Lund.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	S. W. Gill.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	W. J. Biddle.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	L. D. Dent.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

MORRISON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LITTLE FALLS.

Auditor.....	J. D. LaChance.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Jonathan Taylor.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	T. J. Hayes.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Theodore Bellefeuille..	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	John Shanka.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	F. N. Foster.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	Wm. L. Dow.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	John T. Stillwell.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	J. D. LaChance.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	S. P. Fuller.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

MOWER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, AUSTIN.

Auditor.....	P. T. McIntyre.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	I. Ingmandson.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	R. O. Hall.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	W. M. Howe.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Samuel Harter.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	L. French.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	G. H. Allen.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	C. B. Thrall.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	F. A. Elder.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	Charles Smith.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

MURRAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CURRIE.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Rufus Thomas.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Newton P. Shepard...	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Z. W. Marsh.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	J. P. Corbin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	W. W. Calkins.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	M. L. Lufkin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	S. P. McIntyre.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	N. P. Shepard.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Neil Currie.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	E. C. French.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

NICOLLET COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. PETER.

Auditor.....	Zuriel S. Gault.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Frederick Fritche.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Thomas Downs.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	C. G. Stark.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	John Peterson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	G. S. Ives.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	S. H. Briggs.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	William Klein.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Lewis Swenson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	L. Gronland.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

NOBLES COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WORTHINGTON.

Auditor.....	Wm. M. Bear.....	Two years.	March 6, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Henry D. Humiston...	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	J. A. Town.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	T. C. Bell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	R. D. Barber.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	M. B. Soule.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	B. W. Wolstencroft...	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	J. V. Barlow.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	B. N. Carrier.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	J. Craft.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

OLMSTED COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ROCHESTER.

Auditor.....	Adolph Bierman.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	J. L. Wright.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	J. A. Ellison.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	L. E. Cowdery.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	J. W. Fulkerson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	H. C. Butler.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	Thomas Hunter.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	G. W. Nichols.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	H. J. Hannon.....	Four Years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	O. O. Baldwin.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, FERGUS FALLS.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	James Compton.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	Hans Nelson.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	M. Anderson	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	John Gerber.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	R. Kalling.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney	John P. Williams.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	Charles J. Wright.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	S. A. Beardsley.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court...	John Schroder.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner...	W. R. Faribault.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

PINE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PINE CITY.

Auditor.....	M. A. Brawley.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	D. L. Willard.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	S. A. Hutchinson	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	J. P. Peterson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	H P. Robie.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney	J. D. Wilcox.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	W. Wilcox.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	M. A. Brawley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	D. L. Willard.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner...	A. C. Hoogland	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

POLK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CROOKSTON.

Auditor.....	Arthur Yernalt.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	John Christenson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	B. E. Haney	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	C. B. Spendley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	L. B. Pierce.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Jas. Greenhalgh, Jr....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	F. W. Taylor.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	J. Redland.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	J. R. Barb.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	H. F. Johnson.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

POPE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GLENWOOD.

Auditor.....	K. J. Kinney.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Erick Henderson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Joseph Peacock.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	J. W. Simmons.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Norman Shook.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	Dor Rathburn.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	Ole Rigg, Jr.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	D. A. Bartke.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Tony Thorson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1877.
Court Commissioner...	D. B. Pettijohn.....	Three years	January 1, 1874.

RAMSEY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. PAUL.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	S. Lee Davis.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Calvin S. Uline.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	J. C. Becht.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds	Alex. Johnston.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	O. Stevenson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	C. D. O'Brien.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	Charles M. Boyle.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Peter Gabrielson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	Albert Armstrong.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner....	G. M. Dodge.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

REDWOOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, REDWOOD FALLS.

Auditor.....	I. M. Van Schaack.....	Two years.	March 6, 1875.
Treasurer	A. Tower.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	James Durnthal.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Till. Tibbetts.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	H. D. Baldwin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	M. E. Powell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	D. L. Bigham.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	D. L. Hitchcock.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	H. D. Baldwin.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner....	E. D. Post.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

RENVILLE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BEAVER FALLS.

Auditor.....	Eric Ericson.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Hans Gronnerud.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Martin Jensen.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. McGowan.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of probate.....	W. W. McGowan.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	G. H. Megguier.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	C. G. Johnson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner	F. H. Sherwin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	D. S. Hall.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner....	John M. Dorman.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

RICE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, FARIBAUT.

Auditor.....	Frederick W. Frink....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	B. F. Straub.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Ara Barton	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	M. Jeffers.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	John B. Quinn.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Geo. N. Baxter.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor	R. H. L. Jewett.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	W. W. Waugh.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court....	Charles A. Bailey.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner....	J. A. Streeter.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

ROCK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LUVERNE.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Francis Howard.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	J. F. Shoemaker.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Ezra Rice.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Robert Herren.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	E. D. Hadley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	E. D. Hadley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	P. J. Kniss.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Nels. Jacobson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	J. O. Helgeson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	Marvin Webber.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

SAINT LOUIS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, DULUTH.

Auditor.....	Frank Burke.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Benj. Gillett.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	George Berkelman.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Charles R. Haines.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	E. H. Parker.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	M. S. Stewart.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	G. R. Stuntz.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Samuel J. Thompson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	J. R. Carey.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	E. F. Parker.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

SCOTT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SHAKOPEE.

Auditor.....	Mathias Mayer.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	John J. Ring.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	Dennis Flaherty.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Herman Baumbager.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	William Willson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Wm. H. Koser.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	Wm. A. Fuller.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Charles Bonarath.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	Thos. Haas.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner...	F. J. Whitlock.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

SHERBURNE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ELK RIVER.

Auditor.....	P. A. Sinclair.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	J. Q. A. Nickerson.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	E. H. Davis.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. B. Mable.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	H. P. Burrell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	H. T. Hall.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	B. F. Snow.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	John A. Wagner.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court...	E. A. Jellison.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner...	H. P. Bussell.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

SIBLEY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HENDERSON.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	Christ Dilda.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	John Gerkin.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Patrick C. Bray.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. Carroll.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	John Kirby.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	S. Fowler.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	Edmund Neff.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	Maurice Joyce.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	M. R. Wilcox.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	E. A. Kiene.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

STEARNS COUNTY:

COUNTY SEAT, ST. CLOUD.

Auditor.....	Barney Vosberg.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Mathias Gans.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	George Geissel.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	John Zapp.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Peter Brick.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	L. W. Collins.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	M. P. Noel.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	Barney Overbeck.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	E. B. Strong.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner.....	B. R. Palmer.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

STEELE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, OWATONNA.

Auditor.....	L. S. Padgham.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	Thos. Thompson.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Clark Chambers.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	E. A. Tyler.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	L. L. Wheelock.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	I. M. Burlingame.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	B. S. Wheeler.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	L. L. Bennett.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	J. W. Burch.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	M. B. Chadwick.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

STEVENS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MORRIS.

Auditor.....	W. W. Griswold.....	Two years.	March 6, 1874.
Treasurer.....	Samuel Larson.....	"	March 1, 1874.
Sheriff.....	H. T. Lovett.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	R. M. Richardson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	R. M. Richardson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	E. E. Solseth.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	C. J. Fisher.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Michael Galvin.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court.....	Thomas J. Avery.....	Four years.	January 1, 1873.
Court Commissioner.....	H. B. Wolf.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

SWIFT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BENSON.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	K. P. Travold.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer.....	Halver Helgesen.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	A. J. Carnehan.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	O. Wenans.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Geo. L. Martin.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	J. Hodgson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	R. R. Johnson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	C. S. Gates.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	J. Moore.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner.....	J. J. McKay.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

TODD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LONG PRAIRIE..

Auditor.....	H. F. Lashier.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer.....	Charles E. Buss.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	M. Dinkel.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	John D. Jones.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Wm. O. Bryan.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	A. M. Crowell.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	J. H. Sheets.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	Franz Morris.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	Charles Harkins.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	John Barnes.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

WABASHA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WABASHA.

Auditor.....	Wm. H. Campbell.....	Two years.	March 1, 1876.
Treasurer.....	A. J. Fowler.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	Sidney H. Smith.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	James G. Lawrence.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	I. F. Pope.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	W. J. Hahn.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	J. J. Beatty.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	E. A. Tupper.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	Charles J. Stauff.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.

WADENA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WADENA.

Auditor.....	P. A. Gatchell.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer.....	H. W. Fuller.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	C. Potter.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	C. J. Stuart.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	H. W. Fuller.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	P. A. Gatchell.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor.....	S. S. Gardner.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	A. R. Wiswell.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	S. S. Gardner.....	Four years	January 1, 1874.

WASECA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WASECA.

Office.	Insubent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor	Edgar Cronkhite.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Warren Smith.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff	Seth W. Long.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Hiram A. Mosher.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Canfield.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	M. D. L. Collesler.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	C. E. Crane.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	J. C. McMahon.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	James Hayden.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commissioner.....	J. B. Smith.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, STILLWATER.

Auditor	Geo. Davis.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer	Myron Shephard.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Sheriff	J. A. Johnson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	A. M. Dodd.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	E. G. Butts.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Payette Marsh.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	James Stewart.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Coroner.....	J. C. Rhodes.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court.....	Harvey Wilson.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	Chas. C. Norgord.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

WATONWAN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MADEIRA.

Auditor.....	George Knudson.....	Two years.	March 6, 1876.
Treasurer	Jane Torsen.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	James Glispem.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Register of Deeds.....	Thomas Torsen.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	S. C. Clark.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Attorney.....	J. J. Thornton.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	M. E. Mullen.....	"	January 1, 1874.
Coroner.....	G. H. Overholt.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	George P. Johnston.....	Four years.	January 1, 1876.
Court Commission.....	C. M. Pomeroy.....	Three years.	January 1, 1874.

WILKIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BRECKENRIDGE.

Auditor.....	Chas. B. Falley.....	Two years.	March 6, 1874.
Treasurer	Andrew Brandrup.....	"	March 1, 1876.
Sheriff.....	J. R. Harris.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	James Jackson.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Judge of Probate.....	Gilbert Ingleson.....	"	January 1, 1874.
Attorney.....	J. D. Boyer.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Surveyor	J. M. Campbell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Charles Larue.....	"	January 1, 1876.
Clerk District Court.....	P. Hansen.....	Four years.	January 1, 1872.
Court Commissioner.....	J. H. Langevin.....	Three years.	January 1, 1876.

WINONA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WINONA.

Office.	Incumbent.	Term of Office.	Commencement of Term.
Auditor.....	N. B. Ufford.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	R. B. Basford.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	W. H. Dill.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	H. W. Jackson.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Jacob Story.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	A. H. Snow.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	J. B. Fellows.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	F. Lessing.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court.....	Ernst A. Gerdtsen.....	Four years.	January 1, 1874.
Court Commissioner.....	O. M. Williams.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BUFFALO.

Auditor.....	Wm. Tubbs.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	John Young.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	John C. Nugent.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Frank W. Gorman.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	Daniel Fish.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	J. H. Wendell.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	John T. Alley.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	Dr. R. O. Cady.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court.....	George A. Hoffman.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.
Court Commissioner.....	T. R. Briggs.....	Three years.	January 1, 1875.

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, YELLOW MEDICINE.

Auditor.....	Henry Bordewich.....	Two years.	March 1, 1875.
Treasurer.....	K. T. Hasellberg.....	"	March 1, 1875.
Sheriff.....	B. H. Monroe.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Register of Deeds.....	Ole Foss.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Judge of Probate.....	M. O. Hall.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Attorney.....	Gorham Powers.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Surveyor.....	Geo. E. Olds.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Coroner.....	William A. Monroe.....	"	January 1, 1875.
Clerk District Court.....	W. E. McRobert.....	Four years.	January 1, 1875.

SCHEDULE OF PROPOSALS

For the Public Printing, as Received and Opened by the Commissioners of Printing, June 16, 1875.

Class of Work.	Name of Bidder.	Per cent. Discount from Maxim'm Rts.
First	David Ramaley	12
Second	David Ramaley	0
Third	Norman Wright	1
Fourth	J. J. Lemon	15
"	Norman Wright	1
Fifth	J. K. Moore	50
"	Seward & Taylor	45
"	David Ramaley	30
"	J. J. Lemon	15

SCHEDULE OF PROPOSALS

For Furnishing the Paper for the Public Printing, and the Stationery for use of the State, as Received and Opened by the Secretary of State, September 3d, 1875.

PAPER.

Description of Paper.	Proposal of D. D. Merrill & Co.	Proposal of Averill, Russell & Carpenter.
Book Paper.....	12½ cents per pound.	"A," 12½ cents per pound.
.		"B," 12 " " "
.		"C," 11½ " " "
Folio Post and Flat Cap.	19½ cents per pound	Excelsior, 21½ cts. pr. pound.
.		Florence, 20 " " "
.		Penn. 19 " " "
.		Alva, 18 " " "
Colored Mediums.....	13 cents per pound.	\$4.50 per Ream, 24 pounds.
Heavy Tea.....	12 2-8 cts. per pound.	\$6.50 " " 85 "

STATIONERY.

QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION.	PROP. OF DUDLEY BROS.	PROP. OF AYERHILL, RUSSELL & CARPENTER.	PROP. OF D. D. MERRILL & CO.	PROPOSAL OF T. S. WHITE & CO.
50 reams, 14 lb. legal cap, white best quality.....	Y 23½ cts. Z 25 cts. per lb.	Penn., 23 cts. Florence, 25 cts. Excelsior, 26c per lb	26 cents per lb.	\$3 50 per ream.
20 reams, 12 lb. letter heads, half sheets.	Y 23½ cts. Z 25 cts per lb.	Penn., 22 cts. Florence, 24 cts. Excelsior, 25 cts.	26 " "	1 40 "
20 reams, 12 lb. letter heads, whole sheets	Same as above.	Same as above.	26 " "	3 00 "
80 reams, 8 lb. packet note heads, whole.	Y 25 cts. Z 26½ cts.	Florence, 25 cts. Excelsior, 28 cts.	27½ " "	2 16 "
10 M. No. 10 envelopes, triple thick.....	\$5 25 per M.	\$4 50 per M.	\$5 25 per M.	4 25 per M.
10 M. No. 9 envelopes, triple thick.....	5 00 "	4 00 "	4 75 "	3 75 "
25 M. No. 8 envelopes, triple thick.....	2 75 "	2 50 "	2 70 "	2 25 "
8 dozen quarts, Desauers' writing fluid	5 25 per doz	.....	5 50 per doz.	5 00 per dozen.
8 dozen quarts, Arnold's writing fluid	5 70 "	5 75 per dozen.	6 00 "	5 60 "
15 dozen 4 ounce Desauers'.....	1 25 "	.....	1 00 "	1 20 "
15 dozen 4 ounce Arnold's.....	1 00 "	1 00 per dozen.	1 00 "	1 00 "
15 dozen 3½ inch flat glass ink stands.....	1 30 "	1 45 "	.....	1 35 "
8 dozen quarts extra heavy Government Mucilage.....	7 25 "	7 25 "	7 50 "	7 90 "
15 dozen 5 oz. mucilage reservoirs, with brush.....	3 10 "	1 50 "	3 00 "	1 25 "
20 gross, round lead pencils, A. W. Faber's.....	5 00 "	5 00 per gross.	6 60 per gross.	4 90 per gross.
Same, American Lead Pencil Co.....	3 50 "	3 65 "	3 75 "	3 55 "
15 doz. Batchelder's sharpeners.....	65 cts. per doz.	70 cts. per doz.	66 cts. a dozen.	75 cts. per dozen.
10 lbs stationers rubber, 20 cts. lb., A. W. Faber's.....	1, \$1 00 per lb. 2, 65 cts.	65 cts. per lb.	70 cts per lb.	1st 90 cts. per lb. 2d 60 cts.
Same, Goodyear's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 dozen Faber's ink and pencil erasers.	\$1 05 per doz	\$1 10 per dozen.	\$1 05 per doz.	\$1 15 per dozen.
10 gross rubber bands 0000½, Faber's.....	1 55 per gross.	1 50 per gross.	1 64 per gross.	1 70 per gross.
Goodyear's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 gross rubber bands 0000½, Faber's.....	90 cents "	85 cents per gross.	90 cts. "	95 cts. "
Goodyear's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 gross rubber bands No. 31, Faber's.....	35 " "	35 " "	37 cts. "	35 cts. "
Goodyear's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 gross rubber bands No. 11, Faber's.....	10 " "	10 " "	13 cts. "	10 cts, "
Goodyear's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 gross Esterbrook's bank pen No. 14.....	35 " "	42 " "	32 cts. "	42 cts. "
10 gross pens, quills.	\$1 70 per gross.	.....	.....	\$1, 2 75, 4 50, p.g.
8 gross Faber's pen holders, 2592, natural.....	1 75 "	\$1 50 per gross.	\$1 75 per gross.	1 75 per gross.
2 doz. No. 2 stand-bill files.....	90 cts. per doz.	1 50 per doz.	98 cts. per doz.	1 00 "
15 doz. heavy board clips, cap size.....	\$7 50 "	5 00 "	\$6 50 "	4 75 "
5 M. ¼ inch McGill's fasteners.....	1 95 per M.	1 90 per M.	1 98 per M.	2 00 per m.
8 M. ¼ inch McGill's fasteners.....	2 15 "	2 00 "	2 36 " "	2 25 "
2 doz. 14 inch rubber rulers, flexible.....	4 00 per doz.	3 40 per dozen.	4 00 per doz.	\$4 00 per dozen

STATIONERY.—Continued.

QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION.	PROP. OF DUDLEY BROS.	PROP. OF AVERILL, RUSSELL & CARRINGTON.	PROP. OF D. D. MERRILL & CO.	PROPOSAL OF T. S. WHITE & CO.
3 doz. 14 inch rubber rulers, flat.....	\$3 90 per doz.	\$ 75 per dozen.	\$3 00 per doz.	3 00 "
2 doz. 18 inch rubber rulers, flat.....	4 50 "	8 95 "	4 50 "	4 50 "
2 doz. boxes, 2½ inch seals, fine spur green.....	1 50 "	1 30 "	2 85 "	1 50 "
5 dozen boxes, 2½ inch seals, fine spur gold.....	2 50 "	2 30 "	3 75 "	3 00 "
5 dozen Rogers' erasers, cocoa handles	3 30 "	2 90 "	3 00 "	3 00 "
4 doz. hand punches for McGill fasteners	2 00 "	.....	2 75 "	1 60 "
2 doz. paper shears, 6 inch blades.....	9 00 "	.....	24 00 "	9 50 "

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.

By Counties, Towns, Cities and Wards, as Taken by Authority of the State, May 1st, 1875.

AITKIN COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.		Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half Breeds.		Total Popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Aitkin	144	39											905	121	45

ANOKA COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.		Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half Breeds.		Total Popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Anoka	491	1,217	6	6	7	6							2,420	655	903
Bethel	62	176											310	74	113
Burns	98	248											486	140	183
Centreville	117	392											789	159	316
Columbus	9	24											53	9	25
Grove	65	171											876	84	166
Ham Lake	40	100											192	43	69
Linwood	32	78											160	89	64
Manomin	24	83											144	41	55
Oak Grove	49	153											253	65	130
Ramsey	57	167											305	83	135
St. Francis	49	100											321	63	78
Total	1,093	2,681	6	6	8	6			1		14	14	5,709	1,434	2,137

BECKER COUNTY.

Burlington	23	93	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	49	59
Cormorant	30	67	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	41	29
Cuba	60	164	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	292	80	83
Detroit	90	194	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388	111	121
Hamden	84	97	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	47	40
Lake Buhal	35	81	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	44	36
Lakeview	34	62	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	83	32
Liberty	80	201	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	368	104	109
Oak Lake	77	194	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339	107	90
Richwood	65	111	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218	66	61
Total	537	1,346	999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,256	680	699

BENTON COUNTY.

Alberta	82	144	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	203	59	96
Glanton	61	164	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	297	73	119
Glendora	24	66	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	38	62
Langola	15	61	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	22	41
Maywood	30	62	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	36	34
Minden	28	75	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	83	60
Sauk Rapids	62	268	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	606	186	176
St. George	62	196	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	364	73	161
Wabab	17	40	29	69	19	34
Total	364	1,060	908	1,974	489	764

BIG STONE COUNTY.

Total	85	171	123	1	1	2	1	1	99
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BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

Beauford	89	260	211	461	113	178
Barnum Valley	135	355	323	647	146	269
Cambria	60	180	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	317	80	139
Cresco	94	296	297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	528	127	191
Danville	107	381	387	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	618	144	262
Decoria	78	224	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	418	100	165
Garden City	171	458	413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	871	220	365
Jamestown	80	233	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	447	100	193
Judson	117	373	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	650	153	239

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

BLUE EARTH COUNTY—Continued.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-breeds.		Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Lake Crystal.....	66	168	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	330	79	107
Le Roy.....	170	491	409	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	6	920	223	859
Lime.....	93	302	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	565	114	271
Lincoln.....	92	282	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	534	127	219
Lyra.....	141	367	334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	701	181	270
McPherson.....	175	456	397	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	957	234	384
Mankato City.....	1,065	2,721	2,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,416	1,337	1,946
Mankato.....	222	618	578	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,197	268	618
Mapleton.....	139	369	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	731	186	338
Medo.....	157	438	434	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	907	206	382
Pleasant Mound.....	101	394	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	536	134	207
Rapidan.....	108	314	256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	580	148	226
Shelby.....	120	412	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	778	196	339
South Bend.....	92	384	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	504	118	310
Sterling.....	116	348	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	654	139	302
Vernon.....	132	339	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	675	162	274
Total.....	3,899	10,903	9,900	11	4	.....	.....	1	6	61	56	20,942	6,107	8,358

BROWN COUNTY.

Albin.....	69	188	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	344	87	128
Bashaw.....	51	108	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	301	62	61
Barnstow.....	82	234	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	406	93	164
Cottonwood.....	199	410	381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	731	150	371
Eden.....	209	297	297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	606	144	201
Home.....	237	655	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,069	216	468
Lake Hanska.....	44	131	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	39	83
Leavenworth.....	66	236	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	531	117	229
Linden.....	110	338	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	594	131	327
Millford.....	119	351	343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	733	141	339

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.—Continued.
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Big Bend.....	93	180	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	331	87	98
Granite Falls.....	99	249	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	468	109	138
Havelock.....	90	47	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	24	28
Krager.....	53	113	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	315	63	71
Leesthrop.....	69	179	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	827	86	92
Rosewood.....	85	172	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	818	86	102
Sparta.....	124	333	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	648	171	230
Tunaburg.....	85	237	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	101	148
1st Assessment District.....	11	27	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	15	9
2nd ".....	18	36	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	32	24
3rd ".....	13	35	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	17	17
Total.....	674	1,608	1,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,977	781	988

CHISAGO COUNTY.

Andore.....	28	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	23	61
Branch.....	34	74	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	36	46
Chicago Lake.....	222	619	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,119	367	438
Fish Lake.....	161	386	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	707	196	236
Franconia.....	143	436	386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	681	197	234
Lent.....	23	62	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	30	38
Nessel.....	137	411	384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	746	188	231
Ra-h City.....	51	130	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	259	74	91
Rushaba.....	56	147	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286	73	109
Shafter.....	77	197	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	92	131
Souris.....	46	127	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	236	69	82
Taylor Falls.....	142	417	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	810	230	316
Wyoming.....	56	134	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	77	101
Total.....	1,194	3,324	2,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,046	1,361	1,894

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

DAKOTA COUNTY.

Names of Township and Ward.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Burnsville.....	64	318	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	401	88	203
Castle Rock.....	135	409	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	748	191	280
Douglas.....	137	440	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	188	318
Egan.....	96	451	329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	780	178	406
Empire.....	106	325	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	601	142	273
Eureka.....	142	470	368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	833	240	394
Farmington.....	108	275	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	549	168	190
Greenville.....	183	412	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	758	173	326
Hampton.....	149	542	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	987	210	442
Hastings—1st ward.....	168	446	436	8	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	879	196	350
"—2d ".....	174	458	458	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	988	233	359
"—3d ".....	294	709	715	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,428	367	635
"—4th ".....	64	174	153	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339	90	123
Inver Grove.....	138	506	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	920	219	413
Lakeville.....	171	540	472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,082	243	469
Lebanon.....	40	118	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	65	110
Marshall.....	101	368	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	653	145	321
Mendota.....	100	250	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	652	124	287
Niangua.....	77	222	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	581	134	186
New Frier.....	23	65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	88	43
Randolph.....	29	105	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	48	85
Ravena.....	34	101	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	40	107
Rosemount.....	188	456	397	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	820	194	414
Sciota.....	68	174	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	801	76	121
Vermillion.....	136	474	379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	863	205	365
Waterford.....	66	220	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408	102	167
Town of West St. Paul.....	71	240	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	462	115	165
Total.....	2,945	9,191	8,010	23	20	1	3	3	3	39	31	17,360	4,188	7,383

*Of 40 persons, the sex and age were omitted on the schedule, but inquiry shows among them 23 males, 17 females, all white; 13 males over 21, and 16 scholastic persons.

DODGE COUNTY.

Ashland	116	344	391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	635	144	371
Clarendon	128	354	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	583	149	445
Claremont	138	362	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	585	150	330
Concord	175	515	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	980	187	898
Dodge Center	130	352	392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	614	188	204
Ellington	87	339	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	484	114	154
Hayfield	37	114	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	61	73
Kasson Village of	133	479	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	983	239	308
Manorville Village of	66	409	402	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	811	213	313
"	105	318	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	469	139	166
Milton	173	493	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	903	133	377
Ripley	53	159	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	74	126
Vernon	176	531	483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,014	284	430
Wasola	179	572	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	905	284	361
Westfield	59	227	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	430	109	173
Total	1,853	5,408	4,635	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,045	2,533	4,097

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Alexandria	137	365	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	711	159	294
Belle River	87	176	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	96	117
Carlos	83	70	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	86	44
Chippewa	45	131	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	943	54	91
Evansville	88	143	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	289	67	96
Hudson	103	279	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	607	181	168
Holmes City	92	256	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	487	132	187
Ida	77	173	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	88	194
La Grand	35	97	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199	69	69
Lake Mary	44	118	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	48	97
Leaf Valley	74	183	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341	122	122
Lund	56	144	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256	86	74
Mitons	82	77	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	78	40
Moore	85	195	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	417	87	139
Millerville	59	253	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	101	189
Orange	40	114	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	304	47	183
Oak	92	211	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	398	106	123
Solum	64	162	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	293	83	93
Spruce Hill	20	66	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	30	30
Urnese	56	157	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296	70	104
Total	1,308	3,350	2,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,319	1,609	2,305

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.—Continued.

FARIBAULT COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	Number of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Barber	107	245	288									638	187	968
Brush Creek	108	269	272									541	120	213
Blue Earth City	238	601	576									1,177	806	464
Clark	22	71	50									121	28	65
Dunbar	48	122	125									247	63	107
Delevan	145	429	868									797	188	837
Elmore	77	187	217									404	91	167
Emerald	188	434	891									985	146	874
Foster	55	186	160									846	87	135
Joe Daviess	60	170	146									316	75	138
Kiester	18	53	36									89	24	31
Lara	129	408	321									724	181	206
Minnesota Lake	120	331	298	1								630	174	227
Pilot Grove	56	167	162									329	69	149
Prescott	93	247	247									543	118	285
Rome	69	241	217									458	93	195
Seely	70	184	184									368	89	130
Verona	110	294	253									547	143	155
Walnut Lake	69	203	173									376	92	166
Winnabago City	243	594	572	1	1							1,158	296	436
Wells, Village of	107	324	265			3						502	137	176
Total	2,068	6,804	5,331	2	1	3						11,131	2,658	4,449

FILLMORE COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	Number of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Amherst	198	617	547									1,165	282	515
Abrams	162	493	453									946	209	405
Brainerd	89	276	265									511	128	206
Blomfield	190	582	491									1,013	288	875
Briscot	174	538	470									1,006	246	416
Canton	220	643	560									1,223	331	445

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.
GOODHUE COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Belle Creek.....	178	613	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,097	270	452
Belvidere.....	172	649	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,036	263	402
Burnside.....	90	282	203	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	492	158	168
Cannon Falls.....	346	956	850	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,766	485	689
Central Point.....	84	81	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,660	40	60
Cherry Grove.....	194	567	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,092	253	349
Featherstone.....	164	540	443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	938	264	391
Florence.....	181	488	450	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	961	252	349
Goodhue.....	177	648	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	998	259	399
Hay Creek.....	189	571	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,026	242	436
Holden.....	208	714	588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,803	328	538
Kenyon.....	168	470	409	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	879	233	306
Leon.....	196	596	514	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,110	284	416
Lincoln.....	231	706	611	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,317	324	520
Minnesota.....	241	722	648	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,373	346	542
Pine Island.....	1,111	2,588	2,723	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,630	1,641	1,902
Red Wing.....	194	581	483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,011	249	394
Roscoe.....	93	269	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	612	135	193
Stanton.....	243	700	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240	363	446
Vasa.....	59	52	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	27	41
Wacouta.....	19	52	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	27	41
Wanamingo.....	250	836	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,669	416	630
Warsaw.....	196	607	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,144	287	436
Welch.....	112	373	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	667	177	270
Zumbrota.....	211	567	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,063	292	391
Total.....	5,170	15,324	13,229	14	2	10	18	.....	.....	4	4	28,500	7,691	10,585
GRANT COUNTY.														
First Commissioner District.....	98	251	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	457	118	188
Second ".....	69	200	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	90	124
Third ".....	51	132	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	236	70	76
Town of Lien.....	48	70	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	40	87
Total.....	266	653	536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,101	319	375

HENNEPIN COUNTY.

Bloomington	136	384	336							7	9	7	11	749	398
Champaign	173	416	113											411	118
Brooklyn	173	416	113											526	346
Corcoran	173	604	552	1						1			9	576	536
Crystal Lake	138	437	359											1,140	596
Dayton	178	431	359											705	304
Eden Prairie	104	360	484								1	9	6	1,092	336
Excelsior	104	360	299	1							6			669	356
Greenwood	83	326	201							9				442	146
Hazen	83	370	945											524	163
Independence	99	327	957											524	236
Maple Grove	180	354	296											622	943
Medina	164	509	509											1,050	260
Minnesota	298	757	591											1,348	476
Minneapolis	308	1,098	813	7	6									1,524	576
Mnnetrista	131	373	338											622	707
Minnesota	136	394	341											187	304
Oseo	43	113	102											736	379
Plymouth	168	501	471										1	210	78
Richfield	168	470	434											974	443
St. Anthony	60	164	160											904	849
Minneapolis, City														334	79
—First Ward...	161	439	428											867	366
—Second Ward...	492	1,111	1,112	4										*2,211	846
—Third Ward...	566	1,664	1,840	28	26					9	6			3,064	978
—Fourth Ward...	266	816	710	3	4									1,698	584
—Fifth Ward...	690	1,674	1,695	8	2									8,374	881
—Sixth Ward...	898	2,797	2,418	6	6					9	7			5,240	1,730
—Seventh Ward...	891	1,364	1,291	10	5									2,571	1,660
—Eighth Ward...	793	*3,003	2,264	6	3					8	2			6,273	798
—Ninth Ward...	1,151	1,658	1,441	9	9									*1,692	*1,476
—Tenth Ward...			3,586	9	9					8	1			8,099	998
Total.....	8,693	22,533	22,620	77	64	28	23	15	16	23	16	97		48,726	17,262

*484 males have no ages or nativities reported.

HOUSTON COUNTY.

169	469	439	908	990
Black Hammer.....	373	382	728	312
Brownville.....	407	398	906	182
Brownville Village.....	548	440	946	452
Caledonia.....	446	438	921	221
Caledonia Village.....	936	274	872	383
Crook Creek.....	91	960	660	955
Hokah.....	72	942	946	136
Hokah.....	214	942	946	190
Black Hammer.....	169	469	908	990
Brownville.....	373	382	728	312
Brownville Village.....	407	398	906	182
Caledonia.....	548	440	946	452
Caledonia Village.....	168	438	921	221
Crook Creek.....	91	960	660	383
Hokah.....	72	942	946	955
Hokah.....	214	942	946	136
Hokah.....	72	942	946	190

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

HOUSTON COUNTY—Continued.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total popu- lation.	Males over 21 years old.	Children bet. 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Hokah Village.....	903	537	479	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,021	369	837
Houston.....	110	318	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	619	118	213
Houston Village.....	102	236	231	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	603	186	184
Jefferson.....	187	249	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490	101	199
LaCrescent.....	163	241	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	481	247	400
Mayville.....	113	319	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	614	163	160
Money Creek.....	130	406	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	766	211	374
Round Prairie.....	129	473	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	743	177	806
Sheldon.....	167	533	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	899	216	854
Spring Grove.....	187	589	535	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,306	290	635
Union.....	208	640	583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	878	197	197
Wilmington.....	161	480	481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,383	223	642
Winnebago.....	161	480	481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	900	193	334
Yucatan.....	149	439	334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	783	197	302
Total.....	2,914	8,594	7,966	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16,566	4,064	6,618

Bradford.....	48	138	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	65	77
Cambridge.....	146	321	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	605	114	214
Isanti.....	144	370	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	696	187	239
Leach, Ridge.....	57	198	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254	62	97
North Branch.....	133	373	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	681	181	271
Spencer Brook.....	99	245	219	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	112	164
Springfield.....	54	137	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	67	89
Springfield.....	85	216	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	498	97	196
Stanford.....	68	163	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313	68	129
Total.....	824	2,099	1,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3,901	968	1,892

ISANTI COUNTY.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Alba.....	80	180	143	37	46
Belmont.....	76	160	286	68	104
Christiana.....	73	141	310	74	108
Deafield.....	83	153	354	71	95
Desmolines.....	89	196	888	98	160
Enterprise.....	43	86	164	43	63
Ewington.....	17	45	89	20	33
Heron Lake.....	48	66	135	43	34
Hunter.....	16	31	61	19	19
Kimball.....	83	80	189	39	49
LaCrosse.....	82	136	355	70	85
Middletown.....	96	73	159	80	82
Minnesota.....	34	59	119	23	44
Peterburg.....	29	92	167	37	73
Round Lake.....	22	57	104	21	42
Rout.....	19	53	80	20	31
Sioux Valley.....	19	48	104	20	30
Weimar.....	65	143	278	19	83
West Heron Lake.....	34	57	117	32	34
Wisconsin.....	20	66	118	26	56
Total.....	787	1,845	3,506	888	1,213

KANABEC COUNTY.

Total.....	59	161	311	81	107
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KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

Burbank.....	67	188	371	87	143
Collax.....	73	180	339	58	117
Dovre.....	101	261	454	110	168
Edwards.....	13	31	50	15	30
Genesee.....	129	340	693	151	241
Green Lake.....	67	180	351	79	133
Harrison.....	93	273	516	127	178
Irving.....	74	203	383	94	136
Kandiyo.....	153	402	841	200	300
Lake Andrew.....	66	174	390	80	146
Lake Elizabeth.....	40	103	196	73	73
Lake Lillian.....	47	108	217	57	71
Mamre.....	80	198	317	67	107
New London.....	82	199	355	94	134

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.—Continued.

KANDIYOHI COUNTY.—Continued.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Norway Lake.....	170	467	429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	896	202	318
Roseville.....	57	154	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	285	67	119
St. Johns.....	19	43	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	21	98
Willmar.....	188	529	476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,005	268	335
Whitefield.....	73	175	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	87	91
Total.....	1,506	4,807	3,776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,083	1,988	2,856

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

Baxter.....	41	155	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	79	86
Camp Release.....	53	129	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	59	72
Cero Gordo.....	51	187	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	63	73
Lac qui Parle.....	78	183	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	97	114
River Side.....	28	71	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	26	35
Unorganized territory.....	81	72	66	138	40	38
Total.....	277	747	678	1,488	374	419

LAKE COUNTY.

Total.....	30	80	37	161	34	65
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LE SUEUR COUNTY.

Cleveland.....	191	602	569	1,154	242	516
Cordova.....	137	418	379	793	174	340
Dennison.....	128	490	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	892	164	438
Elyman.....	170	490	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	892	219	387

Kanaka.....	505	592	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,055	372	412
Kilbuck.....	102	376	529	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,708	128	547
Lebanon.....	528	704	635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,340	276	545
Lexington.....	102	371	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,130	396	548
Montgomery.....	125	438	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	863	170	346
Ottawa.....	108	281	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	863	122	338
Sharon.....	165	566	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037	316	508
Tyrons.....	162	495	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	940	197	430
Washington.....	55	204	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	386	66	192
Waterville.....	173	563	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	990	212	284
Total.....	2,274	6,966	6,386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,237	2,901	5,993

LINCOLN COUNTY.

First Commissioner District.....	34	80	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	88	28
Second Commissioner District.....	26	80	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	38	49
Lake Benton.....	29	71	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	36	51
Total.....	89	231	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	413	112	133

LYON COUNTY.

Kidsvold.....	23	51	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	25	35
Fairview.....	41	100	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	46	64
Grandview.....	34	81	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	41	51
Lake Marshall.....	33	214	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	391	120	134
Lucas.....	31	79	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	30	43
Lynd.....	31	124	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	225	48	68
Lyns.....	39	84	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	49	53
Madison.....	41	89	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	51	63
Monroe.....	41	89	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	51	63
Nordland.....	45	95	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	53	66
Town 109, R. 40.....	35	92	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166	49	64
Town 110, R. 40.....	15	27	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	16	13
Town 111, R. 40.....	18	49	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	20	26
Town 112, R. 40.....	36	60	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	34	34
Town 113, R. 41 and 42.....	29	61	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	31	27
Town 109, R. 42 and 43.....	23	52	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	25	31
Towns 110 and 111, R. 43.....	14	36	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	12	34
Total.....	551	1,382	1,151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,543	711	863

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.
MCLEOD COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Acoma.....	84	229	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	454	192	179
Benven.....	145	441	427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	878	166	864
Collins.....	46	130	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	237	55	97
Glencoe.....	188	580	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001	949	493
Hale.....	145	441	413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	864	191	312
Helen.....	127	365	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	685	146	277
Hutchinson.....	801	839	749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,581	336	646
Lyran.....	71	191	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	359	88	144
Pyran.....	78	201	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	367	90	144
Rich Valley.....	152	383	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	697	162	278
Ronald Grove.....	43	131	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	64	96
Sumner.....	73	200	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	90	151
Winster.....	175	470	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	908	199	249
Total.....	1,615	4,531	4,130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,651	1,978	3,448

MARTIN COUNTY.

Cedar.....	60	153	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388	68	107
Center Creek.....	49	136	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	71	100
East Chain.....	30	68	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	34	57
Elm Creek.....	93	47	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	39	39
Fairmont.....	97	266	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	513	131	208
Fox Lake.....	34	86	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	43	44
Fraser.....	85	85	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	34	65
Jay.....	23	56	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	26	47
Lake Belt.....	31	86	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	40	66
Lake Fremont.....	19	89	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	26	28
Manaska.....	87	81	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	42	50
Nashville.....	78	202	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	379	84	154
Pleasant Prairie.....	40	122	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339	66	170

Rolling Green.....	32	116	75	191	52	69
Rutland.....	77	77	61	139	40	41
Silver Lake.....	46	135	56	224	70	54
Tonhausen.....	44	105	55	224	52	54
Waverly.....	16	39	30	69	16	56
Westford.....	27	86	64	159	40	56
Total.....	756	2,002	1,736	3,738	984	1,440

MEEKER COUNTY.

Acton.....	126	326	305	630	197	209
Cedar Mills.....	51	116	116	252	65	101
Collinswood.....	117	306	310	615	183	244
Coomas.....	19	36	36	84	21	26
Danielson.....	47	149	100	249	62	79
Darwin.....	58	201	149	350	71	165
Elsworth.....	71	193	173	386	80	162
Forest City.....	90	238	253	451	103	162
Forest Prairie.....	67	174	176	408	78	137
Greenleaf.....	81	213	195	360	114	187
Harvey.....	84	241	259	470	114	200
Kingston.....	146	335	334	669	146	257
Litchfield.....	257	675	619	1,294	355	454
Mananah.....	115	302	255	537	151	253
Mananah.....	164	394	378	712	177	307
Swan Lake.....	134	336	332	619	132	234
Swede Grove.....	87	316	195	411	93	162
Union Grove.....	1,734	4,622	4,104	8,836	3,086	3,909
Total.....	1,734	4,622	4,104	8,836	3,086	3,909

MILLE LACS COUNTY.

Greenbush.....	51	205	170	375	79	159
Mill.....	43	112	106	219	49	94
Princeton.....	144	375	281	706	184	270
Total.....	238	692	607	1,300	319	523

MORRISON COUNTY.

Belle Prairie.....	65	233	196	419	92	177
Bellevue.....	13	47	58	79	18	40
Buchanan.....	26	63	56	119	29	33
Culdrum.....	28	84	62	145	37	53

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.—Continued.

MORRISON COUNTY.—Continued.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Green Prairie.....	18	48	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	16	26
Little Falls.....	76	208	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	387	99	151
Pierz.....	76	207	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	404	86	153
Swan River.....	84	172	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	87	101
Two Rivers.....	146	386	371	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	766	179	290
Total.....	527	1,438	1,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,722	643	1,069

MOWER COUNTY.

Adams.....	141	458	409	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	874	199	377
Austin City.....	467	1,296	1,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,599	761	901
Benjamin.....	121	350	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	669	176	267
Bemington.....	62	244	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	433	95	175
Clayton.....	27	73	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	36	85
Dexter.....	94	78	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	38	48
Frankford.....	137	415	386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	761	206	283
Grand Meadow.....	110	296	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	144	224
Lansing.....	149	407	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	765	199	309
Le Roy.....	200	600	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,096	273	447
Lodi.....	58	171	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296	85	108
Lyle.....	116	387	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	615	137	227
Lyle, Village of.....	37	114	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	55	73
Marshall.....	99	99	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	48	61
Nevada.....	41	142	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313	233	299
Pleasant Valley.....	75	239	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	422	114	158
Racine.....	126	477	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	894	216	374
Red Rock.....	140	385	384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	213	354

MURRAY COUNTY.

Sargeant.....	28	23	64	126	22	45
Udolpho.....	58	299	289	502	195	290
Waltham.....	68	148	143	239	177	146
Windom.....	97	235	270	605	127	260
Total.....	2,473	7,370	6,413	13,682	3,581	5,342
Bondin.....	11	30	26	55	15	22
Center.....	57	45	38	86	24	20
Elmhorough.....	17	30	29	59	16	22
Holly.....	36	75	79	154	43	48
Lowville.....	12	27	27	54	12	20
Lime Lake.....	28	77	68	140	43	42
Long Lake.....	36	39	31	70	17	28
Leeds.....	15	34	34	110	25	28
Lake Sarah.....	24	54	54	205	51	74
Murray.....	47	110	96	116	99	48
Okasheeda.....	25	57	59	166	41	49
Shetek.....	37	87	79	117	87	26
Skandia.....	86	71	46	117	87	26
Total.....	313	704	626	1,289	351	447

NICOLLET COUNTY.

Belgrade.....	99	225	267	613	135	267
Bernadotte.....	87	240	242	452	101	199
Courtland.....	120	429	357	796	180	330
Granby.....	130	410	373	793	169	323
Lafayette.....	124	290	266	766	172	303
Lake Prairie.....	158	619	529	1,178	242	466
New Sweden.....	129	412	367	769	172	303
Nicollet.....	141	449	367	851	191	323
St. Peter Village.....	414	1,363	1,325	2,680	768	904
Oshawa.....	170	514	454	1,390	280	370
Ridgely.....	61	175	175	361	80	125
Traverse.....	110	254	224	570	134	219
West Newton.....	121	369	318	637	149	186
Total.....	1,923	5,931	5,541	11,525	2,732	4,362

* Including 235 Insane.

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.
NOBLES COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Bigelow.....	51	98	92									191	56	61
DeWald.....	26	60	48									108	38	32
Elk.....	44	100	99									199	49	41
Granum Lake.....	23	100	99									199	47	27
Grand Prairie.....	28	69	62									131	36	23
Hershey.....	40	95	75									170	50	59
Indian Lake.....	38	87	77									164	42	50
Little Rock.....	42	114	87									201	41	60
Orain.....	10	27	36									63	16	14
Quincy.....	11	59	49									108	28	33
Ransom.....	36	83	92									175	43	56
Seawall Lake.....	41	101	92									193	46	64
Summit Lake.....	17	32	30									62	13	18
Town 102, R. 43.....	12	29	20									49	12	28
Town 104, R. 41.....	3	5	10									15	3	9
Worthington.....	48	111	96									207	58	60
Worthington, Village of.....	90	201	218									419	118	130
Total.....	615	1,483	1,317									2,760	736	921

Byron.....	48	118	108									921	71	67
Cascade.....	136	408	328									781	191	265
Dover.....	185	589	432									975	275	300
Elberta.....	178	554	453			1						972	244	438
Eyota.....	133	420	369									1,008	201	332
Eyota Village.....	90	245	204									793	147	162
Farmington.....	161	543	408	3		1						984	269	369
Havelhill.....	120	405	344									749	184	337
High Forest.....	162	551	455									1,007	231	441

OLMSTED COUNTY.

High Forest Village.....	40	99	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	48	84
Kelmar	162	494	408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	597	249	285
Harlow	164	438	407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	678	316	360
New Haven.....	192	594	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001	593	408
Orion	119	328	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	630	188	354
Onondago.....	161	505	376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	881	280	334
Pleasant Grove.....	194	548	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,087	284	438
Quincy	134	410	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	741	184	118
Rochester City	895	2,128	2,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,244	1,133	1,862
Rochester	101	356	399	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,010	588	438
Rock Dell.....	163	562	468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,007	284	404
Salem.....	165	593	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	798	305	360
Viola	141	438	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,740	11,152	9,784	4	1	3	2	.....	.....	20,946	5,448	8,384

OTTERTAIL COUNTY.

Aastad.....	51	59	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	34	29
Aurdal.....	67	145	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	387	68	86
Besse	49	129	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	324	62	86
Clitherall.....	126	290	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	615	134	172
Dane Prairie	57	144	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	887	71	93
D-e-r Creek.....	5	26	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	15	17
E-g-e Lake	70	184	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	285	87	48
Edington	30	65	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	83	40
Elizabeth.....	77	202	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	90	132
Erhardt Grove.....	66	146	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275	73	84
Fergus Falls	27	67	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	33	86
Fergus Falls Village.....	136	287	376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	564	162	163
Friburg	21	81	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	19	17
Gorman	41	86	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	46	42
Leaf Mountain.....	49	85	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	61	42
Maine	29	87	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	41	26
Marionlake.....	104	300	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	602	254	176
Nidoro.....	44	100	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	61	50
New York Mills	16	40	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	37	16
Norwegian Grove.....	81	185	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258	97	95
O-car	104	235	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	447	190	122
Ottertail	15	89	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	19	29
Parkers Prairie	124	353	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	658	168	927
Pelican	72	153	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306	81	97
Rose Lake	24	58	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	30	83
Rusk Lake	48	140	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254	64	98
St. Olaf	118	305	287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	572	145	204
Scambler	52	134	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	265	70	95
Tordenskjold	116	301	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	836	163	149

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

OTTERTAIL COUNTY—Continued.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Town 123, Range 44.....	11	29	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	12	12
Town 124, Range 36.....	28	78	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	32	54
Town 127, Range 38.....	5	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	10	5
Trenchjem.....	97	215	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	407	104	108
Tumuli.....	83	188	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	83	82
Western.....	26	66	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	39	33
Total.....	2,021	4,895	4,578	1	9,174	2,357	2,357

PEMBINA COUNTY.

Total.....	39	10	4	100	98	20	61	86
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PINE COUNTY.

Chewatona.....	13	11	13	101	19	47
Kindley.....	26	131	64	192	52	53
Kettle River.....	4	34	6	38	23	6
Pine City.....	74	224	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	322	100	127
Rock Creek.....	13	46	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	23	15
Total.....	120	434	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	9	26	98	795	209	263

POLK COUNTY.

First District.....	97	210	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	114	89
Second District.....	24	216	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271	119	100
Third District.....	60	115	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197	63	38
Total.....	261	541	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	827	316	227

POPE COUNTY.

Barreness.....	24	101	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	47	62
Ben. Wade.....	86	210	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	98	128
Blue Mounds.....	26	84	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	44	60
Chippewa Falls.....	43	98	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	47	78
Clarendon.....	46	138	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	62	97
Glenwood.....	51	129	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	362	60	98
Grove Lake.....	66	171	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	81	118
Lake Johanna.....	44	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	282	87	123
Langhul.....	46	117	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209	89	65
Levon.....	28	99	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	33	86
Nora.....	48	97	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	45	53
Reno.....	53	185	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	268	68	96
Rolling Fork.....	36	102	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	43	66
Walden.....	32	66	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	35	37
Westport.....	47	123	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	86	90
White Bear Lake.....	110	279	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	141	194
Total.....	791	2,093	1,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,078	977	1,436

RAMSEY COUNTY.

McLean.....	53	167	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	84	124
Monda View.....	49	148	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	995	64	196
New Canada.....	130	381	463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	799	191	398
Reserve.....	59	294	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388	163	174
Rose.....	91	431	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	179	323
*St. Paul City.....	307	2,396	2,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,762	1,169	1,595
--First Ward.....	773	2,545	1,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,609	1,437	1,379
--Second Ward.....	1,018	2,630	2,514	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,226	1,503	1,515
--Third Ward.....	1,953	5,005	5,140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,175	2,809	3,864
--Fourth Ward.....	1,266	3,482	3,859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,593	1,793	2,354
--Fifth Ward.....	1,338	3,767	3,859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,503	365	447
--Sixth Ward.....	112	373	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	647	172	243
White Bear.....	112	373	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	647	172	243
Total.....	6,743	18,419	17,490	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,323	9,333	12,494

* 105 persons have no sex given.
 1,210 persons have no age given.
 22 persons have no names given.

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

REDWOOD COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Brookville.....	62	116	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	66	71
Charlestown.....	50	140	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	63	100
Lamberton.....	44	101	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	57	59
New Avon.....	22	64	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	26	57
North Hero.....	46	91	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	46	48
Redwood Falls.....	268	639	698	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,177	368	389
Sheridan.....	24	61	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	37	38
Sheridan.....	29	81	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	87	70
Springdale.....	47	97	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	51	60
Swedes Forest.....	84	90	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	41	69
Sundown.....	38	76	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	39	34
Willow Lake.....	16	42	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	26	26
Total.....	673	1,696	1,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,938	831	1,016

RENVILLE COUNTY.

Brandon.....	59	156	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	73	90
Beaver Falls.....	126	346	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	684	162	226
Bird Coote.....	117	349	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	661	142	276
Boun Lake.....	67	170	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313	74	111
Brookfield.....	18	87	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	14	16
Camp.....	111	293	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	579	134	212
Carro.....	82	218	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	66	161
Ennnett.....	67	179	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	349	71	133
Brickson.....	40	93	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	54	41
Hora.....	82	228	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	437	84	184
Hawk Creek.....	216	522	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	993	249	316
Hector.....	16	31	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	12	12
Henryville.....	63	166	167	342	61	126
Norfolk.....	44	116	136	241	59	86

Palmyra.....	45	120	111
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RICE COUNTY.

[illegible]

* One male 28 years old, yellow, (born in Japan,) and seven males in jail, ages not reported.

ROCK COUNTY,

[illegible]

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

SAINT LOUIS COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Duluth, City—First Ward.....	314	295	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	11	630	184	190
" —Second Ward.....	514	481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	1,014	293	126
" —Third Ward.....	299	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	558	148	172
" —Fourth Ward.....	278	354	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	751	194	224
Duluth.....	58	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	105	34	27
Fond du Lac.....	23	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	38	48
Herman.....	47	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	20	120	39	46
Onesota.....	23	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	37	26
Rice Lake.....	50	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	31	27
Total.....	1,794	1,513	7	5	.....	.....	5	5	35	53	3,517	1,008	1,100

SCOTT COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Popula- tion.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Belle Plaine.....	558	478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,036	218	495
Belle Plaine, Borough of.....	314	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	600	149	228
Blackey.....	364	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700	216	316
Cedar Lake.....	414	386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	180	410
Credit River.....	240	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	440	90	920
Eagle Creek.....	380	348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	728	180	370
Glendale.....	335	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	523	170	307
Helena.....	649	559	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,208	229	574
Jackson.....	139	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	253	55	179
Louville.....	165	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	80	120
Ne Mark.....	104	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	158	311
Ne Mark.....	185	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	69	163
St. James.....	45	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,855	445	893
Sand Creek.....	34	984	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,830	430	748
Shakopee City.....	872	918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,790	327	475
Shakopee Lake.....	588	519	1,107	237	475
Total.....	5,481	5,354	4	5	9	15	10	16	13,394	2,771	5,667

Names of Township and Wards.

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STEELE COUNTY.

Aurora.....	98	319	261
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STEVENS COUNTY.

Morris.....	64	198	179	372	118	112
Franz.....	63	147	113	960	70	80
Moore.....	86	87	67	164	40	60
Total.....	163	427	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	756	223	262

SWIFT COUNTY.

[illegible]

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

TODD COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Birch Dale.....	51	132	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	244	63	92
Burnhamville.....	44	101	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	55	73
Gorden.....	84	212	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	383	106	133
*Gray Eagle.....	34	73	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	32	48
Hartford.....	163	413	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	144	298
Little Bank.....	75	179	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	91	107
Long Prairie.....	84	254	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	488	117	188
Kandota.....	46	114	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	51	79
Keyhole.....	70	217	174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	391	91	163
Round Prairie.....	73	189	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	359	92	143
West Union.....	63	181	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	335	88	136
Total.....	706	2,065	1,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,818	980	1,466

*Families, No. 23, consisting of 5 persons, age and nativity not given.

TRAVERSE COUNTY.

Total..... 27 | 51 | 34 | | | | | 2 | 8 | 5 | 100 | 30 | 36

WABASHA COUNTY.

Chester.....	179	536	433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	969	246	397
Ellettsville.....	157	436	424	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	860	228	315
Glifford.....	183	464	423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	886	235	345
Greenfield.....	97	377	340	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715	173	241
Greenfield.....	123	354	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	631	173	241
Richland.....	18	273	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	117	171
Ryle Park.....	60	207	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	79	139
Lake.....	90	266	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	528	127	207

[illegible]

WADENA COUNTY.

Wadena.....	30	74	63	.....	.....	.....	1	128	28	31
Second Assessment District.....	18	44	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	18	33
Total.....	43	118	50	.....	.....	.....	1	210	70	64

WASECA COUNTY.

[illegible]

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA—Continued.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	No. of Families.		Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
After.....	181	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	18	944	992	985
Bayview.....	167	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	11	890	941	841
College Grove.....	185	388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	813	948	824
Dennet.....	133	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	744	922	803
Dennet Lake.....	47	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	184	89
Great.....	201	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	89	89
Lakeland.....	114	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	309	153
Marine.....	308	744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,547	1,547	275
Newport.....	55	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	400	400	559
Oakdale.....	119	377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,547	1,547	192
Onaka.....	85	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	879	79	263
.....	118	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214	183	89
City of Stillwater.....	942	945	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,976	1,976	1,907
Town of Stillwater.....	93	938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,150	5,150	211
Woodbury.....	208	685	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	518	518	539
Total.....	1,547	6,571	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	58	14,761	4,978	5,730

WATONWAN COUNTY.

Adrian.....	51	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	87	93
Antrim.....	61	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	832	74	113
Butterfield.....	14	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	31	26
Feldon.....	49	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278	68	108
Long Lake.....	810	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	78	118
Madelia.....	95	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	116	240
Madelia Village.....	74	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	855	100	111
Nelson.....	86	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	97	106
Odin.....	63	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	311	75	97
Riverdale.....	51	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	277	60	117
Rosendale.....	26	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	41	69

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940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WILKIN COUNTY.

First Commissioner	District	24	108	50	158	74	32
Second	"	90	35	1	182	56	61
Third	"	54	107	81	198	61	53
Total		114	305	136	1	548	191	145

WINONA COUNTY.

Dreabach.....	73	181	160
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CENSUS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.—Continued.
WRIGHT COUNTY.

Names of Township and Wards.	Number of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total Population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Albion.....	68	195	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	355	83	158
Buffalo.....	111	319	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	597	134	263
Clearham.....	46	119	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	45	94
Clearwater.....	131	314	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	603	155	228
Cokato.....	265	620	554	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,174	281	423
Corrinna.....	18	185	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	74	155
Franklin.....	110	348	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	648	145	298
Franklin.....	304	863	830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,692	383	697
French Lake.....	87	236	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	430	94	181
Maple Lake.....	81	247	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	487	119	197
Marraville.....	160	446	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	818	186	334
Middleville.....	137	397	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	736	166	317
Monticello.....	193	487	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	933	252	343
Monticello.....	118	348	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637	156	279
Rockford.....	161	413	381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	794	194	332
Rockford.....	78	190	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	363	93	155
Silver Creek.....	31	91	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	49	68
South Side.....	167	490	427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	917	192	345
Stockholm.....	281	574	503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,078	251	438
Victor.....	153	433	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	835	183	368
Woodland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,599	7,299	6,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,775	3,398	5,645

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

Echo.....	10	27	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	14	11
Isabon.....	57	126	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243	70	68
Minnesota Falls.....	56	149	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271	72	94
Norman.....	29	82	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	30	50
Norman.....	43	116	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	55	59

[illegible]

RECAPITULATION BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	No. of Families.	Whites.		Negroes.		Mulattoes.		Indians.		Half-Breeds.		Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Atkin.....	20	144	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	305	121	45
Aosh.....	1,093	2,973	2,641	6	6	8	.....	.....	.....	14	14	5,709	1,434	2,127
Becker.....	537	1,246	999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2,256	680	659
Benton.....	384	1,056	908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,974	489	764
Big Stone.....	85	171	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	305	83	98
Blue Earth.....	2,899	10,903	9,900	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	20,943	5,107	8,348
Brown.....	1,564	5,113	4,698	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,815	2,127	3,904
Carlton.....	109	386	4,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	485	2,192	187
Carver.....	2,219	6,951	6,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,083	3,595	5,696
Cass.....	63	73	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	79	68
Chippewa.....	674	1,606	1,867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,977	781	968
Chicago.....	1,194	3,254	2,815	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,046	1,361	2,234
Clay.....	307	886	693	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,451	504	439
Co-k.....	41	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215	80	97
Coltonwood.....	655	1,562	1,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,870	790	1,044
Crow Wing.....	199	441	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,071	339	308
Dakota.....	2,846	9,191	8,010	93	90	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,370	4,189	7,353
Dodge.....	1,533	5,443	4,535	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,046	2,538	4,097
Douglas.....	1,309	3,350	2,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,319	1,039	2,205
Faribault.....	2,062	6,804	5,821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,131	2,928	4,499
Filmore.....	5,095	14,884	13,446	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,337	7,015	11,293
Freeborn.....	2,419	6,994	6,191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,189	3,184	6,032
Goodhue.....	5,170	15,231	13,739	14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,500	7,591	10,586
Grant.....	261	653	574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	819	319	376
Hennepin.....	8,692	25,813	22,620	77	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,726	13,695	17,393
Houston.....	2,914	8,594	7,955	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,566	4,054	6,618
Jackson.....	824	2,989	1,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,901	994	1,392
Jackson.....	787	1,845	1,661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,406	888	1,213
Kandiyohi.....	59	171	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	81	107
Lac qui Parle.....	1,595	4,377	3,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,993	1,948	2,866
Lake.....	277	747	678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,498	874	419
Le Sueur.....	80	50	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	24	53
Lincoln.....	2,274	6,946	6,946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,297	2,901	5,696
Lyon.....	561	1,382	1,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,548	711	893

TABLE

Showing the number of the Cities, Boroughs, Villages and Towns of Minnesota, having not less than 1,500 inhabitants, according to the State Census May 1, 1875.

Anoka.....	2,420	St. Peter.....	2,680
Mankato.....	5,416	Rochester [city].....	4,844
New Ulm.....	2,180	St. Paul.....	38,178
Hastings.....	3,644	Faribault [city].....	5,525
Carrollton.....	2,036	Northfield.....	2,140
Chatfield.....	1,768	Duluth.....	2,953
Preston.....	1,693	Sand Creek.....	1,885
Spring Valley.....	1,870	Shakopee City.....	1,820
Albert Lea.....	1,897	St. Cloud [city].....	2,080
Cannon Falls.....	1,766	Owatonna.....	2,799
Red Wing.....	5,630	Lake City.....	2,452
Wanamingo.....	1,559	Wabasha.....	1,886
Minneapolis Town.....	1,884	Marine.....	1,567
Minneapolis City.....	32,721	Stillwater [city].....	5,750
Hutchinson.....	1,581	Franklin.....	1,692
Austin [city].....	2,599	Winona.....	10,787

TABLE

Showing the number of Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic in Minnesota, according to the State Census of May 1st, 1875.

Counties.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Counties.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.
Anoka.....	1	2		1	Nicollet.....	8	1	*435	
Becker.....			1		Nobles.....	2	2		5
Blue Earth.....	8	2		4	Olmsted.....	12	5		
Brown.....	4	2	4	3	Ottertail.....	5		1	2
Carver.....	9	2	2	2	Pine.....	1			
Chippewa.....			1		Pope.....	2	1	1	1
Chicago.....	6		2	1	Ramsey.....		1		
Cottonwood.....		1			Redwood.....			1	
Dakota.....	1	3	6	1	Rice.....	†107	25		
Dodge.....	1	2	1	1	Rock.....		1		
Douglas.....	2	3	3	1	St. Louis.....		1		
Faribault.....		1	1	4	Scott.....	2	1	3	
Fillmore.....	5	4	8	4	Sherburne.....	1			1
Freeborn.....	6	8	8	8	Sibley.....	7	1		3
Goodhue.....	10	2	6	7	Stearns.....	11	4		5
Grant.....	1				Steele.....		2	3	4
Hennepin.....	5	2	2	3	Swift.....				1
Houston.....	2	3		3	Wabasha.....	5		1	5
Isanti.....	3	1	1	2	Waseca.....	1	2	2	4
Jackson.....		1	2	3	Washington.....	2	5	6	1
Kandiyohi.....	4	2		6	Watsonwan.....				1
Lac qui Parle.....				1	Wilkin.....			1	2
LeSueur.....	4	1	2		Winona.....	11	10	1	5
McLeod.....	3	3	3	4	Wright.....	11	3	4	
Martin.....	2	4	1	1	Yellow Medicine.....	2	2		1
Meeker.....	1	1							
Millie Lac.....				1					
Mower.....	1		2	2					
					Total.....	263	111	590	103

* All in the Asylum.

† Of these 102 are in the Asylum.

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TABLE

Showing the valuation of the Church Property of the State, by counties, according to the census taken by authority of the State, May 1, 1875.

[Counties not named made no returns.]

ANOKA COUNTY.

St. Stephens, Catholic, Anoka.....	\$2,500	
First Universalist, Anoka.....	5,000	
First Baptist, Anoka.....	10,000	
First Congregational, Anoka.....	15,000	
Trinity, Anoka.....	1,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Anoka.....	8,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Anoka.....	2,500	
	<hr/>	\$44,500

BECKER COUNTY.

Baptist Church of Detroit, Detroit.....	\$1,800
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BENTON COUNTY.

Methodist Church, Sauk Rapids.....	\$2,500	
Congregational, Sauk Rapids.....	2,000	
Episcopal, Sauk Rapids.....	1,200	
Catholic, Sauk Rapids.....	800	
	<hr/>	\$6,500

BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

Bethel Calvinistic Methodist, Butternut Valley.....	\$800	
Salem Calvinistic, Butternut Valley.....	800	
Methodist, Butternut Valley.....	1,400	2,800
Calvinistic Methodist Church, Cambria.....	1,000	
Congregational, Cambria.....	800	1,800
Lutheran, Danville.....	1,000	
Roman Catholic, Danville.....	1,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Danville.....	2,000	4,000
Regular Baptist, Garden City.....		2,000
Calvinistic Methodist, Judson.....	2,700	
Presbyterian, Judson.....	2,100	
Calvinistic Methodist, Judson.....	2,000	6,800
Presbyterian, Lake Crystal.....	1,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Lake Crystal.....	1,000	2,500
Roman Catholic, McPherson.....		1,870

Church of All Saints, Catholic, Mankato City....	41,000	
Centenary Methodist Episcopal, Mankato City.....	18,000	
Presbyterian, Mankato City.....	8,100	
Christian, Mankato City.....	3,500	
Saint John's Episcopal, Mankato City.....	3,100	
Jerusalem Evangelical Lutheran, Mankato City..	2,500	
First Congregationalist, Mankato City.....	2,600	
Baptist, Mankato City.....	325	
Evangelical Lutheran, Mankato City.....	200	
Trinity Evangelical Lutheran, Mankato City.....	1,500	
Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran, Mankato City.....	1,500	
Swedish Lutheran, Mankato City.....	1,500	
Advent, Mankato City.....	1,000	79,825
St. John's Lutheran, Pleasant Mound.....		600
House of Zion, South Bend.....	100	
Congregational, South Bend..	200	
Presbyterian, South Bend.....	200	500
Congregational, Sterling.....	650	
Norwegian Lutheran, Sterling.....	600	1,250
Methodist, Vernon.....		650
Total.....		\$104,595

BROWN COUNTY.

Lutheran, Linden.....		\$2,000
St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran, New Ulm.....	\$2,000	
Holy Trinity, Catholic, New Ulm.....	12,500	
Methodist, New Ulm.....	4,000	19,300
Total.....		\$21,000

CARVER COUNTY.

Catholic, Benton.....	\$200	
Lutheran, Benton.....	250	
Evangelical Reform, Benton.....	200	
Union, Benton.....	200	\$850
Roman Catholic, Carver.....	2,500	
Lutheran, Carver.....	1,000	
Methodist, Carver.....	800	4,300
Catholic, Chaska.....	5,000	
Moravian, Chaska.....	4,500	9,500
German Reformed, Dahlgren.....	1,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Dahlgren.....	6,000	7,000
Lutheran West Union, Hancock.....	1,000	
Assumption, Catholic, Hancock.....	380	1,380
Victoria, Catholic, Laketown.....	4,200	
Moravian Laketown, Laketown.....	100	
Moravian Zoar, Laketown.....	400	
Scandia Baptist, Laketown.....	50	4,750
Swedish Lutheran, Watertown.....	1,250	
Catholic, Watertown.....	500	1,750
St. John's Lutheran, Young America.....	2,000	
St. Paul, Catholic, Young America.....	1,000	
Saint Paul Reformed, Young America.....	1,000	
Frieden's Church, German Evangelical, Young America	500	
Emanuel Evangelist, Young America.....	3,000	7,500
Total.....		\$37,030

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Lutheran, Leenthrop.....		\$300
Methodist, Sparta.....	\$250	
Congregational, Sparta.....	250	500
Total.....		\$800

CHISAGO COUNTY.

Swedish Lutheran, Chisago Lake.....	\$2,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Chisago Lake.....	500	
Evangelical Lutheran, Chisago Lake.....	500	3,000
Lutheran, Fish Lake.....		703
Methodist, Franconia.....		615
Sacred Name of Jesus, Rush City.....		2,500
Methodist Episcopal, Wyoming.....	300	
Lutheran, Wyoming.....	300	600
Total.....		\$7,415

CROW WING COUNTY.

Methodist Episcopal, Brainerd.....	\$1,068	
Baptist, Brainerd.....	920	
Congregational, Brainerd.....	2,200	
Episcopal, Brainerd.....	2,700	
Catholic, Brainerd.....	800	
Total.....		\$7,683

DODGE COUNTY.

Church of Concord, Baptist, Concord.....	\$1,800	
West St. Olaf's Norwegian Lutheran, Vernon.....	8,000	
Total.....		\$9,800

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Lutheran, Osakis.....	\$225	
Baptist, Osakis.....	285	
Methodist, Osakis.....	200	
Total.....		\$960

FARIBAUT COUNTY.

Zion Church of the Evangelical Christian Association, Minnesota Lake.....	\$1,800	
St. Paul Lutheran, Minnesota Lake.....	200	2,000
Methodist Episcopal, Blue Earth City.....	1,800	
Presbyterian, Blue Earth City.....	4,200	
Evangelical Association, Blue Earth City.....	2,000	
Church of Good Shepherd, Episcopal, Blue Earth City.....	4,700	12,700
Total.....		14,700

FILLMORE COUNTY.

Evangelical Lutheran, Arendahl.....	\$3,000	
Norwegian Lutheran, Arendahl.....	3,500	6,500
Norwegian Lutheran, Bloomfield.....	3,600	
Norwegian Lutheran, Bloomfield.....	1,000	4,600

Methodist Episcopal, Canton.....	1,000	
Presbyterian, Canton.....	1,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Canton.....	1,000	8,000
Catholic, Carlmona.....		1,500
Methodist, Carrollton.....	1,000	
Presbyterian, Carrollton.....	10,000	
Catholic, Carrollton.....	12,000	
Lutheran, Carrollton.....	5,000	28,000
Presbyterian, Chatfield.....	2,500	
Baptist, Chatfield.....	500	
St. Matthew's Episcopal, Chatfield.....	1,000	
Catholic, Chatfield.....	7,000	11,000
Lutheran, Harmony.....		3,950
Highland Norwegian Lutheran, Norway.....		9,000
Lutheran, Pilot Mound.....		2,500
Catholic, Rushford City.....	600	
Immanuel Protestant Episcopal, Rushford City.....	800	
Lutheran Trinity, Rushford City.....	900	
Methodist Episcopal, Rushford City.....	800	
Congregational, Rushford City.....	800	
Norwegian Lutheran, Rushford City.....	800	4,700
Reform Dutch, York.....	4,000	
Norwegian Lutheran, York.....	8,000	7,000
Congregational, Spring Valley.....	8,000	
Baptist, Spring Valley.....	1,500	
Lutheran, Spring Valley.....	2,500	7,000
Presbyterian, Sumner.....	1,000	
First Friends, Sumner.....	1,200	
Congregational, Sumner.....	8,000	5,200
Total.....		\$98,950

FREEBORN COUNTY.

First Presbyterian, Albert Lea.....	\$1,250	
Norwegian Lutheran, Albert Lea.....	1,400	
Catholic, Albert Lea.....	225	
First Congregational, Albert Lea.....	1,100	
Baptist, Albert Lea.....	1,100	5,075
Norwegian Lutheran, Freeman.....		1,800
Norwegian Lutheran, Manchester.....		500
Norwegian Lutheran, Nunda.....	4,000	
Lutheran Dutch, Nunda.....	200	
United Brethren in Christ, Nunda.....	400	
Free-will Baptist, Nunda.....	50	4,650
Total.....		\$11,525

GOODHUE COUNTY.

St. Peter's Norwegian Lutheran, Red Wing.....	\$2,000	
Swedish Methodist, Red Wing.....	1,200	
Norwegian Methodist, Red Wing.....	1,200	
Norwegian Lutheran, Red Wing.....	3,500	
German Methodist, Red Wing.....	1,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Red Wing.....	10,000	
Scandinavian Lutheran, Red Wing.....	2,500	
First Presbyterian, Red Wing.....	10,000	
Catholic, Red Wing.....	7,000	
First Baptist, Red Wing.....	4,000	
Christ Church Episcopal, Red Wing.....	22,500	
German Lutheran, Red Wing.....	8,000	
First Methodist Episcopal, Red Wing.....	18,000	80,000

Episcopal, Belle Creek.....	1,500	
Catholic, Belle Creek.....	1,000	2,500
German Lutheran, Belvidere.....	800	
Scandinavian Lutheran, Belvidere.....	2,500	
Scandinavian Methodist Episcopal, Belvidere.....	1,200	4,500
St. Ansgari Swedish Lutheran, Cannon Falls.....	2,500	
Swedish Lutheran, Cannon Falls.....	800	
Church of the Redeemer, Episcopal, Cannon Falls....	4,000	
Congregational, Cannon Falls.....	2,500	
Catholic, Cannon Falls.....	2,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Cannon Falls.....	500	11,800
Methodist, Featherstone.....	500	
German Allbright Church, Lutheran, Featherstone....	500	10,000
German Lutheran, Florence.....	2,000	
Christ Church, Episcopal, Florence.....	3,000	
West Florence Presbyterian, Florence.....	2,000	7,000
First Presbyterian, Goodhue.....	1,200	
Swedish Lutheran, Goodhue.....	600	
German Lutheran, Goodhue.....	700	2,500
German Lutheran, Hay Creek.....	800	
German Lutheran School, Hay Creek.....	1,500	
German Methodist, Hay Creek.....	2,500	4,800
Norwegian Lutheran, Holden.....		4,000
God's Lutheran, Kenyon.....	5,500	
Hanges Lutheran, Kenyon.....	1,500	
Ascension Episcopal, Kenyon.....	1,400	8,400
Swedish Lutheran, Leon.....	400	
Norwegian Lutheran, Leon.....	4,000	4,440
Lutheran, Minneola.....	2,000	
Minneola Lutheran, Minneola.....	2,500	
Baptist, Minneola.....	2,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Minneola.....	2,500	
St. John's Lutheran, Minneola.....	2,500	11,500
Methodist Episcopal, Pine Island.....	2,000	
Episcopal, Pine Island.....	2,000	
German Lutheran, Pine Island.....	500	4,500
Swedish Lutheran, Vasa.....	25,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Vasa.....	800	
Swedish Baptist, Vasa.....	1,000	26,800
Holden Lutheran, Wanamingo.....	14,000	
Immanuel Lutheran, Wanamingo.....	8,000	
Dahle Lutheran, Wanamingo.....	2,500	
Wanamingo Lutheran, Wanamingo.....	3,500	28,000
Total.....		\$197,600

HENNEPIN COUNTY.

Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	\$900
St. Boniface, Catholic, Minneapolis.....	6,700
Sister St. Joe, Catholic, Minneapolis.....	6,200
St. Anthony of Padua, Catholic, Minneapolis.....	11,000
St. Anthony Turners' Society, Minneapolis.....	11,000
Baptist, Minneapolis.....	200
Universalist, Minneapolis.....	12,000
Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	12,500
Congregational, Minneapolis.....	18,000
Colored Methodist, Minneapolis.....	200
St. Andrew Presbyterian, Minneapolis.....	10,000
Baptist, Minneapolis.....	5,000
Holy Trinity, Minneapolis.....	10,000
Advent, Minneapolis.....	1,500
German Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	2,500

Western Avenue Mission, Minneapolis.....	1,500	
Catholic, Minneapolis.....	35,000	
First Baptist, Minneapolis.....	20,000	
St. Mark's Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	62,000	
Free-will Baptist, Minneapolis.....	12,000	
Plymouth Congregational, Minneapolis.....	70,000	
Westminster Presbyterian, Minneapolis.....	15,000	
Society of Friends, Minneapolis.....	10,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	56,000	
First Universalist, Minneapolis.....	70,000	
German Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	15,000	
All Saints Church, Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	1,500	
Hobart Chapel, Methodist, Minneapolis.....	800	
Swedenborgian, Minneapolis.....	3,500	
Fifth Avenue Baptist, Minneapolis.....	6,000	
Gethsemane, Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	15,000	
German Lutheran Trinity, Minneapolis.....	7,500	
Norwegian Lutheran, Minneapolis.....	6,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	10,000	
Third Street Tabernacle, Methodist, Minneapolis.....	500	
Norwegian Lutheran, Minneapolis.....	7,000	
First Presbyterian, Minneapolis.....	21,500	
Eighteenth Avenue Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis..	1,500	
Second Congregational, Minneapolis.....	12,000	
Franklin Avenue Presbyterian, Minneapolis.....	3,000	
Swedish Methodist Episcopal, Minneapolis.....	4,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Minneapolis.....	8,000	
Swedish Baptist, Minneapolis.....	4,000	
Tenth Ward Baptist Mission, Minneapolis.....	1,500	587,500
Oak Grove Presbyterian, Bloomington.....		550
Catholic, Crystal Lake.....	1,200	
Free-will Baptist, Crystal Lake.....	1,500	2,700
Lutheran, Greenwood.....		400
St. John's Episcopal, Hassan.....		550
P. M. Advent. Independent.....		500
Methodist Episcopal, Maple Grove.....		1,000
Presbyterian, Medina.....	2,000	
German Catholic, Medina.....	4,000	
French Catholic, Medina.....	2,000	
German Catholic, Medina.....	2,000	10,000
Methodist Episcopal, town of Minneapolis.....		950
Catholic, Minnetrista.....	235	
Catholic, Minnetrista.....	235	
Catholic, Minnetrista.....	235	
Catholic, Minnetrista.....	400	
Catholic, Minnetrista.....	350	
Baptist, Minnetrista.....	200	1,655
Episcopal, Minnetonka.....		600
Roman Catholic, Osseo.....		2,000
Medicine Lake, Plymouth.....	400	
Methodist, Plymouth.....	1,000	1,400
Total.....		\$609,805

HOUSTON COUNTY.

Norwegian Lutheran, Black Hammer.....		\$3,500
Episcopal, Brownsville.....	\$500	
Lutheran, Brownsville.....	1,000	
Methodist, Brownsville.....	500	
Presbyterian, Brownsville.....	1,200	
Catholic, Brownsville.....	15,000	18,200

Methodist Episcopal, Caledonia.....	1,500	
Trinity Episcopal, Caledonia.....	1,500	
Presbyterian, Caledonia.....	1,500	
St. Peter's Catholic, Caledonia.....	25,000	
St. John's, Catholic, Caledonia.....	6,000	35,500
St. Nicholas, Catholic, Crook Creek.....		2,500
Convent, Notre Dame, Catholic, Hokah.....	3,500	
Methodist, Hokah.....	500	
German Lutheran, Hokah.....	1,000	
Presbyterian, Hokah.....	800	5,800
Episcopal, Houston.....	800	
Catholic, Houston.....	2,000	2,800
St. Patrick, Catholic, Jefferson.....		1,000
Catholic, La Crescent.....	1,000	
Methodist, La Crescent.....	3,000	
Presbyterian, La Crescent.....	2,000	6,000
Baptist, Money Cpeek.....	3,000	
Methodist, Money Creek.....	1,000	4,000
Evangelical, Mound Prairie.....		1,400
Presbyterian, Sheldon.....	500	
Lutheran, Sheldon.....	5,000	5,500
Lutheran, Spring Grove.....		2,200
Lutheran, Wilmington.....		3,500
First Lutheran, Winnebago.....	3,500	
Second Lutheran, Winnebago.....	2,000	
Third Lutheran, Winnebago.....	1,000	6,500
Total.....		\$99,100

KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

Svea Lutheran, Whitefield.....		\$800
Norwegian and Danish Evangelical Lutheran, Willmar.....	\$1,400	
Presbyterian, Willmar.....	2,165	
St. Luke's Episcopal, Willmar.....	2,000	
Norwegian Lutheran, Willmar.....	1,400	
Catholic, Willmar.....	600	7,565
Lutheran, New London.....		1,700
Mamre Lund Lutheran, Mamre.....	400	
Salem Lutheran, Mamre.....	275	675
Roman Catholic, Kandiyohi.....	1,000	
Lutheran, Kandiyohi.....	800	
Baptist, Kandiyohi.....	600	
Methodist, Kandiyohi.....	1,200	3,600
Swedish Methodist, Genesee.....	1,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Genesee.....	1,000	2,000
Scandinavian Lutheran, Dover.....	150	
Viker, Dover.....	150	800
Norwegian Lutheran, Burbank.....		600
Total.....		\$16,740

LE SUEUR COUNTY.

Methodist Episcopal, Cleveland.....	\$1,000	
Presbyterian, Cleveland.....	800	
Roman Catholic, Cleveland.....	800	
Lutheran, Cleveland.....	250	\$2,850
Methodist Episcopal, Kasota.....		800
Episcopal, LeSueur.....	1,000	
Roman Catholic, LeSueur.....	1,500	
First Baptist, LeSueur.....	800	
Presbyterian, LeSueur.....	1,500	
Lutheran, LeSueur.....	800	
Methodist, LeSueur.....	800	6,400

St. Michael's Catholic, Montgomery.....		1,250
Methodist, Ottawa.....	1,500	
Episcopal, Ottawa.....	1,200	
Welsh Methodist, Ottawa.....	500	3,200
St. Henry, Catholic, Sharon.....		
St. John's of the Evangelical Association of North America, Sharon.....	1,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Sharon.....	800	
German Lutheran, Sharon.....	1,600	
German Baptist, Sharon.....	1,200	
Church of Christ, Sharon.....	1,000	7,600
Total.....		\$22,100

M'LEOD COUNTY.

Methodist, Glencoe.....	\$900	
Congregational, Glencoe.....	1,200	
Catholic, Glencoe.....	1,000	\$3,100
Methodist Episcopal, Hutchinson.....	2,400	
Lutheran, Hutchinson.....	1,000	4,400
Lutheran, Bergen.....	1,200	
Lutheran, Bergen.....	800	
Parsonage Methodist Episcopal, Bergen.....	800	
Lutheran, Bergen.....	600	2,900
Evangelical, Acoma.....	1,100	
Lutheran, Acoma.....	1,600	2,700
Lutheran, Helen.....		1,600
Catholic, Rich Valley.....	1,200	
Catholic, Rich Valley.....	800	2,000
St. Mathew Lutheran, Penn.....		1,300
Catholic, Winsted.....		2,800
Total.....		\$20,860

MEEKER COUNTY.

Arendal Lutheran, Acton.....	\$1,000	
Thronhelm Lutheran, Acton.....	800	
Swedish Baptist, Acton.....	700	\$2,500
Presbyterian, Ellsworth.....		1,000
Catholic, Forest City.....		2,000
Presbyterian, Greenleaf.....	450	
Catholic, Greenleaf.....	900	1,850
Trinity, Litchfield.....	1,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Litchfield.....	1,000	
Christian, Litchfield.....	1,000	
Swedish Methodist Episcopal, Litchfield....	800	
Church, Litchfield.....	500	
Presbyterian, Litchfield.....	1,000	
Lutheran, Litchfield.....	800	6,600
Lutheran, Swede Grove.....		300
Total.....		\$18,750

MORRISON COUNTY.

Roman Catholic, Belle Prairie.....		\$800
Roman Catholic, Little Falls.....	\$600	
Episcopal, Little Falls.....	300	
Congregational, Little Falls.....	200	1,100
Roman Catholic, Pierz.....		500
Roman Catholic, Two Rivers.....		400
Total.....		\$2,800

MOWER COUNTY.

Catholic, Adams.....	\$3,900	
Lutheran, Adams.....	1,400	\$5,300
Episcopal, Austin.....	2,000	
Congregational, Austin.....	2,500	
Presbyterian, Austin.....	1,200	
Lutheran, Austin.....	1,200	
Methodist, Austin.....	2,000	
Baptist, Austin.....	1,200	
Roman Catholic, Austin.....	6,000	
Universalist, Austin.....	1,200	
Mission, Austin.....	700	18,000
Methodist Episcopal, town of Austin.....		400
Scandinavian Methodist Episcopal, Grand Meadow...		1,000
Methodist Episcopal, Lansing.....		1,300
First Baptist, Le Roy.....	3,100	
Lutheran, LeRoy.....	250	
Presbyterian, LeRoy.....	4,100	7,450
Lutheran, Nevada.....		1,200
Baptist, Red Rock.....	2,500	
Congregational, Red Rock.....	1,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Red Rock.....	500	
Disciples, Red Rock.....	1,500	
Free Masons, Red Rock.....	500	6,000
Congregational, Windom.....		1,000
Total.....		\$41,550

NICOLLET COUNTY.

Lutheran, Bernadotte.....		\$8,300
Lutheran, Courtland.....		800
Swedish Evangelical Lutheran, Lake Prairie.....	\$1,900	
Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran, Lake Prairie.....	2,000	3,900
First Norwegian Lutheran, Oshawa.....	1,000	
Second Norwegian Lutheran, Oshawa.....	2,500	
Swedish Lutheran, Oshawa.....	2,500	
Zion German Lutheran, Oshawa.....	1,800	
German Lutheran, Oshawa.....	2,500	
Catholic, Oshawa.....	6,000	
Methodist, Oshawa.....	3,500	
Presbyterian, Oshawa.....	12,000	
Episcopal, Oshawa.....	10,000	
Christian, Oshawa.....	800	42,600
Lutheran, Ridgely.....		465
St. Nicholas, Traverse.....		1,850
St. George's, West Newton.....		3,000
Total.....		\$55,415

OLMSTED COUNTY.

Methodist Episcopal, Byron.....	\$4,000	
Baptist, Byron.....	3,000	\$7,500
United Brethren, Elmira.....	450	
Methodist, Elmira.....	1,000	1,450
Lutheran, Farmington.....	3,740	
Methodist, Farmington.....	3,000	
Baptist, Farmington.....	1,900	8,640
Presbyterian, High Forest.....		1,200
Disciples of Christ Baptist, Marion.....	1,000	
Methodist, Marion.....	1,000	2,500

Roman Catholic, St. Bridget, Pleasant Grove.....	10,500	
Church of Christ, Pleasant Grove.....	8,050	
Methodist Episcopal, Pleasant Grove.....	2,050	
Evangelist, Pleasant Grove	550	16,150
Salem, Quincy.....		2,300
Evangelical Association, N. A., Rochester.....	2,800	
St. John's Roman Catholic, Rochester.....	23,500	
Scandinavian Lutheran Congregation of Rochester, Rochester	2,000	
First Baptist, Rochester.....	16,000	
Congregational, Rochester.....	8,000	
German Lutheran, Rochester.....	1,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Rochester.....	15,000	
Calvary Parish, Rochester.....	8,000	
First Presbyterian, Rochester.....	10,000	
Universalist, Rochester.....	2,500	
German Methodist, Rochester.....	2,000	90,800
St. Olaf's Lutheran, Rock Dell.....		12,000
Hangeaner's Lutheran, Salem.....		1,500
Total		<u>\$144,040</u>

POPE COUNTY.

Lutheran, Barsness.....		\$100
Noronga, Ben Wade.....	\$200	
St. Paul, Ben Wade.....	100	300
Reformed Presbyterian, Reno		1,010
First District Lake Johanna, Congregational, Lake Jo- hanna.....		547
Indherrid, White Bear Lake.....		350
Total.....		<u>\$2,307</u>

RAMSEY COUNTY.

First Baptist, St. Paul.....	\$55,000
Swedish, St. Paul.....	5,000
Norwegian Lutheran, St. Paul.....	1,500
Zion Lutheran, St. Paul.....	3,000
First German Methodist Episcopal, St. Paul.....	7,500
Scandinavian Methodist Episcopal, St. Paul.....	2,500
Unity, St. Paul	8,500
Womans Christian Homes, St. Paul.....	8,000
Pilgrim Church Baptist, St. Paul.....	1,000
St. Louis Catholic, St. Paul.....	4,500
Free Church of Good Shepherd Episcopal, St. Paul...	8,000
Mount Zion Church, Hebrew, St. Paul.....	2,000
Jackson Street Methodist Episcopal, St. Paul.....	12,000
Central Presbyterian, St. Paul.....	12,000
Church of the Messiah, Universalist, St. Paul.....	30,000
St. Paul Evangelical, St. Paul.....	2,500
Cathedral of St. Paul, St. Paul.....	60,000
Assumption Church, Catholic, St. Paul.....	85,000
Christ, Episcopal, St. Paul.....	24,000
Plymouth Congregational, St. Paul.....	12,000
German Lutheran, St. Paul.....	8,060
House of Hope Presbyterian, St. Paul.....	30,000
St. Joseph's Church, St. Paul.....	8,500
St. Stanislaus, Catholic, St. Paul.....	2,500
Salem Evangelical Association, St. Paul.....	2,000
First Methodist Episcopal, St. Paul.....	17,000
Dayton Avenue Presbyterian, St. Paul.....	1,800

German Methodist Episcopal, St. Paul.....	1,500	
St. Joseph's Hospital, St. Paul.....	10,000	
House of Good Shepherd, St. Paul.....	20,000	
Protestant Orphan Asylum, St. Paul.....	10,000	
St. Joseph's Academy, St. Paul.....	20,000	
German Reading Society, St. Paul.....	8,000	
St. Mary's, St. Paul.....	15,000	
St. Paul's Episcopal, St. Paul.....	13,000	
Emanuel Evangelical Association, St. Paul.....	2,800	
Swedish, St. Paul.....	2,000	
St. John's Lutheran, St. Paul.....	8,000	
First Presbyterian, St. Paul.....	10,000	
First Methodist, St. Paul.....	1,200	
Catholic Orphan Asylum, St. Paul.....	12,000	
Home of the Friendless, St. Paul.....	5,000	
Academy of Visitation, St. Paul.....	7,000	
St. Michael's, St. Paul.....	5,500	
Sixth Ward Methodist, St. Paul.....	2,400	
Total.....		\$542,700

RICE COUNTY.

Protestant Episcopal, Bridgewater.....	\$15,200	
Methodist Episcopal, Bridgewater.....	4,000	
Presbyterian, Bridgewater.....	2,000	\$21,200
Plymouth Congregational, Faribault.....	15,000	
Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran, Faribault.....	2,200	
Methodist Episcopal, Faribault.....	1,500	
German Methodist, Faribault.....	8,000	
German Lutheran, Faribault.....	4,500	
First Baptist, Faribault.....	4,000	
Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran, Faribault.....	600	
Church of the Immaculate Conception, Faribault.....	20,000	
Cathedral of our Merciful Saviour, Faribault.....	47,000	
Memorial Chapel of the Good Shepherd, Faribault....	20,400	
German Catholic, Faribault.....	2,000	120,200
Lutheran, Forest.....		400
St. John's, Morristown.....	1,000	
Methodist, Morristown.....	700	
Baptist, Morristown.....	500	
Christian, Morristown.....	100	2,800
Congregational, Northfield.....	8,000	
Baptist, Northfield.....	2,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Northfield.....	2,000	
Episcopal, Northfield.....	2,500	
Lutheran, Northfield.....	1,500	
Catholic, Northfield.....	2,000	
Public School, Northfield.....	30,000	
Carlton College, Northfield.....	50,000	98,500
German Methodist, town of Northfield.....		1,000
Methodist Episcopal, Richland.....		800
Church of St. Patrick, Shieldsville.....		1,600
Methodist Episcopal, Warsaw.....	2,000	
Episcopal, Warsaw.....	2,500	4,500
Catholic, Wheatland.....	1,200	
Catholic, Wheatland.....	500	1,700
Evangelical Lutheran, Wheeling.....	2,000	
Salem Church, German, Wheeling.....	1,500	
Evangelical St. John's Church, Wheeling.....	5,000	
A. C. E. Church, German, Wheeling.....	2,500	11,000
Total.....		\$258,300

ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

Rice Point Presbyterian, Duluth.....	\$2,000	
Swedish Methodist, Duluth	2,000	
First Presbyterian, Duluth.....	16,000	
Pilgrim Congregational, Duluth.....	3,500	
Methodist Episcopal, Duluth.....	8,000	
First Baptist, Duluth.....	4,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Duluth.....	2,500	
Total.....		\$38,000

SCOTT COUNTY.

Concord Episcopal Methodist, Spring Lake.....	\$100	
St. Catherine's, Catholic, Spring Lake	400	
Fish Lake Lutheran, Spring Lake.....	300	800
St. John's Lutheran, Shakopee.....	2,500	
St. Marcus, Catholic, Shakopee	20,000	
St. Mary's, Catholic, Shakopee	7,000	
St. Mary's, Episcopal, Shakopee	2,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Shakopee.....	3,500	
First Presbyterian, Shakopee.....	3,000	
St. Gertrude's Convent, Shakopee.....	12,000	
St. Benedict's Orphan Asylum, Shakopee.....	1,800	51,800
St. John Baptiste, Catholic, Sand Creek.....	5,000	
St. Paul Lutheran, Sand Creek.....	1,000	
Presbyterian, Sand Creek.....	2,500	
St. Joseph, Catholic, Sand Creek.. ..	5,000	13,500
St. Marien, Catholic, Louisville		8,600
St. Nicholas, Catholic, New Market.....		4,000
St. Benedict, Catholic, Helena.....	5,050	
St. Wencislaus, Catholic, Helena.....	6,800	11,850
Catholic, Glendale	5,000	
Presbyterian, Glendale.....	800	5,800
St. Peter's Church, Catholic, Credit River,		4,050
St. Patrick's Church, Catholic, Cedar Lake.....		10,000
The Church of the Transfiguration, Episcopal, Belle Plaine.....	6,000	
Presbyterian, Belle Plaine.. ..	3,000	
Baptist, Belle Plaine.....	2,000	
Church of St. Peter, German Catholic, Belle Plaine....	5,000	
Church of the Sacred Heart, Catholic, Belle Plaine....	25,000	46,000
Total.....		\$155,880

SIBLEY COUNTY.

Lutheran, Arlington.....	\$500	
Lutheran, Arlington.....	300	
Methodist, Arlington.....	2,000	\$2,800
Roman Catholic, Faxon.....		500
Roman Catholic, Henderson.....	10,000	
Evangelical, Henderson.....	1,000	
Episcopal, Henderson.....	500	
Methodist, Henderson.....	500	\$12,000
Methodist Episcopal, New Auburn.....		1,000
Jessenland Church, Catholic, Jessenland		2,200
Roman Catholic, Washington Lake.....		2,000
St. Johannes Lutheran, Dryden.....		1,080
Evangelical Lutheran, Green Isle.....		160
Total		\$21,740

STEARNS COUNTY.

St. Steven College, Brockway.....		\$820
St. Johns, Catholic, Grove		8,000
St. Nicholas, Catholic, Luxemburg.....		900
Clear Water Lodge, Lynden.....		100
Methodist Episcopal, Maine Prairie.....		1,500
St. Peter and Paul, Catholic, Munson.....		500
St. Maria, Catholic, Oak.....		8,000
Methodist Episcopal, Paynesville.....	1,750	
Congregational, Paynesville.....	1,440	
German, Paynesville.....	1,200	4,400
German Catholic, Saint Augusta.....		15,000
Catholic, St. Cloud.....	40,000	
Congregational, St. Cloud.....	5,000	
Methodist, St. Cloud.....	3,000	
Episcopal, St. Cloud.....	2,500	
Presbyterian, St. Cloud.....	1,500	
Baptist, St. Cloud.....	1,000	58,000
St. Joseph Catholic, St. Joseph.....		80,000
Catholic, St. Martin.....		2,000
Methodist Episcopal, Sauk Center.....	1,000	
Congregation, Sauk Center.....	1,500	
Catholic, Sauk Center.....	1,000	
Episcopal, Sauk Center.....	2,000	5,500
St. Michael, Catholic, Spring Valley.....		1,000
St. James, Wakefield.....		1,600
German Methodist Episcopal, Zion.....		1,000
Total.....		\$127,820

STEELE COUNTY.

Roman Catholic, Deerfield.....		\$500
German Lutheran, Havana	\$2,600	
Norwegian Lutheran, Havana.....	600	
Free Methodist, Havana	400	8,600
Congregational, Owatonna.....	6,195	
Baptist, Owatonna.....	3,575	
Methodist Episcopal, Owatonna.....	1,675	
Episcopal, Owatonna	2,025	
First Presbyterian, Owatonna.....	825	
Universalist, Owatonna.....	1,725	
Roman Catholic, Owatonna.....	1,750	17,770
Total.....		\$21,870

WABASHA COUNTY.

Christian, Plainview.....	\$1,000	
Methodist, Plainview.....	4,000	
Congregational, Plainview.....	6,125	\$11,125
Episcopal, Lake City.....	8,000	
Congregational, Lake City.....	5,500	
Catholic, Lake City.....	2,500	
Presbyterian, Lake City.....	4,000	
Methodist, Lake City.....	4,600	
Baptist, Lake City.....	4,700	
Swedish, Lake City.....	1,500	25,800
First Congregational, Mazeppa.....		2,500
Lutheran, Oakwood.....	820	
Methodist, Oakwood.....	880	
Catholic, Oakwood.....	800	1,980

Congregational, Wabasha City.....	1,500	
Old Catholic, Wabasha City.....	3,500	
New Catholic, Wabasha City	25,000	
Episcopal, Wabasha City	2,000	
German Lutheran, Wabasha City.....	800	
Methodist Episcopal, Wabasha City	1,500	34,300

Total.....		\$75,675
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WASECA COUNTY.

St. Mary Church, Catholic, St. Mary.....		\$612
Lutheran Congregational, Otisco.....		500
Congregational, Waseca.....	\$3,800	
Baptist, Waseca.....	1,500	
German Methodist, Waseca.....	3,000	
Evangelical, Waseca.....	2,000	
Methodist, Waseca	3,000	
Episcopal, Waseca	400	
Catholic, Waseca.....	2,500	16,200

Total.....		\$17,312
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WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Congregational, Afton.....	\$2,500	
Swede Methodist, Afton.....	1,000	
German Lutheran, Afton.....	1,400	\$4,900
St. Johns, Baytown.....		800
Congregational, Cottage Grove.....	3,000	
Methodist, Cottage Grove.....	3,000	
Catholic, Cottage Grove	1,500	7,500
St. Mary's Episcopal, Denmark.....	1,500	
St. Mark's Episcopal, Denmark.....	1,000	
Lutheran, Denmark.....	1,200	3,700
Baptist, Lakeland.....	1,125	
Congregational, Lakeland.....	1,125	
Lutheran, Lakeland.....	725	
Lutheran, Lakeland.....	725	3,700
Swedish Lutheran, Marine.....	2,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Marine.....	1,800	
Congregational, Marine.....	1,800	
Swedish Methodist, Marine.....	500	6,100
Methodist Episcopal, Newport.....	2,500	
First Baptist, Newport.....	1,800	
Methodist Episcopal, Newport.....	3,000	
University, Newport.....	750	8,050
Lutheran, Oakdale.....	4,500	
Catholic, Oakdale.....	1,500	6,000
St. Michael's, Stillwater.....	55,000	
St. Mary's, Stillwater.....	4,000	
First Presbyterian, Stillwater.....	5,000	
Second Presbyterian, Stillwater.....	3,500	
Methodist, Stillwater.....	5,000	
German Lutheran, Stillwater.....	2,000	
Swedish Lutheran, Stillwater.....	3,000	
Ascension, Stillwater	7,000	
Universalist, Stillwater.....	5,000	89,500
German Methodist Episcopal, Woodbury.....	5,000	
German Lutheran, Woodbury.....	1,000	
German Lutheran, Woodbury.....	800	6,800

Total.....		\$137,050
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WATONWAN COUNTY.

Lutheran, Long Lake.....		\$300
Presbyterian, Madella.....	\$1,500	
Methodist, Madella.....	1,100	
Roman Catholic, Madella.....	1,200	
Madella Association, Madella.....	800	
Norwegian Lutheran, Madella.....	400	4,500
Roman Catholic, St. James.....	1,000	
Methodist Episcopal, St. James.....	1,000	
Baptist, St. James.....	1,000	
Scandinavian Lutheran, St. James.....	1,500	4,500
Total.....		\$9,800

WINONA COUNTY.

Catholic, Elba.....		\$2,000
Presbyterian, Fremont.....		3,000
Catholic, Hart.....	\$1,400	
Lutheran, Hart.....	1,500	2,900
Episcopal, Hillsdale.....	2,200	
Methodist Episcopal, Hillsdale.....	2,000	4,200
Lutheran, Homer.....		1,500
German Evangelical Zion, Mount Vernon.....		1,000
Hernhuter, Norton.....		1,800
Roman Catholic, Pleasant Hill.....		1,700
Holy Trinity, Catholic, Rollingstone.....	4,000	
Baptist, Rollingstone.....	1,200	5,200
Congregational, St. Charles.....	1,800	
Methodist Episcopal, St. Charles.....	4,200	
Presbyterian, St. Charles.....	4,000	
Baptist, St. Charles.....	3,000	
Episcopal, St. Charles.....	2,000	
Catholic, St. Charles.....	4,000	19,000
Congregational, Saratoga.....		1,000
New Lutheran, Utica.....	500	
Old Lutheran, Utica.....	700	
United Brothers, Utica.....	1,500	2,700
Methodist Episcopal, Warren.....	2,140	
Dunkers, Warren.....	1,400	
German Presbyterian, Warren.....	1,200	4,740
Evangelical, Wilson.....	1,200	
Lutheran, Wilson.....	1,800	
Catholic, Wilson.....	8,000	6,000
Second Advent, Winona.....	2,000	
First Baptist, Winona.....	7,000	
St. Joseph, German Catholic, Winona.....	11,000	
St. Stanislaus, Catholic, Winona.....	9,000	
St. Thomas, Catholic, Winona.....	29,000	
St. Martins, Lutheran, Winona.....	14,900	
First Congregational, Winona.....	10,000	
St. Pauls, Episcopal, Winona.....	30,000	
Zion, Evangelical, Winona.....	4,500	
Norwegian Lutheran, Winona.....	4,200	
First Methodist Episcopal, Winona.....	32,800	
West End Mission, M. E., Winona.....	2,000	
Methodist Episcopal, Winona.....	4,500	
First Presbyterian, Winona.....	11,500	
German Presbyterian, Winona.....	8,200	
Unitarian, Winona.....	2,800	178,400
Methodist, Whitewater.....		1,200
Total.....		\$236,840

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Congregational, Clearwater.....	\$600	
Methodist, Clearwater.....	300	
Catholic, Clearwater.....	250	
Universalist, Clearwater.....	100	\$1,250
Lutheran, Cokato.....	1,100	
Lutheran, Cokato.....	220	
Baptist, Cokato.....	1,100	2,420
St. Michael's Catholic, Frankfort.....		6,000
Roman Catholic, Franklin.....	1,000	
Presbyterian, Town of Franklin.....	1,400	
Methodist, Town of Franklin.....	2,000	
Roman Catholic, Delano.....	8,300	
Lutheran, Delano.....	800	8,000
Normand Roman Catholic, French Lake.....		1,000
Catholic, Maple Lake.....		1,200
Waverly Roman Catholic Church Arch, Marysville... ..	1,800	
Marysville Catholic, Marysville.....	800	1,600
Friends Highlands, Middleville.....	250	
Friends Sylvan Grove, Middleville.....	300	550
Methodist Episcopal, Monticello.....	8,100	
Congregational, Monticello.....	2,000	
Baptist, Monticello.....	2,000	
Advent, Monticello.....	2,500	9,800
Methodist Episcopal, Otsego.....		8,450
Lutheran, Rockford.....	300	
Presbyterian, Rockford.....	1,200	
Methodist, Rockford.....	550	2,050
Methodist Episcopal, Silver Creek.....		300
Good Lutheran, Stockholm.....		600
Friends, Victor.....	925	
Christian, Victor.....	1,850	
Methodist Episcopal, Victor.....	900	
German Lutheran, Victor.....	950	4,625
Total.....		\$42,645

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

Lutheran Synod, Stoney Run.....	\$475
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To a demand for returns from Dakota county, the county auditor forwards his estimates of the aggregate valuation of church property in the several towns, and a similar estimate of the assessor of Hastings, of the valuation of such property in the city of Hastings, but without indicating the name or denomination of the several churches. The estimates are:

Hastings.....	\$38,000
Burnsville	1,700
Castle Rock.....	1,000
Douglas.....	1,000
Eureka.....	600
Inver Grove.....	1,900
Lakeville.....	1,600
Lebanon.....	500
Marshan	350
Mendota.....	1,600
New Trier.....	8,200
Rosemount.....	1,500
Vermillion	1,000
West St. Paul, [Ramsey county?].	3,000
Total.....	\$55,950

TABLE

Showing the value of church property belonging to the several Denominations, according to the State Census, taken May 1st, 1875.

ADVENT.

Blue Earth.....	\$1,000
Hennepin.....	2,000
Winona.....	2,000
Wright.....	2,500
Total.....	\$7,500

BAPTIST.

Anoka.....	\$10,000
Becker.....	1,800
Blue Earth.....	2,325
Carver.....	50
Crow Wing.....	920
Dodge.....	1,800
Douglas.....	535
Fillmore.....	2,000
Freeborn.....	1,150
Goodhue.....	7,000
Hennepin.....	50,400
Houston.....	8,000
Kandiyohi.....	600
Le Sueur.....	2,000
Meeker.....	700
Mower.....	6,800
Olmsted.....	22,400
Ramsey.....	61,000
Rice.....	7,000
St. Louis.....	4,000
Scott.....	2,000
Stearns.....	1,000
Steele.....	8,575
Wabasha.....	4,700
Waseca.....	1,500
Washington.....	2,925
Watsonwan.....	1,000
Winona.....	11,200
Wright.....	8,100
Total.....	\$215,980

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CATHOLIC.

Anoka.....	\$2,500
Benton.....	800
Blue Earth.....	43,870
Brown.....	12,500
Carver.....	13,780
Chisago.....	2,500
Crow Wing.....	800
Fillmore.....	21,100
Freeborn.....	225
Goodhue.....	10,000
Hennepin.....	71,555
Houston.....	56,000
Kandiyohi.....	1,600
LeSueur.....	5,050
McLeod.....	5,360
Meeker.....	2,900
Morrison.....	2,300
Mower.....	9,900
Nicollet.....	9,000
Olmsted.....	84,000
Ramsey.....	225,000
Rice.....	27,300
Scott.....	110,880
Sibley.....	14,700
Stearns.....	101,720
Steele.....	2,250
Wabasha.....	31,800
Waseca.....	3,112
Washington.....	62,000
Watsonwan.....	2,200
Winona.....	65,100
Wright.....	14,350
Total.....	\$966,152

CHRISTIAN.

Blue Earth.....	\$3,500
Le Sueur.....	1,000
Meeker.....	1,000
Nicollet.....	800
Olmsted.....	8,050
Rice.....	100
Wabasha.....	1,000
Wright.....	1,850
Total.....	12,800

CONGREGATIONAL.

Anoka.....	\$15,000
Benton.....	2,000
Blue Earth.....	4,250
Chippewa.....	250
Crow Wing.....	2,200
Fillmore.....	6,800
Freeborn.....	1,100
Goodhue.....	2,500
Hennepin.....	100,000
McLeod.....	1,200
Morrison.....	200

Mower.....	4,500
Olmsted.....	8,000
Pope.....	547
Ramsey.....	12,000
Rice.....	18,000
St. Louis.....	3,500
Stearns.....	7,950
Steele.....	6,195
Wabasha.....	15,625
Waseca.....	8,800
Washington.....	8,425
Winona.....	12,800
Wright.....	2,600
Total.....	\$239,442

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

Mower.....	\$1,500
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EPISCOPAL.

Anoka.....	\$1,500
Benton.....	1,200
Blue Earth.....	8,100
Crow Wing.....	2,700
Faribault.....	4,700
Fillmore.....	1,800
Goodhue.....	34,400
Hennepin.....	92,150
Houston.....	2,800
Kandayohi.....	2,000
Le Sueur.....	2,200
Meeker.....	1,500
Morrison.....	800
Mower.....	2,000
Nicollet.....	10,000
Olmsted.....	8,000
Ramsey.....	70,000
Rice.....	88,600
Scott.....	8,000
Sibley.....	500
Stearns.....	4,500
Steele.....	2,025
Wabasha.....	5,000
Waseca.....	400
Washington.....	2,500
Winona.....	34,200
Total.....	\$386,075

EVANGELICAL.

Carver.....	\$3,700
Faribault.....	8,800
Houston.....	1,400
LeSueur.....	1,500
McLeod.....	1,100
Olmsted.....	8,350
Ramsey.....	7,300
Rice.....	9,000
Sibley.....	1,000
Waseca.....	2,000
Winona.....	6,700
Total.....	\$40,850

ANNUAL REPORT.

FRIENDS.

Fillmore.....	\$1,200
Hennepin.....	10,000
Winona.....	1,400
Wright.....	1,475
Total.....	\$14,075

GERMAN REFORM.

Carver.....	\$2,000
Fillmore.....	4,000
Total.....	\$6,000

HEBREW.

Ramsey.....	\$3,080
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LUTHERAN.

Anoka.....	\$2,500
Blue Earth.....	9,400
Brown.....	4,800
Carver.....	11,500
Chippewa.....	800
Chisago.....	8,500
Dodge.....	8,000
Douglas.....	225
Faribault.....	200
Fillmore.....	38,750
Freeborn.....	7,400
Goodhue.....	104,100
Hennepin.....	28,900
Houston.....	23,400
Kandiyohi.....	8,175
LeSueur.....	2,650
McLeod.....	8,100
Meeker.....	2,900
Mower.....	4,050
Nicollet.....	18,765
Olmsted.....	20,240
Pope.....	750
Ramsey.....	17,500
Rice.....	11,200
St. Louis.....	2,500
Scott.....	8,800
Sibley.....	2,040
Steele.....	8,200
Wabasha.....	2,620
Waseca.....	500
Washington.....	19,150
Watonwan.....	2,200
Winona.....	25,100
Wright.....	8,470
Yellow Medicine.....	475
Total.....	\$402,360

METHODISTS.

Anoka.....	\$8,000
Benton.....	2,500
Blue Earth.....	25,150
Brown.....	4,000
Carver.....	800
Chippewa.....	250
Chicago.....	1,415
Crow Wing.....	1,063
Douglas.....	200
Faribault.....	1,800
Fillmore.....	8,800
Goodhue.....	26,400
Hennepin.....	94,850
Houston.....	6,500
Kandiyohi.....	2,200
Le Sueur.....	5,400
McLeod.....	4,600
Meeker.....	1,800
Mower.....	5,100
Nicollet.....	3,500
Olmsted.....	30,850
Ramsey.....	45,100
Rice.....	15,000
St. Louis.....	10,000
Scott.....	8,600
Sibley.....	8,500
Stearns.....	8,250
Steele.....	2,075
Wabasha.....	10,980
Waseca.....	6,000
Washington.....	20,000
Watsonwan.....	2,100
Winona.....	48,840
Wright.....	10,600
Total.....	\$415,678

MORAVIAN.

Carver.....	\$5,000
Freeborn.....	400
Olmsted.....	450
Winona.....	3,800
Total.....	\$9,150

PRESBYTERIAN.

Blue Earth.....	\$11,900
Faribault.....	4,200
Fillmore.....	14,500
Freeborn.....	1,250
Goodhue.....	13,200
Hennepin.....	52,050
Houston.....	6,000
Kandiyohi.....	2,165
Le Sueur.....	2,300
Meeker.....	2,450
Mower.....	5,800
Nicollet.....	13,850
Olmsted.....	11,200
Pope.....	1,010

ANNUAL REPORT.

Ramsey.....	58,800
Rice.....	2,000
St. Louis.....	18,000
Scott.....	13,800
Stearns.....	1,500
Steele.....	825
Wabasha.....	4,000
Washington.....	8,500
Watsonwan.....	1,500
Winona.....	22,900
Wright.....	2,600

Total....	\$269,800
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SWEDENBORGIAN.

Hennepin.....	\$3,500
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UNITARIAN.

Ramsey.....	8,500
Winona.....	2,800

Total.....	\$6,300
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UNIVERSALIST.

Anoka.....	\$5,000
Hennepin.....	82,000
Mower.....	1,200
Olmsted.....	2,500
Ramsey.....	30,000
Steele.....	1,725
Washington.....	5,750
Wright.....	100

Total.....	\$128,275
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Unknown.....	145,700
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RECAPITULATION BY COUNTIES.

Anoka.....	\$44,500	Nicollet.....	\$55,415
Becker.....	1,300	Olmsted.....	144,040
Benton.....	6,500	Pope.....	2,307
Blue Earth.....	104,595	Ramsey.....	542,700
Brown.....	21,300	Rice.....	258,200
Carver.....	37,030	St. Louis.....	88,000
Chippewa.....	800	Scott.....	155,880
Chisago.....	7,415	Sibley.....	21,740
Crow Wing.....	7,683	Stearns.....	127,820
Dodge.....	9,800	Steele.....	21,870
Douglas.....	960	Wabasha.....	75,675
Faribault.....	14,700	Waseca.....	17,812
Fillmore.....	98,950	Washington.....	137,050
Freeborn.....	11,525	Watonwan.....	9,800
Goodhue.....	197,600	Winona.....	236,340
Hennepin.....	609,805	Wright.....	42,645
Houston.....	99,100	Yellow Medicine.....	475
Kandiyohi.....	16,740		
LeSueur.....	22,100		\$3,272,632
McLeod.....	20,360	Dakota (?).....	55,950
Meeker.....	13,730		
Morrison.....	2,800		\$3,328,582
Mower.....	41,550		

RECAPITULATION BY DENOMINATIONS.

Advent.....	\$7,500
Baptist.....	215,980
Catholic.....	966,152
Christian.....	12,000
Congregational.....	239,442
Disciples of Christ.....	1,500
Episcopal.....	386,075
Evangelical.....	40,850
Friends.....	14,075
German Reform.....	6,000
Hebrew.....	2,000
Lutheran.....	402,860
Methodist.....	415,673
Moravian.....	9,150
Presbyterian.....	269,800
Swedenborgian.....	8,500
Unitarian.....	6,800
Universalist.....	128,275
Unknown.....	*204,650
Total.....	\$3,328,582

* \$55,950 in Dakota county.

LIST OF CONVICTS PARDONED FROM MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, FISCAL YEAR OF 1875.

Name.	Where Convicted	Crime.	Date of Sentence.	Term of Sentence.	When Pardoned.	By whom Pardoned.
1. Burdette, Frank...	Goodhue county.	Rape.	June 16, 1873	20 years.	Feb. 28, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
2. Bailey, Charles...	Pope county.	Assault with intent to do great bodily injury.	Oct. 12, 1871.	5 "	July 2, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
3. Cathbertson, T. W.	U. S. Army.	Desertion and theft.	Sept. 13, 1873.	3 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
4. Costello, Frank...	Rice county.	Larceny.	Nov. 19, 1874.	3 "	May 24, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
5. Cooper, Byron E...	Steele county.	"	June 19, 1874.	3 "	July 31, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
6. Collick, Hermann...	U. S. Army.	"	Nov. 17, 1873.	3 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
7. Davis, George...	Hennepin county.	"	Mar. 16, 1874.	3 "	Dec. 13, 1874.	Governor C. K. Davis.
8. Dean, Almond...	"	"	Sept. 14, 1874.	1 "	April 22, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
9. Felscher, Carlos...	Houston county.	"	May 5, 1875.	1 "	Aug. 12, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
10. Gambel, Wm. H...	U. S. Army	Desertion and larceny.	Mar. 22, 1874.	12 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
11. Himebright, Geo...	"	"	Sept. 13, 1872.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
12. Howard, Wm. M.	"	"	Aug. 30, 1872.	5 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
13. Killoun, John...	"	"	Jan. 22, 1872.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
14. Murphy, Patrick...	"	"	Dec. 27, 1872.	3 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
15. McDonald, Philo...	U. S. Dist. Court.	Passing counterfeit money.	Oct. 12, 1874.	1 "	Mar. 16, 1875.	President U. S. Grant.
16. Peel, La Fayette...	Steele county...	Larceny.	Dec. 14, 1874.	3 "	April 21, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
17. Riley, Edward...	Hennepin county	Manslaughter, 4th degree.	Dec. 11, 1872.	2 "	Feb. 12, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
18. Smith, John...	U. S. Army	Desertion and theft.	Sept. 29, 1871.	7 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
19. Strong, Charles...	"	"	June 4, 1872.	5 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
20. Schouleber, Chris...	"	"	Sept. 18, 1872.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
21. Staley, Geo. W...	Olumsted county.	Murder, 1st degree.	Aug. 12, 1869.	Life.	Aug. 18, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
22. Sorenson, John P...	Hennepin county	Larceny.	Sept. 13, 1874.	1 year, 7 months	Oct. 5, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
23. West, H. P...	Dakota county...	"	Dec. 8, 1872.	3 "	Dec. 26, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
24. Yeager, William...	"	"	Feb. 7, 1874.	2 "	July 7, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
25. Balburnie, Henry...	Ramsey county...	"	May 28, 1875.	2 "	Nov. 30, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.

RECAPITULATION.

By Governor C. K. Davis.....	14
By Commanding Officer Department of Dakota.....	10
By President U. S. Grant.....	1
Total	25

Thump Yacks, Jozena.



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

AUDITOR OF STATE

TO THE

LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA,

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

REPORT.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
AUDITOR'S OFFICE,
ST. PAUL, JAN. 6, 1876. }

To the Honorable the Legislature of Minnesota:

I have the honor to present the following report of the financial operations of the State, and the business of the State Land Office, for the last fiscal year, embracing the following subjects:

I. A general summary of the receipts and disbursements of the State Treasury during the year, showing balances remaining to the credit of the different funds.

II. Statement of warrants drawn on the treasury during the year, showing amount outstanding December 1, 1875.

III. Statement showing amount of unexpended appropriations, amount expended and amount canceled during the year.

IV. Statement showing the total revenue from State taxes during the year, the amount abated and canceled, and the amount remaining delinquent.

V. Statement of bonded indebtedness.

VI. Statements of receipts and disbursements by funds.

VII. Statement showing the accumulations and investments of the several funds under the care and management of the State.

VIII. Estimated revenue and expenditures for the year 1876.

IX. Remarks and suggestions referring to matters pertaining to the foregoing subjects.

X. Statement of the business of the State Land Office, showing everything relating to the sales and status of the State lands, including the school, agricultural college, university, salt spring, public building, swamp, and internal improvement lands.

XI. Appendix containing general tables and detailed statements.

**RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF THE STATE TREASURY
DURING THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1875.**

RECEIPTS.

There was remaining in the Treasury December 1, 1874, to the credit of the following funds—

General Revenue Fund.....	\$30,416 62
State Institutions Fund.....	68,616 12
Interest Fund.....	40,930 63
Sinking Fund.....	5,399 23
Apportioned School Fund.....	5,432 74
Permanent School Fund.....	6,646 91
Current School Fund.....	7,862 88
Permanent University Fund.....	1,370 44
Current University Fund.....	2,328 88
Internal Improvement Fund.....	10,768 15
Internal Improvement Land Fund.....	1,326 44
Interest on Railroad Bonds.....	1,797 57
Inebriate Asylum Fund.....	754 80
	<hr/>
	\$135,150 91

The following amounts were received during the year on account of—

State Taxes.....	\$461,793 88
Taxes on Gross Receipts of Railroad Companies	106,873 11
Taxes on gross Receipts of Insurance Companies.....	25,750 21
Taxes of Telegraph Companies.....	740 40
Sales of State Bonds.....	20,000 00
Fees of Insurance Companies.....	5,977 00
Interest on State Deposits.....	5,786 82
Labor of State Prison Convicts.....	11,002 88
Board of U. S. Convicts.....	4,888 74
Sundry Counties in payment of Reform School indebtedness of 1873 and 1874.....	7,792 64
Sales of School Lands, 1875.....	20,016 38
Sales of School Lands former years.....	28,471 31
Sales of Pine on School Lands.....	34,104 01
Interest on School Land, Stumpage account...	2,119 22
Interest on Permanent School Fund.....	197,580 82
Sales of Grass on School Lands.....	578 70
Sales of University Lands, 1875.....	2,020 58
Sales of University Lands former years.....	1,499 50
Sales of Pine on University Lands.....	7,297 42

Interest on Permanent University Fund.....	13,389 68	
Interest on University Stumpage accounts.....	80 60	
Sales of Internal Improvement Lands, 1875....	2,225 54	
Sales of Internal Improvement Lands former years.....	2,602 55	
Sales of Pine on Internal Improvement Lands.	4,086 99	
Interest on Internal Improvement Land, Stump- age accounts.....	529 98	
Interest on Internal Improvement Land Fund..	3,229 09	
Inebriate Asylum Fund.....	803 50	
Interest on Inebriate Asylum Fund.....	720 00	
Internal Improvement Fund.....	5,067 98	
Interest on Bonus Railroad Bonds.....	524 98	
Interest on Invested Sinking Fund.....	3,600 00	
Miscellaneous.....	152 70	
		980,604 19
Total.....		\$1,163,755 07

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Legislative	
Per diem, Mileage, &c.....	\$62,135 22
Legislative election contests.....	3,047 50
Legislative Prison and Insane visiting commit- tees.....	135 50
Legislative Deficiencies of 1874.....	688 92
Legislative Investigating Committee of 1874, (ex-Auditor) including printing report.....	3,430 77
Legislative Printing, 1st and 2d classes.....	5,588 33
Legislative, Printing Message.....	871 50
	\$75,892 74
Executive Expenses.....	49,615 01
Judicial Expenses.....	50,870 37
State Printing.....	16,096 67
State Printing Deficiency.....	11,984 64
Printing Paper.....	6,804 41
Printing Laws in Newspapers.....	7,917 80
Printing Laws in Newspapers, Deficiency, 1874	5,362 20
Support of State Prison.....	36,058 52
Support of Reform School.....	27,000 00
Support of D. D. and B. Institute.....	26,000 00
Support of Hospital for Insane.....	78,500 00
Support of Normal Schools.....	28,800 00
Support of 1st Normal School Deficiency.....	4,771 00

Support of State University.....	30,000 00	
State Board of Health.....	1,235 87	
Erection of Public Buildings.....	70,486 18	
Heating of First Normal School, Deficiency...	8,100 00	
Interest on State Bonds.....	33,600 00	
Apportioned School Fund.....	195,021 25	
Purchase of Bonds for Invested Funds.....	109,871 65	
Appropriations from Int. Imp. Fund.....	13,733 24	
Bonus R. R. Bonds interest.....	2,322 55	
Frontier Relief.....	72,800 00	
State Census.....	16,091 61	
Support of Agricultural Societies.....	2,882 35	
Geological Survey.....	2,000 00	
Teachers' Institutes and Training Schools....	2,445 84	
Support of State Historical Society.....	1,854 10	
Sheriff's Expenses..	3,959 17	
Fuel and Lights.....	8,951 74	
Personal Appropriations	5,180 16	
Miscellaneous Appropriations.....	37,900 71	
	<hr/>	1,033,509 78
		<hr/>
Balance in Treasury, November 30, 1875.		\$130,245 29

To the credit of the following funds :

Interest Fund.....	\$29,426 91	
State Institutions Fund.....	43,758 69	
Permanent School Fund.....	11,248 61	
Current School Fund.....	15,893 08	
Apportioned School Fund.....	1,989 99	
Permanent University Fund.....	4,627 94	
Current University Fund.....	4,635 62	
Internal Improvement Land Fund.....	4,117 58	
Internal Improvement Fund.....	2,102 84	
Sinking Fund.....	\$32,083 96	
Less Revenue overdrawn. \$19,476 96		
" Ineb. Asyl. "	157 92	
	<hr/>	19,634 88
		<hr/>
		12,449 08
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		130,245 29

AUDITOR OF STATE.

7

WARRANTS DRAWN ON THE TREASURY.

Amount of Auditor's Warrants outstanding	
Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$8,008 68
Amount issued during the year.....	1,047,874 69
	<hr/>
	\$1,055,878 87
Amount redeemed during the year.....	1,033,509 78
	<hr/>
Amount outstanding Nov. 30, 1875.....	\$21,868 59

Payable from the following funds:

Revenue Fund.....	\$18,728 60
Apportioned School Fund.....	1,989 99
Internal Improvement Fund.....	1,150 00
	<hr/>
	21,868 59
	<hr/>

LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS.

Amount of Appropriations unexpended Dec. 1, 1874	\$97,578 40
Amount of Appropriations of 1875	1,166,237 29
	<hr/>
Total	\$1,263,815 69
Amount of Appropriations of former years, canceled.....	\$18,647 68
Amount of Appropriations of 1875, canceled....	47,882 06
Amount of Appropriations expended during the year	1,047,874 69
	<hr/>
	1,108,854 48
	<hr/>
Amount of Appropriations unexpended Nov. 30, 1875.....	\$154,961 26
	<hr/>

STATE DEBT.

Amount of the recognized Bonded State Debt, Dec. 1, 1874.	\$480,000 00
Amount of State Bonds issued during the year.....	20,000 00
	<hr/>
Total recognized Bonded State Debt, Nov. 30, 1875.....	\$500,000 00

Consisting of the following loans authorized for erection of buildings for State Institutions:

Loan of 1867, 7 per cent bonds due in 1877....	\$100,000 00
Loan of 1868, 7 per cent. bonds, due in 1878...	100,000 00
Loan of 1869, 7 per cent. bonds, due in 1879....	50,000 00
Loan of 1878, 7 per cent. bonds, due in 1883....	250,000 00
	<hr/>
	500,000 00
	<hr/>

DISPUTED STATE DEBT.

Bonds issued in 1858 to aid in the construction of Railroads, bearing 7 per cent. interest and due in 1878.....	<u>\$2,275,000 00</u>
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STATEMENT OF REVENUE FROM TAXES.

Amount of Taxes levied for State purposes on list of 1874.....	\$507,158 89
--	--------------

For the following purposes :

General Revenue.....	\$329,652 95	
Support of State Institutions.....	101,481 68	
Interest on State Debt.....	50,715 84	
Sinking Fund.....	25,857 92	
Amount of Delinquent State Taxes due December 1st, 1874.....	424,029 27	
	<hr/>	981,187 66
Amount of State Taxes collected during the year	461,798 88	
Amount of State Taxes abated and canceled during the year.....	8,491 10	
	<hr/>	470,284 98
Amount of Delinquent State Taxes November 30, 1875.....		<u>\$460,902 68</u>

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS BY FUNDS.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury December 1, 1874...	\$30,416 62
Received during the year on account of State Taxes.....	\$300,111 08
Transfer from Interest Fund.....	24,163 06
Rent of Shops and State Prison Labor.....	11,002 88
Board of United States Convicts.....	4,888 74
Fees from Insurance Companies.....	5,977 00
Interest on State Deposits.....	5,736 82
Sales of State Bonds.....	20,000 00
Sales of Special Laws.....	98 00
On account of Reform School Indebtedness....	7,792 64

AUDITOR OF STATE.

9

Returned by Sheriff, unexpended balance drawn on requisition	7 20	
Freight returned by United States on Congressional Laws	7 84	
Returned by Attorney General, unexpended amount drawn from Contingent Fund	12 00	
Unexpended balance of Relief Fund.....	18 56	
Overpayment returned by J. F. Williams	10	
	<hr/>	879,305 87
		<hr/>
		\$409,732 49

Disbursements.

Legislative per diem members of Senate	\$12,800 00	
“ per diem officers and clerks of Senate	8,515 00	
“ Postage of Senate	890 00	
“ Mileage of Senate	1,144 85	
“ Reporters of Senate	400 00	
“ Newspapers of Senate	585 45	
“ Engrossing and Enrolling of Senate	691 80	
“ Indexing and Transcribing Journals of Senate	250 00	
“ Miscellaneous	198 90	
“ Per diem members of H. R.	31,500 00	
“ Per diem officers and clerks of H. R.	4,120 00	
“ Postage of H. R.	970 00	
“ Mileage of H. R.	2,868 65	
“ Reporters of H. R.	500 00	
“ Newspapers of H. R.	1,799 20	
“ Engrossing and Enrolling of H. R.	429 55	
“ Indexing and transcribing Journals of H. R.	250 00	
“ Miscellaneous of H. R.	222 82	
“ Election contests	3,047 50	
“ Visiting Committees	185 50	
“ Deficiencies of 1874	688 92	
“ Investigating Committee of 1874, (Ex-Auditor McIlrath) including printing report	3,430 77	
Legislative printing, 1st and 2d classes	5,583 83	
“ “ Message	871 50	
	<hr/>	\$75,892 74
Executive expenses	\$49,615 01	
Judicial expenses	50,870 87	
State printing	16,096 67	
“ “ deficiencies of former years	11,984 64	

Printing paper.....	6,804 41	
Stationery for Legislature and State officers...	2,000 51	
Printing laws in newspapers.....	7,917 80	
Printing laws in newspapers, deficiency 1874..	5,862 20	
Repairs of Capitol.....	3,495 50	
Repairs of Capitol, deficiency of 1874.....	1,500 00	
Ventilating Capitol, deficiency of 1874.....	876 65	
Fitting of Secretary's office, deficiency of 1874..	698 16	
Furnishing Judges' room.....	150 00	
University building.....	5,000 00	
University heating and furnishing.....	2,850 00	
First Normal School heating, deficiency.....	3,100 00	
State Prison building.....	34,836 18	
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute building.....	7,000 00	
Insane building.....	20,800 00	
Frontier relief.....	72,300 00	
Agricultural Societies.....	2,939 49	
Teachers' Institutes and Training Schools.....	2,445 84	
State Historical Society.....	1,854 10	
Sheriff's expenses.....	3,959 17	
State Board of Health.....	1,235 87	
Geological Survey.....	2,000 00	
Fuel and Lights.....	3,951 74	
State Census.....	16,091 61	
Appraising and Selling State School and University Lands.....	4,817 56	
Express and Mileage.....	657 27	
Fish Commissioners.....	1,100 00	
Centennial Exhibition.....	807 96	
Duluth Harbor.....	820 30	
Personal Appropriations.....	5,180 16	
Miscellaneous Appropriations.....	3,392 54	
		<hr/>
		429,199 45
Showing Fund overdrawn.....		<hr/>
		\$19,476 96

STATE INSTITUTIONS FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....		\$68,616 12
Rec'd during the year on account of State Taxes	\$92,338 78	
Taxes from R. R. Companies.....	106,878 11	
Taxes from Insurance Companies.....	25,750 21	
Taxes from Telegraph Companies.....	740 40	
		<hr/>
		225,703 50
Total.....		<hr/>
		\$294,318 62

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Transfer to	
Current University Fund.....	\$19,000 00
Support of Winona Normal School.....	10,750 00
Support of Winona Normal School, Deficiency..	4,771 00
Support of Mankato Normal School.....	10,050 00
Support of St. Cloud Normal School.....	8,000 00
Support of Reform School.....	27,000 00
Support of State Prison.....	36,058 52
Support of Soldiers' Orphans.....	18,420 41
Support of Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute....	26,000 00
Support of Hospital for Insane.....	78,500 00
Reimbursement of Permanent University Fund.	12,000 00
	<hr/>
	250,559 98
	<hr/>
Balance Nov. 30, 1875.....	\$48,758 69
	<hr/>

STATE INTEREST FUND.

Balance in Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$40,980 68
Received during the year on account of State Taxes.....	46,259 34
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$87,189 97

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Interest on	
State Loans January 1, 1875.....	\$16,800 00
Interest on State Loans July 1, 1875.....	16,800 00
Transfer to Revenue Fund.....	24,168 06
	<hr/>
	57,768 06
	<hr/>
Balance November 30, 1875.....	\$29,426 91
	<hr/>

SINKING FUND.

Receipts.

Balance on hand December 1, 1874.....	\$5,399 23
Received during the year on account of State	
Taxes.....	\$23,084 78
Interest on Bonds of Invested Fund.....	3,600 00
	<hr/>
	26,684 78
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$32,083 96
	<hr/>

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury December 1, 1874.....		\$6,646 91
Received during the year on account of Sales of Lands for former years.....	\$38,471 31	
Sales of Lands 1875.....	\$25,594 29	
Less unpaid Drafts on Co. Treasurers 5,577 91		
	<hr/>	
	20,016 38	
Sales of Pine Timber.....	34,104 01	
	<hr/>	
		82,591 70
Total.....		<hr/>
		\$89,238 61

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of purchase of Minnesota State Bonds.....	\$20,000 00	
Purchase of Missouri State Bonds.....	57,995 00	
	<hr/>	
		77,995 00
Balance November 30, 1875.....		
		<hr/>
		\$11,243 61

CURRENT SCHOOL FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....		\$7,362 88
Interest on Land Contracts.....	\$123,495 44	
Interest on Minnesota State Bonds.....	32,550 00	
Interest on Missouri State Bonds.....	14,220 00	
Interest on U. S. Bonds.....	26,568 00	
Premium on Gold Coupons.....	747 88	
Interest on Stumpage accounts.....	2,119 22	
Sales of Grass on School Lands.....	578 70	
Rent collected in Scott Co.....	14 00	
	<hr/>	
		200,292 74
Total.....		<hr/>
		\$207,655 62

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account—	
March Apportionment to Counties.....	\$46,299 00
October Apportionment to Counties.....	145,279 50
Expenses and Int. on Bonds purchased.....	184 04
	<hr/>
	191,762 54
Balance Nov. 30, 1875.....	<hr/>
	\$15,893 08

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$1,370 44
Received during the year on account of—	
Appropriation from State Institutions Fund....	\$12,000 00
Sales of Agricultural College Land for former years	1,499 50
Sales of Agricultural College and University Lands for 1875.....	\$4,881 58
Less unpaid D'ts on Co. Treasurers	2,361 00
	<hr/>
	2,020 58
Sales of Pine timber on University Lands.....	7,297 42
	<hr/>
	22,817 50
Total.....	<hr/>
	\$24,187 94

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Purchase of Missouri State Bonds.....	19,560 00
	<hr/>
Balance Nov. 30, 1875.....	<hr/>
	\$2,627 94

CURRENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$2,328 38
Received during the year on account of Approp- riation from State Institutions Fund.....	
Interest on Land Contracts	\$19,000 00
Interest on U. S. Bonds.....	10,899 68
	800 00

Interest on Minnesota Bonds	1,050 00	
Interest on Missouri State Bonds.....	1,590 00	
Interest on Stumpage account.....	80 60	
	<hr/>	82,370 28
Total		<hr/> <u>\$34,698 66</u>

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of order of Board of Regents :

January 4, 1875.....	\$3,000 00	
March 15, "	3,000 00	
April 2, "	3,000 00	
April 17, "	4,000 00	
May 4, "	3,000 00	
June 29, "	3,000 00	
July 31, "	3,000 00	
Aug. 21, "	2,000 00	
Sept. 14, "	3,000 00	
Nov. 30, "	3,000 00	
Expenses and accrued Interest on Bonds purchased.....	63 04	
	<hr/>	80,068 04
Balance Nov. 30, 1875.....		<hr/> <u>\$4,630 62</u>

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT LAND FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury, Dec. 1, 1874.....		\$1,326 44
Received during the year on account of Sales of		
Land for former year.....	\$2,602 55	
Sales of Land for 1875.....	2,225 54	
Interest on Land Contracts.....	2,869 09	
Interest on U. S. Bonds.....	360 00	
Sales of Pine on Int. Imp. Land.....	4,036 99	
Interest on Stumpage accounts.....	529 98	
	<hr/>	12,624 15
Total		<hr/> <u>\$18,950 59</u>

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Purchase of		
U. S. Bonds.....		\$9,833 06
Balance Nov. 30, 1875.....		<hr/> <u>\$4,117 53</u>

INEBRIATE ASYLUM FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury, Dec. 1, 1874.....		\$754 80
Received during the year on account of Licenses issued during the year.....	\$805 50	
Interest on U. S. Bonds.....	720 00	
	<hr/>	1,525 50
Total.....		<hr/> \$2,280 80

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Purchase of U. S. Bonds.....		2,488 22
		<hr/>
Showing the Fund overdrawn Nov. 30, 1875....		<hr/> \$157 92

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT FUND.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury December 1, 1874.....	\$10,768 15
Received during the year on account of five per cent. on sales of public lands.....	5,067 98
	<hr/>
Total.....	<hr/> \$15,836 08

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of Chippewa River bridge, Douglas county.....	\$200 00
Brush Creek bridge	500 00
Lac qui Parle River bridge.....	650 00
Fish Lake bridge.....	300 00
Pomme de Terre River bridge.....	200 00
Otter Tail River bridge.....	299 97
St. Francis River bridge.....	200 00
Chippewa River bridge, Swift county, 1874....	200 00
Fort Ridgely Creek bridge.....	400 00
Chippewa River bridge, Swift county, 1875....	400 00
Crow River bridge, McLeod county.....	400 00
Lake Irene bridge, Douglas county.....	300 00
Crow River bridge, Meeker county.....	300 00
Pomme de Terre River bridge, Swift county...	300 00
Red River bridge, Otter Tail county.....	400 00

Okabena Creek bridge, Jackson county.....	500 00	
Kandiyohi Lake bridge, Kandiyohi county.....	500 00	
Crow River bridge, Wright county.....	200 00	
Cottonwood River bridge, Redwood county....	600 00	
Dead Coon Lake bridge, Lincoln county.....	300 00	
Crow River bridge, Wright county.....	500 00	
Worthington and Luverne road.....	150 00	
Duluth and Pigeon River road	970 70	
Long Prairie River improvement, Todd county	2,000 00	
Frazee City and Pelican Rapids Road.....	\$400 00	
Burnhamsville and Sauk Center Road.....	500 00	
Canal Survey L. S. & St. Croix.....	2,062 57	
	<hr/>	13,788 24
Balance Nov. 30, 1875		<hr/>
		\$2,102 84
		<hr/>

INTEREST ON RAILROAD BONDS.

Receipts.

Balance in the Treasury Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$1,797 5
Received from Treasurer Mower Co.....	524 98
	<hr/>
Total	\$2,322 5

Disbursements.

Paid during the year on account of—

Coupons redeemed—Fillmore Co.....	\$784 85
“ “ —Freeborn “	140 00
“ “ —Mower “	850 00
Treasurer Faribault Co.....	14 49
“ Fillmore “	41 18
“ Freeborn “	145 87
“ Mower “	847 21
	<hr/>
	2,322 55
	<hr/>

ESTIMATED STATE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1876.

The assessed valuation of taxable property in the State for the year 1875 amounts to \$218,855,743, an increase over the assessment of 1874 of \$1,428,332.

The State tax for the year 1875 of two and one-tenth mills, is levied upon this amount and distributed as follows :

For General Revenue Fund.....	\$298,744 26
For Support of State Institutions.....	91,921 31
For Interest on State Debt.....	45,960 65
For Sinking Fund	22,980 38
Total.....	\$459,606 55

The Receipts and Disbursements of the State Treasury during the ensuing year may be estimated as follows :

FOR GENERAL REVENUE.

Receipts.

From current and delinquent taxes.....	\$325,000 00
From State Prison labor and other sources.....	50,000 00
Transfer from Interest Fund.....	11,926 91
	\$386,926 91

Disbursements.

Legislative expenses.....	\$65,000 00
Executive.....	50,000 00
Judicial.....	53,000 00
Public Printing.....	30,000 00
Laws in Newspapers.....	7,000 00
Deficiencies.....	5,000 00
Unexpended Appropriations.....	93,979 24
Outstanding Warrants.....	18,728 60
Overdrafts.....	19,476 96
Miscellaneous Appropriations.....	30,000 00
	373,184 80
Amount of Surplus Revenue Fund estimated...	\$14,742 11

STATE INSTITUTIONS FUND.

Receipts.

From Taxes.....	\$100,000 00	
From Railroads.....	130,000 00	
From Insurance Companies.....	29,000 00	
From Telegraph Companies.....	700 00	
Balance in Treasury.....	48,758 69	
	<hr/>	\$308,458 69

Disbursements.

For Insane Hospital.....	\$83,500 00	
For State Prison.....	40,000 00	
For Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute.....	26,000 00	
For Soldiers' Orphans.....	16,000 00	
For State Reform School.....	27,000 00	
For Normal Schools.....	30,000 00	
For State University.....	31,000 00	
Unexpended Appropriations.....	84,849 59	
	<hr/>	288,349 59
Probable excess of receipts over disbursements		<u>\$15,109 10</u>

INTEREST FUND.

Receipts.

From Taxes.....	\$50,000 00	
Balance in Treasury.....	29,426 91	
	<hr/>	\$79,426 91

Disbursements.

For Interest on State Debt.....	\$35,000 00	
Transfers to Revenue Fund.....	11,926 91	
Amount necessary to meet interest payment January 1, 1877.....	17,500 00	
	<hr/>	64,426 91
Probable excess of receipts subject to transfer January 1, 1877.....		<u>\$15,000 00</u>

SINKING FUND.

Receipts.

From Taxes.....	\$25,000 00
Interest on Invested Fund.....	3,600 0
Balance in Treasury.....	32,088 96
	<hr/>
	\$60,688 96
	<hr/> <hr/>

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCUMULATIONS AND INVESTMENTS OF THE SEVERAL TRUST FUNDS.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

Accumulations.

Sales of Land.....	\$2,882,652 60
Amounts paid on forfeitures, right-of-way, etc.....	10,462 14
Sales of Timber.....	278,515 21
Profits on sales of Bonds in 1869 and 1874.....	24,412 66
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$3,191,042 61
	<hr/> <hr/>

Investments.

\$77,800	U. S. 5-20s at par.....	\$77,800 00
10,000	U. S. 6s of 1881, at \$1.05.....	10,500 00
100,000	Minn. 7s of 1867, at par.....	100,000 00
100,000	Minn. 7s of 1868, at par.....	100,000 00
50,000	Minn. 7s of 1869, at par.....	50,000 00
235,000	Minn. 7s of 1878, at par.....	235,000 00
145,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at 99½c.....	143,781 25
140,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at \$1.06½.....	149,450 00
10,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at \$1.06½.....	10 637 50
25,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at \$1.07½.....	26,875 00
10,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at \$1.09½.....	10,925 00
25,000	U. S. 6s (currency) at \$1.09½.....	27,281 25
14,000	Missouri 6s at 92½c.....	12,985 00
28,000	Missouri 6s at 93c.....	26,040 00
57,000	Missouri 6s at 92½c.....	53,295 00
24,000	Missouri 6s at 93½c.....	22,500 00

59,000	Missouri 6s at 95c.....	58,050 00
46,000	Missouri 6s at 92½c.....	42,550 00
14,000	Missouri 6s at 98c.....	13,720 00
12,000	Missouri 6s at \$1.02½.....	12,270 00
85,000	Missouri 6s at \$1.08½.....	86,220 00
<hr/>		
\$1,216,800		\$1,217,885 00
Land Contracts bearing 7 per cent.....		1,956,886 09
Cash in Treasury.....	\$11,248 61	
Unpaid Drafts in hands of County Treasurers..	5,577 91	
		<hr/>
		16,821 52
		<hr/>
		\$3,191,042 61

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

Accumulations.

Sales of Land.....		\$217,233 50
Amount paid on forfeitures.....		894 00
Sales of Pine Timber.....	\$66,617 70	
Less amount transferred to Current University Fund.....	52,707 27	
		<hr/>
		\$13,910 48
Appropriation from State Institutions Fund by Chapter 124, General Laws of 1874, for partial reimbursement of above amount transferred to Current Fund.....		24,000 00
		<hr/>
Total.....		<u>\$256,087 98</u>

Investments.

\$5,000	U. S. Bonds (currency) 6s at \$1.09½....	\$5,462 50
15,000	Minnesota 7s of 1878, at par.....	15,000 00
12,000	Missouri 6s at 92½c.....	11,100 00
8,000	Missouri 6s at 98c.....	7,840 00
1,000	Missouri 6s at 94c.....	840 00
12,000	Missouri 6s at 95c.....	11,400 00
2,000	Missouri 6s at \$1.02½.....	2,045 00
5,000	Missouri 6s at \$1.08½.....	5,175 00
<hr/>		
\$60,000		\$58,962 50
Land contracts bearing 7 per cent.....		181,586 49
Cash in Treasury.....	\$4,627 94	
Unpaid Drafts in hands of County Treasurers..	2,861 00	
		<hr/>
		6,988 94
		<hr/>
Total Productive Fund.....		\$247,587 98
Experimental Farm.....		8,500 00
		<hr/>
Total Permanent Fund.....		<u>\$256,087 98</u>

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT LAND FUND.

Accumulations.

Sales of land.....	\$45,807 87
Interest on Land Contracts	4,208 18
Interest on Bonds.....	420 00
Sales of Timber.....	4,566 97
	<hr/>
	\$54,997 97

Investments.

\$2,000 U. S. bonds (currency) 6s at \$1.18 $\frac{1}{4}$	\$2,265 00
Expense of purchase.....	2 50
3,000 U. S. bonds (currency) 6s at \$1.17 $\frac{1}{4}$	3,529 00
Expense of purchase.....	10 61
5,000 U. S. bonds (currency) 6s at \$1.25 $\frac{1}{4}$	6,275 00
Expense of purchase.....	18 45
<hr/>	<hr/>
\$10,000	\$12,100 56
Land Contracts bearing 7 per cent.....	88,779 88
Cash in the Treasury.....	4,117 58
	<hr/>
	\$54,997 97

INEBRIATE ASYLUM FUND.

Accumulations.

Licenses issued in various counties.....	\$18,528 28
Interest on United States bonds.....	1,820 00
Over draft.....	157 92
	<hr/>
	\$15,006 15

Investments.

\$18,000 United States bonds (currency.).....	\$15,006 15
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SINKING FUND.

Accumulations.

From State Taxes	\$84,806 88
Interest on Invested Fund.....	8,600 00
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$87,906 88

Investments.

\$60,000 Missouri 6 per cents.....	\$55,822 93
Cash in the Treasury.....	32,088 96
	<hr/>
	\$87,906 88

STATE FINANCES.

The condition of the State Treasury at the close of the last fiscal year as shown by the first statement in this report in comparison with the same statement for the preceding year, should be carefully considered in connection with the estimated receipts and disbursements for this year, and the appropriations of this session kept within the probable ability of the treasury to meet them.

The special appropriations of the last legislature were \$100,000 in excess of the estimated receipts over current expenses, and if there had not been a large amount of these appropriations saved, the credit of the State would have been seriously impaired. The reckless legislation of last year, in this respect, cannot be repeated without disastrous results.

It should be borne in mind that there is a limit to the resources of the State treasury, and that all expenditures must be restricted accordingly. The present financial policy of the State, initiated with the enactment of the new tax law has for its object a reduction as well as an equitable adjustment of the burdens of taxation, but it cannot be sustained and accomplished without the assistance and co-operation of the Legislature.

The assessed valuation of taxable property for the year 1874 was \$217,427,211. From this amount, however, should be deducted over \$2,500,000 of fictitious assessment of personal property returned from Ramsey county and afterwards canceled*, really reducing the assessed valuation of 1874 to about \$215,000,000.

The assessment of new lands and improvements with the annual assessment of personal property for 1875, increases the taxable property of the State to \$218,855,748, an apparent increase over the preceding year of \$1,428,432, but an actual increase of nearly \$4,000,000, which consists almost entirely of additions made to the real estate assessment. The actual value of the taxable property of the State, making allowance for all exemptions if properly assessed, would amount to at least \$300,000,000.

With an actual increase of nearly \$4,000,000 in the taxable prop-

*For explanation of this matter see note to appendix "E."

erty over last year, there has been a reduction of more than \$200,000 in the aggregate taxation, the State tax having been reduced \$50,000, and a slight reduction of local taxes having been accomplished in some localities, while the average rate per cent. of taxation stands at less than one and three-fourths per cent. against about one and nine-tenths per cent. for 1874, and over three and one-third per cent. for 1873.

The abstract of tax lists, Appendix "E," shows the taxes raised in each county for different purposes, and the total taxation of the State for all purposes aggregating \$3,892,482, against \$4,102,835 for 1874. The largest item for any purpose is the city and township taxes, including taxes for all general municipal purposes, amounting to \$1,249,553.

The next largest item is for educational purposes, which, including the one-mill general school tax, and the special school district taxes, amounts to \$1,108,259. To this amount of direct taxation for educational purposes may be added the expenses of the County Superintendents and State Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Normal Schools, State University, Training Schools and Institutes, and the income of the public school fund, making the annual expenditure in the State for educational purposes about \$1,400,000.

The total taxes for all county purposes are \$1,046,506, and for State purposes, \$459,606.55.

However onerous taxation may be in various localities in the State, it cannot be attributed to an excessive State tax, the aggregate amount of which has been reduced \$50,000 per year for two years past, and the rate per cent. reduced from five mills in 1873, to two and thirty-three hundredths mills in 1874, and two and one-tenth mills in 1875. No public expenditure should be authorized that will ever again require a rate exceeding two mills on the dollar valuation. Larger amounts of State tax may be necessary, but the increasing taxable basis of the State will raise the amount needed at this limited rate.

If school district, town, city, and county taxes were as low comparatively as the State tax for 1875, the average rate of taxation in the State would not exceed one and one-half per cent., however, the present rate of about one and three-fourths per cent. is very low when compared with former years. There is very little, and with equitable assessments there would be no oppressive taxation outside of our large towns, and wherever there is exorbitant taxation as above shown, it is for municipal and educational purposes. These taxes should be limited to a maximum rate the same as county taxes.

are now restricted, rendering absolutely oppressive taxation impossible.

THE STATE TAX OF 1875.

The State constitution requires the legislature "to provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the State each year."

Pursuant to this requirement the last legislature imposed a tax of \$450,000 for the year 1875, this being the estimated amount necessary to raise by taxation to meet the probable demands upon the State treasury during the year 1876. Subsequent to the passage of the act providing for this amount and in consequence of the extraordinary appropriations made for the benefit of grasshopper sufferers, a supplemental act was passed imposing an additional tax of one-half mill, equivalent to an increase of the aggregate amount \$109,427, which it was assumed would be necessary to meet other special appropriations that could not be paid from the receipts of the treasury during the current year and consequently would have to go over and be paid from the collections of 1876.

Of the \$112,000 appropriated for the relief of grasshopper sufferers \$35,000 was unexpended and canceled. This amount thus saved to the State with sundry other unexpended appropriations, and \$20,000 realized from the balance of the State bonds authorized by the loan of 1873 for the erection of public buildings which it became necessary to issue on the first of July, made a difference in the receipts and disbursements of the treasury during the year of \$55,000 in favor of the State, and in my opinion rendered the extra half mill tax unnecessary; consequently I assumed the responsibility of ignoring it, and only certified to county auditors two and one-tenth mills State tax for 1875, being the approximate rate required to raise \$450,000, which with collections of delinquent taxes, of taxes from railroad, insurance and telegraph companies and miscellaneous receipts, will be amply sufficient to meet all deferred appropriations, the ordinary expenses of the State government, and all other necessary public expenditures for the ensuing year.

THE STATE DEBT.

The regular bonded indebtedness of the State has been increased \$20,000 during the year by the issue of the balance of the bonds authorized under the loan of 1873, which brings the amount of the bonded debt up to the constitutional limit of \$500,000.

The bonds mature as follows :

\$100,000	January 1, 1877.
100,000	" 1, 1878.
50,000	" 1, 1879.
250,000	" 1, 1883.

To meet these bonds as they mature there is now \$92,088.96 in the sinking fund, which will be increased by the probable receipts during the year to \$120,000. This amount will meet the bonds maturing January 1, 1877, and leave a balance of \$20,000, which, with the receipts from delinquent taxes, and the usual annual levy, will be sufficient to cancel the entire debt as it matures; perhaps, however, it may be necessary to increase the amount levied for 1876, in order to meet the \$100,000 maturing January, 1878.

TAXES AND TAX LAWS.

An experience of two years in the administration of the amended tax law has demonstrated its efficiency and superiority over the old law, especially in its provisions relating to tax sales, which are regarded by eminent jurists as sufficient to ensure a perfect tax title.

Unlike nearly if not quite all of the other States in the Union, we can secure collection of real estate taxes only by sale of the property, hence the absolute necessity for a law that cannot be evaded or set aside. In consequence of this peculiarity of our revenue system, and of the general inefficiency of the old law, tax payers have become more and more negligent, and the amount of delinquent taxes has increased from year to year, necessitating the levying of taxes each succeeding year largely in excess of the amounts actually needed for current expenses, in order to cover deficiencies caused by delinquent taxes, burdening the tax-payers with excessive taxes, in consequence of the failure of the *non-tax-payers* to meet their public obligations.

The delinquent State taxes, as shown by Appendix "B," amounted at the close of the last fiscal year to \$460,902.68. The State tax being from one-sixth to one-eighth of the aggregate taxes of each year, this amount shows a total delinquency of State, county and other local taxes of about \$3,500,000, and this amount of delinquent taxes, almost equal to the total amount of taxes for all purposes levied in the State for 1875, represents the excessive taxes levied during past years to carry delinquencies. Had these

delinquent taxes never accrued, the aggregate taxation of the State during the time they have been accumulating would have been this amount less, and our State would have been saved from much of the odium justly incurred by exorbitant taxation. A tax system that admits of such laxity is alike detrimental to private and public interest, causing high taxation and entailing unnecessary expenses and possible loss of property upon the delinquent tax-payer.

The great desideratum of low taxation can only be attained through a system that will secure an equitable assessment of property, and by compulsory process or oppressive penalties, secure payment of taxes before delinquency.

The amended law of 1874 imposed a penalty of ten per cent. upon all real estate taxes returned delinquent on the first day of June, which resulted in securing the payment of \$475,000 of State taxes before the June settlement of 1874. The legislature of 1875 repealed this penalty clause and only \$405,000 of State taxes were collected before the June settlement of 1875, showing a direct falling off of at least \$70,000 in collections, one-half of which may be attributed to this unwise legislation.

The large amount of unpaid appropriations and the present depleted condition of the State treasury will, without doubt, suggest to the present legislature the necessity of reviving this penalty in order to meet the expenditures of the ensuing year, and preserve the credit of the State which has so long been unimpaired.

I would also recommend the restoration of the five per cent. penalty upon personal property taxes on the first day of February, and the compulsory collection of all delinquent personal property taxes before the March settlement. The present law allowing these taxes to remain unpaid until June, imposes unnecessary labor and responsibility upon the county treasurer and results in loss to the public funds through failures and removals, besides the receipts from personal property taxes are always needed in March to meet legislative expenses which invariably burden the treasury at this time.

COUNTY ASSESSORS.

The greatest evil, however, of our entire revenue system, is in the assessment or valuation of property for taxable purposes. This determination or establishment of the basis of taxation—the most important part of the whole scheme, requiring the greatest care and the finest discrimination in its adjustment—has been treated as of the least importance, having been generally entrusted to the most unskillful and incompetent hands, and so long regarded

as a trivial matter, that it has brought about a complete public demoralization in reference to this question. Assessments of property at its *true and full value in money*, as required by law, are the exception and not the rule.

Under valuations are made through favoritism or bribery, excessive valuations through spite or revenge, and a systematic over-assessment of the land of non-residents has been common for years in many localities. All of these outrages have been perpetrated under semblance of the authority of law, and in flagrant violation of its plainest provisions.

While these offenses are directly chargeable to the assessors, they are not alone responsible for them; they have been abetted by county commissioners, and sanctioned and encouraged by the people.

The practice of making incorrect lists of tangible property, and false statements of intangible assets, and managing to secure, through evasion, concealment or bravado, a false and fraudulent return of property for taxation, is so common throughout the State that it hardly excites comment, and those who succeed to the greatest extent in this nefarious business of bluffing the assessor and defrauding the public, are oftentimes commended for shrewdness and management, while those who meet their public obligations fairly and honorably, by making correct returns of their property, in strict compliance with the letter and spirit of the law, are liable to ridicule and abuse.

The truth of these statements is too patent to admit of contradiction. The question arises how shall a reform be initiated and a system devised that will not allow such abuses to exist?

The legislation of 1874 and 1875 was designed to do something in this direction, but it has become apparent that it never can be accomplished through the present system of township assessors. While many of them are competent and well qualified in every respect, performing their duties with a conscientious regard for the law there are so many more entirely incompetent that it is vain to expect that any immediate results in this work of reform can be secured through the present system. The question of changing to a system of county assessors was considered by the last legislature and was finally adopted for Ramsey county. Its operation in this county during the past year has been productive of so many good results and promises so much for the future that I am constrained to recommend its adoption for the entire State, being satisfied that if it is made an appointable office by proper authority, and subjected to

reasonable restrictions, it will be infinitely preferable to the present system of township assessors which must be pronounced a failure.

THE GENERAL SCHOOL TAX.

Early in our territorial existence provision was made for the maintenance of public schools by a general tax of one-fourth of one per cent. upon all taxable property, which with fines and proceeds from licenses constituted a general county school fund to be apportioned among the different school districts according to the number of persons therein between the ages of five and twenty-one years.

This tax and the manner of its apportionment was continued under the State government until 1862, when it was reduced to one-fifth of one per cent.—in view of an income from the public school fund which was established that year—the distribution remaining the same.

In 1867 Mr. Dunnell entered upon the duties of the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and in his first report, and persistently each year during his term of office, recommended that the law be amended so as to provide for the payment of the money realized from this tax into the State treasury, to be apportioned with the income of the public school fund, making it a general State school tax, instead of a general county school tax. No such amendment was made, however, and the law remained unchanged until 1875 when it was amended reducing the tax to one-tenth of one per cent., and providing that each school district should receive the amount of tax levied upon the property within its territorial limits, making it a general school district tax, instead of a general county school tax as before.

This reduction was made in consequence of the increased assessment of 1874, which, being nearly double the amount of any preceding year, increased the amount of the tax in the same ratio, and made it burdensome in many counties, and the distribution was changed in consideration of the question of the injustice of taxing one locality for the benefit of another, which became more apparent than ever before, through the excessive tax consequent upon the increased taxable valuation.

Our public school fund is a common property derived from sales of land donated by the General Government, and it seems eminently just and proper that the annual income realized from its investment should be distributed throughout the State upon the basis of schoolable children, or more strictly in compliance with the constitutional requirement, as suggested in my report for last year, upon the basis

of scholars or pupils attending the public schools; but to distribute in this manner a fund derived from direct taxation, seems clearly inequitable. While the entire State was sparsely settled, and before there was an income from the school fund, public schools could hardly be sustained only through this general system of taxation, and the necessities of the case justified the means; but since these conditions no longer exist, a continuance of the system cannot be urged upon the plea of public necessity, or defended upon any equitable grounds. Section 84 of the general school law satisfies the requirements of section 3, article 8 of the State constitution, which provides that "The Legislature shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State." While section 34 only requires the tax payers of each school district to levy the necessary taxes for the maintenance of schools, this amended section 42, under consideration, goes further, and directly imposes a tax of one mill upon each dollar of taxable property in the State, the innovation upon the old law simply giving the tax thus imposed to the district in which it is collected, and leaving the amount realized from unorganized territory to the general fund.

The law should be amended so as to prevent the formation of any country school districts with an area of less than four square miles, and a taxable basis of a less amount than \$25,000.

If it is held that the State is bound to furnish equal educational privileges to all, then the system of compulsory education should be adopted, every public school in the State should be in session a certain length of time, during which the attendance of all schoolable children should be enforced, and all taxes raised for the support of schools should be paid into the State treasury, and apportioned with the income from the school fund. The right to impose a general tax for the support of public schools involves the authority to compel attendance of the schools, and to prescribe the time they shall continue. This would be a great innovation upon our present educational system, which it is not possible, if it should be considered desirable, to make at present; yet no other consideration will justify a system of *general* taxation for the maintenance of public schools.

TAXATION OF LUMBER, LOGS, AND PINE LANDS.

Parties engaged in lumbering complain of the effect of Section 3, of the General Tax Law, as amended at the last session of the Leg-

islature, averring that it subjects them to double taxation. A modification of the law seems necessary, to preclude the possibility of such injustice; and while this matter is under consideration, I would suggest the need of some provision to enforce payment of taxes upon pine lands. It has been a common practice to clear off the timber from these lands, and let them become forfeited to the State for taxes. Large amounts of taxes are annually lost in this way. The taxes upon such lands should become a lien upon all logs taken therefrom, and the logs should be subject to seizure and sale wherever found by the county treasurer, to satisfy such taxes. If personal property were made liable to seizure and sale for all taxes, as it is in all other States, it would remedy this evil, and prevent many other abuses incident to our anomalous system of taxation, which does not recognize personal liability for taxes upon real property.

TAXATION OF RAILROAD LANDS.

The following extract from my last report, referring to this subject, is again submitted for consideration :

“ All railroad lands are required to be listed for taxation whenever they are sold, or *contracted to be sold*, and yet by special provision of law the taxes are not a lien upon the land in case of reversion to the company by forfeiture of the contract. Considerable amounts of taxes are lost to the local and State funds each year in consequence of such forfeitures and reversion. The railroad companies should be required to provide for the payment of these taxes, or else the interest of the purchaser in the lands should be assessed as personal property, the same as improvements upon homestead lands are now assessed. School, University, Internal Improvement and Agricultural College Lands purchased of the State are in the same situation in case of forfeiture on the part of the purchaser, the taxes have to be canceled and are consequently lost.”

TAXATION OF TELEGRAPH, EXPRESS AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES.

Unsuccessful efforts were made the last two sessions of the Legislature to secure the taxation of the gross receipts of telegraph and express companies, to correspond with the taxation of railroad and insurance companies. To these should be added sleeping car companies, and the various lines of independent transportation companies which derive large incomes from the business of our State.

These corporations are all taxed in other States, and they should

be compelled to contribute something to our revenue, in return for the privileges and benefits they receive from our protecting laws.

The tax of forty cents per mile now imposed upon telegraph companies is absurdly low compared with what they ought to pay, and would be obliged to pay if taxed two or three per cent. upon their gross receipts. There is no valid reason for continuing this nominal tax upon telegraph companies, or allowing the corporations named entire immunity from taxation. I urgently commend this matter to your consideration.

COLLECTION OF CORPORATION TAXES.

I would respectfully renew the following suggestion in my last report, which failed to receive consideration. "The manner of paying railroad and other corporation taxes into the State treasury is not in accordance with the system that controls most other transactions of that department, under which the Auditor's office directs all payments into, and all disbursements from the treasury.

To accomplish this, reports of all amounts due the State should be made to this office, and the Treasurer should collect on the Auditor's draft for the amount reported or found due."

THE INEBRIATE ASYLUM LICENSE TAX.

The recent decision of the Supreme Court declaring the constitutionality of the law under which this tax is imposed will render a revision and amendment of the law necessary.

The county auditors should be required to report the amount of all moneys received by the county treasurer under the provisions of this act to the State Auditor, and payment into the treasury should be made on auditor's draft in the same manner that other funds are covered into the State treasury. Provision should also be made for compensating all officers upon whom the duty of collecting this tax is imposed.

DELINQUENT STATE TAXES.

As before stated, there are \$460,902.68 of delinquent State taxes. This amount would be considerably reduced if full returns of all abatements and erroneous taxes were received from the different counties. It was proposed to obtain such returns during the past year, but as yet they are only partial; they will be completed early

this year. It is also proposed to ascertain the amount of delinquent taxes actually standing on the tax-books of each county.

There will be a considerable difference, in many of the counties, between the delinquency charged to them and the amount of taxes uncanceled on their books. The amount of this difference will represent illegal abatements, and other items of indebtedness to the State, that should be provided for by a special State tax for each county, if not otherwise met, before the levying of the next general State tax.

In connection with this matter, provision should also be made for closing out all lands forfeited to the State under the provisions of the old tax law at whatever price can be obtained for them, and clearing up in this way all delinquent taxes.

The accumulated taxes against many of these lands largely exceed their value, and so long as they remain uncanceled no subsequent tax can be realized from them. If the extinguishment of all back taxes can be secured, with proper and legal assessments in the future, and with the ten per cent. penalty restored, there will be but very little land returned delinquent, and most of that will be sold at the delinquent sales, so that the entire tax-list may be collected, and a clean balance sheet shown at the end of each fiscal year. If this policy is followed, the lowest possible taxation may be secured, and there will be no excessive sums annually required to cover delinquencies.

The general tax law should be amended by re-enacting the provision of the old law, declaring lands bid in for the State and remaining unredeemed for two years, forfeited, and the absolute property of the State, with the provision before mentioned for selling them at whatever price can be obtained; and the further provision that all lands becoming the absolute property of the State shall be stricken from the tax-lists, and no longer subject to taxation until sold to an actual purchaser. If the old law had contained this provision it would have saved the old settled counties no inconsiderable expense in carrying these lands on the tax-lists and advertising them year after year.

INVESTMENT OF THE EDUCATIONAL FUNDS.

The investment of the permanent school and university funds will soon become a question of serious concern, such investment now being practically limited to Missouri state bonds on account of the high rate of premium on United States bonds and all other

state bonds we are authorized to purchase, which precludes the possibility of making a profitable investment in them.

Missouri six per cent. bonds having heretofore been below par, our investments in them have been profitable, but they are now at par and will probably ere long be at a premium, and besides this consideration it is a question of sound financial policy whether we should increase our investments in these bonds, which, including orders now being filled by our agent in New York, amount to over \$400,000.

If some other investment is not authorized, we shall very soon be obliged to invest in United States five-per-cent. bonds, which at present rates of premium would reduce the interest to about four and one-fourth per cent. Such an investment would materially reduce the annual income from these funds, which will cause proportionate increased taxation for educational purposes. In view of these facts it is important that this question should be considered by this legislature. The State Treasurer of Wisconsin, in his last report, referring to these investments, says: "The high rate of premium on the purchase of United States bonds, or on the bonds of Eastern States of unquestionable security, almost precludes the possibility of making advantageous investments in these bonds. The Commissioners of the School and University Lands have deemed, therefore to the best interests of the State to confine their investments to loans to school districts, to aid them in the erection of school-houses, and to such counties as by law were authorized to make loans.

The laws to that effect are very stringent, and surrounded with all the necessary safeguards to amply secure the loan, at the same time, also, providing for annual redemption in installments. In case of a failure to pay either interest or principal, the amount unpaid is to be assessed as a tax upon such delinquent school district or county, and to be collected with the other State taxes."

A constitutional amendment providing for legislation that will authorize such investments of our funds will be of immense benefit to our State. There are hundreds of thousands of dollars of city, county and school district bonds, many of which would not be exchanged for United States bonds, issued within our own State, now outstanding, at rates of interest varying from seven to twelve per cent., and many, if not most of them, have been sold to eastern capitalists, at rates considerably below par. The discount, and interest exceeding seven per cent., on all of these bonds now existing in this State, must amount to an exceedingly large sum, all of

which might have been saved to the tax-payers of the State, and a seven per cent. loan secured to our State funds, if the money had been invested in local bonds, instead of being sent out of the State for Missouri six per cent. bonds, which afford no better security than our local bonds would under proper legal restrictions.

SAVINGS BANKS.

The law providing for the incorporation of Savings Banks subjects them to the inspection and examination of this office. In the discharge of the duty implied in this provision, I commissioned Mr. T. H. Titus, of Rochester, an experienced bank cashier, to make the examination required. His inspection was critical and thorough, and included all of these institutions in the State, except the Savings Bank of Duluth. The result of this examination will be found in Appendix "N," to which is attached the report of the Savings Bank of Duluth, which together show the condition and business of these institutions.

LAND DEPARTMENT.

REPORT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

- I. Tabular statement showing the result of the sales of School Land in 1875.
- II. Tabular statement showing the condition of the School Lands in counties where sales have been held.
- III. Tabular statement showing the total sales of School Land each year.
- IV. Tabular statement showing the result of the sales of Agricultural College Lands in 1875.
- V. Tabular statement showing the condition of the Agricultural College Land Grant.
- VI. Tabular statement showing the total sales of Agricultural College Lands each year.
- VII. Tabular statement showing the sale of University Land in 1875.
- VIII. Tabular statement showing the condition of the first grant to the University.
- IX. Tabular statement showing the sales of Internal Improvement Land in 1875.
- X. Tabular statement showing the condition of the Internal Improvement Land Grant.
- XI. Tabular statement showing the total sales of Internal Improvement Land each year.
- XII. Tabular statement showing the condition of the several grants of Swamp Lands.
- XIII. Tabular statement showing the number of acres of Swamp Land patented to the State and conveyed or set apart each year.
- XIV. Tabular statement of the certified lists of Railroad Lands filed during the year.
- XV. Tabular statement of Deeds of Congressional Lands to Railroad Companies during the year.
- XVI. Tabular statement of Deeds of Congressional Lands to Railroads each year, and aggregate conveyed.
- XVII. Tabular statement of expenses of State Land Office each year.
- XVIII. Remarks and recommendations.

**I. Tabular Statement showing the result of the Sales of School Land
in 1875.**

Counties.	Acres Sold.	Amount of Sale.	Principal Paid.	Principal Due.	Interest Paid.
Anoka.....	431.40	\$2,356 30	\$594 87	\$1,761 43	\$73 23
Benton.....	40.00	480 00	80 00	400 00	16 34
Blue Earth....	172.62	1,143 10	225 10	918 00	37 53
Carver.....	227.75	1,618 00	241 95	1,371 05	55 93
Chippewa....	505.00	3,425 00	908 50	2,516 50	102 76
Chicago.....	280.00	1,970 00	335 50	1,634 50	66 78
Dakota.....	220.00	1,210 00	368 50	841 50	34 33
Dodge.....	1,560.00	9,510 00	1,426 50	8,083 50	330 03
Douglas.....	1,297.07	6,847 51	1,042 29	5,765 30	254 24
Faribault....	1,000.00	5,140 00	771 00	4,369 00	179 37
Fillmore.....	240.00	1,880 00	282 00	1,598 00	65 24
Freeborn....	430.00	2,440 00	365 00	2,074 00	85 15
Goodhue.....	80.00	542 80	322 80	220 00	9 03
Hennepin....	356 76	4,010 76	621 61	3,389 15	138 38
Houston.....	1,480.00	7,520 00	1,500 00	6,020 00	246 12
Jackson.....	80.00	400 00	72 00	403 00	18 53
Kandiyohi....	2,436 05	14,768 25	2,212 22	12,556 03	535 98
LeSueur.....	178.80	894 00	134 10	759 90	34 94
McLeod.....	1,035.15	5,540 73	942 19	4,598 56	193 14
Meeker.....	369.81	1,849 03	277 36	1,571 69	67 49
Mower.....	2,920.00	15,740 00	2,478 50	13,261 50	541 57
Nicollet.....	40.00	200 00	30 00	170 00	6 94
Olmsted.....	160.00	800 00	120 00	680 00	27 91
Otter Tail....	1,239.08	6,575 40	1,274 40	5,301 00	236 91
Pope.....	1,530.86	9,215 23	1,604 13	7,611 10	333 41
Ramsey.....	120.00	600 00	90 00	510 00	20 35
Renville.....	810.00	4,720 00	763 00	3,957 00	162 42
Rice.....	440 01	2,370 00	375 50	1,994 50	81 51
Scott.....	397.80	2,049 00	313 35	1,775 65	72 60
Sherburne....	40 00	240 00	38 00	204 00	8 37
Sibley.....	360 00	1,900 00	365 00	1,535 00	63 72
Stearns.....	1,338.15	6,915 75	1,078 25	5,837 50	241 72
Steele.....	960.00	4,960 00	744 00	4,216 00	173 08
Todd.....	330.95	1,935 65	290 50	1,645 15	67 57
Wabasha....	40.00	200 00	30 00	170 00	6 97
Waseca.....	1,040.00	5,200 00	920 00	4,280 00	174 72
Washington....	718.75	3,632 50	544 87	3,087 63	126 59
Watsonwan....	200.00	1,000 00	150 00	850 00	35 00
Winona.....	634.80	4,060 00	634 03	3,425 95	140 53
Wright.....	603.93	3,828 37	988 25	2,840 12	123 56
Total....	26,482.75	\$149,803 50	\$25,591 29	\$124,209 21	\$5,188 43

Average per acre, \$5.657.

II. Tabular Statement showing the number of Acres of School Lands in the Counties where sales have been held, the number of Acres sold and unsold, and the number appraised and unappraised.

Counties.	No. of acres appraised and sold.	No. of acres appraised and unsold.	No. of acres unappraised.	Total No. of acres School land in the County.
Anoka.....	4,072.25	11,165.63	512.80	15,765.70
Benton.....	1,263.62	2,370.74	10,880.00	14,514.36
Blue Earth.....	15,530.97	2,026.60	.....	17,557.57
Brown.....	7,896.16	9,647.70	.....	17,543.86
Carver.....	11,550.51	200.00	.....	11,750.51
Chippewa.....	800.00	7,160.00	18,118.48	26,078.48
Chicago.....	7,059.26	7,232.57	.....	14,341.83
Cook.....	334.60	564.99	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
Cottonwood.....	752.88	7,102.58	15,601.77	23,457.23
Dakota.....	18,710.02	2,449.01	.....	21,159.03
Dodge.....	14,740.00	200.00	.....	14,440.00
Douglas.....	4,199.45	18,089.63	.....	22,289.08
Faribault.....	17,825.74	8,326.66	.....	26,152.40
Fillmore.....	29,310.00	930.00	.....	30,240.00
Freeborn.....	20,887.89	5,095.90	.....	25,938.79
Goodhue.....	21,032.90	240.00	.....	21,272.90
Hennepin.....	13,176.47	1,293.18	.....	14,468.65
Houston.....	15,529.58	3,241.64	.....	18,771.17
Jackson.....	1,184.41	12,213.11	12,155.57	25,533.09
Kandiyohi.....	8,918.48	13,887.54	7,486.06	30,292.03
Lake.....	640.00	640.00	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
LeSueur.....	15,931.06	175.10	.....	16,106.16
Martin.....	1,872.20	14,687.18	8,949.69	25,509.05
McLeod.....	15,331.89	4,346.35	.....	19,678.24
Meeker.....	18,311.04	9,567.38	.....	22,878.42
Millie Lacs.....	.....	1,280.00	15,944.05	17,224.05
Mower.....	25,280.00	320.00	.....	25,600.00
Murray.....	.....	2,448.84	57,821.18	60,270.02
Nicollet.....	11,848.90	2,204.84	.....	14,053.24
Olmsted.....	22,904.63	135.37	.....	23,040.00
Otter Tail.....	5,041.66	33,341.31	29,048.36	67,431.33
Pine.....	800.00	480.00	46,994.36	48,274.36
Pope.....	1,590.86	24,671.42	.....	26,262.28
Ramsey.....	4,113.11	440.00	.....	4,553.11
Renville.....	4,166.28	15,783.35	24,709.97	44,659.60
Rice.....	17,247.19	806.46	80.00	18,133.64
Scott.....	11,021.53	1,099.43	.....	12,120.96
Sherburne.....	2,668.13	2,562.60	9,990.20	15,220.93
Shiley.....	11,708.47	9,789.15	.....	21,495.62
Stearns.....	13,132.34	17,549.78	15,895.06	46,577.18
Steele.....	14,264.20	769.75	.....	15,033.95
St. Louis.....	1,760.00	.....	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
Todd.....	390.95	21,520.63	10,057.33	31,968.91
Wabasha.....	6,774.46	572.40	.....	7,346.86
Wadena.....	11,263.32	480.00	320.00	12,063.32
Washington.....	10,024.17	3,070.38	.....	13,094.55
Watsonwan.....	3,923.82	3,436.18	9,556.28	16,916.28
Winona.....	19,284.21	2,821.77	.....	22,105.98
Wright.....	12,033.32	10,033.35	1,126.68	23,213.35
	472,534.33	298,549.99	295,242.79	1,062,388.02

III. Tabular statement showing the result of the sales of School land each year, the average price per acre, and the total productive fund and all sources from which it has been derived.

Year sold.	No. of acres sold.	Purchase money.	Average price per acre.
1862.....	38,247.41	\$242,876 10	\$6 35
1863.....	53,220.38	309,740 06	5 82
1864.....	41,483.58	287,269 27	6 92.5
1865.....	24,241.93	144,930 05	5 97.8
1866.....	54,496.25	339,761 93	6 23.5
1867.....	34,620.62	209,288 28	6 04.5
1868.....	76,910 18	464,840 61	6 04.4
1869.....	39,877.23	239,204 45	5 97.3
1870.....	14,802.56	89,696 41	6 06
1871.....	7,495.20	49,085 00	6 54.9
1872.....	27,606.78	166,081 07	6 01.5
1873.....	22,164.12	135,437 66	6 11
1874.....	20,041.74	116,489 32	5 81.2
1875.....	26,482.75	149,808 50	5 65.7
	<hr/> 481,689.63	<hr/> \$2,943,503 71	<hr/> \$6 11.08
Deduct lands forfeited and re-sold.	9,154.80	60,851 11	
	<hr/> 472,534.83	<hr/> \$2,882,652 60	<hr/> \$6 10
Amounts paid on forfeitures, right of way, etc...		\$10,462 14	
Sales of timber.....		273,515 21	
		<hr/>	
Total from sales of land and timber.....		\$3,166,629 95	
Profits on sales of bonds		24,412 66	
		<hr/>	
Total productive fund.....		\$3,191,042 61	

IV. Tabular Statement, showing the result of the sales of Agricultural College Lands in 1875.

Counties.	Acres Sold.	Amount of Sale.	Principal Paid.	Principal Due.	Interest Paid.
Blue Earth.....	40.00	\$240 00	\$38 00	\$204 00	\$8 83
Brown.....	80.00	400 00	60 00	340 00	18 94
Dodge.....	278.15	1,846 57	276 99	1,569 58	64 03
Faribault.....	747.82	3,800 00	570 00	3,230 00	132 62
Freeborn.....	1,039.11	5,195 55	779 34	4,416 21	181 30
McLeod.....	1,400.00	8,400 00	1,363 50	7,036 50	295 57
Sibley.....	360.00	1,800 00	270 00	1,530 00	62 64
Steele.....	480.65	2,450 00	367 50	2,082 50	85 50
Watonwan.....	120.00	640 00	96 00	544 00	22 33
Wright.....	408.66	2,440 86	502 25	1,938 61	83 65
	4,953.89	\$27,212 98	\$4,321 58	\$22,891 40	\$949 96

Average per acre, \$5 49.3.

V. Tabular Statement, showing the number of acres of Agricultural College Lands in the State, the counties where situated, the number of acres sold and unsold, and the number of acres appraised and unappraised on the 30th November, 1875.

Counties.	No. of Acres appraised and sold.	No. of Acres appraised and unsold.	No of Acres Unappraised	Total No. of acres Agr'l. Col. Land in County.
Blue Earth.....	2,637.68	240.00	.....	(a) 2,877.68
Brown.....	880.00	1,190.04	.....	(a) 2,070.04
Dodge.....	278.15	998.45	.....	(a) 1,276.60
Faribault.....	4,581.00	3,107.64	.....	7,688.64
Freeborn.....	7,888.16	5,880.45	.....	(b) 13,666.61
Lac qui Parle.....	.....	.....	320.00	320.00
McLeod.....	6,515.60	7,859.77	.....	13,875.37
Meeker.....	3,395.07	2,634.84	.....	(b) 6,029.91
Mower.....	1,759.52	.....	.....	(a) 1,759.52
Nicollet.....	2,200.00	1,960.00	.....	(b) 4,160.00
Pope.....	.....	1,600.00	.....	1,600.00
Renville.....	.....	.....	1,921.39	1,921.39
Sibley.....	960.00	9,417.04	.....	10,377.04
Stearns.....	.....	.....	9,244.27	9,244.27
Steele.....	2,321.07	1,201.64	.....	(a) 3,522.71
Waseca.....	.....	.....	2,714.56	2,714.56
Watonwan.....	2,826.68	1,800.00	.....	(b) 4,626.68
Wright.....	2,345.80	4,352.51	.....	(b) 6,698.31
Totals.....	38,546.68	41,692.38	14,200.22	94,439.28

(a) All double minimum lands.

(b) Part double minimum lands.

VI. Tabular Statement showing the result of the sales of Agricultural College Land each year, and the total productive fund and all sources from which it has been derived.

Year sold.	No. of acres sold.	Purchase money.	Average price per acre.
1867...	1,120.00	\$5,600 00	\$5 00
1868.....	7,157.15	44,862 88	6 26.8
1869.....	9,995.55	56,539 01	5 65.5
1870.....	8,481.27	17,866 35	5 10.3
1871.....	640.00	3,408 00	5 32.5
1872.....	4,916.48	26,156 01	5 32.1
1873.....	2,640.00	14,260 00	5 40.2
1874.....	4,682.22	26,698 77	5 70.2
*1875.....	5,038.89	27,612 98	5 49.3
	39,666.56	\$222,993 50	\$5 62.2
Deduct forfeited lands re-sold.....	1,039.88	5,760 00	
	38,626 68	\$217,233 50	\$5 62.4
Sales of timber.....		13,910.43	
Amount paid on forfeitures.....		894 00	
Appropriations of 1874 and 1875.....		24,000 00	
Total permanent fund.....		\$256,037 93	

* Includes 60 acres University lands proper.

VII. Tabular Statement showing the result of the Sales of University Lands in 1875.

County.	Acres Sold.	Amount of Sale.	Principal Paid.	Principal Due.	Interest Paid.
Meeker.....	80.00	\$400 00	\$60 00	\$340 00	\$14 60

VIII. *Tabular Statement showing the number of acres of University Lands selected under grant of February 19, 1851, the counties where situated, the number of acres sold by Board of Regents, the number of acres sold by Commissioner State Land Office, and the number of acres appraised and unappraised.*

Counties.	No. of Acres sold by Reg'ts.	No. of Acres sold by Com. S. L. O.	No. of Acres appraised and unsold.	No. of Acres unappraised.	Total No. of Acres University Land in County.
Dakota	1,896.99	.....	.....	.....	1,896.99
Kanabec.....	.....	.....	.....	9,753.47	9,753.47
Kandiyohi.....	.....	.....	.....	4,640.32	4,640.32
Meeker.....	840.00	80 00	3,232.76	.....	4,152.76
Mille Lacs.....	.....	.....	.....	9,848.73	9,848.73
Pine.....	.....	.....	.....	1,920.00	1,920.00
Renville.....	358.26	.....	.....	618.26	971.52
Rice.....	11,445.05	.....	.....	.....	11,445.05
Sherburne.....	229.46	.....	.....	1,605.05	1,834.51
Total.....	14,784.76	80.00	3,232.76	28,380.83	46,468.35

IX. *Tabular Statement showing the result of the Sales of Internal Improvement Lands in 1875.*

Counties.	Acres Sold.	Amount of Sale.	Principal Paid.	Principal Due.	Interest Paid.
Douglas.....	1,000.00	\$5,300 00	\$867 50	\$4,432 50	\$195 49
Jackson.....	80.00	420 00	63 00	357 00	16 23
Martin.....	80.00	400 00	60 00	340 00	15 58
Otter Tail.....	789.17	4,773 01	752 04	4,020 97	188 88
Pope.....	640.00	3,220 00	488 00	2,732 00	120 36
Total.....	2,539.17	14,113 01	2,225 54	11,887 47	526 54

Average per acre, \$5.45.

X. Tabular Statement showing the number of acres of Internal Improvement Lands, the counties where situated, the number of acres sold and unsold, and the number of acres appraised and unappraised.

Counties.	No. of acres appraised and sold.	No. of acres appraised and unsold.	No. of acres unappraised.	Total No. of acres Int. Imp. Land in County.
Cass			13,811.26	13,811.26
Chippewa			9,920.00	9,920 00
Clay		3,900.00	19,200 00	23,400 00
Douglas	2,887.90	14,112.52		16,960.42
Faribault			646.68	646.68
Grant			14,068.78	14,068.78
Itasca			838.01	838.01
Jackson	400.00	30,645.87	28,281.97	59,807.84
Kandiyohi			8,000.00	8,000.00
Lac qui Parle			4,799.90	4,799.90
Martin	80.00	22,298.82	23,648 87	46,022 19
McLeod			2,240.00	2,240 00
Morrison			13,759.41	13,759.41
Otter Tail	8,840.55	25,268.80	12,204.20	41,811.55
Polk			14,954.56	14,954.56
Pope	640.00	23,088.01	820.00	23 998.01
Redwood			53,528.45	53,528.45
Renville		18,880 71	50,441.46	69,322.17
Sibley		11,520.26		11,520.26
Stearns			10,851.70	10,851.70
Stevens			5,120.00	5,120.00
Todd		1,280.00	8,648.81	9,928.81
Watsonwan			3,198.99	3,198.99
Wilkin			30,400.00	30,400.00
Yellow Medicine			18,797.83	18,797.83
Total	7,798.45	150,288.99	341,648.88	499,681.32

XI. Tabular Statement showing the result of the sales of Internal Improvement Land each year, and the total productive fund and all sources from which it has been derived.

Year sold.	Number of acres sold.	Purchase money.	Average price per acre.
1873	2,159.54	\$14,344 41	\$6 64.1
1874	3,049.74	17,350 45	5 68.9
1875	2,589.17	14,118 01	5 45.1
	7,798.45	45,807 87	5 87.3
Interest on Land Con- tracts		4,208 18	
Interest on Bonds		420 00	
Sales of timber		4,566 97	
Total		54,997 97	

XII. Tabular Statement, showing the condition of the several Grants of Swamp Lands, date, grantee, No. of acres in grant, estimated or stated, the No. of acres set apart or conveyed, and the No. of acres required to fill the grants.

Date of Act making Grant.	Grantee.	Number of Acres in Grant.	Number of Acres set apart or conveyed.	Number of Acres required to fill Grants.	No. of acres patented & applicable to Grants.
Mar. 8, 1881	Lake Sup. & Miss. R. R. Co.	694,400.00	593,704.26	100,695.74	26,186.30
" 12, "	McLeod Co. Ag'l College....	4,684.17	4,684.17	.....	.....
" 7, 1882	Madelia & Sioux Falls Road	10,000.00	4,568.71	5,436.29	.....
" 6, 1883	St. Paul & Chicago R'y Co....	451,440.00	207,248.28	244,196.73	1,198.80
Feb. 13, 1885	Insane Asylum.....	100,000.00	19,816.78	80,183.22	81,553.00
" " "	D. D. & B. Asylum.....	100,000.00	19,812.16	80,187.84	81,553.00
" " "	State Prison.....	100,000.00	19,831.11	80,168.89	81,553.00
" " "	Winona Normal School.....	75,800.00	14,895.30	60,104.70	23,675.47
" " "	Mankato Normal School....	75,000.00	14,881.76	60,118.24	23,689.01
" " "	St. Cloud Normal School....	75,300.00	14,941.10	60,358.90	23,689.66
" 16, "	Southern Minn. R. Co....	35,012.29	35,012.29	.....	.....
Mar. 2, "	Cannon River Imp. Co.....	300,000.00	.....	300,000.00	.....
" 2, "	Soldiers' Orphan Asylum....	Residuary.	.....	Residue.	.....
" 9, 1875	Duluth & Iron Range R.R.Co.	422,400.00	.....	422,400.00	.....
		2,442,967.46	949,415.92	1,493,550.54	193,037.26

XIII. TABULAR STATEMENT

Showing the number of acres of Swamp Lands patented to the State. The number of acres conveyed and set apart each year, and the number of acres applicable to the several grants under the existing laws.

Name of Grantee.	1861.	1869.	1870.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	Total.	Grand Total.
Deeded to Lake Superior & Mississippi R. R. Co.		947,232.00	220,015.84				26,456.43	693,704.26	
Deeded to St. Paul & Chicago Railroad Co.			30,898.41	41,100.94		96,779.17	29,411.76	207,213.28	
Deeded to Southern Minnesota Railroad Co.		32,942.44					2,099.35	35,042.29	
Deeded to Daniel Rice, assignee (Madella State Road)					4,563.71			4,563.71	
Set apart for McLeod Co. Agricultural College. (The "Stevens' Seminary.")	4,694.17								
Set apart for Insane Asylum.			19,816.78					19,816.78	
Set apart for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind Institute.			19,812.16					19,812.16	
Set apart for State Prison.			19,831.11					19,831.11	
Set apart for Normal Schools.			44,713.16					44,713.16	
Totals	4,694.17	379,574.44	364,052.46	41,100.94	4,563.71	96,779.17	68,571.03	949,415.92	949,415.92
Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad.								26,185.30	
St. Paul and Chicago Railroad.								1,193.80	
Normal Schools.								70,994.16	
Insane Asylum.								31,563.00	
Deaf and Dumb, and Blind Asylum.								31,563.00	
State Prison.								31,563.00	
Total								193,037.26	193,037.26
Total number of acres patented.								1,143,453.18	

Applicable under existing laws to the following grants.

XIV. Railroad Lands. *During the year certified lists and Patent for Congressional lands have been filed in this office for benefit of Railroad Companies as follows, viz:*

Name of Company.	No. of Acres.
St. Paul and Pacific R. R. Co. (Main Line).....	12,469.48
Minnesota Central R. R. Co.....	2,332.80
Hastings and Dakota R. R. Co.....	480.00
Lake Superior and Mississippi R. R. Co.....	156,640.88
St. Paul and Sioux City R. R. Co.....	5,537.28
Winona and St. Peter R. R. Co., (Minnesota lands).....	2,109.08
Winona and St. Peter R. R. Co., (Dakota lands).....	443,312.48
Southern Minnesota R. R. Co.....	10,922.77
	<hr/> 683,794.02

XV. *Since the last annual report, there have been executed by the Governor eight deeds conveying congressional lands to railroad companies, for whose benefit the State holds lands in trust.*

Date of Deed.	Name of Company.	Acres Conveyed.
April 19, 1875....	Winona & St. Peter R. R. Co.....	72,881.54
May 12, 1875.	Southern Minnesota R. R. Co.....	12,548.40
July 26, 1875.	Stillwater & St. Paul R. R. Co.....	1,261.18
Aug. 5, 1875.....	St. Paul & Sioux City R. R. Co.....	4,442.87
Sept. 1, 1875.....	Lake Superior & Mississippi R. R. Co..	124,277.07
*Sept. 7, 1875.	Winona & St. Peter R. R. Co.....	448,814.07
Nov. 12, 1875.....	Minnesota Central Railway Co.	2,292.80
Dec. 16, 1875.....	St. Paul & Pacific (Main) R. R. Co.....	12,459.42
		<hr/> 672,971.85

*Lands in Dakota Territory.

XVI. TABULAR STATEMENT

Showing the number of acres of Congressional Lands conveyed each year by the Governor of the State to Railroad Companies, the deeds for which have been verified and recorded in the State Land Office.

Name of Company.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	Total.
Saint Paul & Pacific (Main Line).....	75,225.08	.....	.....	75,271.16	.....	300,478.99	.....	.....	13,835.17	638,821.56	13,554.77	12,459.42	1,122,676.30
Saint Paul & Pacific (Wabash Branch).....	76,822.26	76,422.07	153,633.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,995.49	457.18	.....	.....	.....	408,080.65
Winona & Saint Peter.....	153,407.08	.....	.....	85,682.69	176,006.11	.....	.....	.....	252,366.02	.....	538,859.70	515,695.61	1,667,967.18
Minnesota Valley (St. P. & S. C.).....	.....	74,838.46	126,091.43	.....	279,818.03	5,510.67	106,695.60	218,495.45	24,322.50	.....	.....	4,443.37	526,263.51
Southern Minnesota.....	.....	.....	50,126.45	66,515.71	.....	61,487.12	.....	15,390.72	65,850.61	56,891.87	.....	12,548.40	328,548.88
Minnesota Central.....	.....	.....	75,768.37	.....	90,898.97	.....	.....	.....	2,598.38	.....	950.09	2,392.30	173,506.11
Lake Superior & Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161,761.36	388,172.59	.....	.....	150,539.42	68,177.46	184,377.07	827,918.99
Stillwater & Saint Paul.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,892.46	.....	.....	.....	1,261.18	65,112.64
St. Louis & Saint Paul.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	299,832.91	.....	.....	3,659.19	.....	223,492.10
Saint Paul Stillwater & Taylor's Falls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,246.27	.....	.....	.....	44,246.27
Hastings & Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,968.94	.....	24,968.94
Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	305,454.94	151,304.83	495,632.97	177,769.56	546,751.11	559,327.77	431,569.18	622,946.96	1,023,193.34	220,133.14	644,190.12	672,971.35	5,731,816.97

XVII. TABULAR STATEMENT

Showing the total expenses of the State Land Office in the management of School, Agricultural College and Internal Improvement Lands.

Years.	Appraising.	Surveying.	Advertising.	Salaries of officers.	Plats and books.	All other expenses.	Total.
1863	\$2,662 50	\$1,022 82	\$378 00	\$500 00	\$1,740 40	\$324 31	\$6,628 08
1863	602 98	421 00	889 55	900 00	240 00	714 46	3,717 99
1864	1,108 04	143 40	1,088 74	1,100 00	31 81	597 08	4,059 55
1865	158 00	487 90	771 16	1,100 00	80 00	266 62	2,843 68
1866	2,508 50	194 00	1,081 88	1,800 00	31 94	310 24	5,376 06
1867	624 11	324 85	719 40	2,200 00	144 75	685 83	4,658 94
1868	2,284 50	34 00	1,047 29	2,200 00	35 60	102 00	5,558 39
1868	755 00	254 14	1,168 77	2,200 00	.....	711 45	5,079 86
1870	188 00	28 80	1,052 88	2,200 00	.....	162 25	3,581 88
1871	337 00	421 07	604 28	2,200 00	.....	241 95	3,824 80
1872	842 25	189 00	481 55	2,200 00	770 80	614 00	5,017 10
1873	1,879 50	944 00	688 10	2,200 00	484 90	449 85	6,546 35
1874	1,179 13	24 00	561 98	2,200 00	504 15	495 60	4,964 86
1875	1,571 50	64 00	519 82	2,200 00	294 85	448 85	5,098 02
Total	\$16,592 01	\$4,542 98	\$10,842 85	\$24,700 00	\$4,297 70	\$6,074 47	\$67,049 51

SCHOOL LANDS.

All of the school lands remaining unappraised in Douglas, Sibley and Washington counties, also a partial list of the lands of Cottonwood county, and the entire list of Pope county, have been appraised during the past season, amounting in the aggregate to 41,812.40 acres.

The annual sales amounted to 26,482.75 acres, about the usual quantity, but at an average rate per acre slightly less than former years.

The total sales made during the last fourteen years amount to 472,534.83 acres, at an average price of \$6.10 per acre, producing a fund of \$2,882,652.60. This amount has been increased \$273,515.21 by sales of pine timber, \$24,412.66 by profits on sales of bonds, and \$10,462.14 by forfeitures of lands purchased, making a total productive fund of \$3,191,042.61, an increase of \$163,533.96 during the year.

There are \$1,956,386.09 of this amount due upon land certificates, bearing seven per cent. interest, \$485,000 invested in Minnesota seven per cent. bonds, \$289,000 invested in Missouri six per cent. bonds, and \$442,800 invested in United States bonds of various issues.

The income from the fund as at present invested will be about \$216,506.90 for the ensuing year, a sum equal to \$2.02 for each scholar in attendance upon the public schools, as shown by the last report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Measures are being taken for selecting deficiency lands due the State on account of pre-emption, homestead and scrip entries, and for deficiencies from natural causes, and all illegal entries and pre-emptions are being contested.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LANDS.

The appraisals of agricultural college lands, during the past year, comprise the entire list of these lands in the counties of Dodge, Pope and Sibley, aggregating 4,896.60 acres.

The annual sales amounted to 5,033.89 acres, at an average price per acre of \$5.49.3.

The total amount of land inuring to the State for the benefit of agricultural colleges is as follows:

	Actual acreage.	Number of acres chargeable.
Single Minimum.....	68,928.08	68,928.08
Double minimum.....	25,511.20	51,022.40
Total.....	94,439.28	119,950.48

The total amount of the grant was 120,000 acres.

UNIVERSITY LANDS—FIRST GRANT.

Under the act of Congress approved February 19, 1851, there were located for the use of the University 46,468.35 acres of land, of which amount 23,861.71 acres are pine lands, and 23,106.64 acres of agricultural lands. Of the latter, 1,193.26 acres were sold to pay indebtedness, by the Board of Regents, in 1862.

By act of the Legislature, approved March 5, 1863, the State Auditor, as *ex-officio* Commissioner of the State Land Office, was required to take charge of the University lands. By the act of March 4, 1864, a new Board of Regents was appointed, and invested with special powers, for the purpose of liquidating the indebtedness of the Institution, and authorized to dispose of 12,000 acres of the university lands, which was subsequently increased to 14,000 acres.

Their reports show that a total of 14,734.76 acres have been sold, of which amount descriptions for 12,541.67 acres have been obtained by this office.

The lands remaining unsold in Meeker county, 3,312.76 acres, were appraised under the direction of this office, in 1872, and 80 acres sold during the past year.

Reference to the tabular statement will show the present condition of this grant.

SECOND GRANT.

By the act of Congress approved July 8, 1870, an additional grant of seventy-two sections of land was made to the State University.

The selections under this grant are incomplete, as shown by the following table of the approved lists of selections filed in this office, viz.:

District.	Date of Approval.	Acres.
Alexandria.....	May 18, 1872.....	6,012.37
New Ulm.....	September 24, 1872.....	7,819.71
Duluth.....	August 29, 1873.....	822.89
St. Cloud.....	August 29, 1873.....	4,388.94
Oak Lake.....	August 23, 1873.....	4,786.05
Alexandria.....	December 27, 1873.....	2,880.00
Total.....		26,239.96
Amount yet due the State.....		19,840.04
		46,080.00

All selections of University lands are made under the direction of the Governor.

SALT SPRING LANDS.

The original grant covered 46,080 acres. Of this the State was unable to avail itself of 11,520 acres, that amount being situated outside the area surveyed by the general government. This fact reduced the original available grant to 34,560 acres.

As the United States government was tardy in certifying the selected lands to the State, settlers were allowed to occupy and receive patents for 6,752 acres. About 1,600 acres were also previously covered by the terms of the act granting swamp lands to the State. The remainder, 26,435 acres, have been certified to the State. Of this amount the Belle Plaine Salt Company were granted 7,648 acres, on complying with the acts of the Legislature. The rest of the certified lands, amounting to 18,771 acres, are now available. Of the uncertified portion of the original grant, aggregating 19,872 acres, the various sums lost to the State were as follows:

Situated outside of the surveyed portion.....	11,520
Patented to settlers.....	6,752
Previously covered by swamp land grant.....	1,600
Total.....	19,872

By act of the Legislature, approved March 10th, 1878, these lands were transferred to the custody and control of the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota. The act also provides that they may be sold in such manner, or in such amounts, consistent with the laws of the State of Minnesota, as they may see fit, the proceeds

being held in trust by them, and only disbursed in accordance with the law ordering a geological and natural history survey of the State.

I would respectfully suggest that the laws relating to the sale of University and Salt Spring lands be amended, placing them directly under control of this department.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT LANDS.

All of the Internal Improvement land in the counties of Pope and Sibley were appraised during the past year, amounting to 35,518.27 acres. The annual sales were 2,589.17 acres, at an average price of \$5.45 per acre.

The request from the Department of the Interior for a relinquishment of a portion of the lands alleged to be included in the grant of the Saint Paul and Pacific Railroad Company, to which reference was made in my last report, has not been complied with. The lands included in this grant are of good quality and probably most of them will be sold within the next five years.

The proceeds of these lands constitute a fund that cannot be disposed of except by legislative enactment approved by a vote of the people. It may ultimately be used in settlement of the so-called State Railroad Bonds.

STATE SWAMP LANDS.

The estimated area of the state is 53,459,840 acres, of which ten per cent. has been estimated to be "swamp or over-flowed lands," within the meaning of the act of Congress approved Sept. 28, 1850, the provisions of which were extended to the state of Minnesota by act of Congress, approved March 12, 1860. The surveyed area of the State, according to the report of the U. S. Surveyor General to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, Aug. 26, 1875, is 37,595,391.65 acres, exclusive of water surface.

In 1860 the surveyed area was about 18,400,000 acres, and owing to loss from prior grants, pre-emptions and entries, it is estimated that the state will realize only about 3,000,000 acres.

There have been patented to the State 1,142,453.18 acres, and probably about 500,000 acres more will be received from the lands at present surveyed, complete lists of which have been transmitted by the U. S. Surveyor General to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and they now await the action of the Department of the Interior.

The tabular statement shows that 835,989.83 acres have been

deeded to the several railroad companies to whom grants have been made, and 4,563.71 acres deeded to the assignee of the commissioners of the Madelia State road.

By act of the Legislature approved March 12, 1861, all the swamp lands in McLeod county were donated to the Agricultural College of the State of Minnesota, subject to the control and disposal of the Governor, president and executive committee of the State Agricultural Society, for the erection of buildings or endowments of professorships only. None of these lands have been sold.

By act of the Legislature approved February 13, 1865, the even numbered sections of swamp lands to the amount of 100,000 acres each, for the Hospital for the Insane, the Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute, and the State Prison, and 75,000 acres for each of the three Normal Schools, were required to be set apart for the benefit of these Institutions. The tabular statement of these lands shows 104,178.21 acres thus set apart, and 165,653.16 acres now subject to formal transfer, making 269,831.37 acres that have already inured to the institutions mentioned under this grant.

By act of the Legislature approved March 9, 1875, these lands were made subject to sale under the general provisions for the sale of public lands, but no disposition can be made of them until the suit of the St. Paul and Chicago railroad company against the Trustees of the Hospital for the Insane, referred to in my last report, has been decided.

I am informed that it will be argued before the Supreme Court in April. For further information in reference to this suit, I would respectfully refer to the reports of this office for the last two years.

By act of the Legislature approved March 2, 1865, 300,000 acres were granted to the Cannon river improvement company, to aid in securing slack water navigation on the Cannon river. No lands have been conveyed to this company.

An act of the Legislature approved March 3, 1865, provided that the title to the remaining swamp lands, after the prior grants had been satisfied, should be vested in the Board of Directors of the Soldiers' Orphan Asylum.

By act of the Legislature approved March 3, 1875, aid to the Duluth and Iron Range railroad company was granted to the amount of ten sections per mile, from the swamp lands in the counties of St. Louis, Lake and Cook. The estimated amount of the grant is 422,400 acres.

Under the Congressional grant of May 5, 1864, in aid of the Lake Superior and Mississippi railroad, and of July 2, 1864, to the Nor-

thern Pacific railroad, large amounts of swamp lands, inuring to the State under the act of March 12, 1860, lying within both the granted and indemnity limits of the roads, have been selected and certified to the respective companies.

Complete lists of all the surveyed swamp lands are being prepared and will be transmitted to the Department of the Interior when completed for the purpose of obtaining a patent for all lands to which the state is entitled, and to ultimately secure an adjustment of all existing grants.

PUBLIC BUILDING LANDS.

The act authorizing the formation of a state government granted ten sections of land to the state for the erection of public buildings. Under this grant 6,895.12 acres were selected in Kandiyohi county, and the selections have been certified to the State by the general government. I would suggest the passage of a law authorizing the sale of these lands upon the same conditions as school lands are now sold, and providing for the investment of the proceeds as a capitol building fund. The present value of these lands at compound interest will produce a much larger fund than can be realized from their sale years hence, when the proceeds will be used in the erection of a new capitol, besides the State, and the county of Kandiyohi will be benefited through the settlement and cultivation of these lands. I would further suggest the setting apart of all remaining swamp lands after existing grants are satisfied for the benefit of this proposed fund, at the same time, providing against the extension of any existing grant.

STATE LAND STUMPAGE AND COLLECTION OF STUMPAGE ACCOUNTS.

No new cuttings of pine timber have been authorized during the past year, and all cutting under old permits is nearly at an end, the policy being to protect and preserve the timber on state lands until increased prices can be obtained. Collections of stumpage accounts have been secured as fast as the circumstances of the parties would allow. All unpaid accounts are secured and will be covered into the treasury during the coming year. For recommendations in reference to this matter, I would respectfully refer to my remarks under this head, on page 53 of my last report. The interest of the State in pine land stumpage is under the direct supervision of the Surveyors General of Logs and Lumber subject to

the direction of this office. In addition to the inspection of the surveyors and their deputies ; special agents are employed each season in connection with the U. S. Surveyor General's office for the further prevention of trespass upon these lands.

SALARIES.

In concluding this last report of my first official term, and in view of my incumbency another term, I am impelled to ask an increase of compensation for services rendered in this office, as it is now entirely inadequate and unjust, as compared with other State offices, especially the Treasurer's office, the salaries of which amount to five thousand dollars per year, against five thousand two hundred dollars, and one thousand dollars for extra clerk hire, in the Auditor's office, which includes the increasing business of the State Land Office. The labor performed in the two will not bear comparison ; the correspondence alone in the Auditor's office being at least equal to the entire clerical work of the Treasurer's office ; while the responsibilities imposed upon the Auditor and Land Commissioner equal if they do not exceed those of the State Treasurer.

I submit this question, trusting that it may receive the consideration it deserves, and that simple justice demands.

In its determination, it may be well to consider the propriety of an entire readjustment of the salaries of State officers.

The salary of the State Treasurer is fixed at three thousand five hundred per year, while the salary of the Governor is limited to three thousand dollars. The insufficiency of this salary has been recognized by the Legislature, for years past, by an annual contribution of eight hundred dollars for house rent, placing the Governor in the apparent position of a recipient of Legislative favor, which is humiliating and unworthy the dignity of a great State. The salary of the Governor, and of all other State officers, should be definitely fixed, at whatever amount may be considered just and reasonable ; and no salary, above all that of the Governor, should be eked out by an annual donation from the Legislature.

Respectfully submitted.

ORLEN P. WHITCOMB,

Auditor of State, and

ex-officio Commissioner State Land Office.

APPENDIX.

CONTAINING THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS:

- A. Showing appropriations of 1875; balances of former years, amounts drawn by warrant and balances remaining, Nov. 30, 1875.
- B. Showing condition of tax accounts with the several counties November 30, 1875.
- C. Record of proceedings of State Board of Equalization.
- D. Abstract of assessment of Personal Property.
- E. Abstract of Tax Lists.
- F. Valuation of Property by counties from 1862 to 1875.
- G. Total valuation of Property for each year since the organization of the State Government.
- H. Receipts and Disbursements of the State Treasury since the organization of the State Government.
- I. Expenses of the State since its organization.
- J. Total amount expended for support of State Institutions.
- K. Total cost of buildings for State Institutions.
- L. Bonded Indebtedness of counties.
- M. Disbursements by warrants.
- N. Condition of Savings Banks.
- O. Condition of Banking Associations organized under the general banking laws.
- P. Townships organized during the year.

STATEMENT "A."

Showing the Unexpended Balances of Appropriations for 1865, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873 and 1874 on December 1, 1875, the total Appropriations for 1875, the amounts of Warrants drawn therefrom during the Fiscal Year 1875, and the Balances remaining unexpended on the 30th of November, 1875.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1865, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873 AND 1874.

Appropriations.	Balances November 30, 1874.	Warrants drawn in fiscal year of 1875.	Balances November 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Board of Auditors.....	\$1,081 28	.....	*\$1,081 28	146 of 1865.
Locating Lands	2,465 99	.....	*2,465 99	191 of 1870.
M. Ryder	55 00	.....	*55 00	188 of 1870.
Back Numbers Sup. Court Reports.....	800 00	.....	800 00	199 of 1871.
Oakland Cemetery	12 00	.....	*12 00	188 of 1871.
Washington National Monument.....	1,000 00	.....	1,000 00	187 of 1872.
William Wait.....	5 00	.....	*5 00	185 of 1873.
Eugene McNeal	16 00	.....	*16 00	185 of 1873.
Red River Bridge.....	500 00	.....	500 00	545 special 1873.
Auditor's Clerk.....	27 00	\$32 00	5 00	239 of 1873.
Law Library.....	2 77	.....	*2 77	241 of 1873.
Sheriff's Fund.	1,061 88	908 42	153 46	241 of 1873.
Fuel and Lights.....	140 48	110 42	.....	241 "
Duluth Harbor.....	9,225 00	820 30	8,404 70	272 "
Seed Wheat Certificates (def. 1873)....	392 50	.....	*392 50	248 "
Co. "E" 2d Minn. Volunteers	193 14	15 20	*177 94	250 "
Senate Court of Impeachment of 1873..	340 75	.....	*340 75	273 of 1874.
Senate Stationery.....	28 63	.....	*28 63	280 "
Printing Messages.....	17 55	.....	*17 55	275 "
Legislative Committee on Cass County	27 70	.....	*27 70	280 "
" " " Elevators..	50	.....	*50	280 "
" " " Prison.....	3 00	.....	*3 00	280 "
Governor's salary.....	177 50	177 50	.....	281 of 1874.
Secretary's salary	150 00	150 00	.....	281 "
Auditor and Land Comm'r's salary...	208 33	208 33	.....	281 "
Treasurer's salary	291 65	291 65	.....	281 "
Attorney General's salary.....	125 00	125 00	.....	281 "
Adjutant General's salary.....	125 00	125 00	.....	281 "
Supt. Pub Instruction's salary.....	208 33	208 33	.....	281 "
R. R. Commissioner's salary	2,375 00	.....	*2,375 00	281 "
R. R. Commissioners, Board of 1874 ..	3,594 00	3,583 95	*30 05	285 "
Insurance Commissioner's salary.....	166 65	166 65	.....	281 "
Librarian's salary	100 00	100 00	.....	281 "
Janitor's salary	83 33	83 33	.....	281 "
Assistant Janitor's salary	61 00	47 00	14 00	282 "
Night Watch, Engineer and Fireman..	198 00	198 00	.....	281 "
Military Storekeeper.....	100 00	100 00	.....	281 "
Governor's Private Secretary.....	125 00	125 00	.....	281 "
Assistant Secretary of State.....	83 33	83 33	.....	281 "
Statistcian's salary.....	83 33	83 33	.....	281 "
Auditor's Chief Clerk.....	125 00	125 00	.....	281 "
Land Clerk.....	100 00	100 00	.....	281 "
Auditor's Clerk.....	230 00	230 00	.....	281 "
Deputy Treasurer.....	125 00	125 00	.....	282 /
Public Instruction Clerk.....	100 00	100 00	.....	282 "
Attorney General's Clerk.....	50 00	50 00	.....	282 "

*Canceled.

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1874.

Appropriations.	Balances November 30, 1874.	Warrants drawn in fiscal year of 1875.	Balances Nov. 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Executive Contingent.....	\$595 65	\$539 00	*\$8 56	287 of 1874.
Secretary's Contingent.....	7 30	.....	*7 30	289 "
Auditor's Contingent.....	47 81	35 40	*11 81	288 "
Treasurer's Contingent.....	182 90	81 60	*71 30	288 "
Attorney General's Contingent.....	265 25	258 50	*6 75	288 "
Public Instruction Contingent.....	83 66	83 66	.....	288 "
Adjutant General's Contingent.....	15	.....	* 15	288 "
Library Contingent.....	8 05	3 05	.....	288 "
Salaries of Judges.....	6,498 19	6,416 67	76 52	282 of 1874.
Clerk of Supreme Court.....	375 00	375 00	.....	284 "
Reporter of Supreme Court.....	150 00	150 00	.....	282 "
Marshal of Supreme Court.....	89 00	82 00	*56 00	282 "
Supreme Court Contingent.....	165 41	151 10	*14 31	288 "
Supreme Court Reports, Vol. 20.....	1,200 00	1,200 00	.....	288 "
Law Library.....	104 19	104 19	.....	288 "
Printing, Advertising and Binding.....	84	.....	84	288 of 1874.
Printing and Advertising Deficiency.....	3 71	.....	3 71	278 "
Printing Paper Deficiency.....	8 81	.....	2 81	288 "
Soldiers' Orphans.....	3,374 72	3,374 72	.....	269 "
Prison Current Expenses.....	5,406 63	4,000 00	*1,406 63	268 "
Insane Support.....	11,000 00	11,000 00	.....	263 "
Second Normal School Support.....	750 00	750 00	.....	262 "
Third Normal School Support.....	2,000 00	1,000 00	*1,000 00	262 "
Prison Buildings.....	4,150 65	1,850 07	*2,300 58	270 of 1874.
University, Heating and Furnishing.....	2,850 00	2,850 00	.....	269 "
Interest on Loans.....	18,445 00	16,800 00	1,645 00	263 "
Relief to Settlers on Northern Pacific R. R. Lands.....	1,355 00	500 00	*855 00	253 "
Relief to Immigrants.....	174 75	132 75	*32 00	315 "
Sheriff's Fund.....	55 70	50 75	4 95	268 "
Selling State Lands.....	1,133 63	527 04	611 59	259 "
Selecting University Lands.....	1,218 81	541 65	677 16	259 "
Fuel and Lights.....	62 25	40 08	12 22	259 "
Training Schools and Institutes.....	289 17	.....	*289 17	264 "
Historical Society.....	116 23	116 23	.....	259 "
Winona and St. Peter R. R. vs. Blake. Stationery for Legislature and State Officers.....	2,000 00	918 00	1,082 00	260 "
State Board of Health.....	51	51	.....	260 of 1874.
Sewer to Capitol.....	230 83	125 00	*105 83	259 "
Painting Capitol.....	920 00	.....	920 00	259 "
Express and Mileage.....	500 00	.....	500 00	259 "
Rent of Governor's House.....	63 80	85 20	*10 60	259 "
Rent of Arsenal.....	66 74	66 74	.....	261 "
Trial Murderer's Cook and Swede Families.....	125 00	125 00	.....	259 "
Safe for Executive Office.....	327 00	.....	*227 00	276 of 1874.
Fish Commissioners.....	300 00	.....	*100 00	273 "
.....	100 00	100 00	.....	265 "
Christian Swanson.....	50	50	.....	281 of 1874.
Chippewa River Bridge (Douglas Co.).....	200 00	200 00	.....	394 of 1874.
Chippewa River Bridge (Swift Co.).....	300 00	200 00	.....	391 "
Lac qui Parle River Bridge.....	1,000 00	650 00	350 00	388 "
Fort Ridgely Creek Bridge.....	400 00	400 00	.....	387 "
Brush Creek Bridge.....	500 00	500 00	.....	385 "
Spunk Brook and Two Rivers Bridge.....	400 00	.....	400 00	404 "
St. Francis River Bridge.....	200 00	200 00	.....	392 "
Fish Lake Bridge.....	300 00	300 00	.....	393 "
Pomme de Terre River Bridge.....	200 00	200 00	.....	390 "
Outer Tail River Bridge.....	300 00	299 97	* 3	400 "

*Canceled.

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1874.

Appropriations.	Balances November 30, 1874.	Warrants drawn in fiscal year of 1875.	Balances November 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Permanent University Re-imbursement.....	\$900 00	.....	\$900 00	269 of 1874.
Total app'ns of 1874 and prior years	\$97,578 40	\$65,866 66	\$31,711 74	
App'ns of '74 and prior years canceled	.....	.....	13,847 68	
" in force..	.....	.....	18,064 06	

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1875.

Appropriations.	Amounts appropriated.	Warrants drawn in 1875.	Balances Nov. 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Legislative	\$70,000 00	\$62,185 22	*\$7,864 78	177 of 1875.
" (Deficiency of 1874)	1,000 00	579 43	*430 58	180 "
" Certificate No. 276	100 00	100 00		181 "
" No. 263	9 50	9 50		180 "
" Committee, Visiting Prison	73 00	53 50	*19 50	202 "
" " Inmate	52 00	82 00		179 "
Senate Inv. Com. (Ex-Aud. McIlrath) ..	2,454 51	2,454 51		193 "
Contested Elections (House)	3,047 50	3,047 50		193-5-6-7-9 "
Governor's salary	3,000 00	2,522 50	177 50	261 of 1874-
Secretary's salary	1,800 00	1,650 00	150 00	261 "
Auditor and Land Commr's salary ..	2,500 00	2,291 66	208 34	261 "
Treasurer's salary	3,500 00	3,203 85	291 65	261 "
Attorney General's salary	1,500 00	1,375 00	125 00	261 "
Adjutant General's salary	1,500 00	1,375 00	125 00	261 "
Supt. Public Instruction's salary	2,500 00	2,291 63	208 37	261 "
Railroad Commissioner's salary	3,000 00	2,183 34	816 66	261 "
Insurance Commissioner's salary	2,000 00	1,833 30	166 70	261 "
Librarian's salary	1,200 00	1,100 00	100 00	261 "
Janitor's salary	1,000 00	1,000 00		261 "
Assistant Janitor's	250 00	871 00	9 00	269 "
Military Storekeeper	400 00	366 56	33 34	261 "
Night Watch, Engineer and Fireman ..	1,800 00	1,723 00	67 00	261 "
Messenger	120 00	120 00		262 "
Governor's Private Secretary	1,500 00	1,375 00	125 00	261 "
Assistant Sec'y State and Statistician ..	2,000 00	1,917 67	82 33	261 "
Auditor's Chief Clerk	1,500 00	1,375 00	125 00	261 "
Land Clerk	1,200 00	1,100 00	100 00	261 "
Auditor's Clerk	1,000 00	731 25	268 75	261 "
Deputy Treasurer	1,500 00	1,375 00	125 00	262 "
Public Instruction Clerk	1,200 00	1,100 00	100 00	262 "
Attorney General's Clerk	700 00	180 00	50 00	262 "
Insurance Clerk	1,000 00	916 66	83 34	194 of 1875
Governor's Clerk	1,000 00	921 93	75 07	180 "
Executive Contingent	3,000 00	2,381 21	638 69	177 of 1875.
Secretary's Contingent	400 00	303 85	97 15	117 "
Auditor's Contingent	500 00	474 70	25 30	178 "
Treasurer's Contingent	300 00	108 50	191 50	178 "
Attorney General's Contingent	1,000 00	711 30	285 70	178 "
Attorney General's Costs	5,000 00	515 05	4,484 95	193 "
Public Instruction Contingent	500 00	219 49	280 58	178 "
Adjutant General's Contingent	200 00	169 71	30 29	178 "
Library Contingent	300 00	300 00		178 "
Salaries of Judges	41,500 00	35,950 22	7,549 78	1262 of 1874.
Salaries of Judges Deficiency	1,656 63	1,656 63		180 1316

* Canceled. † \$5,500, 177 of 1875.

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1875.

Appropriations.	Amounts appropriated	Warrants drawn in 1875.	Balances Nov'r 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Clerk of Supreme Court.....	\$1,500 00	\$1,375 00	\$125 00	262 of 1874.
Reporter " "	600 00	550 00	50 00	263 of 1874.
Marshal " "	200 00	200 00	.....	262 of 1874.
Sup. Court Contingent	500 00	345 78	154 22	178 of 1875.
" Reports, vol. 21.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	178 "
Law Library	1,000 00	995 40	4 60	178 "
" Binding.....	150 00	150 00	.....	179 "
Printing, advertising and binding.....	25,100 00	22,680 00	2,420 00	178 of 1875.
" and advertising deficiency...	9,000 00	8,195 81	804 19	181 "
" Laws in newspapers.....	10,000 00	7,917 80	*2,082 20	178 "
" " " " deficiency..	6,000 00	5,868 20	*687 80	191 "
" Message	871 50	871 50	.....	179 "
" Prison Report 1875.....	115 00	115 00	.....	181 "
" Report Inv. Com. (Ex-Auditor McIlrath)	1,200 00	976 26	*223 74	193 "
" Paper	8,000 00	6,804 41	1,195 59	178 "
Stationery	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....	179 "
Preparing and indexing Laws	200 00	200 00	.....	178 "
Soldiers' Orphans.....	18,000 00	15,041 89	2,958 11	186 "
Prison Current Expenses.....	40,000 00	32,058 52	7,941 48	179 "
Insane Support.....	87,500 00	67,500 00	20,000 00	185 "
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Support.....	25,000 00	25,000 00	.....	261 "
Reform School Support	27,000 00	27,000 00	.....	184 "
First Normal School Support Standing	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....	145 of 1864.
First Normal School Support, 1875	7,000 00	5,750 00	1,250 00	187 of 1875.
" " " " deficiency..	4,771 00	4,771 00	.....	186 of 1875.
Second " " " Standing	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....	14 of 1869.
" " " " 1875.....	5,000 00	4,800 00	700 00	187 of 1875.
Third " " " Standing	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....	16 of 1869.
" " " " 1875.....	4,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	187 of 1875.
Prison Building.....	29,861 50	27,766 00	2,095 50	201 of 1875.
" Contingent.....	1,000 00	815 90	684 10	179 "
" Gas Fixtures.....	269 00	269 00	.....	201 "
" Reservoir.....	4,845 70	4,756 75	88 95	201 "
" Oven.....	500 00	263 21	281 79	201 "
" Warden's House.....	100 00	100 00	.....	201 "
Insane Building.....	50,000 00	20,800 00	99,200 00	199 "
University Building.....	25,000 00	21,000 00	4,000 00	179 "
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Building.....	15,000 00	7,000 00	8,000 00	200 "
First Normal School Heating Defic'y..	3,100 00	3,100 00	.....	201 "
Repairs, Capitol	3,500 00	3,500 00	.....	178 "
" Deficiency.....	1,508 00	1,500 00	.....	150 "
Fitting Secretary's Room, Deficiency..	693 16	698 16	.....	181 "
Ventilating Capitol, Deficiency.....	876 65	876 65	.....	180 "
Furnishing Supreme Court Room.....	150 00	.....	150 00	179 "
" Judges Sup. Court Room.....	150 00	150 00	.....	179 "
" Clerk	150 00	.....	150 00	179 "
Interest on State Loans.....	33,600 00	16,800 00	16,800 00	178 "
Frontier Relief Distress.....	20,000 00	10,000 00	*10,000 00	182 "
" Seed Grain	75,000 00	50,000 00	*25,000 00	182 "
" Reimbursement of Sunday Counties and Individuals	17,800 00	12,800 00	5,000 00	183 "
Sheriff's Fund.....	8,000 00	3,000 00	.....	178 "
Express and Mileage.....	700 00	591 67	108 33	178 "
Selling State Lands	4,000 00	2,825 28	1,174 72	178 "
Fuel and Lights	4,000 00	3,771 89	228 71	178 "
Training Schools and Institutes.....	3,000 00	2,445 84	*554 16	254 of 1874.
Managers Centennial	500 00	307 96	192 04	190 of 1875.
Historical Society.....	2,500 00	1,737 87	762 13	178 "
Agricultural Societies.....	3,000 00	2,000 00	.....	33 of 1868.
Geological Survey.....	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....	256 of 1872.
Census	20,000 00	16,567 55	3,432 45	163 of 1875.
Fish Commissioners	1,000 00	1,000 00	.....	189 "

* Canceled.

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1875.

Appropriations.	Amounts Appropriated.	Warrants drawn in 1875.	Balances Nov. 30, 1875.	Page of Laws.
Fish Commissioners, Deficiency.....	\$50 00	.....	*500 00	18 ^a of 1875.
Rent of Governor's House.....	800 00	738 32	66 68	178 "
Rent of Arsenal.....	500 00	375 00	125 00	178 "
State Board of Health.....	2,000 00	1,110 87	†889 13	179 "
Arrest and Convict'n of Horse Thieves	400 00	400 00	.....	121 "
Watonswan Co. "Arrest Murderers".....	500 00	500 00	.....	199 "
Wadena Co. "Indian Troubles".....	222 19	222 19	.....	198 "
Wm. Lochren.....	1,500 00	1,000 00	500 00	198 "
Dwight M. Baldwin.....	160 00	160 00	.....	196 "
J. F. Williams.....	123 00	123 00	.....	191 "
Notaries' Fees.....	95 75	95 75	.....	181 "
John Holler.....	60 00	50 00	.....	181 "
M. S. Wilkinson.....	300 00	300 00	.....	181 "
Chas. Hjortsberg.....	25 00	25 00	.....	181 "
E. H. Burritt.....	8 50	8 50	.....	191 "
A. E. Ball.....	65 33	65 28	.....	181 "
Pollock, Donaldson & Ogden.....	31 67	34 67	.....	194 "
O. C. Miles.....	24 00	24 00	.....	194 "
C. A. Ruffee.....	925 00	925 00	.....	179 "
Ramsey & Monasch.....	45 00	45 00	.....	179 "
C. M. Start.....	120 00	120 00	.....	179 "
Norman Wright.....	3,623 88	3,623 83	.....	179 "
Amos Coggswell.....	215 15	215 15	.....	179 "
M. J. Toher.....	75 00	75 00	.....	180 "
R. M. Reynolds.....	100 00	100 00	.....	180 "
John Grace.....	97 71	97 71	.....	180 "
Mrs J. R. Lucas.....	500 00	500 00	.....	180 "
A. M. Radcliff.....	450 00	450 00	.....	201 "
C. Carli.....	100 00	100 00	.....	188 "
Journal Printing Co.....	66 00	66 00	.....	179 "
Callaghan & Co.....	500 00	500 00	.....	179 "
Canal Survey, L. S. and St. Croix.....	3,000 00	2,069 57	937 43	192 "
Chippewa River Bridge Swift Co.....	400 00	400 00	.....	898 apl.
Crow River Bridge, McLeod Co.....	400 00	400 00	.....	397 "
Lake Irene Bridge, Douglas Co.....	300 00	300 00	.....	402 "
Crow River Bridge, Meeker Co.....	300 00	300 00	.....	896 "
Rum River Bridge, Mille Lacs Co.....	300 00	.....	300 00	895 "
Blue Earth River Bridge, Faribault Co.....	600 00	.....	600 00	401 "
Pomme de Terre Riv. B'ge., Swift Co.....	300 00	300 00	.....	894 "
Worthington and Luverne Road.....	500 00	500 00	.....	406 "
Chippewa River Bridge, Grant Co.....	300 00	.....	300 00	407 "
Blue Earth River Bridge, Faribault Co.....	300 00	.....	300 00	400 "
Red River Bridge, Otter Tail Co.....	400 00	400 00	.....	408 "
Duluth and Pigeon River Road.....	1,000 00	970 70	*29 30	404 "
Okabena Creek Bridge, Jackson Co.....	500 00	500 00	.....	405 "
Lanesbury and Northfield Road.....	200 00	.....	200 00	408 "
Kandiyohi Lake Bridge, Kandiyohi Co.....	500 00	500 00	.....	409 "
Lake Oscar Bridge, Douglas Co.....	300 00	300 00	.....	393 "
Crow River Bridge, Wright Co.....	200 00	200 00	.....	410 "
Cottonwood Riv. Bridge, Redwood Co.....	500 00	500 00	.....	411 "
Dead Coon Lake Bridge, Lincoln Co.....	300 00	300 00	.....	412 "
Long Prairie Riv. Imp't, Todd Co.....	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....	405 "
Frazee City and Pelican Rapids Road.....	400 00	400 00	.....	412 "
Burnhamville and Sank Center Road.....	500 00	500 00	.....	414 "
Bols des Sioux River Bridge.....	600 00	.....	600 00	415 "
Pelican River Bridge.....	200 00	.....	200 00	416 "
Little Chippewa River Bridge.....	300 00	.....	300 00	417 "
Crow River Bridge.....	500 00	500 00	.....	418 "
Otter Tail River Bridge.....	200 00	.....	200 00	419 "
Lake Shetek Bridge.....	300 00	.....	300 00	420 "
Steward's Creek Bridge.....	400 00	.....	400 00	421 "
Buffalo River Bridge.....	500 00	.....	500 00	421 "
Blue Earth River Bridge.....	500 00	.....	500 00	399 "
Yellow Medicine River Bridge.....	500 00	500 00	.....	422 "

* Canceled. † \$500 canceled.

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

APPROPRIATIONS OF 1875.

Appropriations.	Amounts appropriated.	Warrants drawn in 1875.	Balances Nov. 30, 1875.	Page of Laws
General School.....	\$191,728 66	\$191,728 66		77 of 1873
" University.....	30,056 55	30,056 55		4 of 1868
Permanent School.....	78,033 88	78,033 88		138 of 1875
" University.....	19,566 49	19,566 49		131 "
Internal Improvement Land Fund....	9,833 06	9,833 06		148 "
Inebriate Asylum Fund.....	2,438 22	2,438 22		138 "
Interest on Railroad Bonds.....	2,322 55	2,322 55		146 "
Total 1875 appropriations.....	\$1,166,287 29	981,508 03	184,729 26	
Appropriations of 1875 canceled.....			47,532 06	
" " in force.....			136,897 20	

DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS.

Revenue.....	\$598,894 08	445,870 91	\$153,023 12
Interest.....	52,445 00	33,600 00	18,845 00
State Institutions.....	256,802 25	219,518 13	37,284 12
Permanent School.....	78,033 88	78,088 88	
General School.....	191,728 66	191,728 66	
Permanent University.....	20,466 49	19,666 49	900 00
General University.....	30,056 55	30,056 55	
Internal Improvement (bridge) Fund..	21,700 00	14,888 94	6,811 76
Internal Improvement Land Fund....	9,833 06	9,833 06	
Inebriate Asylum.....	2,438 22	2,433 22	
Interest on Railroad Bonds.....	2,322 55	2,322 55	
Total.....	\$1,263,815 69	\$1,047,874 69	\$215,941 00

STATEMENT "B."—*Showing the total charges on account of State Taxes against the several counties of the State during the fiscal year ending November 30, 1875, including the balances due at the commencement of the year, the credits given during the year, and the balances remaining delinquent at the close of the year.*

Counties.	Delinquent and current taxes.	Total Credits.	Balances Due.
Aitkin.....	\$837 26	\$840 29	\$496 97
Anoka.....	11,673 90	8,419 14	8,254 76
Becker.....	1,923 48	1,208 00	717 48
Benton.....	8,681 38	1,388 84	5,242 54
Blue Earth.....	27,310 46	19,983 92	7,326 54
Brown.....	8,660 82	5,862 17	2,798 65
Carlton.....	1,146 60	509 00	637 50
Carver.....	11,267 50	4,216 08	7,051 42
Cass.....	2,645 21	1,299 89	1,345 32
Chippewa.....	1,016 80	835 11	190 69
Chicago.....	11,441 43	3,929 99	7,511 44
Clay.....	4,119 64	1,021 05	2,098 59
Cottonwood.....	2,969 26	861 74	2,107 52
Crow Wing.....	1,927 77	845 01	1,082 76
Dakota.....	39,635 55	13,908 12	25,727 43
Dodge.....	14,098 14	8,892 86	5,205 28
Douglas.....	4 14 92	8 00 00	1 14 92
Faribault.....	12,012 73	8,788 38	3,224 35
Fillmore.....	85,230 90	20,730 68	14,500 22
Freeborn.....	18,920 29	6,708 24	12,212 05
Grant.....	663 40	566 19	97 21
Goodhue.....	26 820 88	23,687 99	2,932 89
Hennepin.....	84,847 81	55,620 62	29,227 19
Houston.....	20,997 01	11,676 78	9,320 23
Isanti.....	3,438 17	1,218 02	2,219 15
Jackson.....	2,176 32	1,257 49	918 83
Kanabec.....	2,134 99	828 41	1,306 58
Kandiyohi.....	7,100 84	4,647 97	2,452 87
Lake.....	895 41	393 76	501 65
Lac qui Parle.....	699 85	472 13	227 72
LeSueur.....	12,916 43	7,831 27	5,085 16
Lincoln.....	46 10	12 88	33 22
Lyon.....	2,221 07	338 56	1,882 51
McLeod.....	12,944 61	5,077 84	7,866 77
Martin.....	2 338 66	2,297 78	540 78
Meeker.....	10,596 36	5,768 17	4,828 19
Millie Lac.....	8,633 38	1,162 41	7,470 97
Morrison.....	11,067 09	1,342 41	9,724 68
Mower.....	80,877 98	11,637 00	18,740 98
Murray.....	1,577 16	312 30	1,264 86
Nicollet.....	15,096 66	6,468 68	8,627 98
Nobles.....	1,854 39	1,124 60	739 79
Olmsted.....	32,429 19	19,879 85	12,549 34
Otter Tail.....	5,145 69	2,848 57	2,297 12
Pine.....	13,102 81	1,569 97	11,532 84
Polk.....	651 28	366 60	284 68
Pope.....	4,036 50	1,718 52	2,317 98
Ramsey.....	171,636 92	a 63,109 63	108,527 29
Redwood.....	7,349 83	4,608 03	2,741 80
Renoville.....	4,199 82	1,188 09	3,011 73
Rice.....	23,412 61	17,083 88	6,328 73
Rock.....	1,285 98	b 675 51	610 47
Saint Louis.....	10,998 97	c 2,493 43	8,505 54
Scott.....	11,718 67	6,766 04	4,952 63
Sherburne.....	4,885 50	1,741 39	3,144 11
Sibley.....	15,860 27	5,278 48	10,581 79
Stearns.....	22,014 83	11,072 48	10,942 35
Steele.....	11,463 79	9,227 40	2,236 39
Stevens.....	810 17	304 63	505 54
Swift.....	634 17	403 69	230 48
Todd.....	5,407 45	1,606 63	3,800 82
Wabasha.....	28,091 74	13,179 56	14,912 18
Wadena.....	226 66	63 16	163 50
Waseca.....	9,667 88	6,947 61	2,720 27
Washington.....	25,860 00	14,416 96	11,443 04
Watsonwan.....	3,674 10	1,899 21	1,774 89
Wilkin.....	1,009 72	1,006 13	3 59
Winona.....	23,396 60	22,914 83	4,481 77
Wright.....	14,693 33	5,979 49	8,713 84
Yellow Medicine.....	2,101 56	1,211 63	989 93
Total.....	\$931,187 66	\$470,234 98	\$460,952 68

a. Ramsey County claims a credit of \$9,817.36 deduction from tax list of 1874. Suspended.

b. Rock County claims a credit of \$146.11 deduction from tax list of 1874. Suspended.

c. St. Louis County claims a credit of \$562.30 deduction from tax list of 1874. Suspended.

STATEMENT "C."—Showing the action of the State Board of Equalization, at its session begun on the first Monday of September, 1875.

Received. By the State Board of Equalization, that all shares of National Bank Stock be assessed at not less than par value, and that the aggregate assessed valuation of Personal Property of the several counties of this State hereinafter named, as returned to this Board, be and the same is hereby adopted as the true and full value thereof in money, with the changes and alterations in respect to each of said counties, and the several classes of property therein as hereinafter particularly indicated and stated, viz.:

Names of Counties.	Total Value of all Personal Property included in the thirty classes, as equalized by the County Board.	Names of Counties.	Total Value of all Personal Property included in the thirty classes, as equalized by the County Board.	Names of Counties.	Total Value of all Personal Property included in the thirty classes, as equalized by the County Board.
Atkin.....	No change.	Hennepin.....	10 per cent. increase on classes 1, 2 and 3. No change on other classes.	Ramsey.....	10 per cent. increase on classes 1, 3 and 3. No change on other classes.
Anoka.....	20 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22 and 23.	Houston.....	No change.	Redwood.....	10 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 22, 23, 24 and 26.
Becker.....	No change.	Isanti.....	20 per cent. increase on all classes, except 21, 22 and 23.	Renville.....	No change.
Benton.....	20 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 22, 23 and 24.	Jackson.....	No change.	Rice.....	" "
Big Stone.....	No change.	Kanabec.....	" "	Rock.....	" "
Blue Earth.....	20 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26.	Kandiyohi.....	" "	St. Louis.....	10 per cent. increase on classes 1, 3 and 3. No change on other classes.
Brown.....	50 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 22, 23 and 24.	Lake.....	" "	Scott.....	No change.
Carlton.....	No change.	Lac qui Parle.....	" "	Sherburne.....	50 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 22, 23 and 26.
Carver.....	" "	Le Sueur.....	10 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20 and 23.	Sibley.....	40 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 26.
Cass.....	" "	Lincoln.....	No change.	Stearns.....	No change.
Chippewa.....	30 per cent. decrease on classes 1, 3 and 3. No change on other classes.	Lyon.....	10 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23 and 26.	Steele.....	" "
Chisago.....	No change.	McLeod.....	30 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24.	Todd.....	40 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 22, 23 and 24.
Clay.....	10 per cent. increase on classes 1, 3 and 3. No change on other classes.	Martin.....	No change.	Wabasha.....	15 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26.
Cottonwood.....	No change.	Meeker.....	" "	Wadena.....	No change.
Crow Wing.....	10 per cent. decrease on classes 1, 2 and 3. No change on other classes.	Millie Lacs.....	15 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26.	Waseca.....	15 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24.
Dakota.....	No change.	Morrison.....	5 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26.	Washington.....	No change.
Dodge.....	15 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 26.	Murray.....	No change.	Watsonwan.....	35 per cent. increase on classes 1, 2 and 3. No change on other classes.
Douglas.....	No change.	Nicollet.....	10 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 26.	Wilkin.....	No change.
Faribault.....	35 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 2, 22, 23, 24 and 26.	Nobles.....	No change.	Winona.....	" "
Fillmore.....	No change.	Olmsted.....	" "	Wright.....	" "
Freeborn.....	15 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23 and 26.	Otter Tail.....	20 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24.	Yel. Medicine.....	" "
Grant.....	No change.	Pine.....	" "		
Goodhue.....	10 per cent. increase on all classes, except 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26.	Polk.....	" "		
		Pope.....	" "		

*Except shares of National Bank Stock equalized by resolution, which see above.

STATEMENT "D."

Abstract of the assessment of personal property in the several counties of the State of Minnesota, as returned by the Township Assessors, and equalized by the County and State Boards of Equalization for 1875.

Counties.	No. of persons assessed, exclusive of firms.	Total val. of all personal prop'y in the 30 items as equalized by the State Bd'rd.	1. HORSES.					
			Under three years old			Three years old and over.		
			No.	Value.	Av. Value	No.	Value.	Av. Value
Aitken.....	20	\$17,057	2	\$30	\$15 00	21	\$1,520	\$72 38
Anoka.....	813	344,678	231	7,170	31 04	1,013	65,285	64 44
Becker.....	547	165,572	46	1,686	36 65	173	12,055	69 68
Benton.....	391	97,676	67	2,069	30 90	269	15,773	58 60
Big Stone.....	86	34,713	13	433	33 69	56	5,650	100 89
Blue Earth.....	3,683	1,611,472	1,731	49,798	28 76	6,026	397,432	65 95
Brown.....	1,206	627,232	826	21,109	25 55	2,407	153,263	63 76
Carlton.....	34	21,864	2	65	32 50	20	1,465	73 25
Carver.....	2,051	636,739	613	21,043	35 14	2,017	141,527	70 16
Cass.....	22	8,883	3	150	50 00	20	1,800	90 00
Chippewa.....	778	304,631	158	5,339	34 00	701	53,920	76 92
Chisago.....	1,076	393,810	152	4,640	30 52	709	43,630	61 53
Clay.....	363	140,031	49	1,405	28 67	231	14,245	61 66
Cottonwood.....	728	236,545	105	2,769	25 64	680	39,033	57 40
Crow Wing.....	136	89,218	6	165	27 50	63	4,995	73 45
Dakota.....	2,825	1,811,962	1,397	45,726	31 20	5,711	436,892	76 50
Dodge.....	1,889	871,600	856	25,958	30 32	3,774	263,261	70 00
Douglas.....	1,455	471,146	283	9,885	35 00	1,069	80,746	75 50
Fairbault.....	2,076	700,257	1,033	27,094	25 00	3,747	223,685	59 71
Fillmore.....	4,585	2,319,713	2,183	69,919	32 73	9,398	753,649	80 18
Freeborn.....	2,410	856,370	1,006	27,515	27 35	4,230	301,207	71 20
Grant.....	271	110,105	53	2,180	41 13	226	20,230	89 51
Goodhue.....	3,971	2,666,688	1,948	55,589	28 54	9,110	737,248	80 92
Hennepin.....	4,346	6,907,318	970	29,644	30 56	6,814	491,040	71 70
Houston.....	2,344	1,246,016	837	27,972	33 41	4,196	324,851	77 41
Iaanti.....	838	166,155	40	1,146	26 64	330	20,669	58 22
Jackson.....	875	224,883	187	4,407	23 56	751	45,518	60 60
Kanabec.....	78	22,839	.....	.....	.....	16	1,415	88 44
Kandiyohi.....	1,672	641,899	497	15,826	31 84	1,818	131,051	72 08
Lake.....	11	4,694	.....	.....	.....	6	210	35 00
Lac qui Parle.....	337	114,003	55	1,930	35 09	810	23,427	75 57
Le Sueur.....	1,880	225,302	68	21,849	34 24	2,553	179,301	70 23
Lincoln.....	98	29,388	12	336	27 95	55	3,190	58 10
Lyon.....	587	174,485	97	2,668	27 28	479	29,520	61 62
McLeod.....	1,467	428,817	505	17,669	34 99	1,733	119,223	64 98
Martin.....	835	251,210	351	9,662	27 05	1,155	71,747	60 54
Meeker.....	1,577	670,348	489	14,684	30 02	2,034	152,589	75 02
Miller.....	256	63,640	33	1,155	35 00	187	12,093	64 66
Morrison.....	502	134,798	126	3,410	27 06	466	29,647	63 62
Mower.....	2,489	1,062,846	1,503	41,679	34 50	4,935	344,089	69 02
Murray.....	364	98,069	69	2,090	30 28	221	12,977	58 71
Nicollet.....	1,894	791,128	1,143	37,017	32 35	2,716	176,815	65 10
Nobles.....	744	254,102	73	1,876	25 61	632	38,344	60 66
Oliver.....	3,317	2,275,471	1,938	69,448	35 25	7,649	605,210	77 10
Outer Tail.....	1,921	611,922	321	10,277	32 00	1,231	84,930	69 00
Pine.....	86	47,741	8	58	19 38	28	2,348	88 85
Polk.....	262	81,391	23	640	27 80	84	6,045	71 96
Pope.....	913	219,812	264	7,098	26 90	851	51,979	61 08
Ramsey.....	2,927	7,496,419	120	4,033	33 60	2,622	210,518	83 46
Redwood.....	916	220,617	173	4,629	26 75	687	40,589	59 08
Renville.....	1,537	444,892	373	9,919	26 89	1,443	89,190	62 23
Rice.....	2,844	2,164,118	1,165	40,715	35 00	4,872	375,815	77 65
Rock.....	544	171,435	70	1,930	27 57	483	29,229	60 49
St. Louis.....	228	259,811	.....	.....	.....	89	5,385	60 50
Scott.....	2,042	714,524	710	21,491	30 26	2,449	175,419	71 64
Sherburne.....	608	191,121	142	4,151	29 23	631	43,002	68 14
Sibley.....	1,333	506,849	687	18,104	26 35	2,085	123,646	59 26
Stearns.....	2,955	1,134,731	1,122	33,005	29 41	3,388	287,877	70 28
Steele.....	1,816	1,001,133	899	27,705	30 82	3,252	225,639	70 58
Stevens.....	181	74,405	27	825	30 55	163	11,154	68 43
Swift.....	483	165,546	84	2,105	25 09	335	21,560	65 00
Todd.....	796	175,349	160	4,882	30 50	467	29,519	63 33
Wabasha.....	2,649	1,438,309	1,033	32,713	31 65	5,574	378,074	67 83
Wadena.....	51	16,700	4	130	32 50	28	2,520	90 00
Waseca.....	1,669	640,048	851	24,850	29 20	2,864	202,096	70 26
Washington.....	1,674	1,701,297	349	12,422	32 72	2,893	220,720	76 29
Watsonwan.....	899	287,008	283	7,076	25 00	910	56,875	62 50
Wilkin.....	131	62,958	18	348	19 06	99	8,805	83 89
Winona.....	3,125	2,815,005	1,132	37,699	33 80	6,107	475,035	77 73
Wright.....	2,274	589,854	646	18,288	28 50	1,992	112,437	56 44
Yellow Medicine.....	686	144,660	122	2,885	23 64	498	33,443	67 16
Totals.....		\$53,335,815	32,711	\$1,014,740	31 02	128,537	\$9,835,468	76 16

STATEMENT

Abstract of the assessment of personal property in the several counties of the State
State Boards of

COUNTIES.	1. HORSES.			2. CATTLE.		
	Under two years old.			Cows two years old and over.		
	No.	Value.	Av. age value.	No.	Value.	Av. age value.
Altin.....	81	\$ 00	\$9 53	37	\$890	\$24 05
Anoka.....	987	7,302	7 30	3,125	36,440	18 08
Becker.....	716	4,190	5 85	1,085	16,228	14 95
Benton.....	420	2,547	6 07	897	14,087	15 70
Big Stone.....	115	942	7 96	313	4,008	18 79
Blue Earth.....	4,266	30,799	7 23	7,999	154,026	16 90
Brown.....	2,936	17,480	5 83	4,469	70,149	15 70
Carlton.....	2	20	10 00	23	515	22 41
Carver.....	4,102	21,948	5 18	4,958	88,006	17 75
Cass.....	9	100	11 11	18	484	24 11
Chippewa.....	922	6,705	7 27	1,696	27,224	16 00
Chisago.....	1,465	8,886	6 06	2,510	41,441	16 51
Clay.....	409	3,562	8 71	569	11,648	17 41
Cottonwood.....	697	4,357	5 68	1,372	22,088	17 23
Crow Wing.....	24	225	9 37	96	2,370	23 45
Dakota.....	3,390	27,459	8 10	6,701	126,649	18 90
Dodge.....	2,458	14,874	6 05	5,143	83,509	16 23
Douglas.....	1,781	9,955	5 75	2,901	43,311	15 46
Faribault.....	3,223	23,465	7 27	5,482	85,488	15 64
Fillmore.....	5,519	39,052	7 03	11,556	196,400	17 60
Freeborn.....	4,561	29,550	6 47	7,513	113,839	15 14
Grant.....	474	3,517	7 42	761	11,735	15 42
Goodhue.....	4,624	28,150	6 08	9,681	146,985	15 26
Hennepin.....	2,705	18,252	6 74	7,321	149,142	20 37
Houston.....	8,540	22,974	6 49	6,112	99,091	16 21
Isanti.....	1,201	7,332	6 82	1,701	32,386	19 03
Jackson.....	1,909	7,544	6 25	1,929	31,288	16 19
Kanabec.....	46	280	6 09	94	1,925	20 46
Kandiyohi.....	2,638	18,783	7 13	4,295	61,831	14 63
Lake.....	15	101	6 73	83	567	17 18
Lac qui Parle.....	415	2,515	6 06	827	13,412	16 21
Le Sueur.....	2,249	16,827	7 48	4,251	63,869	15 02
Lincoln.....	131	1,025	7 82	256	3,875	15 15
Lyon.....	776	4,377	5 63	1,272	20,900	16 48
McLeod.....	2,497	12,467	4 99	4,547	68,305	15 02
Martin.....	1,213	8,453	6 97	2,119	39,207	18 50
Meeker.....	2,919	13,305	6 00	8,933	58,978	15 00
Miller Lake.....	222	1,521	6 85	488	7,914	16 21
Morrison.....	646	5,369	8 29	1,070	19,583	18 30
Mower.....	3,060	21,097	6 91	5,926	102,270	17 38
Murray.....	602	4,342	7 21	745	10,164	13 61
Nicollet.....	3,525	20,819	5 90	5,637	85,380	15 08
Nobles.....	639	3,619	5 66	1,014	18,445	17 99
Olmsted.....	5,180	34,537	6 66	8,460	137,069	16 18
Otter Tail.....	2,643	13,874	5 24	4,090	62,648	15 32
Pine.....	6	48	8 00	41	999	24 35
Polk.....	431	3,885	7 85	610	12,154	19 92
Pope.....	1,448	9,007	6 30	2,387	29,967	13 10
Ramsey.....	440	3,782	8 54	2,336	51,055	23 80
Redwood.....	932	5,818	6 23	1,448	28,460	16 28
Renville.....	2,094	16,335	8 07	2,596	62,468	17 37
Rice.....	3,513	24,591	7 00	6,677	130,930	19 61
Rock.....	583	3,488	6 54	580	13,705	16 51
St. Louis.....	17	100	5 88	160	1,908	19 98
Scott.....	3,305	15,322	7 02	5,312	82,512	15 58
Sherburne.....	1,055	8,615	8 16	1,736	33,962	19 67
Sibley.....	2,996	21,485	7 17	4,223	66,277	15 70
Stearns.....	5,470	39,826	7 28	7,043	102,494	14 88
Steele.....	3,223	22,806	7 07	5,708	84,004	14 71
Stevens.....	242	1,800	7 44	327	5,374	16 44
Swift.....	808	5,658	7 00	1,443	15,551	14 00
Todd.....	996	7,159	7 17	1,413	23,434	16 54
Wabasha.....	2,552	16,806	6 38	5,276	82,910	15 70
Wadena.....	80	180	9 00	48	1,095	24 38
Waseca.....	2,997	18,742	6 25	4,350	55,295	14 95
Washington.....	1,493	11,322	7 58	3,899	73,295	15 73
Watsonwan.....	1,339	8,370	6 25	1,995	32,940	15 00
Wilkin.....	157	1,179	7 51	213	4,587	21 30
Winona.....	3,332	21,553	6 48	6,392	105,385	16 95
Wright.....	3,056	18,350	6 00	5,010	85,190	17 00
Yellow Medicine.....	1,066	5,046	4 73	1,586	18,332	11 94
Total.....	122,896	844,592	6 63	217,445	8 578,667	16 46

"D."—Continued.

of Minnesota, as returned by the Township Assessors, and equalized by the County and Equalization for 1875.

All other Cattle two years old and over.			3. MULES AND ASSES, of all ages.			4. SHEEP.		
No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.	Average Value.
116	\$5,220	\$45 48	21	\$1,746	\$86 82	10	\$29	\$3 90
1,946	24,601	19 74	22	1,680	78 63	1,096	2,326	2 13
899	94,656	27 42	18	582	43 60	374	668	1 62
747	14,368	19 30	2	175	87 60	436	545	1 25
213	6,813	31 98	184	13,177	71 60	156	310	2 00
4,486	93,653	20 89	63	3,758	59 65	5,987	7,219	1 20
1,592	35,377	18 17	118	7,401	62 72	1,478	2,238	1 52
86	1,040	28 89	4	500	125 00	6,396	12,210	1 91
2,574	61,489	20 00	18	1,596	88 67	792	2,134	2 69
30	1,150	38 88	30	1,415	47 16	2,063	2,496	1 23
1,553	40,894	26 38	25	1,640	65 60	246	517	2 10
1,894	42,437	22 40	25	1,759	70 76	366	554	1 60
592	16,867	28 47	188	16,074	85 50	3,296	6,598	2 00
1,193	30,809	25 82	140	9,728	69 48	4,806	8,035	1 75
67	1,676	29 88	65	4,475	68 07	2,486	4,922	2 00
2,287	45,283	19 80	108	6,148	56 91	7,007	10,690	1 63
2,660	44,020	17 19	199	15,895	77 80	7,809	13,070	1 60
4,643	61,189	23 15	100	6,868	68 82	4,731	10,873	2 30
2,924	82,344	17 90	565	50,473	89 38	6,020	960	1 58
6,091	129,618	30 28	175	12,809	73 19	7,087	11,545	1 63
4,120	100,167	19 66	182	11,971	78 75	2,062	13,128	2 12
565	16,926	29 96	14	1,110	79 38	4,844	9,660	1 98
3,947	60,286	16 27	84	2,250	66 17	1,466	2,670	1 81
2,865	66,631	23 20	80	4,900	61 25	1,408	2,818	2 00
2,773	82,728	19 01	12	1,220	101 66	7	18	1 86
1,467	35,438	25 56	112	6,811	60 81	4,903	6,283	1 27
1, 01	31,707	22 63	2	110	55 00	307	614	2 00
142	5,948	41 88	4	2,541	61 97	6,809	10,182	1 49
3,493	73,231	20 96	29	1,785	61 55	6	14	2 35
29	440	28 00	29	1,590	54 46	899	1,140	1 63
734	20,099	27 88	104	6,344	60 03	8,868	5,776	1 50
2,721	87,762	18 87	5	235	47 00	2,193	5,699	2 60
248	6,371	25 68	9	466	51 77	4,189	5,865	1 40
1,086	38,914	26 62	101	5,814	57 56	182	194	1 48
3,275	65,491	30 00	18	1,170	65 00	570	1,418	2 14
1,164	27,915	23 87	65	3,965	61 32	2,127	2,482	1 16
2,680	66,922	24 97	52	3,596	71 06	889	597	1 52
467	8,294	19 10	296	22,340	77 16	8,144	4,773	1 53
922	20,216	21 92	82	5,450	66 46	428	807	1 80
3,299	56,394	17 25	2	200	100 00	5,890	14,645	2 50
607	17,644	29 06	3	195	65 00	2,482	2,543	1 00
2,922	46,475	15 90	85	1,990	56 80	171	343	2 00
881	25,438	27 87	86	7,112	82 07	2,047	2,930	1 44
3,606	63,840	14 93	13	776	59 65	238	567	1 67
3,552	86,367	24 32	59	4,469	75 74	923	1,515	1 68
42	2,215	52 73	148	10,735	75 00	1,782	3,107	1 74
589	19,460	38 04	38	3,870	75 52	7,974	19,933	2 50
1,982	26,270	18 80	8	460	56 25	219	501	2 29
281	5,117	22 14	92	7,510	81 68	16	38	2 37
1,113	23,405	25 52	35	1,655	45 97	4,807	7,203	1 50
3,423	73,266	21 40	232	1,795	56 11	1,002	1,945	1 94
4,156	108,900	25 00	226	15,488	65 65	4,680	7,006	1 53
748	21,021	26 28	55	3,689	66 94	6,600	9,300	1 41
11	275	25 00	780	73 00	73 00	3,150	6,339	2 01
2,188	46,778	21 72	28	1,581	69 00	108	192	1 67
1,459	29,261	20 05	36	2,464	68 42	573	1,149	2 00
2,640	49,445	18 73	242	17,802	73 56	728	1,972	2 69
4,629	104,801	26 00	2	250	62 50	1,346	2,353	1 66
2,367	65,530	19 45	95	5,696	59 98	11	22	2 00
808	8,479	27 52	208	15,305	74 29	2,553	2,932	1 20
1,074	28,199	25 00	42	2,687	62 50	5,813	5,813	2 02
1,316	38,610	25 52	6	400	66 67	1,000	1,001	1 00
1,915	24,608	12 85	361	20,601	57 18	47	94	2 00
51	1,825	35 78	66	3,366	49 47	4,241	8,851	2 04
2,496	42,533	17 05	16	770	48 12	5,954	9,022	1 51
1,015	24,189	23 88				776	786	1 60
1,943	27,974	22 50						
185	5,735	31 00						
2,972	60,532	30 36						
3,491	80,946	18 13						
1,218	21,310	17 49						
128,015	2,651,246	21 05	5,257	889,259	72 73	162,797	268,796	1 74

STATEMENT

Counties.	5. HORSES.			6. WAGONS AND CARRIAGES.		
	No.	Value.	Average Value.	No.	Value.]	Average Value.
Aitkin.....	13	\$73	\$5 71	2	\$65	\$32 50
Anoka.....	779	3,336	4 23	641	20,592	32 60
Becker.....	331	570	1 78	346	6,915	199 86
Benton.....	506	1,030	2 11	210	5,700	27 14
Big Stone.....	42	202	4 80	59	2,443	41 41
Bismarck.....	4,831	8,884	1 84	2,554	66,408	26 00
Brown.....	1,261	8,898	3 19	1,201	23,481	19 50
Carlton.....	14	95	6 86	10	290	29 00
Carver.....	5,491	11,382	2 07	1,405	31,862	22 67
Cass.....	25	108	4 32	12	555	46 25
Chippewa.....	574	2,401	4 18	521	17,199	33 01
Chicago.....	1,440	4,023	2 79	602	16,290	27 04
Clay.....	199	937	4 70	212	5,616	27 43
Cottonwood.....	319	1,933	3 47	523	11,282	21 67
Crow Wing.....	85	354	4 16	38	1,723	45 39
Dakota.....	4,991	24,955	5 00	2,240	50,997	23 78
Dodge.....	2,287	6,851	2 78	1,599	44,787	28 00
Douglas.....	1,730	3,810	1 91	944	28,470	28 05
Faribault.....	9,912	10,026	3 41	1,591	32,317	20 76
Fillmore.....	11,874	21,474	1 70	4,170	104,053	24 95
Freeborn.....	2,081	4,507	1 56	1,809	89,005	21 56
Grant.....	280	809	3 61	201	5,004	24 65
Goodhue.....	6,511	15,257	2 35	4,009	108,283	27 00
Hennepin.....	4,628	22,505	4 88	4,853	207,093	47 67
Houston.....	9,272	31,748	2 38	2,187	61,9 7	28 95
Isanti.....	562	2,317	4 18	825	7,974	34 31
Jackson.....	590	1,085	1 75	.....	10,453	.....
Kanabec.....	84	126	3 76	21	186	23 14
Kandiyohi.....	1,360	1,361	1 33	1,865	36,857	29 11
Lake.....	4	10	2 50	9	203	28 11
Lac qui Parle.....	247	1,431	5 79	258	6,509	25 63
LeSueur.....	6,004	9,214	1 53	1,318	25,571	19 70
Lincoln.....	54	430	8 00	69	1,935	28 00
Lyon.....	871	1,315	3 54	.....	9,497	.....
McLeod.....	2,673	5,359	2 00	941	22,223	23 62
Martin.....	684	1,233	1 98	586	12,601	21 60
Meeker.....	1,828	3,666	2 00	1,137	25,436	26 00
Miller Lake.....	187	574	3 43	111	3,817	34 85
Morrison.....	938	2,332	2 49	155	7,286	47 00
Mower.....	2,918	6,562	2 24	1,584	53,737	29 29
Murray.....	309	700	8 34	108	3,531	33 67
Nicollet.....	2,363	5,229	2 31	1,287	29,839	21 37
Nobles.....	378	1,340	3 54	485	12,984	27 85
Olmsted.....	5,416	12,826	2 31	3,411	108,610	31 65
Otter Tail.....	2,274	5,658	2 49	1,244	32,800	24 42
Pine.....	8	40	5 00	19	805	42 36
Polk.....	109	557	5 11	157	4,448	28 33
Pope.....	773	2,103	2 70	631	13,467	21 30
Ramsey.....	914	3,473	3 74	2,194	144,299	65 70
Redwood.....	494	2,364	4 78	499	11,942	28 92
Renville.....	1,498	4,167	2 78	1,098	33,310	30 47
Rice.....	4,519	16,948	3 75	2,646	114,420	44 95
Rock.....	328	1,460	4 51	378	9,333	24 69
St. Louis.....	12	105	8 75	80	3,915	48 93
Scott.....	4,937	10,003	2 01	1,231	30,439	22 87
Sherburne.....	486	1,587	3 26	405	11,463	28 78
Sibley.....	3,845	5,181	1 50	925	17,767	19 18
Stearns.....	5,282	12,141	2 30	2,199	61,120	27 78
Steele.....	2,157	5,313	2 46	1,237	41,965	33 92
Stevens.....	119	560	4 70	148	4,971	34 76
Swift.....	310	1,010	3 00	354	7,500	20 00
Todd.....	1,398	4,068	2 88	437	9,955	22 77
Wabasha.....	4,950	15,123	3 00	3,385	68,354	27 45
Wadena.....	10	36	3 60	23	1,040	45 21
Waseca.....	2,605	3,816	1 48	1,300	25,029	19 13
Washington.....	2,049	11,421	3 74	996	65,061	65 33
Watsonwan.....	708	1,841	2 60	573	11,475	20 01
Wilkin.....	98	530	5 41	89	2,491	27 99
Winona.....	5,770	20,319	3 52	2,862	95,133	34 28
Wright.....	5,197	9,281	1 78	1,347	27,773	20 61
Yellow Medicine.....	456	912	2 00	409	6,576	16 67
Total.....	141,510	377,146	2 66	70,744	2,128,857	30 09

AUDITOR OF STATE.

"D."—Continued.

7. SEWING AND KNITTING MACHINES.

No.	Value.	Average Value.
207	\$190	\$28 00
208	4,675	22 60
209	566	16 48
210	1,875	25 00
211	172	24 40
212	23,356	23 68
213	2,330	14 00
214	232	29 38
215	4,096	21 17
216	185	37 00
217	961	25 00
218	1,086	24 18
219	2,372	28 52
220	2,372	22 72
221	2,372	37 62
222	2,372	20 06
223	2,372	25 92
224	2,372	27 03
225	2,372	18 83
226	2,372	15 72
227	2,372	13 16
228	2,372	23 64
229	2,372	26 86
230	2,372	26 71
231	2,372	26 66
232	2,372	21 20
233	2,372	19 14
234	2,372	20 00
235	2,372	18 66
236	2,372	22 85
237	2,372	17 00
238	2,372	20 88
239	2,372	28 76
240	2,372	18 52
241	2,372	19 66
242	2,372	19 56
243	2,372	25 08
244	2,372	31 94
245	2,372	32 83
246	2,372	28 01
247	2,372	14 66
248	2,372	22 27
249	2,372	25 70
250	2,372	24 88
251	2,372	36 40
252	2,372	31 76
253	2,372	17 77
254	2,372	29 75
255	2,372	24 77
256	2,372	30 88
257	2,372	26 17
258	2,372	21 23
259	2,372	30 50
260	2,372	23 16
261	2,372	21 77
262	2,372	22 60
263	2,372	25 32
264	2,372	23 81
265	2,372	18 82
266	2,372	20 70
267	2,372	25 06
268	2,372	23 46
269	2,372	22 75
270	2,372	26 06
271	2,372	26 56
272	2,372	24 97
273	2,372	19 51
274	2,372	11 19
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STATEMENT

Counties.	10. PIANO FORTES.			11. Household and office Furniture.	12. Agricultural Tools, Implements and Machinery.
	No.	Value.	Average Value.		
Aitkin.....				\$825	
Anoka.....	17	\$1,644	\$96 00	30,061	\$3,056
Becker.....	6	558	92 50	11,130	12,883
Benton.....	8	912	114 00	10,277	2,428
Big Stone.....				1,536	3,545
Blue Earth.....	62	10,433	168 00	122,973	74,961
Brown.....	17	1,980	116 47	43,603	50,550
Carlton.....	1	50	50 00	1,093	100
Carver.....	1	126	126 00	36,117	47,218
Cass.....				1,600	362
Chippewa.....	1	42	42 00	11,228	47,114
Chicago.....	22	3,136	144 84	82,364	12,151
Clay.....	6	930	155 28	8,829	6,936
Cottonwood.....	2	250	125 00	10,351	22,225
Crow Wing.....	3	1,500	187 50	15,483	410
Dakota.....	75	7,930	105 73	91,504	98,491
Dodge.....	43	5,120	121 90	24,528	71,118
Douglas.....	4	510	127 50	26,760	34,719
Faribault.....	13	1,445	111 10	29,315	51,061
Fillmore.....	47	6,218	132 30	96,367	161,893
Freeborn.....	30	1,949	97 47	33,674	68,364
Grant.....				3,436	11,035
Goodhue.....	95	16,598	164 00	116,426	184,636
Hennepin.....	826	91,915	174 74	445,698	50,647
Houston.....	16	1,896	117 87	59,780	99,970
Isanti.....				10,062	7,170
Jackson.....	1	126	126 00	6,312	17,943
Kanabec.....				1,987	2,265
Kandiyohi.....	5	910	182 00	25,129	70,602
Lake.....				560	86
Lac qui Parle.....	1	25	25 00	4,161	17,371
LeSueur.....	15	1,456	97 00	25,056	17,588
Lincoln.....				1,078	2,068
Lyon.....	2	68	44 00	4,688	12,104
McLeod.....	6	390	65 00	18,786	26,719
Martin.....				9,276	19,764
Meeker.....	16	2,401	150 06	27,499	45,722
Miller Lakes.....	3	500	166 66	5,002	1,560
Morrison.....	1	56	56 00	8,892	5,609
Mower.....	45	4,430	98 44	51,951	59,332
Murray.....					
Nicollet.....	26	3,508	135 28	62,775	47,660
Nobles.....	5	1,000	200 00	18,358	31,104
Olmsted.....	86	12,689	146 83	107,475	159,808
Otter Tail.....	9	1,080	118 00	25,920	47,370
Pine.....	1	150	150 00	3,060	191
Polk.....				4,905	3,913
Pope.....				9,132	28,590
Ramsey.....	578	96,750	165 65	710,375	12,646
Redwood.....	3	220	110 00	6,804	25,564
Renville.....				15,735	53,327
Rice.....	110	22,000	200 00	140,678	77,302
Rock.....	2	225	112 50	8,248	17,940
St. Louis.....	46	6,475	140 65	41,595	370
Scott.....	25	3,435	137 40	49,860	48,967
Sherburne.....	6	1,000	166 66	11,288	7,129
Sibley.....	9	1,372	152 49	18,897	41,423
Stearns.....	61	11,116	182 00	94,102	68,687
Steele.....	43	5,515	128 25	47,780	60,301
Stevens.....				1,698	7,500
Swift.....	1	100	100 00	6,519	19,081
Tedd.....				9,880	15,701
Wabasha.....	86	12,575	146 20	104,065	93,166
Wadena.....				798	380
Waseca.....	8	1,260	173 00	18,081	46,807
Washington.....	77	14,670	190 52	119,930	62,956
Watsonwan.....	7	700	100 00	12,372	18,037
Wilkin.....	1	200	200 00	4,508	6,807
Winona.....	162	22,110	179 69	246,834	70,622
Wright.....	6	625	97 50	36,300	19,904
Yellow Medicine.....	1	40	40 00	2,646	11,339
Totals.....	2,444	369,280	159 80	3,422,666	2,580,943

"D."—Continued.

12. Gold & Silver Plate and Plated Ware.	14. Diamonds and Jewelry.	15. Franchises, Annuities and Royalties.	16. Steamboats, Sailing Vessels, etc.	17. Goods and Merchandise.	18. Material and Manufactured Articles.	19. Manufacturer's Tools, Implements & Machinery, including Engines & boilers.
			\$3,000	\$3,450		
\$728	\$96		45,966	45,966	\$34,044	\$5,010
27			14,725	14,725	4,475	3,657
92	24		6,016	6,016	188	2,168
1,883	10					440
82	430	\$168		169,680	15,381	20,105
	60			69,304	12,663	13,861
				2,690	6,060	3,900
16	87			55,618	1,477	6,481
25			5		165	325
4				6,886		1,382
95	110		1,300	50,196	8,160	5,960
285	97			26,065	75	1,345
56	85			19,519		179
583	366			21,551	11,660	2,102
968	674			165,635	30,875	3,905
642	190	920		67,591	11,062	3,065
281	294		9	43,761	8,598	7,900
270	74			61,029	3,065	2,294
534	32	50		238,057	38,114	5,995
382	71			50,122	4,428	4,677
5				3,686		
3,307	1,321	110	1,111	340,380	96,063	92,143
9,645	11,210	797	13,120	1,065,658	1,065,081	259,935
111			2,583	98,415	9,786	10,785
				6,294	892	1,982
23	14			13,225	120	970
			10	1,779	400	
285	22	20		60,685	4,405	1,905
			500	500	600	500
10	5	300		3,850	45	80
50	21			23,935	3,049	5,133
28			1,100			
21	21		17,492		466	1,418
208	26		33,090		1,697	2,914
13			7,097		605	445
655	228		86,299		2,930	5,385
49	30		8,590		360	1,675
			4,850		1,623	1,265
	38		115	144,870	2,949	4,617
868				1,868	125	
5	457	95	94	62,668	5,185	2,995
670				25,287	475	557
275	110			211,948	39,605	11,894
738	10			43,967	18,177	10,558
179	41		100	9,405	17,155	5,000
35	5		100	3,615	100	850
5			2	9,974	252	822
87	39,994	875	6,260	2,290,708	59,265	136,998
22,718			605	17,365	1,634	272
	22		150	10,154	354	53
94	79	458		275,671	58,862	39,428
1,745				5,890	90	313
50	825		22,795	61,795	2,900	11,580
780	28		100	46,365	9,859	5,863
179	35	480	260	5,500	3,155	3,950
100			8	22,512	187	2,065
	73			185,368	38,677	19,848
257	45			105,810	9,145	6,225
190				7,760	25	50
50				14,750	20	118
15				4,098	899	1,087
3				227,896	21,128	10,764
1,423	1,376	188	3,574	1,600		
5				81,118	2,822	3,847
28	1,905		736	228,980	57,447	97,392
1,545			37,960	25,902	4,400	439
5				7,185	80	485
125	1,450	50	5,735	635,341	16,560	26,060
2,290	10	100	200	48,935	7,299	4,550
103				9,728	79	1,913
66,201	45,871	3,967	101,052	7,688,611	1,730,711	592,378

STATEMENT

Counties.	20. Moneys of Banks, Bankers, Brokers or Stock Jobbers.	21. Credits of Banks, Bankers, Brokers or Stock Jobbers.	22. Moneys Other than Bankers, etc.	23. Credits other than Bankers, etc.	24. Bonds & Stocks.
Aitkin.....					
Anoka.....	960	2,315	\$3,771	\$29,459	
Becker.....	835	240	9,321	3,542	
Benton.....	387		1,350	8,282	200
Big Stone.....			61	718	
Blue Earth.....	8,361	1,570	25,736	108,133	1,025
Brown.....	19,979		10,661	21,495	600
Carlton.....			1,917	420	
Carver.....	4,035		28,533	39,572	1,354
Cass.....				125	
Chippewa.....			2,714	10,614	
Chicago.....	10,300	5,008	21,593	32,508	
Clay.....	400	1,621		3,569	
Cottonwood.....	370	538	3,570	18,583	600
Crow Wing.....			5,363	8,909	
Dakota.....	153,720	4,400	146,741	172,201	2,000
Dodge.....	13,195	709	54,517	24,004	300
Douglas.....	2,620	3,550	19,327	35,965	104
Faribault.....	5,746	6,727	17,349	25,498	100
Fillmore.....	1,775	10,152	84,806	264,477	1,075
Freeborn.....	5,900	3,450	8,610	21,787	
Grant.....	1,200		1,870	9,770	400
Goodhue.....	24,831	10,733	94,662	880,529	11,200
Hennepin.....	46,426	26,572	104,174	1,145,702	200,326
Houston.....			7,015	262,249	
Isanti.....		25	690	2,372	
Jackson.....			1,325	6,264	
Kanabec.....					
Kendryohi.....	1,037	1,181	13,190	46,003	197
Lake.....				2,970	
Lac qui Parle.....			5,026	16,644	500
Le Sueur.....	5,527	890	28,162	1,150	
Lincoln.....	50			1,619	
Lyon.....	865	2,963	3,908	6,578	118
McLeod.....			9,074	875	200
Martin.....	4,650	2,013	3,132	29,591	2,745
Meeker.....	5,780	800	11,223	600	
Mille Lacs.....			8,275	2,586	
Morrison.....	700	800	2,098	20,769	
Mower.....	5,605	3,610	27,691	888	
Murray.....	790	150	75	58,532	1,500
Nicollet.....	3,025	270	29,950	1,587	300
Nobles.....	865	2,924	6,968	284,339	3,250
Olmsted.....	5,479	48,917	66,892	18,171	400
Otter Tail.....	575	807	8,623	330	
Pine.....	15	700	175	285	
Polk.....	280	650	1,585	7,961	919
Pope.....	413	10	7,461	8,019	45
Ramsey.....	160,414	82,183	133,315	706,139	240,763
Redwood.....	2,160		3,587	8,019	
Renville.....	120		7,161	15,671	
Rice.....			49,824	378,764	7,000
Rock.....			1,622	9,974	
St. Louis.....	10,500	5,262	10,480	1,100	1,075
Scott.....	3,780	1,100	28,165	46,840	2,900
Sherburne.....	950		500	4,710	
Sibley.....	1,350		10,770	81,194	
Stearns.....	10,255	550	23,770	20,680	1,317
Steele.....	650	1,800	20,571	79,968	
Stevens.....			265	8,707	
Swift.....		100	1,493	2,030	
Todd.....	450		1,164	4,114	
Wabasha.....	47,884	9,085	26,885	103,393	10,000
Wadena.....			1,000	135	
Waseca.....	15,567	9,612	18,360	18,989	500
Washington.....	6,850	1,900	42,795	136,100	24,520
Watsonwan.....	1,350		4,240	10,903	
Wilkin.....		500		1,350	
Winona.....	19,250	27,448	220,684	180,962	7,000
Wright.....		20	11,600	16,895	400
Yellow Medicine.....	200	2,180	2,004	4,190	123
Total.....	614,949	289,714	1,637,785	4,932,800	517,505

"D."—Continued.

25. Shares of National Bank Stock.	26. Shares of capital of Companies not of this State.	27. Stock & Furniture of Saloons & Eating Houses, including Billiard Tables, etc.	28. All other property not included in preceding 27 items.	29. Elevators, Warehouses, and other improvements on lands, the title to which is vested in any R. R. Co.	30. Improvements on lands held under homestead laws of the U.S.
.....	.....	\$900	.....	.....	\$1,650
.....	.....	1,818	\$1,804	\$202	8,050
.....	.....	930	6,569	2,765	23,386
.....	.....	180	1,609	30	2,427
.....	.....	.....	215	.....	6,770
\$171,000	\$250	5,024	17,152	1,866	4,134
.....	.....	1,766	7,225	9,906	27,278
.....	.....	75	1,362	150	.....
.....	.....	2,832	10,810	6,000	495
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	580
.....	.....	.....	8,579	4,112	58,990
.....	225	1,140	26,907	925	5,605
.....	.....	365	6,245	3,128	19,497
.....	.....	180	3,309	755	43,098
.....	700	2,921	3,820	.....	440
100,000	5,200	4,425	24,071	1,850	.....
50,000	.....	2,829	3,524	7,139	965
.....	.....	790	441	.....	82,733
.....	75	1,890	6,194	.....	8,192
.....	.....	4,910	8,904	.....	18,861
.....	150	679	1,014	.....	10,911
.....	.....	.....	383	8,000	12,496
100,000	9,980	11,358	21,199	1,442	429
750,000	5,045	28,810	416,515	21,050	4,295
.....	.....	2,090	18,031	.....	2,426
.....	.....	240	554	150	22,411
.....	.....	10	1,007	80	85,989
.....	.....	.....	352	.....	5,435
.....	.....	2,090	7,015	9,769	30,325
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200
.....	.....	.....	11,073	.....	.....
.....	.....	848	3,819	4,870	86
.....	.....	.....	222	.....	5,896
.....	128	102	1,910	1,862	23,178
.....	800	770	2,763	2,354	2,022
.....	.....	85	1,061	1,851	19,379
.....	5	2,300	19,126	5,830	11,560
.....	.....	5	190	.....	1,944
.....	.....	260	2,590	420	11,208
50,000	1,000	3,286	16,353	6,181	2,596
.....	.....	.....	13,596	.....	23,582
75,000	121	2,062	3,105	3,837	8,712
.....	.....	200	2,570	550	45,579
150,000	.....	8,783	33,526	20,703	236
40,000	.....	2,280	7,343	460	71,300
.....	.....	1,590	670	800	125
.....	.....	.....	317	.....	16,925
.....	.....	248	2,004	73	23,462
1,300,000	68,855	42,154	194,680	100,275	.....
.....	4,000	698	3,058	555	25,149
.....	.....	60	1,033	1,110	38,612
181,000	600	8,350	40,865	975	505
.....	.....	70	3,094	8	38,078
50,000	.....	945	1,100	10,025	558
50,000	.....	1,992	5,325	.....	.....
.....	.....	225	419	700	9,448
.....	3,000	697	3,924	405	8,571
.....	4,222	4,379	18,657	14,105	19,772
125,000	.....	6,200	13,128	9,098	1,200
.....	.....	254	2,415	1,725	18,481
.....	.....	75	1,292	2,477	31,017
.....	14	91	28	.....	18,792
50,000	2,534	6,707	20,252	5,665	1,584
.....	.....	.....	195	975	3,735
.....	.....	1,828	2,750	10,024	224
280,000	10,000	8,050	24,951	1,540	.....
.....	.....	980	2,871	670	50,440
.....	.....	765	8,507	2,500	4,301
280,000	32,378	9,575	18,434	14,150	1,935
.....	.....	1,150	4,856	2,600	7,125
.....	.....	70	418	.....	15,649
4,271,000	149,273	191,402	1,105,252	302,207	949,809

Abstract of the Tax Lists of the several counties

Counties.	No. of acres of Land exclusive of Town Lots.	Aggregate value of Land (other than town lots) including structures thereon.	Aggregate value of Town and City Lots, including structures thereon.	Value of personal property.
Atkin.....	49,384	\$200,219	\$5,060	\$17,457
Anoka.....	178,699	759,835	638,983	261,328
Becker.....	98,250	263,808	66,177	125,630
Benton.....	159,447	531,941	136,494	60,544
Big Stone.....				26,534
Blue Earth.....	449,873	4,519,860	1,555,784	1,287,686
Brown.....	297,981	1,598,529	449,616	443,027
Carlton.....	59,466	212,889	17,591	21,594
Carver.....	219,735	1,902,369	167,431	488,185
Cass.....	292,039	1,146,620	10,134	5,592
Chippewa.....	42,960	196,858	8,338	228,430
Chicago.....	929,684	1,235,059	871,596	390,275
Clay.....	106,103	537,182	78,192	120,569
Cottonwood.....	84,552	494,793	28,262	164,677
Crow Wing.....	15,840	88,256	917,449	72,765
Dakota.....	856,056	4,609,840	632,553	1,543,634
Dodge.....	263,946	2,826,679	853,524	681,590
Douglas.....	219,019	1,079,918	111,316	328,081
Faribault.....	375,820	2,688,304	379,766	505,645
Fillmore.....	539,650	5,736,806	567,214	1,868,005
Freeborn.....	268,506	2,896,006	181,227	618,569
Goodhue.....	465,350	6,398,703	1,464,036	2,275,234
Grant.....	62,186	202,740	4,863	78,695
Hennepin.....	387,582	6,649,725	14,755,036	6,630,771
Houston.....	337,410	3,361,688	483,221	1,018,847
Isanti.....	15,888	500,562	12,403	90,423
Jackson.....	69,818	410,216	16,345	143,039
Kanabec.....	138,849	417,595		22,530
Kandiyohi.....	219,987	1,570,592	123,588	479,182
Lake.....	68,587	214,954		4,694
Lac qui Parle.....	36,967	162,804	7,610	81,987
Le Sueur.....	276,632	2,287,047	212,552	344,441
Lincoln.....	2,456	6,401		19,044
Lyon.....	151,690	677,874	24,737	116,670
McLeod.....	265,004	1,308,235	193,817	296,001
Martin.....	189,825	881,920	23,309	167,967
Meeker.....	245,608	1,825,827	216,187	414,945
Miller.....	186,144	576,097	57,814	41,022
Morrison.....	193,325	639,916	36,232	134,795
Mower.....	436,909	4,001,778	579,059	873,785
Murray.....	37,549	116,518		56,943
Nicollet.....	214,203	1,885,785	493,510	596,959
Nobles.....	50,910	284,566	112,895	185,423
Olmsted.....	417,586	5,706,702	1,096,164	1,951,948
Otter Tail.....	232,691	1,106,896	136,584	438,390
Pine.....	223,981	895,198	116,051	41,652
Polk.....	37,968	115,952	430	56,004
Pope.....	180,565	729,294	30,092	158,047
*Ramsey.....	81,201	2,055,499	21,103,889	7,108,378
Redwood.....	173,902	825,466	67,760	156,077
Renville.....	164,542	772,537	25,350	304,923
Rice.....	308,089	3,973,628	1,556,339	2,070,561
Rock.....	62,138	144,364	15,186	117,519
Saint Louis.....	213,081	882,268	1,368,119	283,980
Scott.....	210,681	2,073,252	240,156	518,943
Sherburne.....	165,745	676,057	51,781	133,147
Sibley.....	286,629	2,162,176	85,796	347,598
Stearns.....	580,466	3,629,840	579,168	832,561
Steele.....	223,926	2,622,446	544,623	818,168
Stevens.....	12,533	67,814	14,718	56,266
Swift.....	97,766	112,013	18,674	119,512
Todd.....	224,236	822,588	11,697	109,046
Wabasha.....	826,721	8,536,082	1,312,009	1,178,075
Wadena.....	16,670	66,070	8,425	12,119
Waseca.....	268,463	2,275,653	288,794	486,106
Washington.....	244,708	2,980,998	2,112,957	1,534,943
Watsonwan.....	99,652	602,395	64,270	202,367
Wilkin.....	71,468	293,433	77,732	49,488
Winona.....	386,735	4,947,892	3,287,770	2,618,581
Wright.....	342,019	2,079,834	262,608	323,174
Yellow Medicine.....	98,360	413,201	36,090	88,949
Total.....	13,906,891	\$114,788,198	\$68,960,078	\$45,162,467

* See note following this statement.

"R."

of the State of Minnesota for the year 1875.

Total Value.	Total Taxes As- sessed.	State Taxes.	SCHOOL TAXES.	
			1 Mill Tax.	Special School.
9323,726	25,447 96	2,467 80	222 66	\$1,620 28
1,687,726	24,809 77	2,481 24	1,654 38	9,768 83
646,413	9,827 04	1,147 47	645 18	2,589 96
799,279	17,341 97	1,531 47	739 26	3,966 20
25,324	322 96	56 77	6 96	.....
7,343,890	125,022 21	15,421 57	7,243 81	21,013 23
2,470,174	42,866 90	5,206 26	2,479 17	10,597 78
258,644	8,980 79	532 65	263 66	1,726 61
2,507,998	50,191 58	5,266 78	2,207 99	11,127 03
1,163,556	16,857 95	2,449 46	.....	.....
428,617	10,503 37	910 31	356 66	2,987 01
1,697,280	26,343 55	3,984 18	1,897 23	5,374 81
726,984	14,904 77	1,545 50	690 10	2,267 57
617,727	11,977 19	1,297 32	611 19	2,866 08
378,470	13,187 88	795 08	876 88	945 77
6,784,497	111,689 53	14,247 72	6,784 49	26,558 59
9,961,068	46,025 40	8,108 28	3,981 09	16,106 66
1,612,282	37,686 66	3,170 41	1,514 82	7,497 10
8,622,715	77,561 06	7,400 23	8,626 96	22,921 78
5,282,196	100,053 23	17,841 23	8,223 81	44,642 56
3,168,623	65,601 81	6,686 23	3,168 81	24,968 18
10,022,018	168,413 96	21,055 89	10,047 19	41,463 11
284,286	6,166 77	601 79	266 89	2,241 18
28,086,694	568,121 12	58,874 71	28,035 58	96,146 87
4,812,786	51,341 58	10,106 89	4,813 76	9,434 43
604,378	9,983 24	1,265 04	605 48	1,917 66
569,578	11,678 80	1,197 51	670 12	4,039 76
440,434	5,329 28	924 91	440 44	.....
2,188,602	26,869 76	4,686 65	2,183 62	6,834 04
219,648	3,877 40	461 26	219 65	.....
251,901	4,864 15	525 21	251 23	990 61
2,861,140	49,814 47	5,987 84	2,861 08	16,241 22
28,445	1,186 28	52 80	26 16	230 46
818,781	17,658 99	1,719 65	819 55	5,862 67
2,268,063	28,906 94	4,804 99	2,268 98	12,072 62
1,073,186	16,440 12	2,264 84	.....	6,378 07
2,456,469	26,388 49	5,168 54	2,456 46	9,947 56
674,868	12,642 66	1,417 21	674 88	1,679 49
804,943	22,632 66	1,690 49	804 94	2,920 86
5,464,617	88,013 83	11,454 68	5,464 60	29,866 55
172,467	3,791 24	865 65	172 10	522 96
2,976,364	51,860 98	6,280 13	2,976 26	14,182 80
682,894	16,967 31	1,238 24	624 73	5,497 07
8,756,514	108,583 29	18,389 30	8,756 51	44,819 55
1,676,631	24,204 88	3,020 99	1,676 66	7,281 19
1,042,896	28,081 80	2,190 07	1,034 21	5,848 61
172,886	3,323 44	362 04	.....	344 77
907,438	16,601 15	1,906 27	907 82	5,233 11
20,292,686	641,466 79	63,893 40	20,283 66	7,691 76
1,049,308	16,222 61	2,208 50	1,049 26	4,132 24
1,102,779	20,296 16	2,315 83	1,102 78	4,908 77
7,600,522	118,329 95	15,961 08	7,600 40	24,283 56
277,089	9,891 98	860 49	277 94	4,869 63
2,474,367	74,789 08	5,196 14	2,474 36	8,289 90
2,931,653	46,484 64	6,166 47	2,931 66	10,161 49
880,986	17,246 62	1,808 07	860 99	6,062 30
2,896,556	36,507 20	5,450 69	2,896 57	6,453 73
5,251,580	89,517 68	11,049 26	5,105 48	20,072 24
3,986,231	68,296 65	8,263 84	3,985 16	21,941 46
128,798	2,828 80	290 23	128 52	400 93
261,200	8,788 66	530 40	261 65	2,061 96
937,261	21,065 57	1,968 26	987 96	6,006 77
5,926,159	117,874 98	12,444 26	5,926 47	42,456 62
80,614	1,826 94	168 85	80 47	583 50
2,000,158	54,045 98	6,308 17	2,001 12	19,910 19
6,623,807	132,074 20	18,820 30	6,628 95	24,890 63
669,038	10,345 93	1,625 01	669 06	2,049 66
419,617	7,323 60	881 19	419 61	567 81
10,754,473	168,768 27	22,584 41	10,754 48	46,955 96
2,605,110	41,641 54	5,470 73	2,612 38	14,183 86
888,140	12,858 83	1,130 30	588 00	4,048 27
218,665,743	3,892,482 96	459,606 55	216,070 84	892,189 86

Counties.	COUNTY TAXES.				
	County Revenue.	Poor.	Bonds and Interest.	Road and Bridge.	Miscellaneous.
Aitken.....	\$1,114 13		\$1,114 14	\$968 55	
Anoka.....	6,628 47	\$1,654 20			
Becker.....	2,598 50	188 39	1,098 67		
Benton.....	3,646 87	364 14	1,438 66	729 26	\$1,459 53
Big Stone.....	299 88				
Blue Earth.....	26,436 97	3,671 78		10,281 07	
Brown.....	12,147 98	2,479 17	619 79	619 79	
Carlton.....	1,868 80	253 66		507 30	1,775 51
Carver.....	12,589 96			7,278 18	
Cass.....	5,815 97		2,327 11	2,327 11	3,274 30
Chippewa.....	2,170 03	605 98	217 60	866 50	1,061 84
Chisago.....	6,640 20	2,815 84			
Clay.....	3,449 88	345 05	2,815 60		
Cottonwood.....	3,064 65	1,841 92		611 90	353 08
Crow Wing.....	3,781 73	1,136 30	3,029 97		
Dakota.....	15,948 66	5,766 82	13,169 76	1,007 67	
Dodge.....	3,861 09				
Douglas.....	7,560 52	453 70	756 03	756 03	
Faribault.....	17,618 85	1,782 09	692 50	5,285 82	2,275 17
Fillmore.....	12,412 03	2,068 67			
Freeborn.....	12,736 94			5,020 76	
Goodhue.....	50,140 91				
Grant.....	1,441 00	148 78		572 86	659 23
Hennepin.....	81,803 23				
Houston.....	20,217 78				
Isanti.....	3,027 91	1,210 85	605 48		
Jackson.....	2,850 09	336 47	1,130 30		
Kanabec.....	2,202 17				
Kandiyohi.....	7,205 86	655 06			
Lake.....	1,098 21	219 65		219 65	
Lac qui Parle.....	1,265 55	251 22	251 22		799 70
Le Sueur.....	14,255 72	2,851 08			
Lincoln.....	510 90				
Lyon.....	4,096 34		2,456 22		2,017 62
McLeod.....	7,779 49				
Martin.....	2,632 53	1,073 95		537 19	
Meeker.....	10,562 78	1,228 21		491 30	
Millie Lacs.....	3,874 30	327 48		1,849 72	2,024 58
Morrison.....	6,179 54	1,609 83	1,609 88	1,609 88	1,609 88
Mower.....	15,000 27				
Murray.....	678 04	87 18			
Nicollet.....	12,203 64	3,273 63	1,486 13	2,068 38	
Nobles.....	2,937 67	687 04	1,382 24	1,466 38	880 86
Olmsted.....	15,567 12	1,060 81			
Otter Tail.....	8,863 19	3,553 29	4,694 54		
Pine.....	5,171 87	1,034 21	2,086 44		
Polk.....	1,551 48	86 19	430 93		
Pope.....	4,586 67	278 38		544 63	
*Ramsey.....	87,819 78	15,141 83	18,169 59		
Redwood.....	5,946 48			1,019 25	
Renville.....	5,518 59	1,108 78	2,305 56	276 70	
Rice.....	29,801 47	6,080 39	5,380 26		1,589 11
Rock.....	2,629 89		742 66	146 67	
St. Louis.....	12,371 85	4,948 70	16,230 53	7,428 06	
Scott.....	14,668 20	2,931 66	2,931 66	1,465 83	
Rhoburne.....	4,304 98			860 99	
Sibley.....	10,852 28	2,386 01		2,695 56	
Stearns.....	17,521 00	4,998 40		4,998 40	
Steele.....	13,150 90				
Stevens.....	695 87		847 90	158 67	847 70
Swift.....	2,517 84	602 84	100 96	1,899 76	503 66
Todd.....	4,636 30			1,574 51	
Wabasha.....	23,704 82	7,407 09		7,407 02	2,399 68
Wadena.....	806 14		161 16		
Waseca.....	9,929 37	1,009 43		1,597 44	2,403 51
Washington.....	16,872 17	4,640 18	8,886 07	201 12	
Watsonwan.....	2,607 16	869 06			
Wilkin.....	2,098 08	419 61	539 22		
Winona.....	43,017 00		5,096 23		2,223 26
Wright.....	10,412 81	687 27		1,366 55	
Yellow Medicine.....	2,832 12	597 34	269 07	832 88	1,452 97
Totals.....	7,64,482 23	98,726 74	101,196 86	78,092 98	29,672 91

"E."—Continued.

TOWN TAXES.

Town.	City.	Road & Bridge.	Bonds and Interest.	Miscellaneous.
\$40 26				
2,081 45		2,541 09		
1,058 67		685 21		
1,458 47		1,707 00		299 71
4,988 68	\$15,086 54	6,727 79	3,596 22	1,124 54
3,793 82		3,162 45	1,136 16	567 57
507 30		1,448 90		
5,494 81	544 74	2,794 28	1,947 68	755 11
846 80		460 86		
2,969 97	283 91	2,447 78		
1,196 26		1,330 29		694 90
1,008 18		809 72		
4,278 19	1,409 70	757 81	7,879 43	
2,748 00	3,006 96	3,351 38		
3,114 68	2,669 29	8,675 00		
3,682 13	444 94	2,858 97		8,577 59
4,456 28	1,768 54	7,391 01		
6,268 60		9,135 11		6,488 81
7,311 61	29,031 66	1,369 48		496 01
28 15		8,808 68		
4,836 90	285,817 51	6,415 68		
3,945 01		2,931 69		
839 66		417 63		
960 19		612 36		
1,907 55		1,761 74		
639 30		1,758 05	240 08	
484 51		219 66		
4,010 02		68 91		
40 90		3,587 91	287 10	
912 50		155 54		
1,518 53		3,718 74		738 59
1,865 70		1,649 14		
2,760 44		3,778 20		
991 52		793 56		
2,028 72		2,617 60		
2,175 00	2,172 21	8,782 92		2,109 60
764 46				
3,490 35	3,874 96	3,039 85		
517 28	317 73	341 70		701 73
3,004 60	3,226 85	7,996 15		672 10
3,170 13		2,124 80		
2,042 58		4,142 11		
30 89		5 7 16		
1,193 31		676 66		1,383 81
2,210 28	411,220 58	5,319 44		
478 85		2,073 04		
2,191 43		666 43		
6,664 25	15,095 78	3,160 57		
569 04		92 61		
304 34	7,958 43	6,519 74	187 20	7,799 28
864 13	135 75	4,907 66		
1,068 80		1,954 30	396 22	
2,744 29	917 11	3,032 07		
4,899 68	1,606 57	10,467 42		
1,219 52	5,066 20	4,544 55		
324 11		70 68		54 68
462 68		316 83		
1,619 04		3,973 44		
12,963 41	618 63	1,959 04		14 00
59 89		23 15		
1,796 05	2,924 11	5,071 04		161 19
2,593 65	24,730 08	3,889 50	14,720 88	
1,120 42		685 56		
6,012 15	21,536 67	2,098 08	7,667 10	175 72
3,299 18		8,140 22		
961 98		3,549 26		
		1,690 95		
\$106,808 12	\$241,806 25	\$185,448 90	\$37,685 40	\$27,686 84

NOTE TO STATEMENT "E."

The following correspondence in reference to the abstract of tax list returned from Ramsey county for the last year is herewith submitted :

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
AUDITOR'S OFFICE, SAINT PAUL, Dec. 28, 1875. }

S. Lee Davis, Esq., Auditor, Ramsey County:

DEAR SIR: I have received your abstract of tax list for 1875, and after comparing it with your return of last year, I find that the amount of your real property as returned for 1875, is \$996,726 less than the amount returned for 1874, notwithstanding an increase of 933 acres of assessed acreage of land, an addition of a part of Dakota county to your taxable real estate, amounting to \$230,000 and the assessment of new structures and improvements, which, altogether, ought to increase the amount of your taxable real property for 1875, at least \$500,000 above the amount returned for 1874. I am satisfied that the amount of taxable property in Ramsey county as shown in your return above referred to, has not been fixed in accordance with the provisions of law, and I herewith enclose your abstract sheet for correction.

Very respectfully yours,

O. P. WHITCOMB,
Auditor.

COUNTY AUDITOR'S OFFICE, RAMSEY COUNTY, MINN.,
ST. PAUL, December 30th, 1875. }

Hon. O. P. Whitcomb, Auditor of the State of Minnesota:

DEAR SIR: I herewith return to you the abstract of the tax lists of Ramsey county, for the year 1875, as originally made out. The discrepancy in the amount of 1874 and that of 1875, is attributable to the abatements made by the City Tax Committee (so-called) of this city under section 10 of chapter 8 of City Charter of 1874, also the abatements made by the Board of County Commissioners of Ramsey county, and a large amount of railroad property and church property, all of which was omitted by me from the tax lists of 1875.

The original amount of the tax roll of this county for 1874, not including personal property, was \$24,070,508. There were subsequent additions made thereto of \$150,410, making the total taxable real property for that year \$24,220,913. Assuming that the deductions and abatements referred to above had not been made, and the roll allowed to remain as originally returned, and adding to the last named sum the new improvements returned for taxation this year, together with the assessment of the Sixth Ward, and some lands in the townships, the total taxable valuation of real property for 1875 would amount to \$24,700,623. The roll for that class of property this year amounts to \$23,174,388, showing a decrease in the valuation by reason of the deductions and abatements of \$1,526,235.

You will call to mind the conversation I had with you in regard to my having deducted the abatements made on the valuation of the tax of 1874, from the original assessment, when making out the tax lists for 1875.

My action in that matter was guided by numerous precedents in this county. Had that question came up at an earlier date and before the tax lists were prepared and returned to the Treasurer, a different course could have been pursued.

You are aware of the fact that it would be impossible for me (at this late day) to make out another set of books for the County Treasurer under the present circumstances.

I will report to you, separately, the amount of railroad and church property, which was omitted from the rolls of 1875.

Hoping that all these matters can be amicably adjusted hereafter,

I have the honor to remain, yours very truly, etc.,

S. LEE DAVIS,
Auditor, Ramsey Co.

This matter is respectfully referred to the consideration of the legislature.

Besides illegal abatements above shown large amounts of State taxes have been canceled by the authorities of Ramsey county, during former years, through a general abatement of ten per cent. on taxes paid prior to delinquency.

As shown in Appendix "B," \$108,527 of the \$460,908 of delinquent State taxes are due from Ramsey county.

Probably an adjustment of the account between the State and this county, can be secured through the general legislation elsewhere recommended in reference to delinquent State taxes.

STATEMENT "F."

Showing the Total Valuation of Taxable Property in each County for 1862 to 1876, inclusive.

Counties.	Valuation for 1862.	Valuation for 1863.	Valuation for 1864.	Valuation for 1865.	Valuation for 1866.
Altkin.....					
Anoka.....	\$480,600 00	\$483,258 00	\$516,144 00	\$521,401 00	\$562,229 00
Becker.....					
Benton.....	189,721 71	189,967 90	311,864 00	348,199 00	371,902 00
Big Stone.....					
Blue Earth.....	864,949 00	917,138 00	1,205,889 00	1,002,718 00	2,604,768 00
*Brown.....		267,297 00	218,692 00	337,315 00	406,098 00
Carlton.....					
Carver.....	505,953 00	530,152 50	689,628 20	714,041 85	934,022 00
Cass.....					
Chippewa.....					
*Crow Wing.....					
Chicago.....	537,924 00	558,761 00	648,765 00	682,593 00	718,003 00
Clay.....					
Cottonwood.....					
Dakota.....	1,648,144 00	1,859,424 00	2,291,407 00	2,377,930 00	2,837,874 00
Dodge.....	656,467 00	695,616 00	899,778 00	1,093,566 00	1,419,192 00
Douglas.....					
Faribault.....	308,120 00	225,981 00	681,423 00	820,741 00	1,057,743 00
Fillmore.....	1,633,813 00	1,740,540 00	2,319,411 00	2,875,501 00	2,981,178 00
Freeborn.....	423,907 00	493,781 00	711,310 00	780,640 00	976,861 00
Grant.....					
Goodhue.....	1,866,761 00	2,009,417 00	2,549,808 00	2,811,102 00	3,841,971 00
Hennepin.....	2,258,446 00	2,415,866 00	2,634,060 00	2,891,309 00	4,488,337 00
Houston.....	1,091,904 00	1,157,080 76	1,400,234 00	1,417,895 00	1,681,190 00
Isanti.....	49,383 00	57,119 00	65,485 00	71,872 60	89,082 00
*Jackson.....					85,965 00
*Kandiyohi.....					49,903 00
Kanabec.....	115,095 00	120,676 00	198,688 10	200,840 50	201,612 00
Lake.....					
Lac qui Parle.....					
Le Sueur.....	599,247 00	560,556 00	727,887 00	750,194 00	1,034,120 00
Lincoln.....					
Lyon.....					
Martin.....	94,797 20	58,784 00	105,248 00	189,912 00	144,458 00
Manomina.....	54,588 00	58,848 00	39,917 00	39,917 00	41,134 00
McLeod.....	240,148 00	275,223 00	392,112 00	507,138 00	520,879 00
*Meeker.....			386,956 76	320,939 00	373,289 00
Mill Lake.....	178,812 00	176,877 93	339,335 00	258,965 00	281,668 00
Monongalia.....					
Morrison.....	229,626 00	229,616 00	280,584 00	339,862 00	414,745 00
Mower.....	707,698 00	732,007 00	935,106 00	967,924 00	1,194,601 00
Murray.....					
Nicollet.....	683,306 00	628,799 00	806,866 00	847,128 00	1,120,846 00
Nobles.....					
Olmsted.....	1,546,615 00	1,701,971 00	2,076,918 00	2,350,640 00	3,149,166 00
Otter Tail.....					
Pine.....	483,223 00	494,487 00	436,483 00	436,321 00	330,756 00
Folk.....					
Pope.....					
Ramsey.....	3,767,409 00	4,092,476 00	5,484,950 00	6,308,068 00	7,666,448 00
Renville.....					
Rice.....	1,918,900 00	1,539,692 00	1,707,135 00	1,913,136 00	2,681,738 00
Redwood.....				12,153 00	88,188 00
Rock.....					
St. Louis.....	78,707 10	83,060 00	111,106 00	119,676 00	89,728 00
Scott.....	758,820 40	772,109 46	860,688 50	901,986 00	1,149,790 00
Sherburne.....	292,560 00	289,911 00	269,576 00	376,714 00	376,597 00
Shibley.....	390,162 00	373,522 00	534,398 00	674,928 00	748,727 00
Stearns.....	572,538 00	612,853 00	644,060 40	795,373 44	1,311,698 00
Steele.....	491,661 00	585,469 00	618,790 00	980,445 00	1,270,516 00
Stevens.....					
Swift.....					
Todd.....					
Webasha.....	1,100,604 00	1,808,571 00	1,869,618 00	1,866,967 00	3,263,178 00
Wadena.....					
Waseca.....	331,822 00	359,840 00	588,435 00	653,816 00	720,182 00
Washington.....	1,541,971 00	1,614,373 00	1,716,866 00	1,903,872 38	2,380,189 00
*Watsonwan.....			54,664 60	72,704 00	56,906 00
Wilkin.....					
Winona.....	1,677,461 00	1,787,340 00	2,270,081 00	2,285,456 00	2,997,293 00
Wright.....	493,517 00	436,610 00	500,229 00	576,743 00	734,183 00
Yellow Medicine.....					
Totals.....	39,882,719 71	32,211,324 65	41,322,264 85	45,127,318 67	57,974,362 00

* Temporarily disorganized in consequence of Indian hostilities.

STATEMENT "F."—Continued.

Counties.	Valuation for 1867.	Valuation for 1868.	Valuation for 1869.	Valuation for 1870.
Aitken.....				
Anoka.....	\$596,600 00	\$742,309 00	\$806,911 00	\$836,901 00
Becker.....				
Benton.....	359,561 00	428,426 00	454,646 00	496,667 00
Big Stone.....				
Blue Earth.....	8,012,296 00	8,207,901 00	8,548,909 00	8,825,899 00
*Brown.....	447,644 00	630,620 00	718,268 00	807,037 00
Carlton.....				
Carver.....	1,068,909 00	1,349,009 00	1,266,293 00	1,666,216 00
Cass.....				
Chippewa.....				115,090 00
*Crow Wing.....	89,397 00			58,192 00
Chicago.....	761,835 00	858,823 00	898,040 00	1,016,774 00
Olaj.....				
Cottonwood.....				
Dakota.....	2,870,087 00	3,749,802 00	3,793,615 00	8,517,690 00
Dodge.....	1,462,208 00	1,604,599 00	1,636,426 00	1,909,267 00
Douglas.....	386,229 00	414,040 00	602,927 00	519,631 90
Faribault.....	996,678 00	828,480 00	1,100,436 00	1,496,705 00
Fillmore.....	2,985,461 00	3,734,612 00	8,915,906 00	4,091,697 00
Freeborn.....	1,116,611 00	1,204,738 00	1,372,263 00	1,578,896 00
Grant.....				
Goodhue.....	4,088,418 00	4,821,157 00	4,755,429 00	4,488,362 00
Hennepin.....	5,403,480 00	5,784,273 00	5,678,153 00	6,532,049 00
Houston.....	1,801,427 00	1,976,500 00	3,038,636 00	2,293,345 00
Isanti.....	107,228 00	112,219 00	129,362 00	175,939 00
*Jackson.....	49,696 00	55,976 00	73,478 00	91,321 00
*Kandiyohi.....	56,775 00	63,087 00	192,826 00	218,196 00
Kanabec.....	197,380 00	201,254 00	208,968 00	279,911 00
Lake.....		81,731 00	34,397 00	45,806 00
Lac qui Parle.....				
Le Sueur.....	1,156,640 00	1,351,853 00	1,360,908 00	1,130,386 00
Lincoln.....				
Lyon.....				
Martin.....	138,178 00	170,966 00	226,227 00	326,246 00
Manomina.....	46,068 00	43,522 00	47,443 00	
McLeod.....	647,303 00	694,570 00	797,626 00	889,786 00
*Meeker.....	413,228 00	468,000 00	589,237 00	676,582 00
Miller.....	272,374 00	272,238 00	284,631 00	404,438 00
Monongalia.....		297,448 00		
Morrison.....	373,672 00	564,763 00	578,509 00	700,908 00
Mower.....	1,314,621 00	1,934,926 00	1,965,700 00	2,519,817 00
Murray.....				
Nicollet.....	1,166,314 00	1,267,031 00	1,344,784 00	1,456,813 00
Nobles.....				
Olmsted.....	3,761,836 00	4,274,266 00	4,578,616 00	4,461,808 00
Otter Tail.....				813,545 00
Pine.....	381,783 00	381,575 00	336,432 00	466,286 00
Polk.....				
Pope.....	310,562 00	303,469 00	348,979 00	391,298 00
Ramsey.....	8,301,512 00	9,365,949 00	8,447,769 00	10,492,853 00
Renville.....	75,669 00	121,108 00	357,793 00	336,139 00
Rice.....	2,897,118 00	3,130,184 00	3,161,956 00	3,276,485 00
Redwood.....	26,130 00	277,508 00	467,304 00	587,111 00
Rock.....				
St. Louis.....	159,066 00	244,803 00	306,701 00	1,799,435 00
Scott.....	1,234,334 00	1,395,970 00	1,360,236 00	1,378,068 00
Sherburne.....	412,018 00	503,306 00	518,203 00	570,864 00
Sibley.....	818,814 00	842,036 00	894,911 00	1,003,100 00
Stearns.....	1,916,535 00	2,089,448 00	2,178,965 00	2,187,539 00
Steele.....	1,569,201 00	1,746,366 00	1,771,679 00	1,898,468 00
Stevens.....				
Swift.....				
Todd.....	158,285 00	170,862 00	244,080 00	370,965 00
Wabasha.....	2,622,162 00	2,686,924 00	2,832,401 00	2,720,693 00
Wadena.....				
Waseca.....	796,119 00	1,328,279 00	1,341,692 00	1,369,111 00
Washington.....	2,610,142 00	3,048,191 00	3,063,451 00	3,068,838 00
*Watson.....	67,897 00	118,561 00	211,461 00	306,471 00
Wilkin.....				
Winona.....	3,430,606 00	4,408,462 00	4,679,612 00	4,968,543 00
Wright.....	906,665 00	1,022,263 00	1,100,460 00	1,328,486 00
Yellow Medicine.....				
Totals.....	65,140,248 00	75,795,866 00	78,242,916 00	86,940,910 90

* Temporarily disorganized in consequence of Indian hostilities.

STATEMENT "F."—Continued.

Showing the total valuation of Taxable Property in each County for 1862 to 1875, inclusive.

Valuation for 1871.	Valuation for 1872.	Valuation for 1873.	Valuation for 1874.	Valuation for 1875.
\$368,762 00	\$368,350	\$210,920	\$179,220	\$222,726
501,219 00	93,041	1,026,940	1,689,501	1,667,736
3,913,647 00	589,748	356,973	411,604	846,418
880,864 00		549,268	727,719	739,279
179,273 00				26,284
1,285,531 00	4,105,706	4,313,488	7,470,101	7,348,883
126,631 00	1,183,063	1,267,979	2,536,260	2,479,174
1,029,631 00	189,256	226,120	262,141	263,644
817,000 00	1,292,329	1,291,908	2,563,771	2,697,998
2,685,187 00		918,830	879,737	1,763,556
1,902,169 00	179,427	227,192	391,569	429,617
644,516 00		414,639	889,323	373,470
1,696,359 00	1,141,660	1,233,949	1,873,848	1,697,530
4,150,139 00		789,627	689,507	785,954
1,656,364 00	144,798	353,484	586,937	617,727
4,544,368 00	3,560,239	3,568,941	6,737,015	6,784,497
6,921,171 00	1,902,500	1,909,290	3,730,362	3,861,082
2,286,161 00	714,589	774,661	1,375,662	1,512,258
129,392 00	1,912,881	2,069,249	3,638,768	3,622,716
111,548 00	4,171,895	4,236,985	8,093,347	8,269,126
696,641 00	1,714,881	1,811,969	3,155,163	3,188,629
286,655 00			281,943	864,298
55,345 00	4,718,514	4,841,649	10,040,943	10,032,018
1,457,948 00	8,811,298	9,069,798	27,561,998	28,035,594
	2,411,064	2,587,975	4,569,781	4,813,756
		445,852	592,398	804,378
	202,854	275,092	496,308	669,579
	736,934	864,350	1,939,684	2,183,602
	290,780	307,244	430,060	440,494
	90,692	118,981	209,467	219,648
	96,813	193,607	282,186	261,901
	1,434,141	1,454,674	2,814,636	2,861,140
			19,591	25,445
		129,185	778,081	818,781
		569,003	996,367	1,073,186
	1,945,194	1,115,209	2,278,492	2,298,038
	1,904,367	1,068,318	2,445,468	2,456,459
	452,973	461,577	657,069	674,563
	875,723	879,064	768,190	804,943
	2,668,661	2,776,184	5,842,467	5,454,517
		268,736	257,763	173,467
	1,519,696	1,686,370	3,068,767	3,976,254
		267,643	501,101	688,894
	4,411,361	4,446,773	8,899,610	8,766,814
	673,375	848,778	1,609,263	1,676,681
		708,809	1,106,182	1,042,596
		155,246	141,907	172,366
	475,685	516,514	900,962	907,433
	14,780,390	15,645,830	39,013,614	39,882,666
	426,163	699,868	1,039,679	1,109,779
	3,693,986	8,621,657	7,380,866	7,600,522
	514,568	884,130	963,494	1,019,202
	68,827	166,698	271,726	277,069
	2,775,080	3,100,897	2,707,164	2,474,367
	1,314,543 00	1,360,975	2,936,396	2,931,658
	522,890 00	563,909	845,719	860,966
	1,017,281 00	1,221,604	3,668,826	3,595,846
	2,262,252 00	2,674,482	5,189,447	5,261,569
	1,944,541 00	1,911,489	3,974,987	3,985,321
	40,730	84,871	180,401	138,793
	105,911	129,442	226,784	261,200
	581,940	599,915	908,614	937,261
	3,068,066	3,130,364	5,883,719	5,926,156
		40,079	68,282	80,614
	1,340,716	1,435,419	2,972,810	3,040,153
	3,473,732	3,801,888	6,496,994	6,628,897
	484,430	514,943	826,840	869,062
		608,301	491,381	419,617
	5,000,365	5,121,877	10,685,280	10,754,473
	1,265,940	1,245,466	2,519,066	2,606,110
	295,447	323,445	526,715	533,140
\$9,880,010 00	\$101,522,267	\$119,396,125	\$217,427,911	\$218,865,748

STATEMENT "G."

Showing the assessed valuation of all taxable property from 1858 to 1875, both inclusive, the number of acres taxed, their value with structures thereon, the value of town and city lots and structures, the value of personal property, the number of mills assessed, the total amount of State tax levied for each year, and amount of State taxes paid each year.

Year.	Number of acres exclusive of town lots.	Value of lands and structures thereon.	Value of town and city lots and structures thereon.	Value of personal property	Total Valuation.	Number of mills assessed	Total State Tax.	State Taxes Paid.
1858.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$41,846,778	5	\$209,234 }	\$116,446 92
1859.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,576,292	5	177,981 }	118,601 87
1860.....	.....	\$32,021,918	.....	\$4,731,495	36,753,408	4	147,018 }	100,186 83
1861.....	7,120,045	21,395,258	\$11,954,799	5,914,688	39,264,740	4	157,059 }	196,277 25
1862.....	7,873,189	17,865,646	6,926,142	5,040,831	29,832,619	44	184,247 }	199,884 22
1863.....	7,580,166	18,488,154	7,048,038	6,550,570	32,096,757	44	144,435 }	199,629 17
1864.....	8,388,828	24,993,880	8,016,932	8,735,701	41,746,518	54	229,606 }	218,963 33
1865.....	8,629,844	25,713,494	8,037,288	11,363,331	45,184,063	6	271,104 }	241,807 57
1866.....	9,271,001	31,612,013	11,403,474	14,958,865	57,974,352	6	347,846 }	286,447 32
1867.....	9,980,000	32,564,049	18,101,866	19,391,327	65,557,232	5	327,786 }	284,636 11
1868.....	9,491,078	33,125,042	16,715,431	19,954,898	75,795,366	5	378,977 }	319,454 30
1869.....	10,024,569	40,650,025	17,218,809	20,430,591	78,309,425	5	391,547 }	386,460 83
1870.....	10,536,921	46,286,193	20,955,155	19,912,325	87,133,678	5	485,668 }	410,109 30
1871.....	10,869,811	47,265,794	22,245,027	21,174,299	90,672,720	5	458,868 }	418,153 71
1872.....	11,536,669	52,704,966	28,576,178	22,092,692	103,373,386	5	516,869 }	467,086 59
1873.....	12,702,167	57,275,580	30,840,916	24,681,619	112,998,125	5	561,480 }	575,164 65
1874.....	13,741,404	118,410,520	58,994,793	45,021,798	217,427,211	2.38-100	506,798 }	461,793 88
1875.....	13,993,391	114,733,198	58,980,078	45,162,467	218,855,743	2.1-10	459,606 }	

STATEMENT "H."

Statement showing receipts (including balances) disbursements and balances in treasury from January 1, 1858 to December 1, 1875, during each year since the formation of the State Government.

Year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance in Treasury.
Jan. 1, 1858 to Feb. 1, 1859...	\$286,902 86	\$282,838 80	\$4,063 56
Feb. 1, 1859 to Dec. 1859....	96,392 02	95,377 86	1,014 16
1860.....	139,522 62	138,846 84	675 78
1861.....	106,462 38	101,732 96	4,729 42
1862.....	221,091 75	184,535 88	36,555 87
1863.....	695,864 85	576,539 32	119,325 53
1864.....	496,482 53	402,952 15	93,530 38
1865.....	489,120 46	410,526 24	78,594 22
1866.....	529,455 22	461,265 29	68,189 93
1867.....	755,919 91	704,688 52	51,236 39
1868.....	836,550 02	762,315 90	74,234 12
1869.....	947,610 12	855,757 07	91,853 05
1870.....	782,069 01	595,905 01	186,164 00
1871.....	913,186 54	716,956 17	196,180 37
1872.....	979,661 65	736,861 59	242,800 06
1873.....	1,384,102 65	1,165,704 30	218,398 35
1874.....	1,331,210 87	1,148,039 96	183,160 91
1875.....	1,163,755 07	1,033,509 78	130,245 29

The total receipts exclusive of yearly balances amount to.. \$10,504,113 98

The total disbursements amount to..... 10,373,868 64

Showing a balance of..... \$130,245 29

STATEMENT "I."
Showing the Expenses of the State since the organization of the State Government.

Year.	Legisla- tive.	Executive.	Judicial.	Printing of all Classes.	Public Buildings.	Support of State Insti- tutions.	Investment of Funds.	Apportion- ment of school fund.	Interest.	Frontier Relief.	Miscella- neous.	Total.
1855-9	\$22,608 15								\$9,044 40		\$376,544 11	\$376,544 11
1860	51,000 00	\$15,500 00	\$19,200 00	\$19,010 00		65,550 00			30,973 00		4,518 84	138,546 84
1861	19,025 45	15,019 62	13,677 78	12,825 91		6,340 28			11,000 00		24,833 94	101,732 94
1862	28,546 47	15,943 36	19,758 75	14,664 02		7,758 28			50,944 43		76,898 67	184,535 88
1863	19,188 05	15,843 22	20,082 50	13,583 38		11,735 00		\$11,159 18	29,864 90		338,300 64	578,530 83
1864	19,863 42	20,016 13	20,468 74	14,598 18		21,360 73	\$11,687 60	68,676 32	27,073 60		76,870 14	402,982 12
1865	20,310 69	20,376 77	20,468 74	14,598 18		21,360 73	110,519 73	69,539 83	96,798 80		129,979 66	410,808 24
1866	20,637 70	20,599 08	20,599 08	15,565 32		23,654 84	148,798 36	32,896 37	87,417 80		44,268 19	481,285 29
1867	27,410 05	27,637 24	20,531 60	19,449 70		23,654 84	244,126 56	91,639 42	25,860 40	\$6,946 42	41,443 73	704,463 62
1868	20,953 90	27,359 08	21,594 28	16,463 64		23,654 84	268,691 98	148,798 36	91,639 42		67,785 43	769,815 90
1869	24,246 42	29,430 61	22,388 60	18,713 86		104,644 88	289,831 25	179,359 85	91,639 42		68,648 55	865,737 07
1870	36,253 99	39,001 28	36,458 61	21,798 73		117,561 82		179,359 85	94,500 00		55,447 49	595,905 01
1871	26,430 29	29,894 39	27,346 84	21,798 73		131,463 34	47,500 00	163,555 35	15,700 00		77,877 02	716,958 17
1872	64,735 65	27,564 91	39,683 10	24,968 84		171,581 07	70,110 00	161,989 64	24,500 00		104,718 59	738,361 59
1873	63,569 11	46,801 85	44,614 68	29,871 00		186,070 95	251,520 88	166,714 96	18,083 83	5,000 00	95,474 58	1,146,704 30
1874	72,999 70	48,564 97	42,694 86	49,266 61		221,625 10	165,757 47	194,654 10	21,265 90		95,102 85	1,146,069 96
1875	69,437 91	49,615 01	50,570 37	56,546 81		219,559 88	109,576 28	195,021 25	33,600 00		103,096 04	1,038,569 78
Total..	\$721,419 95	\$452,439 80	\$484,260 88	\$849,261 40	\$1,326,588 04	\$1,287,600 12	\$1,948,941 01	\$1,631,456 59	\$400,833 65	\$116,216 67	\$1,650,743 60	\$10,378,893 64

*Includes \$9,946.70 expended on Capitol.

STATEMENT "J."

Showing the disbursements of the Treasury for the support of State Institutions, from 1861 to 1875, both inclusive.

Year.	State Prison.	Normal Schools.	Insane Asylum	Deaf, Dumb and Blind.	Reform School.	Soldiers' Orphans.	Total.
1861.....	\$6,269 34	\$1,318 19	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$7,587 53
1862.....	7,608 18	188 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,796 28
1863.....	7,925 00	.....	\$2,500 00	\$1,800 00	.....	.....	11,725 00
1864.....	10,144 69	3,000 00	3,675 89	4,540 65	.....	.....	21,360 73
1865.....	8,849 49	4,000 00	6,304 43	3,949 21	.....	.....	21,608 18
1866.....	12,163 96	5,000 00	8,928 14	7,563 44	.....	.....	33,654 54
1867.....	16,890 21	5,000 00	20,111 52	11,423 25	.....	.....	52,324 98
1868.....	19,689 76	5,000 00	32,000 00	11,554 53	\$8,573 87	.....	71,788 21
1869.....	17,647 90	13,000 00	48,792 50	18,843 46	9,786 97	\$1,574 06	104,044 88
1870.....	22,605 83	15,000 00	53,707 50	15,000 00	9,000 00	2,348 50	117,561 82
1871.....	26,975 48	18,000 00	58,000 00	15,000 00	12,500 00	5,987 76	134,463 24
1872.....	31,161 66	26,212 70	70,000 00	20,000 00	12,000 00	12,506 71	171,881 07
1873.....	35,739 40	28,069 80	60,000 00	26,000 00	26,000 00	15,371 75	185,870 96
1874.....	34,867 43	28,250 00	84,500 00	26,000 00	30,000 00	20,017 62	221,625 10
1875.....	36,068 53	33,571 00	78,500 00	26,000 00	27,000 00	18,480 41	219,559 93
Total.....	\$293,440 89	\$188,604 79	\$319,019 43	\$180,674 59	\$129,860 84	\$76,636 80	\$1,383,337 39

STATEMENT "K."

Showing the total cost of buildings for the several State Institutions.

	Prison.	Insane.	Deaf, Dumb and Blind.	University.	Reform School.	Normal Schools.	Totals.
1866.....	\$7,100 14	\$9,880 00	\$9,600 82	.....	.....	\$10,000 00	\$36,080 96
1867.....	14,157 98	39,233 73	43,839 18	\$3,000 00	\$5,000 00	25,000 00	134,790 84
1868.....	.....	76,436 27	7,038 09	7,000 00	6,600 00	30,000 00	127,069 36
1869.....	17,150 00	49,859 43	10,000 00	.....	10,000 00	37,000 00	124,009 43
1870.....	12,150 00	10,140 57	466 91	.....	18,100 00	65,576 68	101,434 16
1871.....	39,596 47	68,169 00	25,000 00	10,000 00	.....	14,954 84	152,720 31
1872.....	31,387 79	3,000 00	.....	.....	.....	2,700 00	37,087 79
1873.....	40,000 00	128,000 00	31,000 00	15,000 00	20,000 00	20,600 00	254,600 00
1874.....	5,849 35	77,000 00	9,000 00	61,500 00	5,500 00	20,000 00	178,849 35
1875.....	34,386 18	20,800 00	7,000 00	7,850 00	.....	3,100 00	73,586 18
Total.....	\$203,227 86	\$476,969 00	\$142,500 00	\$109,250 00	\$75,300 00	\$228,931 52	\$1,335,178 33

STATEMENT "L."

Showing Bonded Indebtedness of Counties, Cities, Towns, and School Districts, with rates of Interest, reported by County Auditors.

	County Bonds.	Rate of Interest.	City Bonds.	Rate of Interest.	Town Bonds.	Rate of Interest.	School District Bonds.	Rate of Interest.
Albia.....	\$5,200	12						
Anoka.....					\$2,000	12	\$9,000	10
Becker.....	6,880	12						
Benton.....	10,000	10			3,000	10		
Big Stone.....								
Blue Earth.....					27,500	7		
Brown.....	2,573	7						
Carlton.....	8,000	10						
Carver.....								
Cass.....	13,000	12						
Chippewa.....								
Chicago.....								
Clay.....								
Cook.....								
Cottonwood.....								
Crow Wing.....	15,000	12						
Dakota.....	41,500	10	7,000	8	8,000	12	15,000	10
Dodge.....								
Douglas.....	5,000	12			2,000	12	800	12
Faribault.....					43,000	7		
Fillmore.....					25,000	7		
Freeborn.....	1,700	10			70,000	7	20,000	12
Grant.....								
Goodhue.....								
Hennepin.....					125,000	7		
Houston.....							8,900	12
Ianti.....	4,000	10						
Jackson.....	8,575	12						
Kanabec.....								
Kandiyohi.....					2,000	12	5,200	12
Lake.....								
Lac qui Parle.....	2,000	12						
Le Sueur.....							9,915	0 & 12
Lincoln.....							580	12
Lyon.....							4,847	10 & 12
McLeod.....					1,800	12		
Martin.....								
Meeker.....								
Millie Lake.....								
Morrison.....	2,000	7						
Mower.....			1,000	12	33,000	12	42,900	12
Murray.....								
Nicollet.....	5,000	9%						
Nobles.....	9,000	12	10,000	9%			9,682	12
Olmsted.....							8,769	12
Otter Tail.....								
Pine.....	9,800	10					875	12
Polk.....	2,607	12						
Pope.....	7,400	12					8,800	12
Ramsey.....	165,361	7 and 8	1,300,000					
Redwood.....								
Renville.....	2,000	12					3,100	12
Rice.....	55,000	9 and 10	4,000	7	6,000	10	64,630	10
Rock.....	6,000	12						
St. Louis.....	125,000	7						
Scott.....	5,500	10 & 12						
Sherburne.....								
Sibley.....							200	12
Stearns.....								
Steele.....			18,000	10			4,000	12
Stevens.....	2,000	12					1,800	12
Swift.....							2,980	12
Todd.....								
Wabasha.....								
Wadena.....							1,000	12
Waseca.....			3,000	12			4,200	12
Washington.....	30,000	10						
Watsonwan.....							6,350	12
Wilkin.....	4,800	12						
Winona.....								
Wright.....							5,500	
Yellow Medicine.....	1,600	12						

a No bonds issued.

b No county bonds.

c No report.

STATEMENT "M."

*Showing the total disbursements by warrants on the Treasury for the
fiscal year ending November 30, 1875.*

LEGISLATIVE.

Senators, mileage.....	\$1,106 85
Senators, postage.....	370 00
Senators, per diem.....	12,800 00
Officers of the Senate, mileage.....	37 50
Officers of the Senate, postage.....	20 00
Officers of the Senate, per diem.....	3,515 00
Representatives, mileage.....	2,847 65
Representatives, postage.....	970 00
Representatives, per diem.....	31,500 00
Officers of the House, mileage.....	21 00
Officers of the House, per diem.....	4,120 00
Reporting for the Senate.....	400 00
Reporting for the House.....	500 00
Extra engrossing and enrolling of the Senate.....	691 80
Extra engrossing and enrolling of the House.....	429 55
Newspapers of Senate.....	585 45
Newspapers of House.....	1,799 20

Miscellaneous of Senate.

I. Donnelly, Postage, Certificate No. 533, 1874....	\$15 00
M. Sherman, Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.....	55 00
G. R. Morton, Lamps, &c.....	27 40
D. D. Merrill & Co., Sweeper.....	5 00
C. A. Rose, Washing Towels.....	1 50
C. Proal, Repairs Mail Sack.....	60
Chas. W. Johnson, Extra Postage.....	25 00
R. J. Keenan, Clerical Services.....	15 00
C. W. Johnson, Postage for McIlrath Report.....	46 00
T. Jefferson, Marking Statutes.....	8 40

198 90

Miscellaneous of House.

J. B. Hopkins, Expenses Com. D. D. and B.....	\$25 20
F. C. Burgess, Clerk Special Com.....	50 00
Geo. Morton, Lamps, &c.....	16 90
Metcalf & Dixon, Miscellaneous Articles.....	19 70
D. Ramaley, Miscellaneous Printing, House and Senate.....	105 02
J. T. Dudley, R. R. Laws for Com.....	6 00

222 82

Legislative Committee visiting Insane.....	82 00
Legislative Committee visiting Prison.....	53 50

Legislative (Deficiency 1874)

1875.			
March	5, W. D. Hawkins, Enrolling 1874, H. R..	\$10 89	
"	5, W. D. Hawkins, Enrolling 1874, Senate	13 14	
"	5, W. H. Johnson, Enrolling 1874, Senate.	16 47	
"	6, H. H. Stebbing, Enrolling 1874, Senate..	1 53	
"	6, Geo. D. Gopsill, Enrolling 1874, Senate.	6 84	
"	6, Alice B. Wick, Enrolling 1874, Senate ..	17 37	
"	6, Wm. Dobson, Enrolling 1874, Senate....	81	
"	4, H. J. Bresler, Enrolling 1874, Senate ...	4 82	
"	8, E. P. Barnum, Enrolling 1874, Senate ...	6 21	
"	8, W. L. Vincent, Balance due on Legislative Certificate 1874, No. 253	40	
"	9, E. D. B. Porter, Enrolling 1874 Senate..	9 63	
"	9, Ed. A. Stevens, Newspaper Certificate No. 499 1874, H. R	4 00	
"	15, Geo. N. Hillman, Enrolling 1874, H. R ..	48 51	
"	15, S. D. Hillman, Enrolling 1874, H. R	50 18	
"	19, J. V. Brower, Transcribing H. R. Journal, 1874	150 00	
"	30, W. B. Towne, Enrolling 1864, Senate...	35 82	
"	30, T. G. Anderson, Transcribing Senate Journal, 1874.....	150 00	
"	31, Thos. Jefferson, Enrolling Senate. 1874.	5 25	
April	26, D. D. Merrill, Enrolling House, 1874....	26 80	
May	8, E. F. Drake, Leg. Cert 1874, postage....	15 00	
June	10, J. F. Williams, Enrolling House, 1874 ...	6 80	
March	5, Chas. W. Johnson, certificate No. 276, 1874.....		579 42
"	8, W. L. Vincent, certificate No. 253, 1874		100 00
			9 50

Senate—Ex-State Auditor (McIlrath), Investigation.

J. L. MacDonald, services as member..	500 00	
" " mileage.	27 00	
Wm. McKusick, services " "	300 00	
" " mileage " "	21 00	
L. F. Hubbard, services " "	300 00	
" " mileage " "	23 55	
Edwin Dunn, services as Sergt.-at-Arms " " mileage and expenses as Sergeant-at-Arms.....	180 00	
G. N. Hillman, services as reporter....	231 75	
Geo. Giles, services as Clerk and Expert	378 85	
Edwin Eldredge, " " " "	50 00	
Wm. Smith, " " " "	50 00	
Wm. Whitehill, " " " "	100 00	
Witness' fees.....	25 00	
Stationery, postage and telegrams.....	65 50	
A. Allen, rent of room.....	62 86	
	80 00	
		2,454 51

Contested Elections—House.

1875.			
March	4, J. A. Jackson, expenses.....	436 00	
"	5, J. J. Mullen, "	475 00	
"	5, D. Benson, "	101 00	
"	6, R. L. Frazee, "	620 00	
"	6, Edward Drury, "	933 00	
"	8, E. B. Chambers, "	482 50	
			\$3,047 50
			\$67,961 65

EXECUTIVE.

Salaries of Officers and Clerks.

C. K. Davis, Governor.....	\$3,000 00	
W. L. Wilson, Governor's Private Secretary.....	1,500 00	
A. C. Macy, Governor's Clerk	625 00	
F. Fairchild, Governor's Clerk	299 98	
Geo. Symonds, Messenger Executive Department..	120 00	
Rent of Governor's House.	800 06	
Executive Contingent.....	2,950 40	
		<hr/>
		9,295 89

Secretary of State.

S. P. Jeninson, Secretary of State.....	\$1,800 00	
C. F. Solberg, Assistant Secretary of State.....	1,000 00	
C. F. Solberg, State Statistician.....	921 18	
Chas. Hjortsberg, Compiling Statistics.....	100 00	
P. Odegaard, Labor on Ag'l Statistics.....	30 00	
Stamps and Postage on Statistics....	88 20	
Secretary's Contingent.....	802 85	
		<hr/>
		4,187 18

Auditor of State and Land Commissioner.

O. P. Whitcomb, Auditor and Land Commissioner	\$2,499 99	
J. R. Lucas, Auditor's Chief Clerk.....	875 00	
M. D. Kenyon " " "	1,000 00	
M. D. Kenyon, Land Clerk.....	400 00	
W. P. Jewett, " "	800 00	
W. L. Vincent, Auditor's Clerk.....	944 00	
Chas. Hjortsberg, labor on Auditor's Report.....	20 00	
H. S. Hurter, " "	2 00	
E. D. B. Porter, labor on Land Books.....	11 25	
Mrs. A. Pilkington, copying	6 00	
Auditor's contingent.....	510 10	
		<hr/>
		6,568 84

Treasurer of State.

B. W. Dike, Treasurer.....	\$3,500 00	
H. S. Hurter, Deputy Treasurer.....	1,500 00	
Treasurer's contingent.....	190 10	
		<hr/>
		5,190 10

Attorney General.

Geo. P. Wilson, Attorney General.....	\$1,500 00	
J. F. Williams, Attorney General's Clerk	200 00	
Attorney General's costs.....	515 05	
" " contingent.....	972 80	
		<hr/>
		3,187 85

Adjutant General.

M. D. Flower, Adjutant General.....	\$1,375 00	
H. A. Castle, " "	125 00	
Adjutant General's contingent.....	169 71	
A. Richardson, Military Storekeeper	466 66	
		<hr/>
		2,136 37

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

H. B. Wilson, Superintendent Public Instruction..	\$874 99	
D. Burt, Superintendent Public Instruction.....	1,624 97	
O. Densmore, Public Instruction Clerk.....	1,200 00	
Public Instruction Contingent.....	338 08	
	<hr/>	4,038 04

Board of R. R. Commissioners of 1874.

Wm. R. Marshall, R. R. Commissioner.....	\$816 66	
J. J. Randall, R. R. Commissioner.....	816 66	
A. J. Edgerton, R. R. Commissioner.....	816 66	
1875. E. D. B. Porter, Secretary to Board R. R. Commissioners.....	825 80	
March 23, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	5 00	
March 23, Pioneer Co., Daily Pioneer.....	3 00	
March 25, A. J. Mead, Services as Expert in 1874.	500 00	
May 3, E. D. B. Porter, Postage, &c.....	5 97	
	<hr/>	\$3,289 75

Railroad Commissioner, 1875.

J. J. Randall, Railroad Commissioner.....	\$2,183 34	
E. B. Porter, Secretary to R. R. Commissioner....	174 20	
C. V. Randall, " " " ".....	100 00	
	<hr/>	\$2,457 54

Insurance Commissioner.

A. R. McGill, Insurance Commissioner.....	\$1,999 95	
J. C. Edgerton, " " Clerk.....	216 40	
A. P. Dunnington " " " ".....	700 26	
	<hr/>	\$2,916 61

State Library.

J. C. Shaw, State Librarian.....	\$1,200 00	
Librarian's Contingent.....	308 05	
	<hr/>	\$1,508 05

Miscellaneous.

Chas. E. Chapel, Janitor.....	\$1,083 33	
H. C. Rigby, Assistant Janitor.....	195 00	
Geo. R. Morton, Engineer.....	1,200 00	
J. O. L. Burke, Night Engineer.....	300 00	
M. Redmond, Assistant Janitor.....	223 00	
M. Redmond, Fireman and Night Watchman.....	431 00	
	<hr/>	\$3,432 33

EXECUTIVE CONTINGENT.

1874.		
Dec. 23, Z. B. Clark, Expenses Grasshopper Envoy.....		\$75 00
" 23, W. L. Wilson, Expenses Traveling.....		7 75
" 23, J. A. Wheelock, Postage Deposit.....		5 00
" 23, A. C. Macy, Postage Stamps.....		31 00

1875.

Jan.	2, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams.....	18 31
"	2, A. C. Macy, Services in December.....	100 00
"	2, W. L. Wilson, Traveling Expenses.....	14 80
"	4, Alex. Pippin, Night Watch in Capitol.....	100 00
"	6, A. C. Macy, Paid for Copying.....	8 00
"	12, A. T. Andreas, State Atlas.....	15 00
"	16, James Davenport, Stationery.....	11 10
"	16, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Printing 1000 Envelopes.....	8 00
"	20, M. D. Flower, Postage Stamps.....	7 00
"	25, A. C. Macy, 300 Stamped Envelopes.....	10 26
"	30, A. C. Macy, Services in January.....	100 00
Feb.	2, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams.....	18 22
"	2, O. Brown & Son, Subscription Mankato Record...	2 00
"	6, A. C. Macy, Postage Stamps.....	15 00
"	9, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Printing 1,800 Letter Heads.....	11 50
"	13, A. C. Macy, Express Charges on Books.....	4 15
"	26, Curtice & Stateler, Map.....	15 00
"	24, S. McCullough, Daily Pioneer.....	19 06
March	6, A. C. Macy, Services in February.....	100 00
"	9, A. C. Macy, postage Stamps.....	38 00
"	9, James Davenport, Stationery.....	22 05
"	9, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	12 00
"	16, C. E. Chapel, Pitcher, &c.....	4 75
"	16, F. A. Taylor, Desk and Fixtures.....	15 00
"	17, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams.....	20 46
"	23, A. C. Macy, Envelopes.....	17 10
"	24, H. H. Schroeder, Shelves.....	5 50
"	31, C. E. Chapel, Shoveling Snow.....	8 00
April	2, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams.....	2 80
"	6, A. C. Macy, Expenses of Indian, Keg-wa-do-sa...	20 00
"	7, J. A. Rea, Minneapolis Tribune.....	14 00
"	8, Geo. Morton, Locks, curtains, &c.....	6 00
"	12, A. C. Macy, Postage Stamps.....	36 00
"	15, C. E. Chapel, Washing windows and sundries....	5 00
"	23, J. Davenport, Stationery.....	10 30
"	24, St. Paul Lithograph Co., Printing letter heads....	25 00
"	30, A. C. Macy, Services in office.....	25 00
May	1, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams.....	1 43
"	3, D. D. Merrill, Stationery.....	8 88
"	3, A. C. Macy, Sundries.....	14 00
"	7, A. C. Macy, Stamps.....	18 00
"	12, W. H. Parris, Cleaning windows.....	4 75
"	15, A. M. Lowell, Police service.....	5 00
"	17, J. Davenport, Envelopes.....	13 30
"	18, A. C. Macy, Express charges paid.....	4 60
"	18, C. E. Chapel, Sundries.....	1 65
"	20, I. Donnelly, Advertising reward.....	10 00
"	21, A. C. Macy, paper purchased.....	5 50
"	22, J. B. A. Paradis, Subscription for L'Etoile du Nord	2 50
"	26, John Hurley, Freight on books and cartage.....	7 84
"	28, Pioneer-Press Company, newspapers.....	15 50
"	31, F. Brosseau, Police Services at Capitol.....	5 00
June	1, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams.....	7 71
"	3, W. B. Mitchell, Subscription to St. Cloud Journal	4 80
"	3, I. V. D. Heard, Services in Case of Sheehan.....	50 00
"	4, A. C. Macy, Papers and Letter Heads.....	10 75
"	5, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	3 00
"	5, James Davenport, N. Y. and Chicago Newspapers	10 60
"	10, Mrs. J. S. McCutchen, Cash Advanced.....	15 00
"	10, C. C. Miles, Repairing Locks.....	1 75
"	12, Wm. O'Keefe, Police Service at Capitol.....	5 00

June	15, H. B. Robinson, Services Rendered.....	2 00
"	16, A. C. Macy, Postage Stamps	33 50
"	16, W. L. Wilson, Traveling Expenses Incurred	18 75
"	17, Geo. Parlon, Hire of Carriage.....	3 00
"	21, A. C. Macy, Extra charges paid and sundry traveling expenses.....	15 00
"	24, W. P. Jewett, Express Charges Paid.....	2 40
"	26, A. M. Lowell, Police Services.....	5 00
"	28, J. A. Wheelock, Postage Deposit.....	10 00
"	30, C. E. Chapel, Washing Towels.....	7 50
July	12, C. K. Davis, Sundry Expenses Traveling	300 00
"	13, F. Brosseau, Police Services.....	5 00
"	24, Wm. O'Keefe, Police Services.....	5 00
"	26, Anne Evan, Relief.....	20 00
"	31, W. L. Wilson, Carriage Hire.....	2 00
Aug.	3, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams June	39 25
"	3, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams July.....	3 60
"	5, A. C. Lobdell, Lightning Rod for Smoke Stack....	30 00
"	7, M. Redmond, Labor Cleaning Capitol Grounds....	5 00
"	10, A. M. Lowell, Police at Capitol.....	5 00
"	11, N. W. Chronicle, Subscription for 1 year.....	2 50
"	21, J. C. Wise, Expenses grasshopper investigation	50 00
"	21, A. Whitman, " " "	50 00
"	21, W. Smith, " " "	50 00
"	23, C. Gutherz, Portrait of Gov. Ramsey.....	150 00
"	25, T. Turner, Transportation of Arms.....	4 50
"	27, A. R. McGill, Expenses attending Grasshopper Convention	18 00
"	31, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	9 00
Sept.	2, S. S. Squire, Citizen Newspaper.....	2 50
"	4, Wm. O'Keefe, Police at Capitol.....	5 00
"	6, I. W. Webb, Carriages at funeral of C. Scheffer..	10 00
"	7, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., 1,000 Letter heads...	8 00
"	20, A. M. Lowell, Police at Capitol.....	5 00
"	23, Thos. Mara, Transportation and cartage on books	8 11
"	24, A. Whitman, additional expenses Grasshopper Investigation.....	25 00
"	24, A. C. Macy, R. R. Fare and Expenses man to Rockford	15 00
"	27, A. C. Macy, Postage Stamps.....	35 00
"	29, Am. Ex. Co., Freight on books from Penn.....	3 95
Oct.	1, A. C. Macy, Services in Ex. Dept. to Oct. 1.....	50 00
"	1, A. C. Macy, Paid P. O. Box rent (Governor).....	2 00
"	1, W. L. Anderson, Carpet border, Govr's room.....	10 00
"	1, N. W. Telegraph Company, Telegrams, Sept.....	8 45
"	5, A. C. Macy, Express charges paid.....	18 60
"	6, Buddstikken, Publishing Election Proclamation..	9 00
"	8, Wilson & Rogers, two Stoves and fixtures.....	58 00
"	12, A. C. Macy, Stamped Envelopes.....	17 10
"	14, C. E. Chapel, Paid I. Webb for Livery for Govr..	20 00
"	14, C. E. Chapel, Macy's Expenses to Minneapolis (University land business).....	4 56
"	14, C. E. Chapel, paid Transportation on N. Y. Reports	3 50
"	16, M. Redmond, Extra work at Capitol.....	15 00
"	18, A. R. McGill, Postage for Insurance Department..	6 00
"	21, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps for Ex. Dept.....	8 00
"	21, C. E. Chapel, Dispatch Printing Co., for papers...	9 00
"	21, C. E. Chapel, Pioneer-Press Printing Co., for papers	9 00
"	28, Street Sprinkling Co., Sprinkling Streets at Capitol.....	53 00
"	28, A. C. Macy, Paid Expenses, Williams' Immigrants	35 00
Nov.	1, *H. Schroeder, Wardrobe.....	20 00
"	1, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams, October.....	1 06

Nov.	8, *F. A. Taylor, Portable Desk and fixtures.....	14 50
"	8, J. B. Cook, Team to convey Indians and Baggage to Depot	6 25
"	6, L. S. & M. R. R. Co., Transportation of Indians...	174 80
"	9, C. E. Chapel, Stamps.....	43 00
"	10, C. A. Ruffee, Examining Indian troubles, Leech Lake.....	125 00
"	19, A. C. Macy, Carriage hire and Ribbons.....	13 80
"	24, E. Olson, Relief.....	3 00
"	29, Pioneer-Press Co., For tar paper for Engineer...	3 50
"	30, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams.....	3 28
"	30, St. Paul Lith. & Eng. Co., Lith. print, paper and Envelopes.....	20 10
"	30, Pioneer-Press Co., Cash paid for cuts, Grasshopper report.....	24 25
"	30, C. E. Chapel, Washing towels, &c.....	13 15
		<hr/>
		\$2,950 40

*To be accounted for by A. C. Macy as salary

Secretary's Contingent.

1875.		
March	10, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	25 00
"	15, Chas. Hjortsberg, Services in office.....	75 00
April	5, C. C. Miles.....	2 75
"	7, St. Paul P. O., Postage Stamps.....	72 00
May	1, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams.....	95
"	18, American Express Co, Express charges.....	75
June	2, N. W. Tel Co., Telegrams.....	40
"	10, J. F. Williams, Services in office.....	5 00
"	12, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	12 00
"	12, H. H. Schroeder, Repairing Desk.....	3 00
"	15, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	3 00
"	15, J. O. L. Burke, Ventilating Vault.....	8 00
July	1, St. Paul Lith. & Eng. Co., Printing Envelopes.....	5 00
"	30, St Paul Post Office, 500 3 cent stamps.....	15 00
Aug.	11, Metcalf & Dixon, Worcester's Dictionary.....	10 00
Sept.	3, Chas. Hjortsberg, Service in Office August.....	60 00
"	17, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Printing 500 Envelopes	4 00
Nov.	30, C. E. Chapel, Postage Deposit.....	6 00
		<hr/>
		\$302 85

Treasurer's Contingent.

1875.		
Jan.	4, E. W. Dike, State Atlas and Stamps.....	\$31 00
"	30, Pioneer Company, Receipt Book.....	17 75
Feb.	8, E. W. Dike, Sundries.....	27 10
"	17, P. J. Gleesen, Printing and Binding.....	15 75
April	12, E. W. Dike, Stamps, &c.....	13 25
May	22, W. H. Parris, Cleaning Windows.....	1 50
"	31, E. W. Dike, Postage Stamps.....	6 00
July	31, E. W. Dike, City Directory, Wall Street Journal and Stamps.....	19 00
Oct.	2, E. W. Dike, Dispatch April 4, 1874, to July, 1875.	20 25
"	2, E. W. Dike, Tribune to January, 1876.....	4 00
"	2, E. W. Dike, Postage Stamps.....	6 00
"	22, Pioneer-Press Co., 600 Treasurer's Receipts.....	21 00
"	30, E. W. Dike, Pioneer-Press.....	3 50

Nov.	1, H. S. Hurter, 200 8 cent Stamps.....	6 00
"	30, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Engraving and Print- ing 1,000 No. 6 Envelopes	8 00

\$190 10

Auditor's Contingent.

1874.		
Dec.	29, M. D. Kenyon, Express Charges Paid.....	\$1 15
1875.		
Jan.	13, A. P. Connolly, Dispatch, January 1 to July 1....	4 50
"	5, Daggett & Joubert, Litchfield Ledger.....	4 50
"	11, A. C. Hawley, State Atlas.....	15 00
Feb.	1, James Davenport, Stationery.....	2 50
"	16, P. G. Ames, Centennial Gazette.....	5 75
"	25, J. A. Leonard, Subscription to Rochester Post...	2 00
Mar.	6, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Env. and Letter Heads	70 00
"	8, S. McCullough, Daily Pioneer.....	12 00
"	9, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	25 00
"	9, " " Glasses and sundries.....	2 10
"	9, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	12 00
"	19, M. D. Kenyon, Postal Cards, &c.....	4 55
April	5, C. C. Miles, Opening Safe.....	15 00
"	16, C. E. Chapel, Express Stamps	5 00
May	19, " " Postage Stamps.....	25 00
"	22, W. H. Parris, cleaning windows, &c.....	3 00
"	31, O. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	6 00
June	1, J. Davenport, Brush, Twine, &c	1 55
"	1, J. A. Rea, Daily Tribune.....	12 00
"	1, N. W. Tel. Co., Telegram.....	25
"	3, J. T. Dudley, Shears and Stationery.....	6 50
"	5, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	3 00
"	11, C. A. Zimmerman, India Ink Portrait of J. R. Lucas	25 00
"	23, W. P. Jewett, State Map.....	3 00
July	3, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Envs. and Lith. Print.	34 00
"	10, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps and Whisp Broom...	10 35
"	24, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Book of Treasury Dfts	24 00
"	26, M. D. Kenyon, Postage Stamps, Ex. ch'gs & Paper..	2 10
Aug.	7, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps	16 00
"	10, D. D. Merrill, Allen & Co., Ruling Pen and Twine..	1 65
"	21, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Printing 2,000 let. h'ds	16 00
"	28, A. P. Connelly, Dispatch July 1 to Jan. 1, 1876....	4 50
Sept.	15, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps	23 00
"	28, C. E. Chapel, Postal Cards and Envelopes.....	22 60
"	30, D. Day, Postage Deposit	5 00
Oct.	1, Metcalf & Dixon, Box Pens	75
"	6, D. D. Merrill, Allen & Co., letter press copy book and sponge cups.....	4 80
"	20, A. E. Mellgren, Seal of Land Com'r.....	6 00
"	26, C. E. Chapel, Postage and Ex. Stamps	18 00
Nov.	16, C. E. Chapel, Express Stamps and Postage.....	5 00
"	30, C. A. Zimmerman, balance on Portrait J. R. Lucas..	9 00
"	30, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps and Postal Cards....	20 00
"	30, Metcalf & Brown, Binders.....	20 00
"	30, N. W. Telegraph Co., Telegrams, Oct. and Nov....	2 00

\$510 10

Public Instruction Contingent.

1875.		
Jan.	30, H. B. Wilson, Sundry Expenses Superintendent....	\$49 80
Feb.	9, St. Paul Lithograph & Engraving Co., Engraving of Northfield School Building	15 00

Feb. 19, H. B. Wilson, Postage.....	18 86
March 17, St. Paul Lithograph & Engraving Co., Letter heads and Envelopes.....	18 00
April 5, H. D. Wilson, Postage and Stamps.....	32 20
" 6, H. D. Wilson, Postage Stamps.....	15 00
" 7, St. Paul Press Company, Binding.....	7 00
May 5, D. Burt, Expenses.....	58 25
" 18, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	12 00
" 27, D. Burt, Sundry Expenses.....	23 07
June 8, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	8 00
" 28, W. P. Jewett, State Map.....	8 00
" 25, D. Burt, Sundry Expenses at Institutes.....	25 80
* July 18, D. Burt, Lounge and Postage Stamps.....	25 00
Aug. 19, D. Burt, Blank Book and Postage Stamps, &c.....	17 55
Oct. 18, D. Burt, Postage.....	19 75
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	\$333 08

Attorney General's Costs.

March 5, J. W. Sencerbox, Referee, State vs. Young, et al.	\$40 00
April 8, Geo. P. Wilson, Sheriff's and Clerk's fees.....	43 21
" 9, Geo. P. Wilson, " " ".....	7 80
" 29, Geo. H. Johnson, " " ".....	50 00
May 25, H. S. Hurter, Abstract stampage account, McIlrath	5 00
June 2, Geo. P. Wilson, Sheriff's fees.....	5 55
" 8, G. A. Brackett, statements of logs cut.....	17 00
July 24, Geo. P. Wilson, Sundry fees, McIlrath case.....	50 00
" 29, Geo. N. Hillman, Reporting case, State vs. McIlrath	70 00
Sept. 4, Geo. N. Hillman, Transcribing testimony, State vs. McIlrath.....	104 80
" 10, Geo. P. Wilson, Sundry costs, State vs. McIlrath.	50 00
" 18, S. Hough, Copy of Appeal, State vs. R. R.....	2 50
Nov. 24, Geo. P. Wilson, Fees and mileage officers and wit- nesses, State vs. Young.....	70 19
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	\$515 05

Attorney General's Contingent.

1874.				
Dec. 23,	Geo. P. Wilson,	per diem, mileage, &c.....		\$76 75
1875.				
Jan. 28,	"	"	" and postage.....	90 75
Feb. 1,	"	"	Dictionary and Daily Press.....	36 00
March 2,	"	"	per diem and postage.....	55 00
April 8,	"	"	" telegrams.....	41 35
" 30,	"	"	" &c.....	120 40
June 2,	"	"	" &c.....	86 65
" 28,	"	"	" State map, &c.....	73 40
July 29,	"	"	"	94 00
Sept. 10,	"	"	Mileage, Telegrams and Postage..	19 05
Oct. 6,	"	"	" and per diem, State vs. Young.....	105 85
Nov. 5,	Geo. P. Wilson,	Per diem and Telegrams.....		50 95
" 30,	"	"	" and mileage, &c., case C. D. Kerr.....	123 15
				<hr/>
				\$372 80

Adjutant General's Contingent.

1875.		
March	8, S. McCullough, Daily Pioneer.....	\$12 00
"	8, M. M. Clark, Services.....	5 00
"	9, W. H. Caine, ".....	5 00
"	9, J. C. Shaw, " making report 1874.....	10 00
"	11, C. E. Chapel, Postal Cards and Stamps.....	14 50
April	15, Minneapolis Tribune, Daily Tribune.....	12 00
May	5, Chas. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	13 00
"	14, M. Redmond, Cleaning room.....	8 00
"	27, A. P. Connolly, Daily Dispatch.....	4 50
June	5, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	8 00
"	7, Pioneer-Press Co., Pioneer and Press.....	4 75
"	16, J. E. Childs, Balance due for Waseca News.....	4 00
"	23, W. P. Jewett, State map.....	3 00
"	25, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	13 00
July	31, " " ".....	13 00
Aug.	2, Craig & Larkin, Pitcher, &c.....	4 90
"	24, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	20 00
"	31, A. A. Harwood, Mower Co. Transcript, 4 1-6 years.....	8 40
Sept.	15, O. Brown & Son, Mankato Record to Nov. 1, 1875.....	4 66
Nov.	6, C. E. Chapel, Stamps and Postal Cards.....	12 00

 \$169 71
Library Contingent.

1875.		
Jan.	2, U. S. Express Co., charges.....	\$2 00
March	8, S. McCulloch, Daily Pioneer.....	12 00
"	9, C. E. Chapel, Sundries and washing.....	6 45
"	9, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	12 00
"	15, C. W. Palmer, Services removing books.....	13 00
"	17, American Express Co., charges.....	46 70
"	18, J. Davenport, Stationery.....	2 50
"	29, W. H. Caine, Services removing books.....	3 00
"	31, T. Jefferson, Services removing books.....	15 00
April	1, U. S. Express Co., charges.....	3 50
"	5, A. P. Connolly, Daily Dispatch.....	9 00
"	7, J. A. Rea, Minneapolis Tribune.....	12 00
"	8, Geo. Morton, Oil cloth, &c.....	2 75
"	13, J. C. Shaw, Stamps.....	30 00
"	15, C. E. Chapel, Express charges paid.....	1 30
"	26, Ramaley & Cunningham, List of Courts.....	1 50
May	1, J. C. Shaw, Sundries.....	5 00
"	3, W. H. Caine, Services.....	7 00
"	6, A. T. Andreas, State Atlas.....	15 00
"	13, J. C. Shaw, Sundries.....	10 80
"	15, A. E. Mellgren, Rubber Stamps.....	2 00
"	20, I. Donnelly, Subscription to Anti-Monopolist ..	2 15
"	26, Wm. H. Parris, Cleaning windows.....	2 50
June	1, J. Davenport, Mem. Book and Knife.....	3 40
"	4, J. C. Shaw, Binding and Subscription Law Journal.....	7 00
"	5, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	3 00
"	8, W. W. Hilton, Repairing Clock.....	2 50
"	10, Soule, Thomas & Wentworth, Central Law Journal.....	5 00
"	10, H. H. Schroder, Repairing chairs.....	3 00
"	18, J. C. Shaw, Repairing lock, Ex. chgs. and carpenter work.....	9 00
"	23, J. C. Shaw, Blank book and sundries.....	9 55
July	9, Paul Walker, Freight and Drayage.....	2 23

13

July 14, J. C. Shaw, Postage Stamps and Deposit.....	30 00
" 19, Thos. O. Mara, Freight and Drayage.....	3 89
" 31, C. E. Chapel, washing towels, &c	4 85
Oct. 29, J. C. Shaw, Gas Lighter and Express charges paid.	2 48
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	\$303 05

JUDICIAL.

Salaries of Judges.

S. J. R. McMillan, Chief Justice, 3 1-10 mos. to March 3, 1875..	\$775 00
J. Gilfillan, Chief Justice, 3 2-3 mos. to June 30, 1875.....	1,233 33
Geo. B. Young, Associate Justice, 4 5-6 mos. to Jan. 10, 1875..	1,208 33
F. R. E. Cornell, Associate Justice, 10 2-3 mos. to Nov. 30, 1875	3,416 69
John M. Berry, Associate Justice, 9 mos. to Aug. 31, 1875....	2,740 63
F. M. Crosby, Judge 1st District, year ending Nov. 30, 1875....	2,499 96
W. Wilkin, Judge 2d District, 6 mos. to March 31, 1875	1,250 00
William Mitchell, Judge 3d District, year ending Oct. 31, 1875	2,499 96
C. E. Vanderberg, Judge 4th District, year ending Sept. 30, 1875	2,500 00
Samuel Lord, Judge 5th District, 11 mos. in 1874-5.....	2,083 31
A. C. Wolfolk, Judge 6th District, 3 mos. ending Jan. 31, 1875	625 00
D. A. Dickinson, Judge 6th District, 8 mos. in 1875.....	1,666 66
James M. McKelvy, Judge 7th District, year en'g Sept. 30, 1875	2,500 00
A. G. Chatfield, Judge 8th District, year ending Sept. 30, 1875	2,500 00
M. G. Hanscome, Judge 9th District, year ending Sept. 30, 1875	2,500 00
Sherman Page, Judge 10th District, year ending Sept. 30, 1875	2,500 00
O. P. Stearns, Judge 11th District, year ending Nov. 30, 1875..	2,499 96
J. H. Brown, Judge 12th District, 7 2-3 mos. to Oct. 31, 1875..	1,597 22
Wm. S. Hall, Judge Common Pleas, Ramsey Co., 6 mos. to Feb. 28, 1875.....	1,041 67
H. R. Brill, Judge Common Pleas, Ramsey Co., 9 mos. to Nov. 30, 1875.....	1,875 00
O. Simons, Judge Common Pleas, Ramsey Co., 6 1-2 mos. to Sept. 30, 1875.....	1,854 17
A. H. Young, Judge Common Pleas, Hennepin Co., year ending Sept. 30, 1875.....	2,500 00
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	\$43,866 89

Salaries of Judges—Deficiency of 1874.

D. A. Dickinson, Judge Sixth District, two months in 1875..	\$416 66
W. Wilkin, Judge Second District, three months in 1875.....	625 00
M. G. Hanscome, Judge Ninth District, October, 1875.....	208 35
Samuel Lord, Judge Fifth District, two months in 1875.....	416 67
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	\$1,666 68

Clerk, Reporter and Marshal Supreme Court.

Sherwood Hough, Clerk Supreme Court, 14 months to November 30, 1875	\$1,750 00
Wm. A. Spnoer, Reporter Supreme Court 8½ months to June 15, 1875.....	425 00
Geo. B. Young, Reporter Supreme Court, 5½ months to November 30, 1875.....	275 00
M. Sherman, Marshal Supreme Court, Special term, January, 1875.....	32 00
J. C. Edgerton, Marshal Supreme Court, April and October terms, 1875.....	200 00
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	\$2,682 00

Supreme Court Reports.

1875.		
Aug.	4, Wm. A. Spencer, 200 copies vol. 20.....	\$1,200 00

Law Library.

Jan.	18, Soule, Thomas & Wentworth, Purchase of books..	26 00
April	8, " " " " " "	105 39
May	18, J. C. Shaw, Periodicals and books.....	22 45
July	17, Soule, Thomas & Wentworth, Purchase of books..	300 00
"	30, " " " " " "	450 00
Aug.	21, J. T. Dudley, Lacey's Digest.....	8 75
Sept.	25, Soule, Thomas & Wentworth, Purchase of Books..	100 00
Nov.	26, " " " " " "	87 00

 \$1,099 59
Law Library Binding.

1875.		
May	1, P. J. Glesen, Binding Books, contract.....	\$150 00

Supreme Court Contingent.

1875.		
Jan.	14, C. P. Chapel, Postage.....	\$10 00
"	16, J. Davenport, Record Book and Stationery.....	25 30
Feb.	8, S. Hough, Copying Opinions and Syllabus.....	88 75
"	18, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Engraving and Print- ing 4,000 Envelopes.....	25 50
March	9, C. E. Chapel, Postage.....	1 55
"	9, S. C. Williams, Daily Press.....	6 00
May	16, C. E. Chapel, Stamps for Judges.....	15 00
"	18, C. E. Chapel, Cleaning Office.....	85
"	20, M. Redmond, Janitor of Court, April Term....	16 50
June	2, W. H. Parris, Cleaning Rooms.....	8 50
"	7, Sherwood Hough, Copying Opinions and Syllabus	120 12
"	12, St. Paul Lith. and Eng. Co., Engraving and Print- ing Letter Heads.....	30 00
"	15, W. M. Campbell, City Directory.....	3 00
"	23, W. P. Jewett, State Map.....	3 00
July	16, Pioneer-Press Co., Adv. Sup. Ct. Rules.....	3 00
Aug.	6, Dispatch Printing Co., Adv. Sup. Ct. Rules.....	2 25
"	31, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps.....	15 00
Sept.	4, C. C. Miles, Work on Lock and Key.....	1 25
"	14, S. Hough, Copying Opinions and Syllabus.....	71 62
"	14, S. Hough, Purchase State Atlas.....	15 00
"	27, H. Breklert, Yale Lock.....	2 25
Nov.	23, C. E. Chapel, Postage Stamps and Cards.....	12 94
"	23, Pioneer-Press Co., Pioneer-Press 6 months.....	6 00
"	29, M. Redmond, Janitor Court Room Oct. Term....	18 50
		<hr/>
		\$496 88

PRINTING LAWS IN NEWSPAPERS, DEFICIENCY 1874.

1875.		
March	6, St. Peter Advertiser.....	\$97 95
"	6, Fairmount Chain.....	97 95
"	6, Wells Atlas.....	97 95
"	6, Weekly Valley Herald.....	97 95

Mar.	6, Red Wing Argus.....	97 95-
"	6, Rushford Star.....	97 95
"	6, Western Progress.....	97 95
"	6, Pine County News.....	97 95
"	6, Central Minnesotian.....	97 95
"	6, New Ulm Herald.....	97 95
"	6, Dodge County Republican.....	97 95-
"	6, Kasson Telegraph.....	97 95
"	6, Taylor's Falls Journal.....	97 95
"	6, Red River Gazette..	97 95-
"	6, Brainerd Tribune.....	97 95
"	6, Winnebago City Press.....	97 95-
"	6, Delevan Bee.....	97 95
"	6, Redwood Gazette.....	97 95
"	6, Farmington Press.....	97 95-
"	6, Meeker County News.....	97 95
"	6, St. Charles Times....	97 95
"	6, St. Charles Herald.....	97 95
"	6, Jackson Republic.....	97 95
"	6, Wright County Eagle.....	97 65
"	6, Goodhue County Republican.....	97 95
"	6, Record and Union.....	97 95
"	6, Sauk Center Herald.....	97 95
"	6, St. James Herald.....	97 95
"	6, Janesville Argus.....	97 95
"	6, Eyota Advertiser.....	97 95
"	6, Rochester Post.....	97 95
"	6, Prairie Schooner.....	97 95
"	6, Fillmore Co. Republican.....	97 95
"	6, Lac qui Parle Co. Press.....	97 95
"	6, Chatfield Democrat.....	97 95
"	6, Glenwood Eagle.....	97 95
"	6, Houston Co. Journal.....	97 95
"	6, Lake City Leader.....	97 95
"	6, Fergus Falls Advocate.....	97 95
"	6, Renville Weekly Times.....	97 95
"	9, Hastings Gazette, balance due	72 90
"	8, Audubon Journal.....	1 7 95
"	8, Sleepy Eye Argus.....	97 95
"	8, Wright Co. Times.....	97 95
"	8, Rice Co. Journal.....	97 95
"	8, Citizen.....	97 95
"	8, Blue Earth City Post	97 95
"	8, Red River Star.....	97 95
"	8, Alexandria Post.....	97 95
"	8, New Ulm Post.....	97 95
"	8, Mantorville Express.....	97 95
"	8, Detroit Weekly Record.....	97 95
"	8, Rock Co. Herald.....	97 95
March	8, Fergus Falls Journal	97 95
June	22, Duluth Weekly Herald.....	97 95

 \$5,862 20

PRINTING LAWS IN NEWSPAPERS, 1875.

1875.		
March 27,	Chas. Hjortsberg, Reading proof.....	51 00
April	2, Anoka Republican.....	63 45
"	2, Willmar Republican.....	63 45
"	2, Glencoe Register.....	63 45
"	2, Duluth Minnesotian.....	63 45
"	2, Henderson Times	63 45

April	2, Faribault County Leader.....	68 45
"	2, Blue Earth City Post.....	68 45
"	2, People's Press.....	68 45
"	3, Anoka County Union.....	68 45
"	2, Le Sueur Sentinel.....	68 45
"	2, Commercial Advertiser.....	68 45
"	2, St. Cloud Times.....	68 45
"	2, News Ledger.....	68 45
"	2, Hastings Union.....	68 45
"	2, Faribault Democrat.....	68 45
"	2, Beobachter.....	68 45
"	2, Mankato Review.....	68 45
"	2, Sank Rapids Sentinel.....	68 45
"	2, Rice County Journal.....	68 45
"	2, Winona Adler.....	68 45
"	2, Wabasha Sentinel.....	68 45
"	2, Minnesota Volksblatt.....	68 45
"	2, Svenska Nybyggaren.....	68 45
"	2, L'Etolie du Nord.....	68 45
"	2, Sibley County Independent.....	68 45
"	2, Winnebago City Press.....	68 45
"	2, Hastings Gazette.....	68 45
"	2, Buddstikken.....	68 45
"	2, St. Paul Press.....	68 45
"	2, Windom Reporter.....	68 45
"	2, Daily Tribune, Minneapolis.....	68 45
"	2, Winona Republican.....	68 45
"	2, Homer Novelty Press.....	68 45
"	2, Citizen.....	68 45
"	2, St. Cloud Press.....	68 45
"	2, Mankato Record.....	68 45
"	2, St. Peter Tribune.....	68 45
"	2, Farmers' Union.....	68 45
"	2, Evening Mail.....	68 45
"	3, Redwood Gazette.....	68 45
"	3, Pioneer.....	68 45
"	3, Farmington Press.....	68 45
"	3, School Room.....	68 45
"	3, Western Progress.....	68 45
"	3, Wabasha Herald.....	68 45
"	3, Winona Herald.....	68 45
"	3, Goodhue County Republican.....	68 45
"	3, Transcript.....	68 45
"	3, Lake City Leader.....	68 45
"	3, Pine County News.....	68 45
"	3, Mankato Union.....	68 45
"	3, Sherburne County News.....	68 45
"	3, Alexandria Post.....	68 45
"	3, Isanti County Press.....	68 45
"	3, Northfield Standard.....	68 45
"	3, Madella Herald.....	68 45
"	3, Austin Register.....	68 45
"	3, Freeborn County Standard.....	68 45
"	3, Northwestern Chronicle.....	68 45
"	3, Weekly Record (Detroit).....	68 45
"	3, Minnesota Freie Presse.....	68 45
"	3, Mantorville Express.....	68 45
"	3, Staats Zeitung.....	68 45
"	3, Lanesboro Journal.....	68 45
"	3, Dodge County Republican.....	68 45
"	3, Owatonna Journal.....	68 45
"	3, Madella Times.....	68 45
"	3, Minnesota Radical.....	68 45

April	6, Wanderer.....	63 45
"	6, The Bee (Blue Earth City).....	63 45
"	6, Duluth Tribune.....	63 45
"	6, Janesville Argus.....	63 45
"	6, Austin Independent.....	63 45
"	6, St. Charles Times.....	63 45
"	6, Wright County Times.....	63 45
"	6, Little Falls Courier.....	63 45
"	6, Daily Evening Dispatch.....	63 45
"	6, Western Times.....	63 45
"	7, Princeton Appeal.....	63 45
"	7, Anti-Monopolist.....	63 45
"	7, St. Cloud Journal.....	63 45
"	7, Worthington Advance.....	63 45
"	7, Jackson Republic.....	63 45
"	7, Rochester Post.....	63 45
"	7, Sauk Centre Herald.....	63 45
"	7, Red River Gazette.....	63 45
"	7, Taylor's Falls Journal.....	63 45
"	8, Minneapolis Mirror.....	63 45
"	8, Record and Union.....	63 45
"	9, Audubon Journal.....	63 45
"	9, Stillwater Gazette.....	63 45
"	9, Cannon Falls Echo.....	63 45
"	9, Wright County Eagle.....	63 45
"	9, Nordisk Folkeblad.....	63 45
"	12, New Ulm Post.....	63 45
"	13, National Poultry Journal.....	63 45
"	13, N. W. Poultry Journal.....	63 45
"	13, Pope County Press.....	63 45
"	13, Albert Lea Enterprise.....	63 45
"	14, Shakopee Argus.....	63 45
"	14, Eyota Advertiser.....	63 45
"	14, Weekly Valley Herald.....	63 45
"	14, Chatfield Democrat.....	63 45
"	14, Martin County Sentinel.....	63 45
"	14, Hutchinson Enterprise.....	63 45
"	14, Houston Co. Journal.....	63 45
"	14, Red Wing Argus.....	63 45
"	14, Fergus Falls Journal.....	63 45
"	15, Faribault Republican.....	63 45
"	15, Red River Star.....	63 45
"	16, New Ulm Herald.....	63 45
"	19, Perham News.....	63 45
"	19, Rushford Star.....	63 45
"	19, Minnesota Falls Sentinel.....	63 45
"	19, Stillwater Messenger.....	63 45
"	21, Rock Co. Herald.....	63 45
"	21, Renville Times.....	63 45
"	21, Duluth Herald.....	63 45
"	23, Lac qui Parle Co. Press.....	63 45
"	23, Brainerd Tribune.....	63 45
"	26, Prairie Schooner.....	63 45
"	28, Grance Advance.....	63 45
May	10, Fillmore County Republican.....	63 45
"	14, Fergus Falls Advocate.....	63 45

 \$7,917 80

PRINTING AND ADVERTISING (DEFICIENCY 1874.)

1875.		
March	8, St. Paul Press Co., R. R. Com's Rate Tariff.....	\$2,880 00
"	8, St. Paul Press Co., Sundry Bills, Adv. and Bd'g, &c.	248 75

July	24, Tribune Pub. Co., adv. Proposals for Printing.....	22 75
"	29, J. K. Moore, work of 5th class.....	1,227 58
Aug't	11, D. Ramaley, Work of first and second class (third class fund).....	788 88
"	13, C. E. Chapel, 81 boxes for packing laws, &c., (4th class).....	81 00
"	14, Dispatch Printing Co., Advertising Sale of Arms..	16 25
"	16, U. S. Express Co., Transportation of plates, &c., 3d class	16 90
"	24, Johnson & Smith, adv. proposals for paper and stationery.....	26 25
"	24, F. Driscoll, 75 per cent. on completed work.....	1,523 15
"	24, F. Driscoll, advertising for various departments..	82 12
"	26, D. Sinclair & Co., adv. proposals for printing.....	20 25
"	28, Russell & Presnell, advertising proposals for paper and stationery.....	26 25
"	30, Jennison & Perkins, advertising proposals for paper and stationery.....	26 25
Sept.	2, Photo. Eng. Co., N. Y., plates and maps for Geological Report.....	429 50
"	3, C. E. Chapel, packing and shipping Laws to Counties.....	50 00
"	18, J. A. Rea, advertising Governor's Proclamation of Election in 25th district.....	11 82
"	21, T. L. DeVinne, Measuring composition Insurance Commissioner's Report.....	5 00
Oct.	22, J. K. Moore, work of 5th class.....	503 75
"	22, Pioneer-Press Co., balance due on contract work..	232 93
"	22, Pioneer-Press Co., work of 5th class.....	34 00
"	24, Geo. R. Morton, Shipping poll lists.....	10 00
Nov.	5, P. J. Giesen, 150 election blanks, 5th class.....	7 50
"	5, St. Paul Lith. & Eng. Co., coloring Geographical Maps of Freeborn County.....	13 94
"	29, Pioneer-Press Co., adv. Governor's Proclama'n, &c.	60 12
"	30, N. Wright, printing Horticultural Report, 8d class.	442 65
"	30, N. Wright, Geological Reports of Mower and Freeborn Counties.....	85 65
		<hr/>
		\$22,680 00

PRINTING MESSAGE.

1875.		
March	6, Ellis E. Ellis, Printing Message in Welsh.....	\$150 00
"	8, J. B. A. Paradis, Printing Message in French.....	265 00
"	8, Budstikken, Printing Message in Norwegian,	162 50
"	8, Budstikken, Printing Message in Swedish.....	184 00
"	8, G. Leue, Printing Message in German.....	110 00
		<hr/>
		\$871 50

PRINTING PRISON REPORT (1873).

1875.		
March	9, St. Paul Press Co., Printing Report.....	\$115 00

PRINTING REPORT M'URATH INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, (1874).

1875.		
April	13, Minneapolis Tribune Pub. Co., on account Printing Report.....	\$750 00
May	6, Minneapolis Tribune Pub. Co., on account Printing Report, balance due.....	210 92

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June	3, Minneapolis Tribune Pub. Co., 11 quires paper....	4 45
"	25, W. G. Dye and F. A. Clark, Computing Report, &c.	10 89

\$976 26

PRERARING AND INDEXING LAWS.

1875.		
April	7, S. P. Jennison, Preparing and Indexing Laws.....	\$200 00

INDEXING AND TRANSCRIBING SENATE JOURNAL.

1875.		
Chas. W. Johnson, Indexing Journal.....		\$100 00
W. D. Hawkins, Transcribing Journal.....		150 00
		\$250 00

INDEXING AND TRANSCRIBING HOUSE JOURNAL.

1875.		
May	13, S. H. Nichols, Indexing Journal.....	\$100 00
June	8, G. W. Buswell, Transcribing Journal.....	150 00
		\$250 00

PRINTING PAPER.

1875.		
March	5, Averill, Russell & Carpenter, Paper.....	\$5,600 49
"	9, C. E. Chapel, Labor in distributing laws.....	38 25
"	15, Chas. Hjortsberg, Labor, care of paper, &c.....	100 00
April	15, Averill, Russell & Carpenter, Paper.....	315 88
"	26, D. D. Merrill & Co., Three letter scales.....	11 00
June	21, C. E. Chapel, Care of Paper and Documents.....	6 00
July	2, Averill, Russell & Carpenter, Paper.....	253 56
Sept.	10, Averill, Russell & Carpenter, Paper.....	163 58
Nov.	23, Averill, Russell & Carpenter, Paper.....	315 65
		\$6,804 41

STATIONERY FOR LEGISLATURE AND STATE OFFICERS.

1875.		
March	5, Averill, Russell & Carpenter. Stationery.....	\$2,000 51

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS.

1874.		
Dec.	28, C. C. Goodnow, wood to Dean, orphans.....	\$13 50
"	28, C. Z. Sutler, Flour to Dean & Smith, orphans	8 00
"	28, Peter Thompson, Supplies to Dean, orphans.....	25 00
1875.		
Jan.	5, H. G. Hicks, Board of G. H. Partridge, Dec., 1874	17 71
"	6, C. C. Luckey, Supplies to Dean, orphans.....	13 88
"	6, C. F. Smith, Supplies to Bonham, orphans.....	25 00
"	7, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home, Dec., 1874.....	1,615 39
"	7, Francis Bingham, Ground Rent, Boest, Orphans...	14 00
"	22, M. D. Flower, Postage, 1875.....	20 00
"	27, E. L. Baker, Expenses.....	9 20

Jan.	27, O. B. Gould, Expenses.....	14 00
"	27, J. E. West, Expenses	12 90
"	27, H. G. Hicks, Expenses.....	8 25
"	27, R. D. Barber, Expenses.....	26 80
"	27, Ara Barton, Expenses.....	9 10
"	30, Berlandi & Knarr, 800 Certificates Discharge.....	90 00
Feb.	1, H. J. Smith, Board of G. H. Partridge	17 71
"	15, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home, Jan. 1875.....	1,484 78
Mar.	18, Peter Thompson, Supplies to Dean, orphans.....	12 50
"	18, B. W. Lyon, Supplies to Dean, orphans....	19 08
"	18, C. C. Luckey, Supplies to Dean, orphans	15 80
"	18, H. Jay Smith, Board of G. H. Partridge.....	16 00
"	18, O. B. Gould, Bal. Expenses of Home, Jan. 1875....	145 69
"	18, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home, Feb. 1875.....	1,413 14
April	7, Mrs. W. P. Hood, Clothing for Bishop, orphans...	25 00
"	9, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for March, 1875...	1,564 82
April	9, H. J. Smith, Board of G. A. Partridge.....	17 71
"	19, H. A. Castle, Expenses to Winona and postage...	19 50
"	19, H. N. Smith & Co., supplies to Shirley, orphans..:	25 00
"	19, E. L. Baker, Expenses meeting of Board.....	10 40
"	19, Ara Barton, Expenses meeting of Board.....	22 60
May	24, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for April.....	1,501 51
"	24, H. J. Grant, supplies to Dean, orphans.....	7 90
"	24, C. C. Luckey, supplies to Dean, orphans.....	13 09
"	24, H. Jay Smith, Board of G. H. Partridge.....	17 15
"	24, C. F. Smith, supplies to Bowham, orphans.....	25 00
"	24, Farmer & Barlow, supplies to Morrell, orphans...	25 00
"	24, Farmer & Barlow, supplies to Boss, orphans.....	25 00
June	12, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for May.....	1,491 08
"	14, H. Jay Smith, Board of G. H. Partridge for May..	17 71
July	6, Farmer & Barlow, supplies to Boss and Morrell, or- phans.....	50 00
"	6, R. D. Barber, supplies to Eugene Shenk.....	25 00
"	6, C. C. Luckey, supplies to Dean, orphans.....	21 22
"	18, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for June.....	1,875 52
"	18, H. Jay Smith, Board of Partridge.....	16 00
August	4, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for July.....	1,422 08
Sept.	7, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for August.....	1,401 86
Oct.	7, O. B. Gould, Expenses of Home for September....	1,358 88
"	7, H. G. Hicks, Expenses attending meeting of Board.	17 15
"	7, J. E. West, Expenses attending meeting of Board.	22 10
"	7, H. A. Castle, Expenses attending meeting of Board.	17 25
"	7, R. D. Barber, Expenses attending meeting of Board.	34 80
"	7, R. D. Barber, care of E. Shenton, soldier's orphan.	25 00
Nov.	13, O. B. Gould, expenses Home, October.....	1,870 44
"	13, H. J. Smith, Board G. H. Partridge, Sept. and Oct.	22 90
"	13, D. Burke, Conveying Orphans to Reform School..	3 00
"	26, C. C. Luckey, Supplies, Dean Orphans.....	30 77
"	30, O. B. Gould, Expenses Home for Nov.....	1,341 24
"	30, H. J. Smith, Board G. H. Partridge Nov.....	17 15
"	30, C. F. Smith, Supplies, Bonham Orphans.....	25 00
"	30, David Day, Postage Stamps for Secretary.....	15 00
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		\$18,416 61

PRISON CURRENT EXPENSES.

1875.		
Jan.	5, J. A. Reed, Expenses bal. of req. Nov. 80.....	\$2,000 00
Feb.	5, J. A. Reed, Expenses bal. of req. Nov. 80.....	2,000 00
March	5, J. A. Reed, Salaries officers, quarter ending Feb. 28	3,498 69
April	7, J. A. Reed, Expenses April.....	2,000 00
May	4, J. A. Reed, Expenses May.....	8,000 00

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June	8, J. A. Reed, Expenses June	2,000 00
"	8, J. A. Reed, Salaries officers, quarter ending May 31	3,761 68
July	8, J. A. Reed, Expenses July.....	2,000 00
Aug.	8, J. A. Reed, Expenses August	2,000 00
Sept.	7, J. A. Reed, Expenses September	2,000 00
"	7, J. A. Reed, Salaries officers, quarter ending Aug. 31	8,814 80
Oct.	6, J. A. Reed, Expenses October.....	2,000 00
Nov.	8, J. A. Reed, Expenses November.....	2,000 00
"	18, W. W. Williams, Reward paid for return Ellis and Welch.....	200 00
"	30, J. A. Reed, Salaries officers, quarter ending Nov. 30	3,783 40
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		\$36,058 52

SUPPORT OF INSANE.

1875.		
Jan.	5, First National Bank, St. Peter, January Expenses	\$7,000 00
Feb.	2, First National Bank, St. Peter, February Expenses	4,000 00
March	11, First National Bank, St. Peter, March Expenses..	7,500 00
April	1, First National Bank, St. Peter, April Expenses....	7,500 00
May	1, First National Bank, St. Peter, May Expenses....	7,500 00
June	4, First National Bank, St. Peter, June Expenses....	7,500 00
July	2, First National Bank, St. Peter, July Expenses ...	7,500 00
"	31, First National Bank, St. Peter, August Expenses..	7,500 00
Sept.	6, First National Bank, St. Peter, September Expenses	7,500 00
Oct.	1, First National Bank, St. Peter, October Expenses.	7,500 00
Nov.	1, First National Bank, St. Peter, November Expenses	7,500 00
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		\$78,500 00

DEAF, DUMB AND BLIND SUPPORT.

1875.		
Jan.	5, H. Wilson, Tr., Dec., '74 and Jan., '75, Expenses..	\$5,000 00
Feb.	3, H. Wilson, Tr., February	2,500 00
March	3, H. Wilson, Tr., March	2,500 00
April	7, H. Wilson, Tr., April	2,500 00
May	5, H. Wilson, Tr., May	2,500 00
June	9, H. Wilson, Tr., June	2,500 00
July	10, H. Wilson, Tr., July	2,000 00
Aug.	4, H. Wilson, Tr., August.....	2,000 00
Sept.	8, H. Wilson, Tr., September.....	2,000 00
Oct.	8, H. Wilson, Tr., October	2,500 00
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		\$26,000 00

REFORM SCHOOL SUPPORT.

1875.		
March	6, D. A. Monfort, Tr. Expenses Dec. Jan. and Feb..	\$6,750 00
April	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses March	2,250 00
May	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses April.....	2,250 00
June	2, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses May	2,250 00
July	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses June.....	2,250 00
July	31, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses July..	2,250 00
Sept.	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses August.....	2,250 00
Oct.	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses September.....	2,250 00
Nov.	1, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses October	2,250 00
Nov.	30, D. A. Monfort, Tr., Expenses November.....	2,250 00
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		\$27,000 00

FIRST NORMAL SCHOOL SUPPORT. DFCY.

1875.		
March 15,	T. Simpson, Order of Board.....	\$2,100 00
May 13,	T. Simpson, Order of Board.....	2,671 00
		<hr/>
		\$4,771 00

FIRST NORMAL SCHOOL SUPPORT.

1875.		
Jan.	5, T. Simpson, January Expenses.....	\$1,500 00
Feb.	2, T. Simpson, February Expenses.....	1,000 00
March 10,	T. Simpson, March Expenses.....	1,500 00
April 20,	T. Simpson, April Expenses.....	1,000 00
May 12,	T. Simpson, May and June Expenses.....	2,000 00
Sept. 30,	T. Simpson, September Expenses.....	1,200 00
Oct.	4, T. Simpson, Balance of September requisition.....	50
"	28, T. Simpson, October Expenses.....	1,250 00
Nov. 22,	T. Simpson, November Expenses.....	1,250 00
		<hr/>
		\$10,750 00

SECOND NORMAL SCHOOL SUPPORT.

1874.		
Dec. 22,	G. W. T. Wright, November Expenses.....	\$750 00
1875.		
Jan.	5, G. W. T. Wright, January Expenses.....	1,300 00
Feb. 10,	G. W. T. Wright, February Expenses.....	1,000 00
March 5,	G. W. T. Wright, March Expenses.....	1,200 00
April 8,	G. W. T. Wright, April Expenses.....	1,000 00
May 12,	G. W. T. Wright, May Expenses.....	2,000 00
Sept. 15,	G. W. T. Wright, September Expenses.....	1,000 00
Oct. 18,	G. W. T. Wright, October Expenses.....	1,000 00
Nov. 22,	G. W. T. Wright, November Expenses.....	800 00
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		\$10,050 00

THIRD NORMAL SCHOOL SUPPORT.

1874.		
Dec. 28,	J. G. Smith, November Expenses.....	\$1,000 00
1875.		
Feb.	18, J. G. Smith, January Expenses.....	1,000 00
March 15,	J. G. Smith, February Expenses.....	1,000 00
April 14,	J. G. Smith, March Expenses.....	1,000 00
May 11,	J. G. Smith, April Expenses.....	1,000 00
Sept. 21,	J. G. Smith, September Expenses.....	1,000 00
Oct. 18,	J. G. Smith, October Expenses.....	1,000 00
Nov. 16,	J. G. Smith, November Expenses.....	1,000 00
		<hr/>
		\$8,000 00

PRISON BUILDING.

1875.		
Jan.	5, J. A. Reed, Order of Board.....	\$18 00
July 1,	D. A. Monfort, Order of B'd, (Seymour, Sabin & Co.)	2,975 00
"	9, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	7,565 00
"	15, Wilson & Rogers, Order of Board.....	1,200 00

AUDITOR OF STATE.

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Aug.	9, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	3,230 00
Sept.	7, A. M. Radcliff, Order of Board.....	200 00
"	7, J. A. Reed, Order of Board.....	78 00
"	7, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	1,823 35
"	7, J. A. Reed, Order of Board, Condemning Land.....	237 07
Nov.	16, A. M. Radcliff, Order of Board.....	200 00
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	5,948 10
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	4,238 15
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	263 00
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board, Condemning Land.....	1,600 00
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		\$29,616 07

PRISON BUILDING CONTINGENT.

1875.		
Sept.	7, J. A. Reed, Order of Board.....	\$290 90
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	25 00
		<hr/>
		\$315 90

PRISON GAS FIXTURES.

1875.		
June	12, H. W. Cameron, Order of Board.....	\$269 00

PRISON RESERVOIR.

1875.		
Sept.	7, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	\$2,838 15
Nov.	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	1,716 85
"	30, Seymour, Sabin & Co., Order of Board.....	201 75
		<hr/>
		\$4,756 75

PRISON OVEN.

1875.		
June	7, A. M. Radcliff, Order of Board.....	\$268 21

PRISON WARDEN'S HOUSE.

1875.		
June	8, J. A. Reed, Order of Board.....	\$100 00

INSANE BUILDING.

1875.		
Aug.	18, First National Bank, St. Peter, Order of Board...	\$3,500 00
Nov.	19, First National Bank, St. Peter, Order of Board...	12,300 00
		<hr/>
		\$20,800 00

UNIVERSITY BUILDING.

1875.		
Jan.	19, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	\$2,850 00
July	7, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	2,000 00
Oct.	2, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
"	18, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
"	26, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
"	26, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	5,000 00
"	26, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	5,000 00
		<hr/>
		\$23,850 00

DEAF, DUMB AND BLIND BUILDING.

1875.		
Aug.	4, H. Wilson, Tr., Order of Board.....	\$5,000 00
Nov.	8, H. Wilson, Tr., Order of Board.	2,000 00
		<hr/>
		\$7,000 00

REPAIRS CAPITOL.

1875.		
March	6, S. L. Bailey & Co., desk and table for Governor's office.....	\$131 00
"	8, Wiley Bros., labor and material in 1874.....	66 95
"	8, C. Bernhard, ash buckets, sprinkler, &c.....	13 25
"	9, H. Schroeder, chairs and repairs.....	55 90
"	9, C. E. Chapel, matting, carpet and cleaning Legislative Hall.. ..	231 80
"	9, Stees Brothers, lounge, chair and tables, Insurance Commissioner's Office.....	61 25
"	10, Frees & Morand, repairing boiler.....	8 50
"	15, J. O. L. Burke, labor on Auditor's vault.....	199 60
"	16, Parker, Bailey, Howson & Co., castings for fence..	41 40
"	17, Theo. Rank, frescoing.....	105 00
"	23, J. H. Woolsey & Co., fixtures for pendant lamp....	5 95
"	23, J. H. Woolsey & Co., window glass and sundries..	5 40
"	23, Gustave Munch, lumber.....	4 98
"	23, Nicols & Dean, patent wrench.....	1 75
"	23, J. H. Woolsey & Co., lamp, shade and chimney...	1 15
"	30, Judson & Brack, balance due on repairs of fence..	12 52
April	5, C. C. Miles, balance due on repairs locks.....	22 25
"	15, C. E. Chapel, repairing chairs, &c.....	9 50
"	24, Judson & Brack, painting.....	141 75
"	24, G. R. Morton, labor and material.....	100 00
"	24, James Cullen, plastering Secretary of State's vault	21 25
"	28, R. O. Strong & Co., paper, &c., for Judges' room..	13 75
May	1, R. C. Wiley, stairs in Judges' room.....	162 60
"	1, L. B. Wait, grass seed.....	2 40
"	4, Wm. Walshe, awnings for library room.....	54 00
"	4, Deifel & Hardy, cleaning capitol grounds.....	49 00
"	10, J. H. Wiley, on account of windows in Governor's room.....	35 00
May	22, J. H. Wiley, on account windows and repairs, Governor's room.....	35 00
"	26, Martin Benkley, Sharpening lawn mower.....	2 70
"	27, Wm. H. Parris, Cleaning windows, Ins. Com'r....	1 50
"	28, H. Breldert, Yale lock, &c.....	4 35

June	4, A. R. McGill, Office table.....	15 00
"	8, John Mathels, Carpet, &c., Adj. Gen.'s Office....	183 57
"	18, Geo. R. Morton, Cleaning Legislative Halls.....	50 00
"	19, A. C. Macy, Repairing Desk, &c.....	10 00
"	21, M. Sheire & Bro., Bal. due on contract work, 1873	150 00
"	22, M. Redmond, Work on grounds.....	8 25
"	25, M. Laller, Basket.....	3 00
"	26, M. Redmond, Removing boiler walls.....	26 00
"	29, John Nowork, Cleaning brick.....	1 50
July	2, J. M. Keller, Lumber.....	5 45
"	3, D. C. Morton, Labor on steam pipes.....	9 00
"	8, M. Hoban, Repairing basement walls.....	6 00
"	8, J. O. L. Burke, on account chimney contract.....	60 00
"	12, D. C. Morton, Labor on steam pipes.....	10 00
"	17, D. C. Morton, Labor on steam pipes.....	12 00
"	17, J. O. L. Burke, on account chimney contract.....	50 00
"	19, J. G. Freeman, Tongs and valves.....	48 05
"	31, And. Hoban, Repairs on basement walls.....	2 00
Aug.	2, Depew, Howson & Co., Castings for boilers.....	54 69
"	3, J. O. L. Burke, on account chimney contract.....	11 00
"	3, J. O. L. Burke, on account chimney contract.....	14 00
"	3, Parker & Bailey, Castings for furnace.....	53 55
"	3, Thos. Preston, Trimming trees.....	12 00
"	5, H. P. Rugg, Steam fittings, &c.....	7 33
"	5, Wilson & Rogers, Steam and Gas Fittings.....	59 60
"	6, J. O. L. Burke, on account chimney contract.....	210 00
"	21, Frees & Moran, on account Boiler contract.....	294 60
Sept.	1, Beck & Raak, Painting Hand-rail, Judges Room..	3 00
"	7, Frees & Moran, on account Boiler contract.....	205 40
"	13, M. Burkley, Labor on Boiler.....	3 45
"	13, J. O. L. Burke, Labor Setting Boiler.....	75 00
"	22, Robinson & Cary, Payment on Steam Pump.....	175 00
"	27, H. Breidert, Step Ladder, Hammer, Square, &c...	7 55
Oct.	4, Pollock, Donaldson & Ogden, two Washbowls....	2 00
Nov.	13, Christ Kelsh, Pipe reamer, &c.....	4 50
"	15, M. Burkley, use of Forge by Engineer.....	6 06
		<hr/>
		\$3,500 00

REPAIRS CAPITOL, DEFICIENCY 1874.

1875.		
March	6, R. O. Strong & Co., Mdse. in 1874.....	\$74 58
"	6, H. Breidert, Mdse. in 1874.....	11 55
"	6, Wilson & Rogers, Mdse. in 1874.....	62 30
"	6, W. C. Wilson, U. S. Flag in 1874.....	15 00
"	6, James Cullen, Plastering Vault, &c., Auditor's office	82 64
"	6, Wilson & Rogers, Mdse. in 1874.....	240 85
"	6, Edwards & Osgood, Labor and Material on Smoke Stack.....	248 10
"	6, Wiley Bros., Labor and Material in 1874.....	30 00
"	6, M. Redmond, Labor Cleaning Grounds in 1874.....	28 85
"	8, Jno. Mathels, Carpet Lining and Laying Carpet....	2 80
"	8, J. O. L. Burke, balance due on brick, Auditor's Vault.....	400 02
"	8, Wiley Bros., Labor and Material in 1874.....	303 81
		<hr/>
		\$1,500 00

FURNISHING JUDGES' ROOM.

1875.			
April	28,	R. O. Strong & Co., Carpet and mat.....	\$13 18
May	8,	DeCoster & Clark, Furniture.....	117 00
"	17,	Pollock, D. & Ogden, Furniture.....	8 90
"	22,	DeCoster & Clark, Wash Stand.....	8 00
Oct.	8,	J. M. Berry, Thermometer, Lamp Shade, &c.....	2 92
			<hr/>
			\$150 00

FITTING SECRETARY OF STATE'S ROOM.—(DEFICIENCY 1874.)

1875.			
Mar.	8,	John Mathies, Carpets, &c.....	\$230 95
"	8,	J. O. L. Burke, Brick for vault.....	117 17
"	8,	Wiley Bros., Material and labor	182 80
"	9,	R. O. Strong & Co., Paper, &c.....	8 75
"	15,	J. O. L. Burke, Labor on Vault.....	90 94
"	23,	J. H. Woolsey & Co., Chandellers, &c.....	62 55
			<hr/>
			\$693 16

VENTILATING CAPITOL.—(DEFICIENCY 1874.)

1875.			
March	6,	Willson & Rogers, bal. on Contract	\$533 00
"	8,	Reuer & Dressel, Material and labor	235 00
June	16,	E. P. Bassford, Plans and Superintending	108 65
			<hr/>
			\$876 65

FIRST NORMAL SCHOOL HEATING.—(DEFICIENCY 1872.)

1875.			
March	8,	National Marine Bank, Appropriation.....	\$5,100 00

INTEREST ON STATE LOANS.

1875.			
Jan.	6,	E. W. Dike, 480 coupons redeemed.....	\$16,800 00
July	1,	E. W. Dike, 480 coupons redeemed.....	16,800 00
			<hr/>
			\$33,600 00

FRONTIER RELIEF (SEED GRAIN.)

1875.			
March	15,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	\$6,250 00
"	15,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	6,250 00
"	15,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	12,500 00
"	30,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	12,500 00
"	30,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	6,250 00
"	30,	R. W. Johnson, Purchase of seed grain.....	6,250 00
			<hr/>
			\$50,000 00

FRONTIER RELIEF (DISTRESS.)

1875.			
Feb.	8,	C. K. Davis, Relief of Settlers.....	\$10,000 00

COMPANY "E" 2ND MINN. VOLS. (1873.)

1875.		
April	21, Benj. Warrant, Military service.....	\$7 60
July	20, Carl Rupert, Military service.....	7 60
		<hr/> \$15 20

FRONTIER RELIEF REIMBURSEMENT.

1875.		
June	18, Treasr. Pine county, Reimbursement Pine county..	\$100 00
"	18, Treasr. Houston county, Reimbursement Houston county.....	1,000 00
"	21, Aud. Todd county, Reimbursement Todd county...	100 00
"	21, Treasr. Freeborn county, Reimbursement Freeborn county.....	500 00
"	25, Treasr. Douglas county, Reimbursement Douglas county.....	250 00
"	26, Treasr. Meeker county, Reimbursement Meeker county.....	850 00
July	7, Treasr. Goodhue county, Reimbursement Goodhue county.....	2,000 00
"	7, Treasr. Wabasha county, Reimbursement Wabasha county.....	1,000 00
"	9, R. J. Baldwin, Reimbursement R. J. Baldwin and others.....	5,000 00
"	16, Treasurer Mower County, reimbursement of Mower County.....	500 00
"	29, H. H. Bell, reimbursement St. Louis County.....	500 00
Aug.	17, N. B. Uford, reimbursement Winona County.....	1,000 00
		<hr/> \$12,800 00

RELIEF OF IMMIGRANTS, 1874.

1875.		
July	4, D. R. Case, relief.....	\$20 00
"	13, George D. Phinney, relief.....	20 00
"	27, Mary Jennings, relief.....	10 00
Feb.	4, A. C. Macy, relief of J. Kennedy.....	25 00
"	17, A. C. Macy, relief of Mrs. Lucia Dickenson.....	25 00
"	25, A. C. Macy, relief of Sarah Landstom.....	10 00
April	18, J. Christianson, relief.....	12 75
		<hr/> \$122 75

RELIEF OF SETTLERS ON N. P. R. R. LANDS, 1874.

1874.		
Dec.	29, Moore and Kerr, services in courts.....	\$250 00
1875.		
Jan.	16, Charles D. Kerr, services in courts.....	250 00
		<hr/> \$500 00

SHERIFF'S FUND.

1874.		
Dec.	22, John Grant, one prisoner, Rice county.....	\$50 75
"	22, J. A. Ellison, one prisoner, Olmsted county.....	66 75
"	28, M. J. Toher, three prisoners, Steele county.....	84 00

1875.		
Jan.	6, John Grant, requisition case of C. C. Hart.....	198 12
"	6, J. C. Slater, requisition case of G. W. Sweetzer...	184 00
"	7, John Haller, requisition case of G. H. Griswold...	74 55
"	8, G. W. Johnson, seven prisoners, Hennepin county...	72 25
"	14, M. S. Chandler, one prisoner, Goodhue county....	30 00
"	21, A. B. Davis, two prisoners, Faribault county	98 50
"	28, J. C. Frost, one prisoner, Anoka county.....	31 00
March	4, F. E. Newell, three prisoners, Dakota county.....	37 60
"	8, J. C. Nugent, one prisoner, Wright county.....	57 00
"	8, E. K. Whiting, one prisoner, Dodge county.....	76 50
"	25, R. O. Hall one prisoner, Mower county.....	61 75
April	2, L. O. Benjamin, one prisoner, Olmsted county....	72 50
"	8, A. G. Wedge, requisition case, A. M. Pugh	162 20
"	15, B. W. Woolstencroft, requisition case, Nat. Cox ..	80 00
"	20, Chas. Wheeler, requisition case, C. C. Hart and F. C. Castello.....	181 85
"	21, G. H. Johnson, one prisoner, Hennepin county....	23 50
"	27, W. H. Dill, seven prisoners, Winona county.....	166 00
May	7, J. R. Cleveland, requisition, Bird Seeley.....	50 00
"	11, M. Hargreaves, two prisoners, Houston county...	111 00
"	20, J. B. Blanchard, one prisoner, Clay county.....	123 00
"	29, J. R. Cleveland, transfer of Insane convict.....	31 50
June	1, John Grant, six prisoners, Rice county.....	113 00
"	2, John Grace, five prisoners, Ramsey county.....	27 50
"	11, J. R. Harris, one prisoner, Wilkin county.....	48 50
"	15, C. Peterson, three prisoners, Fillmore county.....	125 95
"	21, J. A. Johnson, two prisoners, Washington county..	10 00
July	3, F. Newell, one prisoner, Dakota county.....	20 50
"	16, J. C. Frost, one prisoner, Anoka county.	29 30
"	16, S. Webster, one prisoner, Lyon county	116 25
"	16, John Grace, three prisoners, Ramsey county	21 50
Aug.	25, M. Miller, one prisoner, Ramsey county.....	8 50
Sept.	16, M. S. Chandler, one prisoner, Goodhue county....	33 50
"	18, M. Grady, one prisoner, LeSueur county.....	24 80
"	29, R. O. Hall, one prisoner, Mower county.....	60 75
Oct.	4, Geo. H. Johnson, Four prisoners, Hennepin Co...	26 25
"	30, A. F. McKay, One prisoner, Crow Wing county...	99 25
Nov.	3, C. K. Davis, Expenses apprehending murderer C. F. Hubbard	200 00
"	4, S. W. Long, One prisoner, Waseca county.....	34 65
"	4, M. Hargreaves, Two prisoners, Houston county..	110 00
"	4, W. H. Dill, Six prisoners, Winona county.....	133 75
"	8, G. H. Johnson, Two prisoners, Hennepin county..	29 75
"	11, John Grace, One prisoner, Ramsey county.....	8 50
"	12, S. W. Long, One prisoner, Waseca county.....	58 05
"	18, James King, account requisition of Reed & Pier- son.....	204 00
"	18, J. C. Nugent, One prisoner, Wright county	51 75
"	18, J. A. Johnson, One prisoner, Washington county..	5 00
"	23, C. Peterson, Two prisoners, Fillmore county.....	93 00
"	24, John Grant, Three prisoners, Rice county.....	76 15
"	30, S. H. Smith, Four prisoners, Wabasha county....	74 45
"	30, S. H. Smith, Wabasha, '73 fund	31 65
"	30, John Grace, One prisoner, Ramsey county.....	8 00

 \$3,959 17

WATONWAN COUNTY (ARREST OF MURDERER.)

1875.		
April	5, Treasurer Watonwan county.....	\$500 00

WADENA COUNTY (INDIAN TROUBLES.)

1875.		
April	5, Treasurer Wadena county.....	\$222 19

SELLING UNIVERSITY LANDS, 1874.

1875.		
Feb.	2, Paris Gibson, Expenses examining pine lands.....	\$541 65

SELLING STATE LANDS.

1874.		
Dec.	22, W. F. von Deyn, 32 Plats Government Surveys....	\$63 30
"	23, W. W. White, Clerk Land Sale, Faribault Co. 1874	3 00
"	23, L. Bogen, Adv. Land Sale, Brown Co.....	9 00
"	26, W. S. Walton, Adv. Land Sale, Wabasha Co.....	10 50
"	31, J. P. Williams, Clerk Land Sale, Mower Co., 1874.	6 00
"	21, W. F. von Deyn, 22 Plats Government Surveys....	47 60
"	L. S. Padgham, Clerk Land Sale, Steele Co., 1874....	3 00
1875.		
Jan.	6, Liberty Hall, Adv. Land Sale, McLeod Co.....	10 50
"	6, W. A. Hotchkiss, Adv. Land Sale, Fillmore Co....	15 75
"	29, D. S. Hibbard, Clerk Land Sale, Olmsted county..	3 00
"	29, J. A. Jacobson, Clerk Land Sale, Kandiyohi county	3 00
Feb.	8, St. Paul Press Co., Adv. Land Sale—General.....	39 00
"	8, St. Paul Press Co., Patent Record Book.	36 00
"	11, J. C. Braden, Abstract Entries on School Lands...	3 00
"	25, C. B. Tyler, Abstract Entries on School Lands....	5 00
"	25, T. C. Shapleigh, Abstract Entries on School Lands	2 00
"	25, J. V. Brower, Abstract entries on School Lands...	10 00
"	25, L. K. Aaker, Abstract Entries on School Lands....	2 00
"	25, J. P. Owens, Abstract Entries on School Lands...	5 00
March	3, B. C. Sanborn, Adv. Land Sale, Watonwon county, 1874.....	9 19
"	5, Robert Miller, Sundry Accounts, appraising lands in Otter Tail county.	168 18
"	6, D. D. Merrill & Co., Blank Books.....	23 30
"	19, Ben. F. Smith, Abstract Entries on School Lands..	6 40
April	1, W. F. von Deyn, 33 Plats U. S. Surveys.....	69 25
"	16, Theo. Sander & Co, General Adv. Land Sale 1874.	18 37
May	12, W. F. von Deyn, 30 Plats U. S. Surveys.....	66 45
June	14, A. E. Mellgren, Ribbon, Stamp and Die	12 50
"	15, Mons. Grinager, Abstract entries on school lands.	8 00
"	28, O. S. King, Advertising Land Sale, Otter Tail county.....	9 00
July	8, W. F. von Deyn, 47 plats U. S. Surveys.....	104 45
"	29, F. E. Snow, 11 plats U. S. Surveys.....	25 90
Sept.	9, J. H. Soule, Appraising school lands, Washington county, two days.....	6 00
"	9, H. Berkey, Appraising school lands, Washington county, two days.....	6 00
"	9, J. H. Spencer, Appraising school lands, Washington county, two days.....	6 00
"	10, J. H. Clark, Appraising Agricultural College lands, Dodge county, one day.....	3 00
"	10, T. Lynch, Appraising Agricultural College lands Dodge county, one day.....	3 00
"	10, W. H. Farmerlee, Appraising Agricultural College lands, Dodge county, one day.....	3 00
"	27, Gilbert Sargent, Appraising school lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00

Sept.	27, Gilbert Sargent, Appraising school lands, Douglas county, 15 days, team.....	45 00
"	27, Gilbert Sargent, Appraising Internal Improvement lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00
"	27, Gilbert Sargent, Appraising Internal Improvement lands, Douglas county, 15 days, team.....	45 00
"	27, T. Evenson, Appraising school lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00
"	27, T. Evenson, Appraising Internal Improvement lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00
"	27, V. D. Nichols, Appraising school lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00
"	27, V. D. Nichols, Appraising Internal Improvement lands, Douglas county, 15 days.....	45 00
Oct.	1, Adam Buck, Appraising School, Internal Improvement and Agricultural College lands, Sibley county, 33 days.....	99 00
"	1, T. O'Neil, Appraising School, Internal Improvement and Agricultural College lands, Sibley county, 33 days.....	99 00
"	1, Aug. Schubert, Appraising School, Internal Improvement and Agricultural College lands, Sibley county, 33 days.....	99 00
"	1, Budstikken, Advertising Land Sale, general.....	18 38
"	18, Minneapolis Tribune, Advertising Land Sale, general.....	17 06
"	18, A. W. Scott, Advertising Land Sale, Pope county.....	7 88
"	22, Pioneer-Press Company, Advertising Land Sale, general, in daily, weekly.....	87 02
"	26, Daggett & Joubert, Advertising Land Sale, Meeker county.....	10 50
"	26, The Herald Company, Advertising Land Sale, Wabasha county.....	10 50
"	26, A. J. Underwood, adv. land sale, Otter Tail county.....	13 15
"	6, Todd & Stebbins, adv. land sale, Dakota county.....	10 50
"	26, Martin County Sentinel, advertising land sale, Martin county.....	10 50
"	26, S. & E. C. Huntington, advertising land sale, Cottonwood county.....	10 50
"	26, T. A. Perrine, adv. land sale, Wright county.....	10 50
"	26, New Ulm Herald, adv. land sale, Brown county.....	7 89
"	26, W. B. Mitchell, adv. land sale, Stearns county.....	10 50
"	26, Johnson & Smith, adv. land sale, Hennepin county.....	13 13
"	26, Willmar Republican, advertising land sale, Kandiyohi county.....	8 87
"	26, A. L. DuToit, adv. land sale, Carver county.....	10 50
"	26, Alexandria Post, adv. land sale, Douglas county.....	10 50
"	26, J. S. Brockelhurst, advertising land sale, Mille Lacs county.....	10 50
"	26, O. S. King, adv. land sale, Otter Tail county.....	10 50
"	26, G. C. Chamberlain, advertising land sale, Jackson county.....	11 25
"	27, S. H. Soule, appraising school lands, Cottonwood county, two days.....	6 00
"	27, O. Nason, appraising school lands, Cottonwood county, three days.....	9 00
"	27, O. Nason, appraising school lands, Cottonwood county, team, three days.....	9 00
"	27, C. H. Smith, appraising school lands, Cottonwood county, three days.....	9 00
"	27, F. von Baumbach, clerk land sale, Douglas county.....	3 00
"	27, F. von Baumbach, clerk hire land sale, Douglas county.....	3 00

Oct	27, K. J. Kinney, clerk land sale, Pope county.....	3 00
"	27, J. A. Jacobson, clerk land sale, Kandiyohi county.	3 00
"	27, J. A. Armstrong, clerk land sale, Martin county...	3 00
"	27, W. V. King, clerk land sale, Jackson county.....	3 00
"	30, Northwestern Chronicle, advertising general land sale.....	18 38
Nov.	4, H. P. Robie, adv. land sale, Pine county.....	10 50
"	4, Renville Times, adv. land sale, Renville county...	7 87
"	4, Mantorville Express, Adv. Land Sale, Dodge county.....	10 50
"	4, J. K. Moore, Adv. Land Sale, Nicollet county.....	10 50
"	4, F. D. Carson, Adv. Land Sale, Sherburne county..	10 50
"	4, J. H. & S. Simonton, Adv. Land Sale, Stearns Co.	10 50
"	4, W. H. Campbell, Adv. Land Sale, Anoka county...	7 87
"	4, Leonard & Booth, Adv. Land Sale, Olmsted county	10 50
"	5, D. Sinclair, Adv. Land Sale, Winona county.....	10 50
"	8, Seward & Taylor, Adv. Land Sale, Washington Co.	10 50
"	8, Tribune Pub. Co., Adv. Land Sale, General.....	17 08
"	9, M. Thoeny, Clerk Land Sale, McLeod county.....	3 00
"	9, B. Vosberg, Clerk Land Sale, Stearns county.....	3 00
"	9, E. Cronkhite, attending Land Sale, Waseca county	3 00
"	9, B. H. Spencer, attending Land Sale, Benton county	3 00
"	9, S. J. Willard, attending Land Sale, Goodhue Co...	3 00
"	9, H. Stevens, attending Land Sale, Meeker county..	3 00
"	9, A. Bartlett, attending Land Sale, Fillmore county.	3 00
"	9, E. Ericson, attending Land Sale, Renville county..	3 00
"	9, O. L. Cutter, attending Land Sale, Anoka county..	3 00
"	9, P. A. Sinclair, attending Land Sale, Sherburne Co.	3 00
"	9, F. W. Frink, attending Land Sale, Rice county....	3 00
"	9, Christ. Didra, attending Land Sale, Sibley county.	3 00
"	9, O. Brown & Son, Adv. Land Sale, Blue Earth Co..	7 87
"	9, E. G. Koch, attending Land Sale, Brown county..	3 00
"	9, Mahlon Black, attending Land Sale, Hennepin county	3 00
"	9, Wm. Tubbs, Clerk Land Sale, Wright county.....	3 00
"	9, Geo. Davis, attending Land Sale, Washington county	3 00
"	11, Dispatch Print'g Co., Adv. Land Sale, Ramsey Co..	18 12
"	11, Houston county Journal, Advertising Land Sale Houston county.....	7 87
"	11, LeSueur Sentinel, Advertising Land Sale, LeSueur county.....	10 50
"	11, M. Mayer, Attending Land Sale, Scott county.....	3 00
"	11, J. Grinnell, Attending Land Sale, Dodge county...	3 00
"	11, W. H. Campbell, Attending Land Sale, Wabasha county.....	3 00
"	11, S. Batchelder, Attending Land Sale, Freeborn county.....	3 00
"	11, H. C. Lacy, Clerk. Land Sale, Freeborn county....	3 00
"	11, L. Streukens, Attending Land Sale, Carver county.	3 00
"	11, Liberty Hall, Advertising Land Sale, McLeod county	18 12
"	12, A. W. McKinstry, Advertising Land Sale, Rice county.....	10 50
"	12, H. M. F. Irgens, Appraising State Lands, Pope county.....	216 00
"	12, Q. C. Warren, Appraising State Lands, Pope county.....	458 50
"	12, A. Brayman, Appraising State Lands, Pope county	264 00
"	13, M. Helzen, Attending Land Sale, Dakota county...	3 00
"	13, L. S. Padgham, Attending Land Sale, Steele county	3 00
"	15, Crandall & Buckham, Advertising Land Sale, Steele county.....	10 50
"	15, Z. S. Gault, Attending Land Sale, Nicollet county..	3 00
"	15, A. A. Harwood, Advertising Land Sale, Mower county.....	10 50

Nov.	15, H. F. Lashier, Attending Land Sale, Todd county '74	3 00
"	15, H. F. Lashier, Attending Land Sale, Todd county '75	3 00
"	16, James E. Child, Advertising Land Sale, Waseca county.....	10 50
"	17, E. Hoerschgen, Clerk, Land Sale, Sibley county....	3 00
"	20, Daniel Pickett, Advertising Land Sale, Sibley county.....	10 50
"	22, O. Wallmark, Attending Land Sale, Chisago county	3 00
"	26, J. Flanders, Attending Land Sale, Watonwan county	3 00
"	26, A. Blormann, Attending Land Sale, Olmsted county	3 00
"	27, N. B. Ufford, Attending Land Sale, Winona county	3 00
"	27, Benj. O. Sanborn, Advertising Land Sale, Watonwan county.....	8 54
"	27, E. W. Trask, Attending Land Sale, Houston county	3 00
"	30, P. T. McIntyre, Attending Land Sale, Mower county	3 00
"	30, G. W. Benedict, Advertising Land Sale, Benton county.....	10 50
"	30, C. H. Slocum, Advertising Land Sale, Faribault county.....	10 50
"	30, O. P. Whitcomb, Expenses collecting stumpage and selling lands.....	254 85
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		\$3,352 26

FUEL AND LIGHTS.

1874.		
Dec.	26, St. Paul Water Co., Water July 1, 1874, to Jan. 1, 1875.....	\$75 00
"	31, Leonard & Seeger, Pattern.....	1 40
1875.		
Jan.	7, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, December	104 05
March	8, Hill Bros. & Fowble, ten Cords Wood.....	60 00
"	8, Saunders & Harrison, Coal.....	1,380 88
"	8, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, Jan. an Feb ...	223 85
"	8, Dreis & Mitsch, Oil and Sundries.....	7 35
"	23, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Lantern for Porch..	20 00
"	23, H. Lunkenheimer, Oil and Sundries.....	13 20
April	1, J. M. Keller, one cord pine wood.....	3 50
"	1, Smith & Lewis, 150 cords wood.....	765 00
"	2, Saunders & Harrison, Coal.....	264 24
"	3, Smith & Lewis, 4 Cords Wood.....	20 40
"	6, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, March.....	110 85
"	9, Saunders & Harrison, Coal.....	61 25
"	23, Saunders & Harrison, Coal.....	14 85
May	3, Hill, Griggs & Co., three Cords of Wood.....	18 00
"	4, Defiel & Hardy, Ice.....	5 00
"	5, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, April.....	17 20
June	1, J. M. Keller, one Cord Slabs.....	8 50
"	2, St. Paul Coal Company, 1½ Tons Coal.....	10 50
"	4, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, May	9 70
"	22, St. Paul Water Company, Water Jan. 1 to July 1, 1875.....	75 00
July	1, Dreis & Mitsch, Oil, &c.....	95
"	9, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, June.....	9 55
Aug.	5, St. Paul Gas Light Company, Gas, July.....	14 05
"	17, J. H. Sanders, Fire Brick and Clay.....	84 75
Sept.	1, E. N. Saunders, 5 barrels cement.....	10 25
"	2, Dreis & Mitsch, oil and lead.....	3 85
"	3, A. DeKay, 8 barrels lime.....	6 00
"	8, St. Paul Gas Light Co., gas, August.....	15 40
"	8, John Bell, 8 barrels lime.....	2 25
"	21, John Bell, 5 barrels lime.....	8 75

Oct.	7, St. Paul Gas Light Co., gas, September.....	26 20
"	25, J. M. Keller, 8 cords slabs.....	10 50
"	27, J. H. Schurmeler, wood wheelbarrow.....	7 75
Nov.	4, St. Paul Gas Light Co., gas, October.....	41 95
"	5, M. R. Baldwin, 47,169 pounds coal.....	235 84
"	10, H. Lunkenheimer, candles, &c.....	11 05
"	30, E. N. Saunders, 1 barrel cement.....	2 00
"	30, St. Paul Gas Light Co., gas, November.....	70 80
"	30, M. R. Baldwin, 40,840 pounds coal.....	176 63
"	30, J. H. Woolsey & Co., 5 gallons oil.....	4 50
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		\$3,951 74

TRAINING SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTES.

1875.		
March	15, H. B. Wilson, training school, Lake City... ..	400 00
"	31, H. B. Wilson, training school, Excelsior.....	400 00
April	12, D. Burt, institutes at Anoka, Henderson, Kasson, and Willmar.....	400 00
"	23, D. Burt, institutes at Worthington and Litchfield.	200 00
Aug.	31, D. Burt, institutes at Alexandria, Fairmont, Aus- tin, Worthington and New Ulm.....	500 00
Sept.	28, D. Burt, institutes at Elk River, Moorhead and Bea- ver Falls.....	400 00
Nov.	18, D. Burt, balance on institute at Granite Falls.....	73 80
"	19, D. Burt, balance on institute at Moorhead.....	80 04
"	30, D. Burt, balance on institute at Rochester and Austin.....	42 80
		<hr/>
		\$2,445 84

MANAGERS CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION.

1875.		
Aug.	4, Ramaley & Cunningham, printing 500 circulars....	\$6 41
"	25, N. H. Winchell, expenses collecting ores and min- erals.....	50 00
"	18, P. Pusey, expenses as special agent.....	25 00
"	18, J. F. Williams, stamps and Telegrams.....	13 40
Nov.	8, R. C. Judson, expenses as special agent.....	99 05
"	10, Ramaley & Cunningham, 200 circulars.....	2 10
"	30, F. McCormick, fitting room.....	25 00
"	30, W. W. Folwell, expenses to Philadelphia.....	50 00
"	30, Price & Mitchell, printing 1900 tags.....	9 00
"	30, Auerbach, Finch & Scheffer, 200 grain bags.....	28 00
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		\$307 96

HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

1874.		
Dec.	31, J. F. Williams, salary, Dec.....	\$116 18
1875.		
March	8, Wiley Bros., book cases.....	43 00
"	9, H. H. Schroeder, 3 tables.....	13 50
"	20, Engel & Vogt, binding 9 vols. papers.....	18 00
"	24, J. F. Williams, salary, Jan. and Feb.....	250 00
April	13, J. F. Williams, salary, March.....	125 00
"	29, J. H. Wiley, shelving.....	26 29
May	4, J. F. Williams, salary and sundries, April.....	135 85
"	31, J. F. Williams, salary and sundries, May.....	138 10

June	23, W. P. Jewett, State Map	3 00
"	30, J. F. Williams, salary and sundries, June	133 70
"	30, J. Sabin & Sons, Dictionary	8 00
July	24, Judson & Brack, painting and graining book case..	5 00
Aug.	8, J. F. Williams, salary and sundries, July	127 85
"	4, Ramaley & Cunningham, binding	10 75
"	31, J. F. Williams, Salary, August	125 00
Sept.	25, Ramaley & Cunningham, Binding	12 90
Oct.	4, C. Bernhard, Stove and fixtures	9 65
"	8, J. F. Williams, Salary and sundries, September...	128 60
Nov.	8, J. F. Williams, Salary and sundries, October	130 60
"	10, Ramaley & Cunningham, Binding	7 95
"	13, Thomas Mara, Freight and drayage, box of books	4 18
"	24, St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Insurance Policy	150 00
"	30, J. F. Williams, Salary and sundries	130 95
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		1,854 00

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

1875.		
Aug.	7, W. E. Burwell, Appropriation for State Society...	\$1,000 00
Sept.	15, Blue Earth county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Becker county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Brown county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Chisago and Pine county Agricultural Societies, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Cottonwood county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Carver county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Dakota county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Dodge county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Fillmore county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Faribault county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Fillmore and Mower county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Freeborn county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Goodhue county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Jackson county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
"	15, Le Sueur county Agricultural Society, appropriation for 1875	58 82
Sept.	15, Lyon county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, Lac qui Parle county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, Martin county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, Meeker county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, McLeod county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82

Sept.	15, Nicollet county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, Olmsted county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 82
"	15, Ramsey county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Redwood county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Rice county Union Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Steele county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Stevens county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Stearns county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Scott county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Sibley county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Wadena county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Wabasha county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Washington county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
"	15, Wright county Agricultural Society, appropriation of 1875	58 83
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		\$3,000 00

CENSUS 1875.

1875.		
June	1, J. B. Caryle, taking Census Rock Creek, Pine Co..	\$2 07
"	24, A. McFadden, taking Census Crow Wing county...	16 99
"	24, F. X. Goulet, making returns Crow Wing county..	10 06
"	26, Joseph Freeman, Census of White Bear, Ramsey county	19 41
July	3, C. C. Knox, census and returns Crow Wing county.	16 15
"	7, J. J. Ring, Census of Scott county	335 55
"	7, M. Mayer, Returns of Scott county	32 78
"	10, H. A. Larson, Census and Returns of Lac qui Parle county	56 49
"	10, P. A. Gatchell, Census and Returns of Wadena Co..	16 83
"	10, H. Halgerson, Census and Returns Swift county...	80 61
"	14, T. H. Chise, Census and Returns Isanti county...	132 86
"	22, O. A. Jargo, Census and Returns Chippewa county	89 34
"	22, J. M. Severens, returns Chippewa county	18 95
"	22, Treasurer Grant Co., Census Grant county	35 76
"	22, H. T. Sanford, returns Grant county	10 38
"	22, J. L. Wright, census Olmsted county	550 28
"	22, A. Blermann, returns Olmsted county	49 90
"	22, E. Henderson, census and returns Pope county...	138 59
"	22, W. H. Fletcher, census and returns Benton county	71 23
"	22, Sam'l Larson, census and returns of Traverse and Stevens counties	38 58
"	22, H. Gronnerud, census and Returns Renville county	227 87
"	29, C. H. Vleselman census Martin county	112 20
"	29, J. A. Armstrong, returns Martin county	15 48
Aug.	2, H. K. White, census Douglas county	189 57
"	2, L. F. Robinson, census Redwood county	89 49
"	2, E. A. Chandler, returns Redwood county	13 77

Aug.	2, F. von Baumbach, returns Douglas county.....	20 63
"	2, J. Taylor, census and returns Morrison county....	97 18
"	3, C. H. Smith, census of Cottonwood county.....	82 06
"	3, S. M. Espey, returns of Cottonwood county.....	13 94
"	3, W. Smith, census of Waseca county.....	269 77
"	3, E. Cronkhite, returns of Waseca county.....	27 99
"	3, B. Vosberg, census and returns of Stearns county.	546 54
"	3, L. A. Hancock, census of Goodhue county.....	717 54
"	3, S. J. Willard, returns of Goodhue county.....	65 00
"	5, C. S. Guderian, census and returns Anoka county	159 45
"	10, M. Shepard, census and returns of Washington county.....	388 91
"	11, J. A. Willson, census of Cannon Falls, Goodhue county.....	89 48
"	13, O. O. Linde, census and returns of Yellow Medicine county.....	87 49
"	13, Treasurer Pine county, census and returns of Pine county, except Rock Creek.....	31 81
"	13, Thos. Mee, census and returns of Rice county.....	556 14
"	13, C. F. Leland, census and returns of Carlton county	24 82
"	13, Anson Pierce, census and returns Wabasha county.	468 53
"	13, F. Hassenstab, census of Carver county.....	381 87
"	13, L. Struikens, returns of Carver county.....	34 07
"	13, O. Wallmark, returns of Chisago county.....	20 06
"	13, Treasurer Chisago county, census Chisago county.....	165 28
"	13, H. Sanderson, census and returns of Kandiyohi county.....	254 60
"	13, Treasurer Wright county, census and returns of Wright county.....	448 83
"	13, E. J. Velo, census and returns of Houston county.	493 10
"	13, Treasurer Polk county, census and returns of Polk county.....	38 11
"	17, J. A. Jacobson, balance due for returns of Kandiyohi county.....	3 00
"	17, F. Fritsche, census and returns of Nicollet county.	336 80
"	19, J. F. Shoemaker, census of Rock county.....	55 83
"	19, F. Howard, returns of Rock county.....	11 72
"	19, A. E. Burdick, census and returns, Lincoln county	22 39
"	19, B. H. Chisley, census Kanabec county.....	9 33
"	19, C. W. Lenfest, returns, Kanabec county.....	10 00
"	19, T. Thompson, census, Steele county.....	275 61
"	19, L. S. Padgham, returns, Steele county.....	29 50
"	17, W. W. Huntington, census and returns, Hennepin county.....	1,075 03
"	20, Chas. Kittelson, census, Freeborn county.....	395 67
"	20, S. Batchelder, returns, Freeborn county.....	34 38
"	23, W. V. King, census and returns, Jackson county...	120 06
"	23, T. Poehler, Jr., census and returns, Sibley county.	280 32
"	23, Treas. Sherburne county, census and returns, Sherburne county.....	104 41
"	30, P. McKasey, census and returns, LeSueur county..	415 00
Sept.	2, S. P. Jennison, compiling returns.....	300 00
"	6, C. R. Mims, census and returns, McLeod county...	276 12
"	6, A. J. Parker, census and returns, Big Stone county	19 15
"	6, W. W. Braden, census Fillmore county.....	779 29
"	6, A. Bartlett, returns, Fillmore county.....	64 72
"	6, G. A. Schulze, census, Lake and Cook counties....	15 58
"	6, C. Wieland, returns, Lake and Cook counties.....	10 00
"	6, O. A. Boe, census and returns, Becker county.....	80 19
"	6, Chr. Arvola, census and returns, Blue Earth county	592 13
"	6, Jens. Torsen, census, Watonwan county.....	110 38
"	6, J. Flanders, returns, Watonwan county.....	16 06

Sept.	8, H. Stevens, returns, Meeker county.....	25 29
"	8, A. N. Fosen, census, Meeker county.....	248 23
"	8, N. Hulett, census and returns, St. Louis county....	76 25
"	8, J. W. Williams, census and returns, Lyon county..	88 57
"	8, D. K. Dibble, Census, Dodge county.....	270 26
"	8, J. Grinnell, Returns, Dodge county.....	28 02
"	10, I. Ingmundson, Census and Returns, Mower county	403 65
"	23, C. E. Buss, Census Todd county.....	114 66
"	23, H. F. Lashier, Returns, Todd county.....	15 64
"	23, H. D. Humlston, Census and Returns, Nobles county	89 90
Oct.	9, Gottlieb Hyser, Census and Returns, Wilkin county	26 87
Nov.	9, C. S. Uline, Census five towns, Ramsey county...	75 63
"	10, James Compton, Census and Returns, Otter Tail county.....	293 83
"	10, N. C. Rukke, Census and Returns, Brown county.	289 83
"	10, S. L. Staples, Census and Returns, Mille Lacs county	49 60
"	10, Rufus Thomas, Returns, Murray county.....	10 67
"	10, J. L. Corbett, Census, Murray county.....	40 02
"	17, John Thorsgaard, Census and Returns, Clay county	54 34
"	30, Wm. Harrington, Census, Dakota county.....	455 36
"	30, M. Helnen, Returns, Dakota county.....	42 64
"	30, D. F. Brawley, Census and Returns, Pembina county.....	20 10
"	30, J. W. McClung, Census and Returns, 4th and 5th wards, St. Paul.....	257 19
"	30, H. B. Johnson, Census and Returns, Faribault county.....	343 11
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		\$16,557 55

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

1875.

June	2, Paris Gibson, order of Board.....	\$2,000 00
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FISH COMMISSIONERS.

1875.

May	17, D. Day, expenses hatching, &c.,.....	\$100 00
"	17, D. Day, expenses distributing.....	500 00
Sept.	20, H. Austin, expenses.....	300 00
Oct.	25, R. O. Sweeny, expenses on account of fish eggs....	200 00
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		\$1,100 00

DULUTH HARROR.—1873.

1875.

Jan.	28, H. N. Setzer, services in suit Wis. vs. Minn....	\$500 00
March	8, Ramaley & Cunningham, printing brief.....	24 30
April	14, H. N. Setzer, expenses in suit.....	296 00
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		\$820 30

WINONA AND ST. PETER R. R. VS. BLAKE.—1874.

1875.

Feb.	13, W. P. Clough, legal services.....	\$250 00
April	10, Pioneer Co., printing brief.....	168 00
Oct.	8, W. P. Clough, legal services.....	500 00
		<hr/>
		\$918 00

EXPRESS AND MILEAGE.

1874.		
Dec.	23, E. J. Velo, Treasurer Houston county.....	\$5 60
"	28, S. L. Staples, Treasurer Mille Lacs county.....	4 00
"	28, C. E. Buss, Treasurer Todd county.....	12 00
1875.		
Jan.	4, E. W. Dike, charges paid.....	29 60
"	13, H. Knudson, Treasurer Jackson county.....	4 00
March	6, Am. Express county, services quarter ending Feb. 1, 1875.....	37 50
"	19, H. Gronnerud, Treasurer Renville county.....	8 00
"	29, John Young, Treasurer Wright county.....	2 60
April	2, L. F. Robinson, Treasurer Redwood county.....	9 00
"	3, O. W. Oleson, Treasurer Grant county.....	3 60
"	7, S. L. Staples, Treasurer Mille Lacs county.....	4 00
"	12, E. W. Dike, Express Charges paid.....	33 85
"	14, B. H. Chisley, Treasurer Kanabec county.....	4 00
"	24, American Express Co., Express Charges.....	31 25
"	26, R. B. Johnson, Treasurer Faribault county.....	2 00
"	30, H. A. Larson, Treasurer Lac qui Parle county....	6 00
May	4, J. F. Shoemaker, Treasurer Rock county.....	21 00
"	5, H. Knudson, Treasurer Jackson county.....	4 00
"	8, Ole O. Linde, Treasurer Yellow Medicine county.	7 00
"	26, Ole A. Jargo, Treasurer Chippewa county.....	7 00
June	7, J. L. Cabot, Treasurer Murray county.....	6 00
"	8, O. W. Olson, Treasurer Grant county.....	3 60
"	14, H. A. Larson, Treasurer Lac qui Parle county....	6 00
"	18, T. H. Caine, Treasurer Isanti county.....	3 60
"	18, H. Gronnerud, Treasurer Renville county.....	8 00
"	22, L. F. Robinson, Treasurer Redwood county.....	9 00
"	28, E. J. Velo, Treasurer Houston county.....	2 80
"	29, American Express Co., Forwarding Coupons to New York.....	25 12
"	30, O. A. Jargo, Treasurer Chippewa county.....	7 00
"	30, H. Knudson, Treasurer Jackson county.....	4 00
July	1, H. K. White, Treasurer Douglas county.....	15 20
"	2, O. O. Linde, Treasurer Yellow Medicine county..	7 00
"	9, H. Gronnerud, Treasurer Renville county.....	8 00
"	12, C. H. Vieselman, Treasurer Martin county.....	4 00
"	13, J. L. Cabot, Treasurer Murray county.....	2 40
"	16, John Young, Treasurer Wright county.....	2 60
"	31, E. W. Dike, Express charges paid.....	11 60
"	31, American Express Company, on account contract	40 00
Aug.	2, B. H. Chisley, Mileage Treasurer Kanabec county.	4 00
"	16, R. B. Johnson, Mileage Treasurer Faribault county	2 00
"	20, O. A. Jargo, Mileage Treasurer Chippewa county.	7 00
Sept.	11, S. L. Staples, Mileage Treasurer Mille Lacs county	4 00
Oct.	14, O. W. Oleson, Mileage Treasurer Grant county...	3 60
"	19, B. H. Chisley, Mileage Treasurer Kanabec county.	4 00
"	25, H. K. White, Mileage Treasurer Douglas county..	7 60
"	30, E. W. Dike, Express charges paid.....	38 10
Nov.	4, H. Gronnerud, Mileage, October settlement Renville county.....	8 00
"	9, C. H. Vieselman, Mileage, October settlement Martin county....	4 00
"	11, N. P. Shepard, Mileage, October settlement, Murray county.....	2 60
"	19, E. F. Warner, on account contract, August 1 to November 1.....	37 50
"	22, O. A. Jargo, Mileage, October settlement Chippewa county.....	7 00

AUDITOR OF STATE.

125

Nov.	26, H. Knudson, Mileage, October settlement Jackson county	4 00
"	30, Ole O. Lende, Mileage, October settlement Yellow Medicine county	7 00
"	30, H. K. White, Mileage, October settlement Douglas county.....	7 60
"	30, C. H. Viesselman, Mileage, October settlement Martin county	4 00
"	30, H. Gronnerud, Mileage, Land Sale Renville county	8 00
"	30, E. W. Dike, Express charges paid U. S. Express Company.....	57 05
"	30, E. W. Dike, Express charges paid U. S. Express Company.....	22 50
"	30, E. J. Velo, Mileage, October settlement Houston county	2 80
	30, John Young, Mileage, Land Sale, Wright county..	2 60
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		\$646 87

RENT OF GOVERNOR'S HOUSE.

1875.

Jan.	8, C. K. Davis, rent of house, Dec., '74.....	\$66 74
April	18, Sam'l. R. Thayer, rent of house, $\frac{1}{4}$ to March 31, '75	200 00
May	12, C. K. Davis, rent of house, April.....	66 66
June	12, C. K. Davis, rent of house, May.....	66 67
July	14, C. K. Davis, rent of house, June.....	66 66
Aug.	11, C. K. Davis, rent of house, July.....	66 67
Sept.	11, C. K. Davis, rent of house, August.....	66 66
Oct.	12, C. K. Davis, rent of house, September.....	66 67
Nov.	18, C. K. Davis, rent of house, October.....	66 66
"	30, C. K. Davis, rent of house, November.....	66 67
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		\$800 06

RENT OF ARSENAL.

1875.

Jan.	18, L. Remmetter, $\frac{1}{4}$ ending Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$125 00
July	3, L. Remmetter, 6 months ending July 1, 1875	250 80
Oct.	1, L. Remmetter, rent for $\frac{1}{4}$ ending Sept. 30. 1875....	125 00
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		\$500 00

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

1875.

Jan.	4, C. N. Hewitt, salary Secretary, $\frac{1}{4}$ ending Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$125 00
April	1, C. N. Hewitt, salary Secretary, $\frac{1}{4}$ ending March 31, 1875	125 00
"	26, C. N. Hewitt, expenses of Board	97 95
June	30, C. N. Hewitt, salary Secretary $\frac{1}{4}$ ending June 30, '75	125 00
July	2, C. N. Hewitt, expenses of Board	291 02
Oct.	1, C. N. Hewitt, salary Secretary $\frac{1}{4}$ ending Sept. 30, '75	125 00
Nov.	17, C. N. Hewitt, expenses of Board	846 90
		<hr/>
		\$1,285 87

CANAL SURVEY LAKE SUPERIOR AND ST. CROIX.

1875.		
May	18, L. K. Stannard, expenses in organizing Board, and outfit.....	\$347 90
"	18, L. K. Stannard, expenses making preliminary survey, (incidentals).....	100 00
Aug.	25, L. K. Stannard, expenses making preliminary survey.....	1,614 67
		<hr/>
		\$2,062 57

WILLIAM LOCHREN.

1875.		
March	4, Wm. Lochren, services in McIlrath case.....	\$500 00
May	26, Wm. Lochren, services in McIlrath case.....	500 00
		<hr/>
		\$1,000 00

NOTARIES FEES.

1875.		
March	8, J. C. Shaw, administering oaths, Adjutant General's Office.....	\$27 75
"	8, Sherwood Hough, administering oaths, Adjutant General's Office.....	68 00
		<hr/>
		\$95 75

MRS. J. R. LUCAS.

1875.		
April	2, Mrs. J. R. Lucas, on ac't appropriation.....	\$125 00
"	30, Mrs. J. R. Lucas, on ac't appropriation.....	125 00
May	27, Mrs. J. R. Lucas, on ac't appropriation.....	125 00
July	2, Mrs. J. R. Lucas, balance of appropriation.....	125 00
		<hr/>
		\$500 00

INDIVIDUAL.

1875.		
Jan.	18, C. Swanson, balance of appropriation.....	\$50 00
March	5, C. A. Ruffee, appropriation.....	925 00
"	5, M. S. Wilkinson, appropriation.....	300 00
"	5, Callahan & Co., appropriation.....	500 00
"	6, C. C. Miles, appropriation.....	24 00
"	6, N. Wright, appropriation.....	3,623 83
"	6, C. Hjortsberg, appropriation.....	25 00
"	8, A. E. Ball, appropriation.....	65 88
"	9, Ramsey & Monasch, appropriation.....	45 00
"	9, R. M. Reynolds, appropriation.....	100 00
"	9, C. M. Start, appropriation.....	120 00
"	15, A. M. Radcliff, appropriation.....	450 00
"	20, Jno. Holler, appropriation.....	50 00
"	31, Pollock, Donaldson and Odgen, appropriation...	34 67
April	7, E. H. Burritt, appropriation.....	8 50
"	9, M. J. Toher, appropriation.....	75 00
"	9, Amos Coggswell, appropriation.....	215 15
"	10, C. Carll, appropriation.....	100 00

April	10, Journal Printing Company, appropriation	66 00
"	13, J. F. Williams, appropriation	123 00
May	1, Jno. Grace, appropriation	97 71
June	3, D. M. Baldwin, appropriation	160 00
Nov.	30, M. D. Kenyon, Secretary Board of Equalization '75	125 00
		<hr/> \$7,283 24

ROADS AND BRIDGES.

1875.		
Jan.	2, Martin Stowe, Chippewa River Bridge, Douglas Co.	\$200 00
"	6, Treasurer Faribault county, Brush Creek Bridge..	500 00
"	13, Treasurer Lac qui Parle county, Lac qui Parle county Bridge	650 00
"	13, Treasurer Wright county, Fish Lake Bridge	300 00
March	9, Treasurer Grant county, Pomme de Terre Bridge.	200 00
"	31, Treasurer Otter Tail county, Otter Tail River Bridge	299 97
June	10, Treasurer Meeker county, Crow River Bridge	300 00
July	2, Treasurer Kandiyohi county, Kandiyohi Lake Bridge	500 00
"	19, Treasurer McLeod county, Crow River Bridge	400 00
Aug.	3, H. D. Humiston, Worthington and Luverne road.	500 00
"	11, H. Sprague and others, Burnhamsville and Sauk Center Road	500 00
Aug.	12, A. E. Burdick, Dead Coon Lake Bridge, Lincoln county	300 00
"	13, Wright county, Crow River Bridge, Wright county	200 00
"	19, W. H. Houlton, St. Francis River Bridge, Sher- burne county	200 00
"	31, R. Coates and G. Cronk, Lake Irene Bridge, Dou- glas county	300 00
Sept.	8, Jackson county, Okabena Creek Bridge, Jackson county	500 00
"	13, Swift county, Chippewa River Bridge, Swift county	200 00
"	13, Swift county, Chippewa River Bridge, Swift county	400 00
"	13, Todd county, Long Prairie River Improvement, Todd county	2,000 00
"	13, Treasurer Wright county, Crow River Bridge, Wright county	500 00
"	22, Redwood county, Cottonwood River Bridge, Red- wood county	600 00
"	30, W. W. Spalding and N. Hall, Duluth and Pigeon River Road	970 70
Oct.	23, H. Nelson, Red River Bridge, Otter Tail county...	400 00
"	26, Treasurer Swift county, Pomme de Terre River Bridge	300 00
"	26, F. Fritsche, Fort Ridgely Creek Bridge	400 00
Nov.	19, Ole Amundson and others, Lake Oscar Bridge, Douglas county	300 00
"	30, L. Weymouth and others, Frazee City and Pelican Rapids Road	400 00
"	30, Treasurer Yellow Medicine county, Yellow Medi- cine River Bridge	500 00
		<hr/> \$12,820 67

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT LAND FUND.

1875.		
Jan.	14, E. W. Dike, \$3,000 U. S. currency bonds at 117½	\$3,529 00
	Interest on same 10 days	6 86
	Commission	3 75

Nov.	30, E. W. Dike, \$5,000 U. S. 6 per ct. currency bonds at 123 $\frac{1}{4}$	6,275 00
	Interest on same 10 days.....	12 20
	Commission	6 25
		<hr/>
		\$9,838 06

GENERAL SCHOOL FUND.

1875.		
Jan.	21, E. W. Dike, accrued interest on \$10,000 Mo. bonds	\$18 47
"	21, E. W. Dike, commission on \$10,000 Missouri bonds	12 50
March	8, Sundry counties, apportionment Supt. Pub. Inst., March 1.....	46,169 20
"	9, Yellow Medicine county, apportionment Supt. Pub. Inst., March 1.....	129 80
Oct.	4, Sundry counties, apportionment Supt. Pub. Inst., October 4.....	145,279 50
Nov.	30, E. W. Dike, Int. and Com. on \$35,000 Missouri 6 per cent. bonds.....	114 19
		<hr/>
		\$191,723 66

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

1875.		
Jan.	21, E. W. Dike, \$10,000 Mo. bonds at 95c.....	\$9,500 00
July	20, E. W. Dike, \$20,000 Minn. bonds, 1873, at par....	20,000 00
Sept.	24, E. W. Dike, \$12,000 Mo. bonds, at \$1.02 $\frac{1}{4}$	*12,308 88
Nov.	30, E. W. Dike, \$35,000 Mo. bonds, at \$1.03 $\frac{1}{4}$	36,225 00
		<hr/>
		\$78,083 88

*Note—\$33.88 transferred from General to Permanent fund.

GENERAL UNIVERSITY FUND.

1875.		
Jan.	4, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	\$3,000 00
"	22, E. W. Dike, accrued Int. and Com. on bonds purchased.....	3 07
"	21, E. W. Dike, accrued Int. and Com. on bonds purchased.....	37 17
March	15, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
April	2, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
"	17, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	4,000 00
May	4, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
June	29, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
July	31, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
Aug.	21, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	2,000 00
Sept.	14, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
Nov.	30, Paris Gibson, Order of Board.....	3,000 00
"	30, E. W. Dike, Int. and Com. on \$5,000 Mo. Bonds..	16 31
		<hr/>
		\$30,066 55

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY.

1875.		
Jan.	21, E. W. Dike, \$12,000 Missouri Bonds, at 95c.....	\$11,400 00
"	22, E. W. Dike, \$1,000 Missouri Bonds, at 94c.....	940 00
Sept.	24, E. W. Dike, \$2,000 Missouri Bonds, at \$1.02 $\frac{1}{4}$	*2,051 49
Nov.	30, E. W. Dike, \$5,000 Missouri Bonds, at \$1.03 $\frac{1}{4}$	5,175 00
		<hr/>
		\$19,566 49

*Note—\$6.49 transferred from General to Permanent fund.

INEBRIATE ASYLUM.

1875.		
Jan.	14, E. W. Dike, \$1,000 U. S. Bonds, 6 per cent. currency, at \$1.17½.....	\$1,176 00
"	14, E. W. Dike, 10 days' interest.....	2 28
"	14, E. W. Dike, commission.....	1 25
Nov.	30, E. W. Dike, \$1,000 U. S. Bond, 6 per cent. currency, at \$1.25½.....	1,255 00
"	30, E. W. Dike, 10 days' interest.....	2 44
"	30, E. W. Dike, commission.....	1 25
		<hr/>
		\$2, 438 22

INTEREST ON RAILROAD BONDS.

1874.		
Dec.	30, W. P. Clough, 9 Coupons, '71, town of Spring Valley.....	\$630 00
"	30, W. P. Clough, interest on above.....	154 35
1875.		
Jan.	25, E. W. Dike, two Coupons, one '73 and one '74, Albert Lea.....	140 00
"	26, E. W. Dike, one Coupon, '74, Grand Meadow.....	70 00
"	26, E. W. Dike, four Coupons, '74, Red Rock.....	280 00
April	29, Treasurer Faribault county, Balance in Treasury appropriated to county.....	14 49
"	29, Treasurer Fillmore county, Balance in Treasury appropriated to county.....	41 18
"	29, Treasurer Freeborn county, Balance in Treasury appropriated to county.....	145 37
"	29, Treasurer Mower county, Balance in Treasury appropriated to county.....	847 21
		<hr/>
		\$2,322 55

ARREST AND CONVICTION OF HORSE THIEVES.

1875.		
June	28, C. S. Ullne, Arrest and conviction one thief, Ramsey county.....	\$200 00
Oct.	29, W. W. Huntington, Arrest and conviction one thief, Hennepin county.....	200 00
		<hr/>
		\$400 00

STATEMENT "N."

Showing the condition of Savings Banks organized under the provisions of Chapter 23, General Laws of 1867, and Chapter 84, General Laws of 1875.

Hon. O. P. Whitcomb :

SIR: In accordance with your instructions I have visited the following named Savings Banks :

Savings Bank of St. Paul, St. Paul,
Hennepin County Savings Bank, Minneapolis,
Stillwater Savings Bank, Stillwater,
St. Croix Valley Savings Bank, Stillwater,
Farmers and Mechanics Savings Bank, Minneapolis,
Goodhue County Savings Bank, Red Wing,
Winona Savings Bank, Winona,

and have examined their condition as shown by their books, have carefully looked over their "Loans secured by Mortgages on Real Estate" and "Bills Receivable," on the soundness of which, the security of depositors in great measure depends, and would report that while some of the banks named are not acting in strict compliance with the law in making their investments, they all appear to be doing business upon a safe basis and worthy of public confidence. All the banks, with one exception, claim to be acting under the law of 1867.

Herewith find detailed statement of the condition of the banks named.

Respectfully,
T. H. TITUS.

ST. PAUL, December 15, 1875.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF GOODHUE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK, RED WING,
DECEMBER 1ST, 1875.

Liabilities.

Total deposits received to December 1, 1875	\$105,728 78
Amount paid depositors to December 1, 1875	68,184 50
Due depositors, December 1, 1875	\$37,544 28
Bills payable	1,500 00
Interest account	1,601 85
Paid in by trustees	1,050 00
	<hr/>
	\$41,696 13

Resources.

Loans secured by mortgages on real estate	\$24,290 79
Bills receivable	10,791 66
Furniture and fixtures	569 75
Due from banks	3,984 63
Expense account	818 88
Cash	1,240 43
	<hr/>
	\$41,696 13

AUDITOR OF STATE.

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WINONA SAVINGS BANK, DECEMBER 1ST, 1875.

Liabilities.

Total deposits received to December 1, 1875.....	\$62,618 96
Amount drawn out to December 1, 1875.....	38,875 16
Due depositors to December 1, 1875	\$28,748 80.
Due C. J. Camp.....	4,928 54
Profit and loss.....	555,99
Interest and commissions.....	1,946 28
	<hr/>
	\$81,174 61

Resources.

Loans secured by mortgages on real estate.....	\$28,295 00
Bills receivable.....	1,395 00
Expense	482 59
Cash.....	1,002 02
	<hr/>
	\$81,174 61

HENNEPIN COUNTY SAVINGS BANK, MINNEAPOLIS, DECEMBER 11, 1875.

Liabilities.

Capital stock.....	\$51,000 00
Surplus.....	9,000 00
Exchange.....	459 55
Interest.....	7,400 47
Suspense account.....	189 77
Due depositors on demand.....	66,756 70
Certificates of deposit.....	47,682 90
Special deposits.....	24,000 00
Due banks.....	830 82
Certified checks.....	277 30
Savings deposits.....	121,208 66
Bills re-discounted.....	10,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$388,756 17

Resources.

Loans on mortgage.....	\$80,941 97
Bills discounted.....	178,110 61
	<hr/>
	\$254,052 58
Real estate.....	606 72
Fixtures building.....	1,127 48
Fixtures.....	1,850 94
Profit and loss.....	108 60
Expense account.....	806 26
Revenue stamps.....	524 52
Error account.....	65 18
Due from banks.....	58,816 88
Cash on hand.....	21,297 01
	<hr/>
	\$388,756 17

FARMERS AND MECHANICS SAVINGS BANK, MINNEAPOLIS, DEC. 13, 1875

Liabilities.

Capital Stock paid in.....	\$19,549 75
Due Savings Depositors.....	47,968 55
Interest Account.....	2,429 51
Exchange Account	44 28
	<hr/>
	\$69,992 09

Resources.

Bills Receivable	\$34,442 29
Loans secured by Mortgages on Real Estate.....	26,980 85
City Orders.....	2,083 59
Expense Account	2,867 30
Fixtures.....	1,204 16
Cash	2,964 40
	<hr/>
	\$69,992 09

STILLWATER SAVINGS BANK, DEC. 14, 1875.

Liabilities

Due Savings Depositors	\$15,192 27
------------------------------	-------------

Resources.

Bills Receivable.....	\$471 50
Loans secured by mortgages on real estate.....	5,479 82
Interest Account.....	295 85
Cash (deposited in Lumberman's National Bank)	8,945 10
	<hr/>
	\$15,192 27

ST. CROIX SAVINGS BANK, DEC. 11, 1875.

Liabilities.

Savings Deposits.....	\$14,859 33
-----------------------	-------------

Assets.

Cash, deposited in the First National Bank, Stillwater.....	\$14,859 33
---	-------------

SAVINGS BANK OF ST. PAUL, DEC. 1, 1875.

Liabilities.

Due Savings Depositors Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$87,448 86
Deposited during year ending Dec. 1, 1875.....	174,047 94
	<hr/>
	\$161,491 80
Paid to Depositors year ending Dec. 1, 1875	168,562 79
	<hr/>
Due Depositors Dec. 1st, 1875 (Savings).....	\$92,928 51
Certificates of deposit.....	4,967 75
Due depositors on demand.....	18,261 09
Profit and loss.....	4,812 68
Due Banks and Bankers.....	1,450 60
Capital Stock paid in.....	20,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$141,920 68

Resources.

Loans secured by mortgages on real estate	\$83,872 88
Bills receivable.....	48,814 42
Certificates of indebtedness, City of St. Paul.....	16,262 01
St. Paul Elevator Bonds.....	4,000 00
Pine County Bonds.....	2,700 00
Real Estate.....	10,687 76
Due from sundry individuals—open account.....	4,022 87
Due from Banks and Bankers	4,422 11
Due from Brokers.....	1,275 21
Expense Account	1,872 87
Office fixtures.....	3,408 91
Cash.....	16,687 59
	<hr/>
	\$141,920 68

Or "Bills Receivable" the sum of \$13,905 80 is in form of an overdraft J. S. Prince, secured by collaterals, viz.: Stock Certificates of St. Paul and Sioux City Railroad, and on which overdraft interest is computed and paid every ninety days.

*DULUTH SAVINGS BANK.

Liabilities.

Capital Stock paid in.....	\$25,200 00
Savings Deposits, Dec. 1, 1874.....	\$10,859 65
Receipts to Dec. 1, 1875.....	10,210 76
	<hr/>
	\$21,070 41
Disbursements to Dec. 1, 1875.....	15,180 27
	<hr/>
	\$5,890 14

*This bank was not examined by Mr. Titus owing to the small amount of business transacted by the bank, and the expense attending the making an examination.

General Deposits, Dec. 1, 1874	\$4,951 95	
Receipts to Dec. 1, 1875	218,987 88	
	<u>\$223,939 83</u>	
Disbursements to Dec. 1, 1875	216,641 82	
	<u>\$7,298 01</u>	
Certificates of Deposits	2,510 00	
Bills Payable	3,000 00	
Interest and Exchange	1,874 51	
Suspense account	250 04	
		<u>20,822 70</u>
		<u>\$45,522 70</u>

Resources.

Bills Discounted	\$12,125 84	
Bonds and Mortgages	10,751 14	
County and City orders and Street Certificates	3,826 60	
Real Estate	9,385 05	
Furniture and Fixtures	2,629 58	
Revenue Stamps	120 98	
Expenses	745 70	
Profit and Loss	2,093 61	
Due from other banks	1,783 32	
Cash	<u>2,110 88</u>	
		<u>\$45,522 70</u>

STATEMENT "O."

Showing the condition of Banking Associations organized under the provisions of the General Banking Laws of the State, on the first Monday of October, 1875.

FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK OF ST. PAUL.

Resources.

Loans and Discounts	\$86,616 55
Overdrafts	3,481 04
Office Fixtures and Safes	1,500 00
Due from Banks	7,877 52
Loss and Expense account	5,857 50
Cash Items	86,242 86
	<hr/>
	\$141,574 97

Liabilities.

Capital Stock paid in	\$50,000 00
Due to Banks	484 99
Due Depositors on demand	84,615 75
Undivided Profits	6,524 28
	<hr/>
	\$141,574 97

GERMAN AMERICAN BANK, ST. PAUL.

Resources.

Loans and Discounts	\$329,854 87
Due from Banks and Bankers	66,924 65
Bank Building, Furniture, etc.	8,242 17
Overdrafts	2,835 67
Cash Items	48,805 75
Current Expenses	2,507 31
Due from United States Treasurer	2,000 00
Sundry Debtors	1,731 43
United States and other Bonds, par value	70,678 87
Premium on Bonds	6,269 78
	<hr/>
	\$588,349 95

Liabilities.

Capital Stock paid in	\$200,000 00
Surplus Fund	18,000 00
Due Depositors	291,257 86
Due Banks and Bankers	2,864 38
Bills Payable	1,851 68
Undivided Profits	24,876 08
	<hr/>
	588,349 95

CITY BANK OF MINNEAPOLIS.

Resources.

Loans and discounts	\$294,214 61
Overdrafts	8,104 19
Current expenses	6,329 07
Personal property	3,000 00
Taxes	4,591 01
U. S. stamps	888 00
Due from banks	25,464 55
Cash	45,535 45
	<hr/>
	\$388,126 88

Liabilities.

Capital stock	\$171,000 00
Surplus	10,260 00
Discount and exchange	17,817 08
Individual deposits	184,049 79
	<hr/>
	\$388,126 88

LAKE CITY BANK.

Resources.

Bills Receivable	\$98,656 64
Overdrafts	1,817 14
Real estate	6,878 97
Building account	12,828 79
Furniture and fixtures	1,125 45
Expenses paid	1,274 26
Taxes paid	422 81
Due from Banks	5,490 22
Cash on hand	14,476 77
	<hr/>
	\$186,970 55

Liabilities

Capital Stock	\$50,000 00
Deposits	77,597 00
Undivided profits	7,789 40
Due Banks	1,584 15
	<hr/>
	\$186,970 55

DAKOTA COUNTY, BANK OF HASTINGS.

Resources.

Bills Receivable	\$92,742 01
Miscellaneous Bonds and Orders	90 00
Due from Banks and Bankers	17,558 70
Cash on Hand	11,411 68
	<hr/>
	\$121,802 39

Liabilities.

Capital paid in.....	\$50,000 00
Undivided Profits.....	8,298 48
Certified Checks.....	400 00
Deposits.....	68,108 96
	<hr/>
	\$121,802 89

FARMERS AND TRADERS BANK OF HASTINGS.

Resources.

Due from Banks.....	\$28,561 52
Specie	41 57
Cash Items.....	343 60
Bills of solvent Banks and U. S. Issue.....	14,405 29
Loans and Discounts.....	90,469 61
Overdrafts.....	454 48
Banking Office and Fixtures.....	2,000 00
Expenses.....	361 88
	<hr/>
	\$136,687 90

Liabilities.

Capital.....	\$25,000 00
Due Depositors.....	110,411 57
Due to Banks.....	82 25
Interest and Exchange.....	1,144 08
	<hr/>
	\$136,637 90

WASCELA COUNTY BANK, OF WASCELA.

Resources.

Bills Receivable.....	\$37,830 69
Overdrafts.....	276 43
Expense.....	2,172 44
Cash in Bank.....	5,110 08
Cash with Correspondents.....	6,004 56
Real Estate.....	5,201 17
	<hr/>
	\$56,595 36

Liabilities.

Stock.....	\$35,000 00
Deposits.....	18,058 44
Discount, Interest and Exchange.....	3,536 92
	<hr/>
	\$56,595 36

*BANK OF DULUTH.

Resources.

Bills Discounted.....	\$88,741 50
Furniture and Fixtures.....	2,849 38
Expense.....	2,325 52
Taxes.....	1,892 12
Rents.....	1,281 69
Bond Account.....	69 00
Due from other Banks.....	42,768 63
Cash.....	4,042 40
	<hr/>
	\$148,420 24

Liabilities.

Capital.....	\$60,000 00
Deposits.....	42,898 92
Interest and Exchange.....	8,076 77
Revenue Stamps.....	82 00
Due other Banks.....	87,412 55
	<hr/>
	\$148,420 24

*This is report of first Monday in July, the bank having failed and made assignment since this report.

STATEMENT "P."

Showing Towns organized and reported to this office during the year ending Nov. 30, 1875, under the provisions of Chapter 10 of the General Statutes.

Township.	County.	Organized.
Bradford.....	Isanti.....	April 17, 1875.
Compton.....	Otter Tail.....	July 28, 1875.
Eastern.....	Otter Tail.....	July 28, 1875.
Galena.....	Martin.....	July 26, 1875.
*Logan.....	Grant.....	April 1, 1875.
Monroe.....	Lyon.....	January 5, 1875.
Orrock.....	Sherburne.....	January 6, 1875.
Spruce Hill.....	Douglas.....	March 9, 1875.
Wang.....	Renville.....	July 27, 1875.
Wyannett.....	Isanti.....	July 19, 1875.

*Name changed from Herman.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
STATE TREASURER
OF
MINNESOTA,
FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th. 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
ST. PAUL, December 1st, 1875. }

To His Excellency, C. K. Davis, Governor of Minnesota :

SIR :—I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the transactions of this office for the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1875.

Very respectfully,

E. W. DIKE,
State Treasurer.

REPORT.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
St. PAUL, December 1st, 1875. }

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives.

GENTLEMEN:—In obedience to the requirements of law, I have the honor to submit my annual report of the transactions of this office for the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1875.

The receipts were as follows:

For revenue fund.....	\$355,142 81
For interest fund.....	46,259 84
For sinking fund.....	26,684 73
For State institutions fund.....	225,702 50
For permanent school fund.....	82,591 70
For general school fund.....	200,292 74
For permanent university fund.....	10,817 50
For general university fund.....	13,370 28
For internal improvement fund.....	5,067 93
For internal improvement land fund.....	12,624 15
For interest on railroad bonds fund.....	524 98
For inebriate asylum fund.....	1,525 80
Total.....	\$980,804 16
Balance in treasury December 1st, 1874.....	183,150 91
Total receipts.....	\$1,163,755 07

The disbursements were as follows:

From revenue fund.....	\$405,086 89
From interest fund.....	33,600 00
From State institutions fund.....	250,559 98
From permanent school fund.....	77,995 00
From general school fund.....	195,205 29
From permanent university fund.....	7,560 00
From general university fund.....	11,063 04
From internal improvement fund.....	13,733 24
From internal improvement land fund.....	9,833 06
From interest on railroad bonds fund.....	2,322 55
From inebriate asylum fund.....	2,438 22
Total.....	\$1,088,509 78

Leaving balance in treasury, December 1st, 1875, belonging to the several funds as follows :

	Dr.	Cr.
To revenue fund.....	\$19,476 96	
To interest fund.....		\$29,426 91
To sinking fund.....		32,083 96
To State institutions fund.....		43,758 69
To permanent school fund.....		11,243 61
To general school fund.....		17,883 07
To permanent university fund.....		4,627 94
To general university fund.....		4,635 63
To internal improvement fund.....		2,102 84
To internal improvement land fund.....		4,117 53
To inebriate asylum fund.....	Dr. \$157 92	
Total.....	Dr. \$19,634 88	\$149,880 17
Deduct amounts overdrawn.....		19,634 88
Actual balance in treasury.....		\$180,245 29

REVENUE FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$306,919 00
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B". ..	48,223 81
Transferred from interest fund.....	24,163 06
Balance in treasury December 1, 1874.....	30,416 62
Total.....	\$409,722 49

Disbursements.

Paid State auditor's warrants.....	\$429,199 45
Leaving an overdraft in treasury December 1, 1875..	\$19,476 96

This fact is due to the unusually large appropriations made last winter, and the reduction in amount of taxes collected, there being \$118,370.77 less than in 1874.

To meet the warrants drawn on this fund, the treasurer has borrowed temporarily, from the sinking and other funds, which the law allows him to do.

There were received during the fiscal year of 1875:

From interest on State deposits.....	\$5,736 82
From fees received by insurance commissioner.....	5,977 00
From sale of special laws.....	93 00
Total.....	\$11,806 82

INTEREST FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$46,359 84
Balance in Treasury December 1st, 1874.....	40,980 63
Total.....	\$87,189 97

Disbursements.

Paid State auditor's warrant.....	\$33,600 00
Transferred to revenue fund.....	24,163 06
Total..	\$57,763 06
Leaving balance in treasury December 1st, 1875.....	\$29,426 91

SINKING FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$23,084 78
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".	3,600 00
Balance in treasury December 1st, 1874.....	5,899 23
Total.....	\$32,083 96
Leaving balance in treasury December 1st, 1875.....	\$32,083 96

The sinking fund now holds the following securities :

Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	\$60,000 00
--	-------------

STATE INSTITUTIONS FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$92,388 78
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".	188,368 72
Balance in treasury December 1st, 1874.....	68,616 12
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$294,318 62

Disbursements.

Paid State Auditor's warrants.....	\$219,559 98
Transferred to permanent university.....	12,000 00
Transferred to general university.....	19,000 00
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$250,559 98
	<hr/>
Leaving balance in Treasury December 1st, 1875.....	\$43,758 69

There were collected during the fiscal year of 1875 :

From railroad companies.....	\$106,873 11
From telegraph companies.....	740 40
From insurance companies.....	25,750 21
	<hr/>
	\$133,363 72

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$48,487 69
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".	84,104 01
Balance in Treasury December 1st, 1874.....	6,646 91
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$89,238 61

Disbursements.

January 18, paid for \$10,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	\$ 9,500 00
July 1, paid for \$20,000 Minnesota 7 per cent. loan of 1878.....	20,000 00
Sept. 24, paid for \$12,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	12,270 00
Nov. 30, paid for \$35,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	36,225 00
Total	\$77,995 00
Leaving balance in Treasury December 1st, 1875.....	\$11,248 61

The following securities are now held by the permanent school fund:

	Par Value.
Minnesota 7 per cent. bonds, loan of 1867, (currency).....	\$100,000 00
Minnesota 7 per cent. bonds, loan of 1868, (currency).....	100,000 00
Minnesota 7 per cent. bonds, loan of 1869, (currency).....	50,000 00
Minnesota 7 per cent. bonds, loan of 1873, (currency).....	235,000 00
U. S. 6s, bonds of 1881, registered, (gold)	10,000 00
U. S. 5-20 bonds, registered, (gold).....	77,800 00
U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds, registered	355,000 00
Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	289,000 00

GENERAL SCHOOL FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A,"	\$123,509 44
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B,"	76,783 30
Balance in Treasury December 1st, 1874.....	12,795 62
Total.....	\$213,088 36

Disbursements.

Paid State Auditor's warrants.....	\$195,205 29
Leaving balance in Treasury December 1st, 1875.....	\$17,883 07

Of the above balance the sum of \$1,989 99 belongs to the apportioned school fund on outstanding warrants.

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$3,520 08	
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".	7,297 42	
Transfer from State institutions fund.....	12,000 00	
Balance in treasury December 1st, 1874.....	1,870 44	
	<hr/>	
Total.....		\$24,187 94

Disbursements.

January 13, paid for \$12,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	\$11,400 00	
January 18, paid for \$1,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	940 00	
September 24, paid for \$2,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	2,045 00	
November 30, paid for \$5,000 Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	5,175 00	
	<hr/>	
Total		\$19,560 00
		<hr/>
Leaving balance in treasury December 1st, 1875.....		\$4,627 94

The permanent university fund now holds the following securities :

	Par Value.
U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds registered.....	\$5,000
Minnesota 7 per cent. currency bonds, loan of 1873.....	15,000
Missouri 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	38,000

GENERAL UNIVERSITY FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$10,399 68	
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".....	2,970 60	
Balance in treasury December 1, 1874.....	2,328 38	
	<hr/>	
Total.....		\$15,698 66

Disbursements.

Paid State auditor's warrants.....	\$11,063 04	
	<hr/>	
Leaving balance in treasury December 1, 1875.....		\$ 4,635 62

STATE TREASURER.

11

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT FUND.

Receipts.

From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".....	\$ 5,067 98
Balance in treasury December 1, 1874.....	10,768 15
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$15,836 08

Disbursements.

Paid State auditor's warrants.....	\$13,733 24
	<hr/>
Leaving balance in treasury December 1, 1875.....	\$ 2,102 84

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT LAND FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$ 7,697 18
From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".....	4,926 97
Balance in treasury December 1, 1874.....	1,826 44
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$13,950 59

Disbursements.

January 11, paid for \$3,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds, registered.....	\$3,589 61
November 30, paid for \$5,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds, registered.....	6,298 45
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$9,888 06
	<hr/>
Leaving balance in Treasury December 1, 1875.....	\$4,117 53

The internal improvement land fund now holds the following securities :

U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds, registered.....	\$10,000 00
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INTEREST ON RAILROAD BONDS FUND.

Receipts.

From county treasurers, see statement "A".....	\$1,797 57	
Balance in Treasury, December 1, 1874.....	524 98	
	<hr/>	
Total		\$2,322 55

Disbursements.

Paid State Auditor's warrants.....	\$2,322 55
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INEBRIATE ASYLUM FUND.

Receipts.

From miscellaneous sources, see statement "B".	\$720 00	
From county treasurers, see statement "C".....	805 50	
Balance in Treasury December 1, 1874.....	754 80	
	<hr/>	
Total.....		\$2,280 30

Disbursements.

January 11, paid for \$1,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	\$1,179 53	
November 30, paid for \$1,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds.....	1,258 69	
	<hr/>	
Total.....		\$2,438 22
Leaving an over draft in the treasury December 1, 1875, of..		157 92

The inebriate asylum fund now holds the following securities :

U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds registered.....	\$13,000 00
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The following table shows the State collection of taxes from 1860 to 1875, viz. :

Tax collected in 1860.....	\$111,918 53
Tax collected in 1861.....	100,186 83
Tax collected in 1862.....	188,001 73
Tax collected in 1863.....	177,170 43

Tax collected in 1864.....	195,418 57
Tax collected in 1865.....	218,963 88
Tax collected in 1866.....	252,646 96
Tax collected in 1867.....	286,447 82
Tax collected in 1868.....	276,186 98
Tax collected in 1869.....	318,556 86
Tax collected in 1870.....	336,460 88
Tax collected in 1871.....	410,069 66
Tax collected in 1872.....	418,288 71
Tax collected in 1873.....	467,036 59
Tax collected in 1874.....	575,164 65
Tax collected in 1875.....	461,793 88

FRONTIER RELIEF LOAN.

By joint resolution of the last Legislature, the State Treasurer was authorized to borrow temporarily for the use of the revenue fund, a sum of money not to exceed seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.) A loan of fifty thousand dollars, for the purchase of seed wheat was negotiated with the First, Second, and Merchants' National Banks of St. Paul, the State paying interest at the rate of seven per cent. per annum. July first the revenue fund was enabled to repay this loan. The interest on the loan was nine hundred and forty-seven dollars and ninety-four cents (947.94-100,) which sum was paid from the interest received on daily balances of State funds deposited in National Banks.

MINNESOTA STATE RAILROAD BONDS.

I would respectfully call the attention of the Legislature to these bonds. Believing that States, equally with individuals should honestly and justly redeem their solemn pledges when made, as a citizen of Minnesota and member of the State administration, I would respectfully recommend that this Legislature take some action looking to their eventual payments in a just and equitable manner. The people by their votes and the Legislature by their acts deliberately entered into a contract by which the State of Minnesota guaranteed the payment of these bonds. There was no fraud or illegal act in their issue and delivery by Governor Sibley. Now, as representative men and law makers of the State, is it not your duty to show by your acts that you believe in honesty, and desire that justice be done, and thus remove the foul stain of repudiation which now blights the fair fame of the State of Minnesota.

INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

The Treasurer has received during the past year, as interest on deposit of State funds, six thousand six hundred and eighty-four dollars and seventy-four cents, (\$6,684.74-100,) making the whole sum received on State deposit from April 1st, 1873, to December 1st, 1875, twenty-two thousand nine hundred and seventy-nine dollars and forty-one cents, (\$22,979.41-100.)

The current expenses of the Treasury department during the same period has been thirteen thousand eight hundred and thirty-six dollars and fifty-seven cents, (\$13,836.57-100,) leaving a balance in favor of the Treasury department of nine thousand one hundred and forty-two dollars and eighty-four cents, (\$9,142.84-100.) This gratifying exhibit shows that this office under the new system has become a source of revenue instead of a burden to the tax-payers of the State.

In closing my official duties as State Treasurer, and my connection with the State administration, I desire to thank my brother officers and assistants of the former and present administrations, for the many favors and courtesies received at their hands.

I would sincerely thank Governor Austin for the honor conferred, and the confidence implied in appointing me Treasurer, to *reform* and restore confidence in the administration of the Treasury department. It is a matter of congratulation to state that the reforms then inaugurated are now fully established. They have been approved by the people, and confirmed by legislative enactments. His excellency, Governor Davis, in his annual message of 1875, has added his official testimony, in saying: "The Treasury has been conducted with that skill and integrity by which the administration of the present Treasurer has restored confidence in that department of the State government."

Having completed the task required of me, and restored public confidence in this department, I now deliver up its cares and responsibilities, having the conviction that I have endeavored to do my duty in caring for and managing the funds entrusted to me, in the interest of the State, and for the sole benefit of the people to whom they belonged.

All of which, with the tables hereto annexed, are respectfully submitted for your consideration.

E. W. DIKE,
Treasurer of State.

STATEMENT "A,"

Showing in Detail the Receipts Into the Treasury from December 1, 1874, to the Close of the Fiscal Year, November 30, 1875, from County Treasurers, on State Auditor's Drafts.

AITKIN COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	Cash Received	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Universi- ty.	Internal Improvement Land.	Interest on Rail- road Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 3.....	19	\$35 99	\$5 53	\$2 76	\$11 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$55 35	
July 8.....	161	110 50	17 00	8 50	84 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170 00	
November 30.....	332	74 71	11 49	5 75	23 99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114 94	
		\$21 90	\$4 03	17 01	68 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$40 29	\$340 29

ANOKA COUNTY.

March 20.....	1	450 02	73 95	36 99	147 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	738 43	
March 30.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230 00	
March 31.....	31	10 50	.....	.....	\$230 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 50	
June 21.....	148	324 02	126 77	63 58	253 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,267 71	
July 9.....	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$638 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	638 85	
October 13.....	294	367 13	127 25	63 63	254 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,273 50	
October 13.....	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 63	
November 23.....	333	2 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 06	
November 30.....	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	594 87	69 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	664 76	
		2,144 05	387 87	163 92	655 73	574 87	982 43	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,098 57	5,098 57

STATEMENT "A"—Continued.

BECKER COUNTY.

Date of Payment. 1875.	No. of Auditor's Checks	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sty.	General Univ'sty.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 13.....	2	\$252 05	\$38 75	\$19 89	\$17 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$387 77	
June 11.....	199	169 48	26 07	13 04	53 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260 74	
		421 53	64 85	32 43	129 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	648 51	648 51

BENTON COUNTY.

March 26.....	84	298 00	31 69	15 84	63 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	316 91	
June 19.....	140	471 90	72 50	36 30	145 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725 00	
June 19.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$142 09	.....	.....	.....	.....	142 09	
October 18.....	233	188 94	29 07	14 58	58 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290 68	
October 18.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	448 83	.....	.....	.....	.....	448 82	
November 30.....	314	.....	.....	.....	.....	80 00	15 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	95 86	
		866 84	133 35	66 67	265 72	80 00	606 77	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,020 36	2,020 36

BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

April 1.....	76	3,423 66	536 72	268 26	1,053 44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,267 18	
April 1.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 00	
July 10.....	58	738 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	732 85	
July 24.....	913	5,673 17	572 80	438 40	1,745 59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,737 96	
July 24.....	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	850 00	4,506 02	.....	\$793 83	.....	.....	6,149 81	
November 28.....	237	3,774 76	580 78	290 87	1,161 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,807 33	
November 30.....	852	.....	.....	.....	.....	170 00	498 49	.....	.....	.....	.....	665 49	
November 30.....	868	.....	.....	.....	.....	523 10	36 21	\$35 00	8 11	.....	.....	206 42	
		13,604 44	1,980 26	990 13	3,040 50	1,658 10	5,040 72	36 00	801 43	.....	.....	23,066 57	23,066 57

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

BROWN COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1878.	No. of Audits.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'ry.	General Univ'ry.	Internal Improv't Lands.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
January 18.....	481	\$317 37	\$48 53	\$24 41	\$97 65	\$200 00	\$16 27	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$488 26	
January 18.....	469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215 27	
April 6.....	97	1,088 48	167 45	83 73	384 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,674 51	
June 29.....	176	2,089 68	321 47	160 78	642 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,214 69	
July 14.....	82	106 07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106 07	
November 10.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	100 00	1,951 78	.....	\$153 67	.....	.....	2,210 42	
November 30.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 78	.....	98 36	.....	.....	495 09	
November 30.....	257	315 06	48 47	94 34	96 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	454 71	
		8,916 48	586 22	253 11	1,172 43	300 00	2,869 76	.....	251 03	.....	.....	8,589 08	8,899 02

CARLTON COUNTY.

March 25.....	83	49 64	7 44	3 82	15 27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76 37	
July 14.....	189	214 28	32 97	16 48	66 93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339 66	
November 16.....	313	66 93	10 80	5 15	50 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102 97	
		330 86	50 91	25 46	101 79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	509 00	509 00

CARVER COUNTY.

March 19.....	3	1,208 51	185 93	92 97	371 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,859 26	
June 28.....	162	1,531 94	225 86	117 84	471 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,356 88	
July 9.....	174	.....	.....	.....	.....	675 00	2,565 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,240 53	
November 30.....	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	241 96	54 44	.....	.....	.....	.....	296 29	
		2,740 45	421 61	210 81	843 21	916 96	2,619 97	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,783 00	7,783 00

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

CASS COUNTY.

Date of Payment's. 1875.	No. of Audits or Drainage	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Institu- tions.	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Univer- sity.	Internal Improve- ment Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 20.....	4	\$39 24	\$6 04	\$3 02	\$ 12 07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ 60 37	.....
June 16.....	128	603 47	92 84	46 42	185 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	986 41	.....
October 8.....	239	164 29	28 27	13 64	50 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	282 75	.....
		807 00	124 15	63 08	248 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241 53	\$1,241 53

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

May 26.....	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$58 50	\$44	.....	.....	.....	.....	52 94	.....
April 7.....	99	235 85	43 18	31 99	87 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	439 77	.....
June 30.....	164	208 74	31 34	15 67	62 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313 44	.....
August 13.....	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	87 63	.....
November 22.....	804	66 24	10 19	5 09	20 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101 90	.....
		555 83	85 51	42 75	171 06	52 50	88 07	.....	.....	.....	.....	995 63	995 63

CHISAGO COUNTY.

March 19.....	55	953 62	146 71	78 86	298 42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,467 11	.....
March 19.....	66	.....	.....	99 96	399 81	.....	96 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	96 50	.....
June 22.....	138	1,299 88	199 91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,999 03	.....
June 22.....	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,169 50	1,763 81	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,923 31	.....
October 19.....	242	301 49	46 38	23 19	92 77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 83	.....
October 19.....	268-387	.....	.....	.....	.....	200 00	42 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	242 62	.....
November 30.....	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	285 50	63 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	399 22	.....
		2,554 49	398 90	198 50	786 00	1,705 00	1,956 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,591 64	7,591 64

STATEMENT "A."--Continued.

CLAY COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Auditors.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sliding.	State In- stitutions.	Perman- ent School.	General School.	Perma- nent University.	General University.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 26.....	5	\$173 22	\$96 65	\$13 33	\$53 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$256 50	
June 2.....	162	378 00	56 15	39 08	116 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191 54	
November 17.....	389	114 41	17 60	8 80	35 80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176 01	
		665 63	102 40	51 21	204 81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,024 06	\$1,024 06

COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

March 15.....	6	\$231 95	34 15	17 07	68 29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	841 46	
June 10.....	122	281 49	38 69	19 35	77 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	386 91	
June 21.....	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$391 59	.....	.....	.....	.....	391 59	
October 22.....	262	54 70	13 33	6 67	26 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133 37	
		560 14	86 17	43 09	172 34	.....	391 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,363 63	1,363 63

CROW WING COUNTY.

March 16.....	7	\$7 85	13 82	6 76	27 03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135 16	
June 9.....	125	186 70	28 73	14 36	57 46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	237 24	
July 26.....	238	118 80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118 80	
October 16.....	246	208 41	38 06	16 03	64 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	390 63	
		601 76	74 31	37 15	146 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	861 81	861 81

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

DAKOTA COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Auditor's Drags.	Revenue.	Interest	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	Gen. Uni- versity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 13.....	107	\$2,318 67	\$355 95	\$177 97	\$711 90							\$ 3,559 49	
April 13.....	109					\$340 00	\$ 10 15					850 15	
July 30.....	220	4,093 56	689 78	314 89	1,269 56							6,997 78	
July 30.....	220					1,186 50	4,495 51					5,682 01	
November 22.....	307	2,633 05	405 09	202 54	810 17							4,050 85	
November 30.....	855						73 11					73 11	
November 30.....						868 50	82 32					400 82	
November 30.....		9,040 27	1,390 83	695 40	3,731 63	1,545 00	4,611 09					20,364 21	\$20,364 21

DODGE COUNTY.

March 22.....	81	920 84	141 57	70 52	983 24							1,416 68	
July 21.....	200	8,824 50	588 84	294 17	1,176 67							5,853 28	
July 21.....	206					840 00	3,318 78					2,668 73	
October 27.....	268	1,032 74	158 89	79 45	317 77							1,568 85	
October 27.....	278						29 48					29 48	
November 30.....	368					1,456 50	297 45	\$316 99	\$62 38			2,063 32	
November 30.....		5,777 75	888 90	444 45	1,777 78	1,766 50	3,655 61	276 99	62 38			14,550 39	14,550 39

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

January 2.....	508					2,141 75	408 88			\$1,910 50		4,456 08	
April 15.....	150	630 44	95 99	48 50	193 98							989 91	
June 25.....	156	1,093 61	157 48	78 74	314 96							1,574 73	
June 25.....	156						940 34			594 59		1,543 93	
October 15.....	228	296 47	45 61	22 80	91 22	1,032 99	247 56			1,057 68		2,387 53	
November 30.....	318												
November 30.....		1,950 52	800 08	180 04	600 16	3,224 04	1,500 75			3,568 77		11,888 34	11,888 34

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

FARIBAULT COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. of Auditor's Drafts.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman- ent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General University.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 26.....	109	\$1,765 91	\$271 68	\$185 84	\$843 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,716 79	
August 3.....	901	2,015 46	310 07	185 04	620 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,100 74	
August 16.....	901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$892 09	.....	.....	6,937 73	
November 30.....	331	1,801 77	277 19	188 60	551 39	.....	.....	.....	238 42	.....	.....	2,771 95	
November 30.....	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	815 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,051 05	
		5,583 16	868 94	429 48	1,717 90	624 60	5,536 77	.....	1,127 51	.....	.....	\$15,878 26	\$15,878 26

FILLMORE COUNTY.

April 1.....	86	1,088 25	.....	338 08	1,844 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,062 25	
April 6.....	79	4,368 36	672 05	571 97	2,257 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,720 55	
July 8.....	171	7,436 60	1,143 94	.....	.....	90 00	7,142 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,439 39	
July 28.....	916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,282 06	
November 6.....	286	1,425 49	219 31	109 65	438 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,193 06	
November 6.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	880 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	680 00	
November 30.....	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	282 00	63 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	345 50	
		14,291 70	2,036 30	1,017 66	4,070 60	1,052 00	7,305 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,672 81	29,672 81

FREEBORN COUNTY.

April 3.....	95	1,472 92	196 83	97 89	891 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,988 33	
July 21.....	912	1,446 27	222 50	111 25	445 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,926 02	
July 24.....	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	310 00	5,918 77	.....	2,318 93	.....	.....	8,472 70	
November 30.....	306	1,557 36	289 59	119 80	479 19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,395 94	
November 30.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	365 00	82 89	779 34	176 50	.....	.....	1,404 73	
		4,276 55	687 92	328 97	1,315 85	705 00	6,001 66	779 34	2,300 43	.....	.....	16,456 72	16,456 72

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

GOODHUE COUNTY.

Date of Payment. 1878.	No. of Disbursements	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'ity.	General Univ'ity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 20.....	72	\$5,561 43	\$856 06	\$423 08	\$1,712 13		\$3 48					\$8,560 65	
March 20.....	74											8 46	
April.....	14	431 30										431 30	
June 29.....	165					\$3,044 00	4,664 92					6,668 92	
July 1.....	187	8,325 58	1,180 92	640 46	2,561 83							12,509 17	
October 25.....	206	1,286 56	197 93	98 97	390 87							1,873 35	
October 25.....	231					374 03	95 01					470 00	
November 30.....	321					822 80	7 37					330 17	
		15,598 17	2,334 91	1,167 46	4,669 88	2,740 80	4,761 77					31,872 94	\$31,272 94

GRANT COUNTY.

April 3.....	10	119 17	18 33	9 17	86 67							183 84	
June 8.....	130	200 64	30 87	15 43	61 74							308 68	
October 6.....	236	46 83	7 21	8 60	14 41							72 07	
		366 66	56 41	28 20	112 82							564 09	564 09

HENNEPIN COUNTY.

April 3.....	91	5,202 39	800 87	400 18	1,600 73							8,003 67	
April 8.....	96											71 04	
July 2.....	161	13,000 11	2,000 02	1,000 01	4,000 03							20,000 17	
July 30.....	208					1,412 13	2,672 06					4,084 21	
October 28.....	244	17,207 75	2,647 35	1,823 67	5,994 70							26,473 47	
October 28.....	264											306 17	
November 30.....	377					621 61	184 56					766 19	
		35,410 25	5,447 74	2,726 86	10,595 46	2,033 74	8,183 87					59,194 93	59,694 93

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

HOUSTON COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. Addition to	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Institutions.	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Univer- sity.	Internal Improve- ment: Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 25.....	17	\$4,030 25	\$618 50	\$309 25	\$1,287 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$6,185 00	
March 26.....	27	97 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97 00	
June 30.....	124	1,748 91	268 14	184 07	536 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,681 40	
July 8.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,966 75	\$2,684 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,131 68	
October 28.....	246	1,810 49	278 54	189 27	557 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,186 88	
November 30.....	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	50 00	83 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,139 63	
November 30.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500 00	237 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,737 89	
		7,500 65	1,165 18	582 59	2,830 36	2,816 75	3,184 36	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,679 88	\$17,679 88

ISANTI COUNTY.

March 22.....	12	183 01	28 69	14 85	59 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296 94	
June 18.....	116	181 33	27 90	13 88	56 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278 97	
October 29.....	268-376	407 98	62 17	31 83	126 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637 67	
		782 33	120 36	66 18	210 71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,208 58	1,203 58

JACKSON COUNTY.

January 4.....	481	.....	.....	.....	.....	283 63	36 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	514 10	
May 5.....	93	230 94	35 63	17 76	71 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	355 29	
June 30.....	168	158 39	94 85	12 18	48 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243 82	
June 30.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108 42	.....	.....	.....	.....	196 99	
October 6.....	196	288 21	44 84	22 17	88 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	443 89	
November 23.....	803	127 98	19 68	9 84	39 36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196 81	
November 30.....	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	72 00	18 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	168 91	
		806 87	123 90	61 96	247 79	885 63	168 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,119 01	2,119 01

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

KANABEC COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. of In- dents	Revenue.	Interest.	Slaking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman- ent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	Gen. Uni- versity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 30	13	\$59 07	\$8 01	\$4 00	\$16 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$80 10	
June 24	121	91 57	14 09	7 04	28 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110 58	
October 19	240	394 83	60 74	30 37	121 49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	607 43	
		538 47	88 84	41 41	165 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	828 41	\$828 41

KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

December 24, 1874.....	473	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,957 72	\$231 36	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,489 08	
March 24, 1875.....	56	776 87	1 9 53	59 76	239 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,195 19	
March 24.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 40	72 72	.....	.....	.....	.....	96 12	
June 23.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	130 00	2,192 81	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,322 81	
June 25.....	156	1,292 10	198 79	99 39	897 57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,987 86	
October 22.....	246	461 08	74 01	37 01	148 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	740 12	
October 22.....	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21 73	.....	.....	.....	.....	21 73	
		2,530 03	392 82	196 16	754 63	1,411 12	2,518 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,852 90	7,852 90

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

April 19.....	141	83 24	13 82	6 41	25 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128 22	
June 14.....	114	171 35	25 36	13 18	52 72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	293 61	
October 31.....	285	50 47	1 76	3 88	15 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77 64	
		305 16	46 94	23 47	93 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	469 47	469 47

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

LAKE COUNTY.

Date of Payment. 1876.	No. of Accounts	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sy.	General Univ'sy.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 26.....	30	\$63 54	\$9 78	\$4 89	\$19 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$97 76	
June 15.....	124	111 92	17 23	8 61	34 44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122 19	
October 30.....	247	80 80	12 35	6 18	94 71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153 54	
		255 76	39 35	19 68	78 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393 49	\$393 49

LE SUEUR COUNTY.

December 20, 1874.....	505	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$329 57	\$74 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 95	
April 26, 1876.....	111	1,729 47	266 08	193 04	532 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,660 74	
September 10.....	223	1,573 50	242 08	121 04	484 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,420 77	
September 10.....	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	870 00	8,080 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,400 45	
November 23.....	328	1,094 38	159 13	79 56	818 26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,591 27	
November 22.....	321	893 91	.....	.....	.....	184 10	117 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	117 67	
November 22.....	325-39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34 09	.....	.....	.....	.....	561 13	
		4,780 24	667 29	383 64	1,334 56	893 57	3,405 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,905 98	11,905 98

LINCOLN COUNTY.

May 21.....	112	6 24	96	48	1 92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 60	
August 4.....	219	1 80	28	14	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 78	
		8 04	1 24	62	2 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 38	12 38

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

LYON COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	Nos. of Auditor's Receipts	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Institu- tions.	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Universi- ty.	Internal Improve- ment Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 31.....	78	117 30	18 04	9 02	\$86 09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$180 45	
June 21.....	142	64 18	9 89	7 94	19 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98 75	
October 23.....	370	38 33	5 44	2 72	10 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54 86	
		216 81	33 36	16 68	66 71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	333 56	\$333 56

MCLEOD COUNTY.

March 16.....	15	1,081 63	166 40	83 20	332 81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,664 03	
March 16.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115 14	
May 20.....	486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,823 01	
June 15.....	130	1,654 35	254 51	127 26	509 08	\$650 00	104 47	\$1,499 50	\$209 04	.....	.....	2,545 15	
June 24.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	62 00	3,371 26	.....	1,283 16	.....	.....	4,616 42	
October 9.....	239	226 60	80 86	40 43	161 73	.....	.....	.....	196 86	.....	.....	508 62	
October 9.....	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	592 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	719 50	
		3,261 57	501 77	280 89	1,008 57	712 00	4,083 42	1,499 50	1,679 15	.....	.....	12,991 57	12,991 57

MARTIN COUNTY.

April 7.....	96	246 22	87 88	13 94	78 76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	376 80	
July 9.....	182	715 14	110 02	55 01	290 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100 21	
July 9.....	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	50 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80 66	
November 4.....	281	633 27	81 89	40 94	163 77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	818 87	
November 30.....	226-371	.....	.....	.....	.....	340 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415 86	
		1,493 68	299 79	114 89	459 57	.....	391 32	.....	.....	75 90	.....	2,764 40	2,764 40

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

MEEKER COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. of Auditor's Receipts	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perma'n't School.	General School.	Perman't Univer'sity	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 22.....	64	\$1,033 67	\$159 08	\$79 51	\$318 06		\$36 52				\$1,590 87	
March 22.....	69										35 52	
March 23.....	41	356 01									356 01	
June 17.....	144	1,363 93	909 88	104 92	419 67						2,098 26	
June 26.....	173						8,364 59	\$986 18			4,269 77	
October 22.....	248	1,328 98	204 45	102 93	408 91						3,044 87	
October 23.....	256						219 48				219 48	
November 26.....	337					\$277 36	65 77	\$60 00	14 23		417 86	
		4,069 59	573 81	286 66	1,146 64	277 86	3,685 86	60 00	1,009 41		11,191 33	\$11,191 33

MILLE LAKE COUNTY.

December 24, 1874.....	464	210 77	82 48	16 23	64 85						394 27	
April 7, 1875.....	17	226 61	34 86	17 43	69 78						348 68	
November 10.....	132	314 28	48 85	24 18	96 70						488 57	
		751 66	115 64	57 83	231 28						1,166 41	1,166 41

MORRISON COUNTY.

March 22.....	16	188 84	24 44	12 22	48 87						244 87	
June 10.....	126	298 59	45 93	22 97	91 87						459 36	
October 11.....	337	415 14	63 87	81 98	187 74						638 68	
		872 57	134 94	67 12	968 48						1,342 41	1,342 41

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

MOWER COUNTY.

Date of Payment. 1876.	No. of Addition to Drainage	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sy.	General Univ'sy.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 9.....	103	\$2,103 71	\$323 65	\$161 83	\$617 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$594 98	\$3,761 46	.....
April 10.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April 9.....	198	3,864 99	594 61	297 31	1,189 23	.....	\$360 49	.....	.....	.....	.....	590 49	.....
July 16.....	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,466 69	.....	\$520 49	.....	.....	5,946 14	.....
July 22.....	48	485 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,987 18	.....
November 11.....	289	1,569 40	241 45	120 73	482 90	.....	1,035 79	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,414 47	.....
November 23.....	831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	526 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,035 79	.....
November 30.....	375	8,093 71	1,169 71	579 85	2,819 43	2,478 50	8,289 44	.....	620 49	.....	524 98	28,596 11	\$33,396 11

MURRAY COUNTY.

June 7.....	113	132 47	22 46	11 78	46 91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284 57	.....
July 12.....	169	89 85	6 13	3 06	12 26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61 30	.....
November 4.....	283	10 68	1 64	82	3 49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16 48	.....
		286 00	81 23	15 61	62 46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312 80	312 80

NICOLLET COUNTY.

March 34.....	77	1,354 94	208 45	104 23	416 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,064 52	.....
July 31.....	211	2,468 68	379 03	189 51	768 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,790 27	.....
July 31.....	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	100 00	2,972 82	.....	488 61	.....	.....	3,460 88	.....
November 19.....	311	373 81	57 51	28 76	115 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575 10	.....
November 19.....	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	80 00	76 53	.....	86 46	.....	.....	163 00	.....
November 30.....	361-384	6 64	.....	.....	.....	.....	6 76	.....	.....	.....	.....	43 40	.....
		4,195 07	644 99	382 50	1,289 97	189 00	3,065 03	.....	575 06	.....	.....	10,217 22	10,217 22

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

NOBLES COUNTY.

Date of Payments 1875.	No. of Auditor's Receipts	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Parman't School.	General School.	Parman't University	General University	Internal Improv't Land.	Int'st. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 27.....	62	\$419 91	\$64 60	\$23 30	\$123 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$546 01	
June 16.....	137	222 28	34 20	17 10	68 39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$41 97	
November 1.....	376	73 53	11 81	5 66	32 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113 13	
		715 72	110 11	-55 06	220 22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,101 11	\$1,101 11

OLMSTED COUNTY.

March 26.....	86	3,437 59	557 32	263 66	1,054 64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,973 21	
March 26.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	421 18	
March 26.....	44	246 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246 47	
July 12.....	181	8,482 31	1,304 97	663 49	3,609 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,049 71	
July 21.....	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,931 38	
November 13.....	302	955 99	147 07	73 54	994 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,470 75	
November 13.....	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170 00	
November 30.....	343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146 32	
		13,112 86	1,979 36	939 69	3,943 73	3,806 00	6,365 83	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,711 57	28,711 97

OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

April 5.....	57	449 46	69 15	34 57	138 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	691 48	
June 30.....	157	830 66	127 79	63 89	255 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,277 91	
August 2.....	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,492 26	
October 27.....	281	530 01	80 00	40 00	160 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800 01	
October 27.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71 04	
November 30.....	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,474 98	
November 30.....	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,480 02	
		1,800 12	276 94	198 46	553 88	3,769 19	1,531 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,166 99	10,166 99

STATEMENT "A."—Continued

PINE COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	Nos. of Auditors. Drafs.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Insti- tutions.	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Univer- sity.	Internal Improve- ment Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 24.....	18	\$227 84	\$36 59	\$18 30	\$78 18	...	...	...	...	...	...	365 91	365 91
June 10.....	119	255 93	39 37	19 69	78 75	...	...	...	...	...	...	393 74	393 74
October 29.....	284	864 72	54 57	57 39	109 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	545 72	545 72
		848 49	130 53	66 38	261 07	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,206 37	\$1,206 37

POLK COUNTY.

March 29.....	19	135 05	20 93	10 47	41 86	...	...	...	...	...	...	209 31	209 31
June 18.....	115	31 15	4 79	2 40	9 59	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 94	47 94
October 30.....	249	71 08	10 93	6 47	21 87	...	...	...	...	...	...	109 35	109 35
		238 29	36 65	18 34	73 32	...	...	...	...	...	...	366 60	366 60

POPE COUNTY.

March 27.....	61	457 52	70 39	35 19	140 79	...	...	...	...	...	...	703 86	703 86
June 19.....	136	367 05	55 47	28 24	112 94	...	...	...	...	...	...	564 71	564 71
November 23.....	306	266 87	41 01	20 50	82 02	...	...	...	...	...	...	419 10	419 10
November 30.....	238	...	...	...	...	\$1,601 18	\$23 79	...	...	600 34	...	2,623 19	2,623 19
		1,091 15	167 87	83 93	335 74	1,604 13	323 79	...	...	600 34	...	4,206 88	4,206 88

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

RAMSEY COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Disburse- ments.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sity.	General Univ'sity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 18.....	71	\$8,372 15	\$1,988 08	\$644 01	\$2,575 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$12,880 28	
June 23.....	176	16,764 03	2,579 08	1,889 54	5,158 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,782 81	
August 9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,082 51	
November 9.....	301	15,883 06	2,443 86	1,921 93	4,887 72	\$410 00	\$1,676 79	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,438 46	
November 30.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90 00	85 82	.....	.....	.....	.....	146 82	
		41,091 27	6,310 96	3,155 48	12,621 92	500 00	1,731 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,841 24	\$65,341 24

REDWOOD COUNTY.

April 2.....	201	233 64	36 79	17 90	71 58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	367 91	
June 23.....	149	1,068 05	163 78	81 39	335 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,627 77	
October 30.....	260	310 62	47 79	23 89	95 57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	477 87	
		1,601 31	246 36	123 18	492 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,463 56	2,463 56

RENNVILLE COUNTY.

March 19.....	75	213 92	32 91	16 45	56 82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339 10	
June 18.....	139	362 57	54 34	27 18	106 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	542 41	
July 9.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	478 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	478 12	
November 4.....	299	173 27	36 66	13 88	53 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	968 68	
November 4.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	116 06	
November 30.....	363	.....	.....	.....	.....	763 00	187 79	.....	.....	.....	.....	980 79	
		739 76	118 81	56 90	237 62	763 00	751 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,663 06	2,663 06

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

RICE COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. of Auditor's Vouchers.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sty.	General Univ'sty.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 15.....	68	\$2,135 95	\$328 61	\$164 30	\$857 21	\$1,165 78	\$73 18	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$3,286 07	.....
April 15.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,237 96	.....
June 17.....	186	6,985 79	1,074 74	537 37	2,149 47	832 82	4,243 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,741 37	.....
September 9.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,675 39	.....
November 1.....	283	1,851 40	284 33	142 42	569 66	30 00	38 08	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,848 31	.....
November 1.....	294	.....	.....	.....	.....	315 50	79 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	66 08	.....
November 30.....	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	464 78	.....
		10,973 14	1,688 18	844 09	3,376 34	1,904 10	4,530 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,315 86	\$22,315 86

ROCK COUNTY.

January 27.....	451	61 04	9 39	4 69	18 78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93 90	.....
April 6.....	94	147 60	22 73	11 35	45 42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227 09	.....
July 9.....	191	189 70	29 18	14 59	58 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	231 84	.....
November 30.....	313	40 74	6 27	8 18	12 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62 68	.....
		439 08	67 56	83 76	186 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	675 51	675 51

ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

March 17.....	24	935 07	43 85	91 93	87 71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	438 56	.....
June 18.....	143	1,335 66	206 49	102 75	410 98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,054 87	.....
June 18.....	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141 57	.....	.....	.....	.....	141 57	.....
November 30.....	374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	600 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	600 23	.....
		1,620 72	249 34	194 68	498 69	.....	741 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,326 23	3,326 23

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

SCOTT COUNTY.

Date of Payments 1876.	No. of Auditor's Vouchers	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'ty.	General Univ'ty.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 19	65	\$537 28	\$318 75	\$64 40	\$257 61	.....	\$14 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,281 99	
July 7	185	2,905 62	481 77	315 98	983 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,817 72	
July 7	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$390 00	2,617 82	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,007 82	
October 23	251	635 33	96 10	48 09	192 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	961 89	
November 30	354	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	47 85	
November 30	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	313 35	70 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	384 02	
		4,268 93	746 71	828 38	1,313 53	708 35	2,749 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,110 88	\$10,110 88

SHERBURNE COUNTY.

March 22	23	312 79	48 12	24 06	96 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	491 21	
July 10	52	14 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 56	
August 18	217	436 53	67 90	38 60	134 41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	672 04	
August 18	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	472 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	472 20	
November 9	271	893 04	68 77	29 39	117 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	987 75	
November 9	287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	87 89	
November 30	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	36 00	8 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	44 15	
		1,146 32	174 09	87 05	348 20	36 00	519 24	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,309 90	2,309 90

SIBLEY COUNTY.

March 13	31	885 92	138 30	68 15	272 59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,362 96	
June 23	172	1,223 01	190 46	95 23	380 92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,904 68	
July 16	303	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 00	2,434 62	.....	\$134 98	.....	.....	2,569 60	
November 13	297	1,303 82	200 59	100 29	401 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,005 87	
November 30	342	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179 66	.....	52 10	.....	.....	221 76	
November 30	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	865 00	60 59	\$270 00	60 98	.....	.....	756 57	
		3,437 75	537 35	263 67	1,054 68	895 90	2,664 87	370 00	243 06	.....	.....	8,851 38	8,851 38

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

STEARNS COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Dr. to A. Dr. to A.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In. situations	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't Univ'sity.	General Univ'sity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Int. on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 30.....	59	\$3,074 89	\$219 14	\$150 57	\$638 98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,491 28	
July 8.....	180	3,999 11	599 86	299 93	1,199 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,998 63	
July 13.....	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$180 00	\$3,132 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,998 23	
November 6.....	260	1,138 82	175 50	87 60	850 41	1,078 25	285 19	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,752 03	
November 30.....	247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,313 37	
		7,112 82	1,094 50	547 10	3,188 43	1,298 25	3,857 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,537 64	\$15,537 64

STEELE COUNTY.

April 7.....	105	1,599 57	245 09	138 04	492 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,440 37	
April 7.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24 55	.....	\$273 20	.....	.....	303 55	
June 28.....	153	3,573 35	545 60	274 80	1,999 19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,495 93	
June 2.....	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	808 84	3,657 91	.....	555 73	.....	.....	5,023 43	
October 27.....	273	774 60	119 17	59 59	938 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,191 70	
October 30.....	283	.....	.....	.....	.....	97 75	72 99	.....	.....	.....	.....	170 74	
		5,946 54	911 85	497 43	1,529 70	906 59	3,755 55	.....	833 93	.....	.....	14,644 62	14,644 62

STEVENS COUNTY.

April 5.....	92	24 01	3 69	1 85	7 39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36 94	
June 15.....	113	97 45	13 92	1 85	27 83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139 14	
October 30.....	357	18 62	2 56	1 35	5 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 59	
		131 08	30 17	10 09	40 34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201 63	201 63

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

SWIFT COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1875.	No. of Audits	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Universi- ty.	Internal Improvt Land.	Interest on Rail- road Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 25.....	35	\$36 57	\$14 86	\$7 43	\$29 71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$148 57	
June 14.....	117	117 13	18 02	9 01	86 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180 20	
October 22.....	263	43 06	6 63	3 81	18 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66 27	
		266 78	39 61	19 75	79 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	295 04	\$395 04

TODD COUNTY.

March 25.....	35	288 65	28 10	16 05	64 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	321 00	
June 17.....	137	360 63	55 43	27 74	110 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	594 61	
July 10.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$7 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	7 11	
October 30.....	283	472 17	72 64	36 32	145 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	726 41	
November 30.....	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$390 50	66 78	.....	.....	.....	.....	356 28	
		1,041 45	160 33	80 11	320 44	290 50	73 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,956 61	1,956 61

WABASHA COUNTY.

March 25.....	83	2,577 80	396 66	198 29	793 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,965 84	
April 6.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	840 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	840 00	
July 16.....	124	5,118 25	757 42	896 71	1,574 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,874 23	
July 18.....	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,684 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,684 55	
July 19.....	50	1,043 76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,043 76	
October 25.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 00	
October 26.....	289	747 33	114 97	57 49	229 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,149 74	
November 30.....	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 00	4 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	34 75	
		9,492 13	1,293 97	649 49	2,657 97	778 00	1,689 40	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,505 96	15,505 96

STATEMENT "A."—Continued

WADENA COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Auditor's Receipts.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Institu- tions.	Perma- nent School.	General School.	Perman- ent Univer- sity.	General Univer- sity.	Internal Improve- ment Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 26.....	39	\$3 30	\$ 51	\$ 26	\$1 01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5 07	
June 19.....	153	31 39	4 88	2 41	9 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43 29	
November 5.....	377	19 37	2 98	1 49	8 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29 80	
		54 06	8 38	4 15	16 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88 16	\$83 16

WASECA COUNTY.

March 19.....	27	917 08	141 08	70 54	382 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,410 81	
June 22.....	154	2,935 06	461 55	225 78	903 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,515 49	
June 23.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$574 06	\$2,825 41	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,399 41	
October 23.....	367	637 75	96 57	48 39	198 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	945 76	
October 23.....	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125 51	.....	.....	.....	.....	125 51	
November 30.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	920 00	169 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,089 25	
		4,479 84	689 20	344 61	1,378 41	1,494 00	8,130 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,506 28	11,506 23

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

March 22.....	78	9,338 76	844 43	173 21	693 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,444 26	
March 27.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	800 00	65 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	888 96	
July 24.....	210	4,163 91	639 06	819 53	1,278 18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,890 63	
July 24.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	50 00	2,280 78	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,830 78	
November 3.....	291	2,863 86	440 52	230 96	881 03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,405 16	
November 3.....	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	86 12	
November 30.....	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	544 87	123 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	668 10	
		9,256 02	1,404 01	712 00	2,948 01	894 87	2,509 09	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,644 00	17,644 00

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

WATONWAN COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Auditor's Check	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions.	Perman't School.	General School.	Perman't University.	General University.	Internal Improvement Land.	Int't on Railroad Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
April 2.....	60	\$604 23	\$92 96	\$46 48	\$136 92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$928 59	
April 3.....	51	59 40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59 40	
June 2.....	141	868 76	56 73	28 87	118 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	567 88	
June 22.....	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$640 16	.....	\$159 99	.....	.....	700 15	
October 16.....	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	97 48	
October 27.....	365	199 18	30 64	15 82	61 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306 43	
November 30.....	371	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$150 00	34 08	\$96 00	21 74	.....	.....	301 82	
		1,221 57	180 23	90 17	360 87	150 00	671 72	96 00	151 74	.....	.....	2,962 19	\$3,962 19

WILKIN COUNTY.

March 29.....	28	180 81	27 83	13 91	55 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278 17	
July 9.....	177	328 35	52 06	26 08	104 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	520 55	
November 9.....	298	134 82	90 74	10 37	41 43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207 41	
		653 98	100 63	50 31	201 22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,006 13	1,006 13

WINONA COUNTY.

April 23.....	109	3,283 66	497 48	248 74	994 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,974 81	
April 28.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110 60	
August 31.....	226	9,106 60	1,401 01	700 51	2,392 08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,010 15	
August 31.....	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,260 09	8,786 43	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,076 43	
August 31.....	48	1,725 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,725 16	
November 30.....	849	2,554 09	398 94	196 47	785 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,929 37	
November 30.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47 38	.....	.....	.....	.....	47 38	
November 30.....	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	634 05	136 66	.....	.....	.....	.....	770 71	
		16,619 48	2,991 43	1,145 72	4,593 86	1,994 05	4,081 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,644 58	30,644 58

STATEMENT "A."—Continued.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Date of Payments. 1876.	No. of Auditor's Drafts.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- stitutions	Perman't School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	Gen. Uni- versity.	Internal Improv't Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Total.	Grand Total.
March 30.	87	\$1,441 90	\$221 73	\$110 56	\$443 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,917 23	.....
March 30.	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$15 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 54	.....
June 17.	131	1,302 73	185 01	92 52	370 07	.....	2,933 79	.....	\$579 57	.....	.....	1,850 26	.....
July 16.	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$333 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,765 61	.....
October 27.	272-335	1,206 13	185 41	92 71	370 83	.....	39 00	.....	63 73	.....	.....	1,865 13	.....
October 27.	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	983 35	117 01	.....	80 73	.....	.....	97 78	.....
November 30.	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,688 23	.....
		3,950 11	593 17	296 09	1,164 35	1,250 70	3,093 34	502 35	719 07	.....	.....	11,487 08	\$11,487 08
YELLOW MEDICINE.													
May 8.	63	178 65	97 48	13 74	54 97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	274 84	.....
July 2.	136	275 43	57 75	25 63	115 82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	577 66	.....
November 29.	283	248 55	35 17	17 59	70 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	361 76	.....
		782 73	120 40	60 21	240 84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,204 18	1,204 18

STATEMENT "B."

Receipts into Treasury from Miscellaneous Sources.

Date of Pay-ment.	From what source Received.	Revenue.	Sinking.	State In-stitutions	Perma-nent School.	General School.	Perma-nent Un-iversity.	Gen. Un-iversity.	Internal Improve-ment.	Internal Improve-ment Land.	Inebri-ate Asy-lum.	Total.
1873.												
Jan.	6 Interest on loan of 1867.....					3,500 00						\$3,500 00
"	6 Interest on loan of 1868.....					3,500 00						3,500 00
"	6 Interest on loan of 1869.....					1,750 00						1,750 00
"	6 Interest on loan of 1873.....					7,325 00		535 00				8,050 00
"	6 Interest on State deposits, for De- cember, 1874.....	191 96										191 96
"	9 Interest on \$373,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds.....					10,650 00		150 00		60 00	380 00	11,190 00
"	9 Interest on \$312,000 Missouri 6 per cent. bonds.....		1,800 00			6,940 00		600 00				9,380 00
"	9 Interest on \$77,800 U. S. 5-30 bonds, (gold).....					2,334 00						2,334 00
"	9 Interest on \$10,000 U. S. 6s of '81, (gold).....					800 00						800 00
"	9 Premium on gold 1 was commission, U. S. government, keeping U. S. civil convicts to Dec. 31, 1874.....	405 70				319 36						319 36
"	21 S. A. Hutchinson, stampage, 1872-3.....											405 70
"	22 Historical Society, 1874, returned over payment.....				1,468 97	126 67						1,594 64
"	27 Prison rent and labor to December 31, 1874.....	10										10
"	28 Northwestern Telegraph Co., tax of 1874.....	2,500 45										2,500 45
"	30 Sunday Insurance Cos., taxes for 74 Fees received by Insurance Com- missioner in Dec. 1874.....			740 40 1,836 16								740 40 1,836 16
Feb.	1 Sold 31 copies special laws of 1874, stampage.....	188 00										188 00
"	2 Interest on State deposits in Jan., 1875.....	22 36										22 36
"	12 Greeley, Brunson & Folsom, stampage, 1872-3.....	525 05										525 05
"	15 St. Paul & Sioux City railroad, six months tax of 1874.....				2,645 14	227 69						2,872 73
				5,800 37								5,800 37

STATEMENT "B."—Continued.

Date of Pay- ment.	From what source Received.	Revenue.	Sinking.	State Insti- tutions.	Perma'nent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	General Univer- sity.	Internal Improve- ments.	Internal Improv't Land.	Inebri- ate Asy- lum.	Total.
Feb. 15	Sioux City & St. Paul railroad, 6 months tax of 1874.			\$1,455 88								\$1,455 88
" 16	First Div. St. Paul & Pacific rail- road, (M. L.) 6 months tax of 1874.			5,650 52								5,650 52
" 16	First Div. St. Paul & Pacific rail- road, (B. L.) 6 months tax of 1874.			4,055 70								4,055 70
" 16	St. Paul, Stillwater & Taylor a Falls railroad, 6 months tax of 1874.			941 97								941 97
" 16	M. Welch, stumpage, 1872-3.				\$2,320 25	\$210 69						2,530 94
" 17	Hudd & Fales, stumpage, 1872-3.				1 00 00							1 00 00
" 17	McNanna & Barclay, trespass, 1874						\$62 66			\$185 00		185 00
" 17	Charles & McKinney, do									85 33		85 33
" 17	J. Estes, do				33 57							33 57
" 17	E. M. Thompson, do				8 47							8 47
" 17	Roulette & Baker, do				112 85							112 85
" 18	McNann & Barclay, do									16 00		16 00
" 19	U. S. government keeping U. S. mil- itary convicts to Dec. 31, 1874.	898 79										898 79
" 27	Winona & St. Peter railroad, tax of 1874.			19,605 96								19,605 96
" 27	Winona, Mankato & New Ulm rail- road, tax of 1874.			91 00								91 00
" 27	Sundry Ins. Cos., taxes for 1874.			10,253 01								10,253 01
Mar.	Fees received by Insurance Com- missioners in February 1875.	1,007 00										1,007 00
" 1	Northwestern Pac. railroad, tax for 1874.			4,972 92								4,972 92
" 1	St. Louis & St. Paul railroad, tax of 1874.	87 76										87 76
" 1	Minneapolis & St. Louis railroad, tax of 1874.			2,346 63								2,346 63
" 1	Interest on State deposits in Feb., 1875.	266 62										266 62
" 3	Southwestern Minnesota railroad, tax for 1874.			19,012 57								19,012 57
" 3	Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota Chicago & La Crosse, tax for 1874.			325 00								325 00
" 4	Lake Superior & Mississippi rail- road, 6 months tax of 1874.			6,455 89								6,455 89

Mar.	6	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul rail- way (C. M. & St. P.) tax for 1874	14,752 88	.....	.....	14,752 38
"	8	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul rail- road (R. D.) tax for 1874	14,853 99	.....	.....	14,838 39
"	9	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul rail- road (H. & D. D.) tax for 1874	618 38	.....	.....	618 28
"	31	Taxes received from sundry insu- rance Cos. for 1874	4,971 40	.....	.....	4,971 40
"	31	Fees received by Insurance Com- missioner in March, 1875	2,362 00	.....	.....	2,362 00
April	10	Reform School expenses of Henry Harvey, 1875	50 10	.....	.....	50 10
"	13	A. Hoka Lumber Co., stumpage, 1874-75	2,651 73	.....	75 08	789 47
"	26	Prison rent and labor to Mich., 31, 75	.....	143 00	.....	2,651 73
"	28	St. Paul & Pacific railroad, taxes for 1874	372 08	.....	.....	372 02
"	28	St. Paul & Pacific railroad, taxes for 1874	1,225 86	.....	.....	1,225 86
May	29	John O'Brien, stumpage, 1873-74	36 45	.....	90	27 40
"	1	Fees received by Insurance Com- missioner in March, 1875	1,098 00	.....	.....	1,028 00
"	1	Sundry Insurance Cos. taxes for '74	4,569 78	.....	.....	4,069 78
"	14	Sheriff's fund returned	7 20	.....	.....	7 20
June	1	Fees received by Insurance Com- missioner in May, 1875	353 00	.....	.....	258 00
"	1	Sundry Insurance Cos. taxes for '75	896 07	.....	.....	896 07
"	8	U. S. govt., keeping U. S. military convicts to March 31, 1875	581 01	.....	.....	584 01
"	24	U. S. government, percentage on land sales, 1874	.....	.....	5,067 93	5,067 93
"	25	U. S. government, returned freight on Congressional laws	7 84	.....	.....	7 84
"	28	U. S. government, keeping U. S. civil convicts to March 31, 1875	427 58	.....	.....	427 58
"	30	U. S. government, keeping U. S. civil convicts to June 30, 1875	848 71	.....	.....	348 71
July	1	Permanent school fund, loan of 1873	20,000 00	.....	.....	20,000 00
"	1	Interest on loan of 1867	8,500 00	.....	.....	3,500 00
"	1	Interest on loan of 1868	3,500 00	.....	.....	3,500 00
"	1	Interest on loan of 1869	1,750 00	.....	.....	1,750 00
"	1	Interest on loan of 1873	7,585 00	.....	.....	8,080 00
"	2	Int. on State deposits in June, 1875	492 14	.....	.....	492 14
"	6	Fees received by Insurance Com- missioner in June, 1875	61 00	.....	.....	61 00
"	13	Sundry Insurance Cos. taxes for '74	285 91	.....	.....	936 21
"	16	Prison rent and labor to June 30, '75	9,880 70	.....	.....	9,880 70
"	20	Interest on \$335,000 Missouri 6 per cent. bonds	1,800 00	.....	7,260 00	10,060 00

STATEMENT "B."—Continued.

Date of Payment.	From what source Received.	Revenue.	Sinking.	State Institutions.	Permanent School.	General School.	Permanent University.	General University.	Internal Improvement Land.	Internal Improvement.	Inebriate Asylum.	Total.
1875.												
Aug. 3	St. Paul and Sioux City railroad 6 months tax 1875			\$2,064 28								\$2,064 28
" 4	St. Paul and St. Paul railroad, 6 months tax 1875			987 43								987 43
" 3	Interest on State deposits in July, 1875.	\$638 92										638 92
" 3	First Division St. Paul and Pacific R. R. (M. L.) 6 months tax of 1875			5,879 91								5,879 91
" 8	First Division St. Paul and Pacific R. R. (B. L.) 6 months tax of 1875			3,999 00								3,999 00
" 6	Lake Superior and Mississippi R. R. 6 months tax of 1875.			4 217 87								4,217 87
" 9	St. Paul, Stillwater and Taylor's Falls R. R. 6 mo's tax of 1875.			368 29								368 29
" 31	Fees received by Insurance Commissioner in July and Aug. 1875.	90 00										90 00
" 31	Sundry Insurance Cos. taxes for '74			383 18								383 18
Sept. 1	Interest on State deposits in August, 1875.											970 15
" 7	U. S. Government, keeping U. S. military convicts to June 30, 1875											90 00
" 16	Lowell & Wakefield-stumpage, '73-4	703 98			\$175 00	\$10 72						703 98
" 23	West Wisconsin railroad, 6 months tax of 1874			462 41								185 72
" 23	Nelson & Johnson, stumpage, '74-5				24 72							463 41
" 28	Interest on \$377,000 U. S. 6 per cent. currency bonds											24 72
" 28	Interest on \$87,800 U. S. 5-20 bonds, (gold).											11,310 00
" 28	Premium on gold, fees commission					10,660 00		\$160 00	\$160 00			2,634 00
Oct. 1	Interest on State deposits for September, 1875.					2,634 00						428 02
" 6	N. G. Leighton, stumpage, 1874.	864 77			218 49	14 03						864 77
" 6	Jordan & Mathews, stumpage, 1874				166 46	10 68						232 51
" 6	" " " " " "				78 86							177 13
" 6	Farnham & Lovejoy, " " " "				368 98	34 04						78 86
" 6	Barrows Bros., " " " "				9,364 73	116 90						2,660 04
												2,341 86

[illegible]

STATEMENT "B."—Continued.

Date of Payment.	From what source Received.	Revenue.	Slaking.	State Institutions.	Permanent School.	General School.	Permanent University.	General University.	Internal Improvement.	Internal Improvement Land.	Inebriate Asylum.	Total.
Nov. 30	McNanna & Barclay, by E. H. Bly.				\$589 40							589 40
" 30	stampage, 1874-5											
" 30	Todd, Connor, Gaines & Co.,				3,000 00							3,000 00
" 30	stampage, 1873-4											
" 30	Fees received by Insurance Commissioners in November, 1875	814 00										814 00
" 30	Sundry Insurance Companies, taxes for 1874			\$1,937 03								1,937 03
" 30	Interest on \$6,000 U. S. bonds, registered											
" 30	Special Laws of 1873, 1874 and 1875, sold	69 75								\$150 00	30 00	180 00
" 30	Interest on State deposits in November, 1875											69 75
" 30	M. Welch, stampage, 1872-3	884 08										884 08
" 30	Goodman & McDonough, stampage, 1873-4				461 12	64 55						525 67
" 30	Jesse G. Jones, stampage, 1873-4				264 88	18 54						283 42
" 30	J. H. & A. J. Smith, do 1874-5				103 88	7 97						111 85
" 30	do do 1874-5				515 90	36 06						551 96
" 30	H. F. Brown, stampage, 1874-5				1,475 04							1,475 04
" 30	Tuttle & A. A. Nelson, stampage, 1874-5				590 98							590 98
" 30	Charles N. Nelson, do 1874-5				508 16							508 16
" 30	Grass sold on school lands in 1875				396 48		\$4,388 55					4,785 03
	Total	\$48,223 81	\$3,500 00	\$135,383 78	\$24,104 01	\$75,758 30	\$7,287 42	\$2,970 50	\$5,067 95	\$4,925 97	\$720 00	\$317,057 76

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS FROM COUNTIES.

Counties.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State In- situations	Perman- ent School.	General School.	Perma- nent Uni- versity.	Internal improve- ments.	Internal Improve- ment Land.	Interest on R. R. Bonds.	Inebriate Asylum.	Total.
Arklin.....	\$931 30	\$24 02	\$17 01	\$66 06								\$240 29
Arns.....	2,144 05	327 87	163 92	665 73	\$574 87	\$933 43						5,093 87
Baker.....	431 53	64 86	32 43	129 70								648 51
Benton.....	865 94	133 36	66 67	266 73	80 00	605 77						2,020 26
Blue Earth.....	12,604 44	1,960 26	990 13	8,960 50		5,040 73	\$901 48					28,066 87
Brown.....	3,916 49	656 22	293 11	1,172 43	300 00	2,269 75	281 03					8,889 09
Carlson.....	330 55	50 91	25 45	101 79								509 09
Carver.....	9,740 43	421 61	210 81	843 21	916 95	2,619 97						7,793 00
Cass.....	507 00	124 15	62 03	248 30								1,241 53
Chippewa.....	555 39	85 51	42 75	171 02	52 50	88 07						985 68
Chicago.....	2,554 49	393 60	196 50	796 00	1,705 00	1,955 65						7,591 64
Clay.....	665 63	103 40	51 21	204 81								1,034 05
Cottonwood.....	560 14	86 17	45 09	172 94		891 89						1,253 63
Crow Wing.....	601 76	74 31	37 15	148 61								861 83
Dakota.....	9,040 27	1,390 83	695 40	9,781 68	1,845 00	4,611 09						20,364 31
Dodge.....	5,777 78	899 90	444 45	1,777 78	1,766 50	3,655 61	68 38					14,650 39
Douglas.....	1,950 83	300 08	160 04	1,600 16	3,224 04	1,600 78						11,888 84
Faribault.....	5,588 16	868 94	429 48	1,717 90	624 50	5,536 77	1,137 51					15,978 96
Fillmore.....	14,291 70	2,095 80	1,017 05	4,070 60	1,052 00	7,305 56						29,672 81
Freeborn.....	4,276 55	637 92	328 97	1,315 35	706 00	6,001 66	779 34	2,390 43				16,456 73
Goodhue.....	15,998 17	2,394 91	1,167 46	4,669 83	2,740 80	4,761 77						31,272 94
Grant.....	346 66	56 41	28 30	113 82								564 69
Hennepin.....	35,410 25	5,447 74	3,723 86	10,895 46	2,033 74	3,153 87						59,694 92
Houston.....	7,600 55	1,155 18	592 59	2,330 36	2,816 76	3,194 35						17,679 88
Isanti.....	782 83	120 86	60 13	240 71								1,908 68
Jackson.....	908 37	123 90	61 93	247 70	355 63	162 87						2,119 01
Kanabec.....	588 47	82 84	41 41	165 69								788 41
Kandiyohi.....	2,560 05	393 83	193 16	784 63	1,411 12	2,518 62						7,862 90
Lac qui Parle.....	306 16	46 94	23 47	98 90								469 47
Lake.....	235 76	39 35	19 86	78 70								283 49
Le Sueur.....	4,730 34	667 29	338 64	1,334 55	883 57	8,306 59						11,206 93
Lincoln.....	8 04	1 34	63 63	2 48								12 88
Lyon.....	216 81	33 36	16 83	66 71								288 56
McLeod.....	8,361 87	501 77	250 56	1,033 57	719 00	4,033 43	1,499 56	1,679 15				12,991 87
Martin.....	1,498 53	239 79	114 39	459 57		391 32						2,764 40
Meeker.....	4,082 59	573 31	285 56	1,146 64	277 36	3,686 36	60 00	1,009 41				11,121 83
Miller.....	751 66	115 64	57 53	221 28								1,156 41
Morrisson.....	872 57	134 24	67 13	263 48								1,348 41
Mower.....	8,023 71	1,159 71	579 85	9,319 48	9,478 50	8,939 44						28,906 11
Murray.....	203 00	31 28	15 51	63 46								\$334 98

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS FROM COUNTIES.—Continued

Counties.	Revenue.	Interest.	Sinking.	State Institutions.	Permanent School.	General School.	Permanent University.	General University.	Internal Improvements.	Internal Improvement Land.	Int'rest on R. R. Bonds.	Inebriate Asylum.	Total.
Nicollet.....	\$4,199 07	\$644 90	\$382 50	\$1,259 97	\$130 00	\$3,055 63		\$575 06					\$10,917 22
Nobles.....	12,715 73	110 11	55 06	920 22									1,101 11
Omsted.....	18,112 36	1,573 36	989 69	3,953 73	3,306 00	6,355 83							28,711 97
Ottawill.....	1,800 12	275 94	183 46	553 86	2,769 13	1,531 10				\$3,097 37			10,166 98
Pine.....	648 49	180 53	65 26	261 07									1,305 37
Polk.....	238 29	18 24	13 24	73 32									356 40
Pope.....	1,091 15	57 65	83 98	335 74	1,604 13	333 72				600 34			4,398 88
Ramsey.....	41,021 27	6,310 96	3,156 43	12,621 92	500 00	1,731 61							65,341 24
Redwood.....	1,601 31	246 86	123 18	492 70									2,463 56
Renville.....	10,973 14	1,688 18	844 09	8,376 31	763 00	761 96							23,315 86
Rice.....	489 08	87 56	33 76	136 11	1,904 10	4,530 00							8,715 61
St. Louis.....	1,620 73	249 24	124 68	488 69		741 80							3,236 23
Scott.....	4,268 98	746 71	328 36	1,313 58	703 35	2,749 86							10,110 80
Sherburne.....	1,146 38	174 09	87 66	349 20	36 00	518 24							2,309 90
Sibley.....	2,427 75	537 35	353 67	1,054 65	395 00	2,664 87	\$270 00	248 06					8,831 38
Stearns.....	7,112 32	1,094 20	547 10	2,128 42	1,328 25	8,367 35							15,537 64
Steele.....	5,946 56	914 86	457 43	1,589 70	906 59	3,755 55		833 28					14,644 68
Stevens.....	131 08	80 17	10 09	40 84									301 63
Swift.....	256 78	38 51	19 75	79 00									385 04
Todd.....	1,041 45	100 22	80 11	820 44	290 50	72 89							1,965 81
Wabasha.....	9,492 13	1,298 97	619 49	2,997 97	778 00	1,689 40							16,505 96
Wadena.....	54 06	8 32	4 15	16 68									89 16
Waseca.....	4,479 81	689 20	344 61	1,378 41	1,494 06	3,190 17							11,506 23
Washington.....	9,266 02	1,434 01	712 00	2,818 01	894 87	2,109 09							17,644 00
Watsonwan.....	1,231 67	180 33	90 17	360 87	150 00	671 73	96 00	181 73					2,989 19
Wilkin.....	563 98	100 62	50 31	201 82									1,006 13
Winona.....	16,619 48	2,291 43	1,145 72	4,583 86	1,934 66	4,031 04							30,844 68
Wright.....	3,580 01	692 17	596 09	1,184 36	1,260 70	2,092 34	502 25	719 07					11,487 08
Yellow Medicine.....	788 73	130 40	60 21	240 84									1,304 13
Total from Counties.	306,919 00	46,269 34	23,084 73	92,338 78	48,187 69	193,509 44	8,620 08	10,399 66		7,697 18	524 98		662,740 90
Total from Milled 'res	48,223 61		8,500 00	133,368 72	34,104 01	76,783 30	7,297 43	2,978 60	5,067 93	4,926 97		720 00	817,037 76
Total Stat'm't "C."												806 50	\$906 50
Grand Total.....	\$355,143 61	\$46,269 34	\$36,584 73	\$225,708 50	\$82,591 70	\$200,292 74	\$10,810 50	\$13,370 26	\$5,067 93	\$12,624 15	\$524 98	\$1,526 50	\$980,904 16

Recapitulation of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances during the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1875.

FUNDS.	Balances in the Treasury December 1st, 1874.	Receipts from County Treasurers.	Receipts from miscellaneous sources.	Total Receipts.	Expenditures.	Balances in the Treasury December 1st, 1875.	
						Dr.	Cr.
Revenue.....	\$30,416 63	\$306,919 00	\$48,298 81	\$386,559 43	\$405,086 39	\$19,476 96	\$29,426 91
Interest.....	40,980 63	46,359 34	.....	87,159 97	57,163 06	.....	33,083 94
Sinking.....	6,399 23	23,064 73	3,600 00	22,063 96	.....	.....	43,768 09
State Institutions.....	68,616 12	92,898 78	138,388 73	294,318 63	.....	.....	11,243 81
Permanent School.....	6,646 91	48,487 69	34,104 01	89,298 61	250,569 83	.....	17,893 07
General School.....	12,795 62	123,609 44	76,783 30	213,098 36	196,206 29	.....	4,637 94
Permanent University.....	1,370 44	3,530 08	7,297 42	12,187 94	7,560 00	.....	4,635 62
General University.....	2,328 38	10,399 68	4,970 60	16,698 66	11,068 04	.....	2,102 84
Internal Improvement.....	10,768 16	.....	5,067 93	15,836 08	13,783 24	.....	4,117 53
Interest on Railroad Bonds.....	1,386 44	7,697 18	4,926 97	13,950 59	9,533 06	.....	.....
Inebriate Asylum.....	1,797 67	524 98	.....	2,322 65	2,138 83	167 92	.....
.....	764 80	806 50	720 00	2,990 80	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	\$188,150 91	\$668,546 40	\$817,067 76	\$1,163,755 07	\$1,033,500 78	\$19,634 88	\$149,880 17
Deposits at close of books:—						Deduct amounts overdrawn.....	
In First National Bank of St. Paul.....						.....
In Second National Bank of St. Paul.....						.....
In Merchants National Bank, of St. Paul.....						.....
Cash in vault.....						.....
Total.....						Actual balance in Treasury.....	
						\$180,246 29	

Deposits at close of books:—

In First National Bank of St. Paul.....	\$50,136 43
In Second National Bank of St. Paul.....	25,366 12
In Merchants National Bank, of St. Paul.....	34,649 17
Cash in vault.....	91 57

Total\$130,246 29

STATEMENT "C."

Receipts from County Treasurers for Inebriate Asylum Fund.

Names of Counties	Amount.
Hennepin.....	\$540 00
Mower.....	160 00
Ottertall.....	10 00
Pine.....	60 00
Pope.....	10 00
Rock.....	25 50
Total.....	<hr/> \$805 50

EXPENDITURES

From December 1st, 1874, to November 30th, 1875.

Sheriff's fund, 1873.....	\$908 42
Selling State lands, 1873.....	3 00
Fuel and lights, 1873.....	140 42
Duluth Harbor, 1873.....	820 30
Co. "E" 2d Minn. Vols., 1873....	15 20
Auditor's extra clerk's salary, 1873.....	22 00
Assistant Janitor's salary, 1874.....	47 00
Supreme Court Report, Vol. 20, 1874.....	1,200 00
Interest on loans, 1874.....	16,800 00
State Board of Health, 1874.....	125 00
Rent of Arsenal, 1874.....	125 00
Fish Commissioners, 1874.....	100 00
Governor's salary, 1874.....	177 50
Secretary's salary, 1874.....	150 00
Auditor's and Land Commissioner's salary, 1874.....	208 33
Treasurer's salary, 1874.....	291 65
Attorney General's salary, 1874.....	125 00
Adjutant General's do.....	125 00
Supt. Public Instruction do.....	416 69
R. R. Commissioner's do.....	3,563 95
Insurance Commissioner's salary, 1874.....	166 65
Librarian do.....	100 00
Governor's private secretary's do.....	125 00
Assistant secretary's do.....	83 33
Statistician's do.....	83 33
Auditor's Chief Clerk's do.....	125 00
Deputy Treasurer's do.....	125 00
Land Clerk's do.....	100 00
Auditor's extra clerk's do.....	230 00
Public Instruction clerk's do.....	100 00
Attorney General's clerk's do.....	50 00
Janitor's do.....	83 33
Night Watch, Engineer and Fireman's salary, 1874.....	198 00
Military Storekeeper's salary, 1874.....	100 00
Clerk Supreme Court, salary 1874.....	375 00
Reporter Supreme Court, salary, 1874.....	150 00
Marshal Supreme Court, salary, 1874.....	32 00
Executive contingent, 1874.....	589 09
Auditor's contingent, 1874.....	35 40
Treasurer's contingent, 1874.....	81 60
Attorney General's contingent, 1874.....	258 50
Public Instruction contingent, 1874.....	83 66
Library contingent, 1874.....	3 05
Supreme Court contingent, 1874.....	151 10
Salaries of Judges, 1874.....	6,625 00
Sheriff's fund, 1874.....	50 75
Soldiers' Orphans, 1874.....	3,388 52
Insane support, 1874.....	11,000 00
Prison current expenses, 1874.....	4,000 00
Second Normal School support, 1874.....	750 00
Third Normal School support, 1874.....	1,000 00
Prison Buildings, 1874.....	1,850 07
Law Library, 1874.....	104 19
Fuel and Lights, 1874.....	40 08

Express and Mileage, 1874.....	72 40
Relief to Settlers on N. P. R. E. Lands, 1874.....	500 00
Relief to Immigrants, 1874.....	122 75
Selling State Lands, 1874.....	1,028 06
Selling University Lands, 1874.....	541 65
Historical Society, 1874.....	116 23
Agricultural Societies, 1874.....	57 14
Winona & St. Peter Railroad, (versus Blake,) 1874.....	918 00
Rent of Governor's House, 1874.....	66 74
University, Reimbursement of Permanent Fund, 1874.....	340 00
Stationery for Legislative and State Officers, 1874.....	51
Legislative Fund, 1875.....	62,185 23
Legislative Fund, (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	579 42
Governor's salary, 1875.....	2,822 50
Secretary's salary, 1875.....	1,650 00
Auditor's and Land Commissioner's salary, 1875.....	2,291 68
Treasurer's salary, 1875.....	3,208 85
Attorney General's salary, 1875.....	1,875 00
Adjutant General's do.....	1,875 00
Supt. Public Instruction do.....	2,291 68
Railroad Commissioner's do.....	2,183 24
Insurance Commissioner's do.....	1,823 20
Governor's Private Secretary's salary, 1875.....	1,875 00
Assistant Secretary and Statistician's salary, 1875.....	1,917 67
Auditor's Chief Clerk's salary, 1875.....	1,875 00
Deputy Treasurer's salary, 1875.....	1,875 00
Land Clerk's do.....	1,100 00
Auditor's Extra Clerk's do.....	781 25
Public Instruction Clerk's do.....	1,100 00
Governor's Clerk's do.....	924 28
Insurance Clerk's do.....	916 66
Attorney General's Clerk's do.....	180 00
Librarian's do.....	1,100 00
Janitor's do.....	1,000 00
Night Watch, Engineer and Fireman's salary, 1875.....	1,728 00
Assistant Janitor's salary, 1875.....	871 00
Military Storekeeper's do.....	866 66
Clerk Supreme Court do.....	1,875 00
Reporter Supreme Court do.....	550 00
Marshal Supreme Court do.....	200 00
Executive contingent, 1875.....	2,261 31
Secretary's contingent, 1875.....	302 85
Auditor's contingent, 1875.....	474 70
Treasurer's contingent, 1875.....	108 50
Attorney General's contingent, 1875.....	714 20
Adjutant General's contingent, 1875.....	169 71
Attorney General's costs, &c., 1875.....	515 05
Public Instruction contingent, 1875.....	249 43
Library contingent, 1875.....	300 00
Supreme Court contingent, 1875.....	345 78
Soldier's Orphan's, 1875.....	15,041 89
Prison Current Expenses, 1875.....	22,058 52
Insane Support, 1874.....	67,500 00
Deaf, Dumb and Blind support, 1875.....	26,000 00
Reform School support, 1875.....	27,000 00
First Normal School support, 1875.....	10,750 00
Second Normal School support, 1875.....	9,300 00
Third Normal School support, 1875.....	7,000 00
University support, 1875.....	19,000 00
Salaries of Judges, 1875.....	36,250 22
Salaries of Judges, (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	1,666 68
Sheriff's Fund, 1875.....	3,000 00
Law Library, 1875.....	995 40
Printing, Advertising, and Binding, 1875.....	22,680 00

Printing, Advertising, and Binding, (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	8,195 81
Printing Laws in Newspapers, 1875.....	7,917 80
Printing Laws in Newspapers, (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	5,362 26
Repairs of Capitol, 1875.....	3,495 50
Repairs of Capitol (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	1,500 00
Selling State Lands, 1875.....	2,749 85
Fuel and Lights, 1875.....	3,766 79
Express and Mileage, 1875.....	584 87
Historical Society.....	1,787 87
Agricultural Societies, 1875.....	2,882 35
Census, 1875.....	16,091 61
Rent of Governor's House, 1875.....	788 32
Rent of Arsenal.....	375 00
State Board of Health, 1875.....	1,110 87
Canal Survey (Lake Superior and St. Croix) 1875.....	2,062 57
Frontier Relief (seed wheat,) 1875.....	50,000 00
Frontier Relief (distress,) 1875.....	10,000 00
Frontier Relief (reimbursement,) 1875.....	12,800 00
Interest on Loans, 1875.....	16,800 00
Prison Buildings, 1875.....	27,508 00
Prison Gas Fixtures, 1875.....	269 00
Prison Reservoir, 1875.....	4,555 00
Prison Oven, 1875.....	268 21
Prison Warden's House, 1875.....	100 00
Prison Contingent, 1875.....	290 90
Insane Buildings, 1875.....	20,800 00
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Buildings, 1875.....	7,000 00
University Buildings, 1875.....	5,000 00
University, Heating and Furnishing, 1875.....	2,850 00
University, Reimbursement of Permanent Fund 1875.....	12,000 00
First Normal School support, (deficiency 1874) 1875.....	4,771 00
Third Normal School Heating, (deficiency 1873,) 1875.....	3,100 00
Fitting Secretary's Rooms, (deficiency 1874,) 1875.....	698 16
Furnishing Supreme Judges Room, 1875.....	150 00
Legislative Certificate No. 276, 1875.....	100 00
Legislative Certificate No. 253, 1875.....	9 50
Legislative Committee on Prison, 1875.....	53 50
Legislative Committee visiting Insane, 1875.....	82 00
Senate Investigating Committee (McIlrath) 1875.....	2,454 51
Contested Election Cases, 1875.....	3,047 50
Messenger's Salary 1875.....	120 00
Law Library (binding,) 1875.....	180 00
Printing Messages, 1875.....	371 50
Printing Prison Report, (deficiency 1873,) 1875.....	115 00
Printing Report, McIlrath Committee, 1875.....	976 26
Printing Paper, 1875.....	6,804 41
Stationery for Legislative and State Officers, 1875.....	2,000 00
Repairing and Indexing Laws, 1875.....	200 00
Ventilating Capitol, (deficiency 1874,) 1875.....	876 65
Training Schools and Institutes, 1875.....	2,445 84
Geological Survey, 1875.....	2,000 00
Fish Commissioner's, 1875.....	1,000 00
Managers Centennial Exhibition, 1875.....	307 96
Watsonwan County, (arrest of murderers,) 1875.....	500 00
Wadena County (trial of Indians) 1875.....	222 19
Arrest and conviction of Horse Thieves, 1875.....	400 00
Christian Swanson, 1874.....	50 00
Chippewa River Bridge, (Douglas County,) 1874....	200 00
Brush Creek Bridge, 1874.....	500 00
Lac qui Parle River Bridge, 1874.....	650 00
Fish Lake Bridge, 1874.....	300 00
Pomme de Terre River Bridge, 1874.....	200 00
Ottertall River Bridge, 1874.....	299 97
St. Francis River Bridge, 1874.....	200 00

Chippewa River Bridge, (Swift County) 1874.....	200 00
Fort Ridgely Creek Bridge, 1874.....	400 00
Wm. Lochren, 1875.....	1,000 00
Dwight M. Baldwin, 1875.....	160 00
J. F. Williams, 1875.....	123 00
John Holler, 1875.....	50 00
M. S. Wilkinson, 1875.....	300 00
Charles Hjorlsberg, 1875.....	25 00
E. H. Barrett, 1875.....	8 50
E. E. Ball, 1875.....	65 38
Pollock, Donaldson & Ogden, 1875.....	34 67
C. C. Miles, 1875.....	24 00
C. A. Ruffee, 1875.....	925 00
Ramsey & Monash, 1875.....	45 00
C. M. Start, 1875.....	120 00
Norman Wright, 1875.....	3,623 83
Amos Cogswell, 1875.....	215 15
M. J. Toher, 1875.....	75 00
Dr. R. M. Reynolds, 1875.....	100 00
John Grace, 1875.....	97 71
Mrs. J. R. Lucas, 1875.....	500 00
C. Carl, 1875.....	100 00
A. M. Radcliff, 1875.....	450 00
Journal Printing Company, 1875.....	66 06
Callaghan & Co., 1875.....	500 00
Notaries Fees, 1875.....	95 75
Chippewa River Bridge, Swift Co., 1875.....	400 00
Crow River Bridge, McLeod Co., 1875.....	400 00
Lake Irene Bridge, Douglas Co., 1875.....	300 00
Crow River Bridge, Meeker Co., 1875.....	300 00
Pomme de Terre River Bridge, Swift Co., 1875.....	300 00
Red River Bridge, Ottertall Co., 1875.....	400 00
Okabena Creek Bridge, Jackson Co., 1875.....	500 00
Kandiyohi Lake Bridge, Kandiyohi Co., 1875.....	500 00
Crow River Bridge, Wright Co., 1875.....	200 00
Cottonwood River Bridge, Redwood Co., 1875.....	600 00
Dead Coon Lake Bridge, Lincoln Co., 1875.....	300 00
Crow River Bridge, Wright Co., 1875.....	500 00
Worthington and Luverne Road, 1875.....	150 00
Duluth and Pigeon River Road, 1875.....	970 70
Long Prairie River Improvement, Todd Co., 1875.....	2,000 00
Frazee City and Pelican Rapids Road, 1875.....	400 00
Burnhamsville and Sauk Centre Road, 1875.....	500 00
Interest on Railroad Bonds, 1875.....	2,822 55

Total.....	\$729,755 17
Permanent School Fund Loan, 1878.....	\$30,000 00
Permanent School Fund, Missouri 6 per cent. Bonds.....	57,995 00
General School Fund, Apportionments.....	195,021 25
General School Fund, Expenses Purchasing Bonds.....	184 04
Permanent University Fund, Missouri 6 per cent. Bonds.....	7,220 00
General University Fund, University Support... General University Fund, Expenses Purchasing Bonds.....	11,000 00 63 04
Internal Improvement Land Fund, U. S. 6 per cent. Currency Bonds.....	9,888 06
Inebriate Asylum Fund, U. S. 6 per cent. Cur- rency Bonds.....	2,438 22
Total.....	\$803,754 61
Total.....	\$1,083,509 78

| EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL
OF THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA,
FOR THE
YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1875.
TO THE GOVERNOR.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

REPORT.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE,
December 1, 1875.

To His Excellency Cushman K. Davis, Governor of Minnesota :

SIR :—I have the honor to submit to your Excellency my second annual report, showing the number, character, and result of the actions, civil and criminal, prosecuted or defended by me in behalf of the State for the year ending November 30, 1875. To my report is appended the customary tabular statement of offenses reported to this office by the County Attorneys of the several counties of the State, purporting to show the number, character and result of all criminal cases prosecuted by them during the current year, together with the cost of each of said prosecutions to the county or State, and the amount of fines or penalties collected.

CRIMINAL CASES ARGUED AND DETERMINED IN THE SUPREME COURT,
SINCE THE DATE OF MY LAST REPORT.

The State vs. John Vadnais.

Indictment for assault with intent to commit rape. Found guilty of simple assault. Judgment of the District Court affirmed, and sentence pronounced directed to be executed.

The State vs. Thomas New. From Hennepin County.

Indicted for the embezzlement and fraudulent conversion of money under section 23, chapter 95, of the General Statutes, and judgment of the court below affirmed. It was held in this case, among other things, that such indictment properly accuses the person indicted of the crime of larceny ; also, that a verdict finding the value of the property embezzled at a given sum is consistent and proper. Evidence that the offense charged was committed

before the time laid in the indictment is competent, and is not excluded by section 23, chapter 108. Where there has been an actual embezzlement and fraudulent appropriation of money intrusted to a servant for delivery—a demand and refusal are not necessary to constitute a conversion of the same.

The State vs. Emil Munch. From Ramsey County.

Two indictments for embezzling State funds, while Treasurer of State. One of the indictments held sufficient and the other insufficient. The case remanded to the District Court for further proceedings, according to the views given in the opinion of the court.

It was decided in this case, that the number of the judicial district is no part of the title of the District Court, and if erroneously given may be rejected; that it was competent for the Legislature to declare the improper neglect or refusal to pay over the State funds, according to the provisions of law, embezzlement; that an indictment against a State Treasurer for embezzlement of State funds need not state the character or amounts of the various funds embezzled, nor that the same is unknown to the Grand Jury; that by section 12, article 9, of the Constitution, the conversion to his own use, or loaning, depositing in banks or exchanging for other funds, of any portion of the funds of the State, without authority of the Legislature, by any officer or other person charged with the safe keeping, transfer or disbursement of the same, is the crime of embezzlement and a felony, without any further legislation.

The State vs. Henry H. Kent. From Ramsey County.

Indicted for embezzlement. Defendant was collector of pew rents for a church corporation, and acted as such under a special and express agreement, by which, as compensation for his services, he was to have "five per cent. of all pew rents, no matter who collected them." It was held that the effect of this agreement was to give defendant an undivided one-twentieth interest in the rents collected, so that the same became the joint property of the corporation and of the defendant, and that he was therefore not properly indictable under section 23, chapter 95, of the General Statutes, for an alleged embezzlement and fraudulent conversion of the same. The money or property must be the property of another than the person indicted.

The State vs. Frederick Gummel. From Brown County.

Indicted for an assault with intent to do great bodily harm.

Held, that a person charged with an assault with intent to do great bodily harm, being armed with a dangerous weapon, is charged with an assault with intent to commit a felony, within the provisions of section 12, chapter 91, General Statutes.

The State vs. Henry S. Bliss.

Criminal action for assault and battery before a Justice of the Peace in Wright county, and an appeal taken on questions of law alone, to the District Court. Judgment of the court below was affirmed in the District Court, and an appeal taken from such judgment to the Supreme Court, and judgment affirmed. It was held in this case that witnesses for the State in a criminal case are entitled to fees for their attendance, and mileage, and they may be taxed in the costs. Also held, that it is not necessary that a Justice of the Peace should sign judgments entered by him.

The State vs. Charles Ehrig.

Indicted for larceny, Hennepin county. Held, that a criminal case cannot be removed from a District Court to the Supreme Court by an appeal taken from the verdict of a jury therein. Appeal dismissed.

The State vs. J. Frederick Swanson.

Convicted of manslaughter in the second degree. Error from District Court, Nicollet county. Order entered affirming judgment of court below.

The State vs. Richard Gessert.

Indicted in Washington county, in this State, for the crime of murder. The fatal wound was given in Washington county, but death ensued in Pierce county, Wisconsin, which fact was alleged in the indictment. Held, by the court, to charge the commission of the offense in Washington county. The death, though it went to characterize the acts committed in Washington county, was not an act of the defendant committed in Wisconsin, but the consequence of his acts committed in Washington county, against the peace and dignity of this State.

The State vs. Jay Owens.

Indicted in the District Court, Ramsey county, under section 1, chapter 9, Laws of 1873, for procuring abortion by administering a drug. Appeal from judgment, and judgment of court below

affirmed. It was held in this case, among other things, that an indictment is not insufficient because it alleges in the alternative the use of different means in the commission of the crime. That it was not necessary to allege that the drug was swallowed by the person to whom it was administered. That such person would not be regarded as an accomplice, and that to convict of the offense specified by section 2, chapter 9, Laws of 1873, it is not necessary that the jury find that the drug or medicine administered was likely to produce abortion—nor the character, nor quality of such drug or medicine.

The State vs. Edward Cassiday.

This action was brought in Justice's Court, in the city of Rochester, Olmsted county, under an act of the Legislature, approved March 10, 1873, entitled "An act to establish a fund for the foundation and maintainance of an asylum for inebriates." The defendant admitted the allegations in the complaint to be true, but claimed the said act to be unconstitutional, and moved his discharge upon that ground. He was convicted, and ordered to pay a fine of \$25.00, and costs of prosecution. An appeal was taken to the District Court for that county, where the judgment of the court below was affirmed, and an appeal taken to the Supreme Court, where the act was sustained as a legitimate exercise of the police power of the State, and not repugnant as respects its title to section 27, article 4, of the constitution.

The State vs. Joseph S. Brady.

Appeal from judgment. District Court, Sherburne county. Appeal dismissed on motion, at April term of Supreme Court.

The State vs. Nicholas Mulladore.

Writ of error from District Court for Anoka county. Appeal dismissed, or withdrawn by counsel for the appellant.

The State vs. D. E. Dwyer.

Appeal from Freeborn county. In this case it was held competent for the Legislature, in the absence of constitutional restraint, to invest the supervisors of a municipal township, though a quasi corporation, with the power and authority to grant licenses and to regulate all persons vending or dealing in intoxicating liquors; and held further, that the provision that no license should be granted for a less term than one year, does not deprive the super-

visors of the right, in the exercise of their power of regulation, to revoke a license before the expiration of the year for which it was granted.

The State vs. Oscar H. Comfort.

Indicted in District Court for Benton county, under section 1, act of March 6, 1871, for prevention of cruelty to animals. Appeal from judgment.

Held, when a demurrer to an indictment is allowed, the order or judgment allowing it is a bar to further prosecutions, unless the court at the same time allow an amendment of the indictment, or order it re-submitted to the Grand Jury; such an allowance of amendment or direction to re-submit must be by matter of record, and ought to be made in the order or judgment allowing the demurrer.

The State vs. Frank Shenton and Mary A. Asshir.

Indicted in the District Court for Dodge county, for assault, being armed with a dangerous weapon, with intent to do great bodily harm. Appeal from judgment, and judgment of the court below affirmed. Held, that an indictment under section 33, chapter 94, of the General Statutes, is sufficient, if it directly charges the defendant with acts coming fully within the statutory description of the offense, in the substantial words of the statute, without any further expansion of the matter.

The State vs. Edmund Lee.

Indicted for rape, in the District Court for Ramsey county. Appeal from judgment. Argued and now pending.

The State vs. George Lautenschlager.

Indicted for murder, in the Court of Common Pleas for Ramsey county, and convicted of murder in the first degree. Appeal from an order denying motion for new trial. Argued and now pending.

CIVIL ACTIONS.

The State vs. D. Morrison.

This case arose under the new tax law, in Mille Lacs county, and was certified up by the Judge of the District Court for that county. The court held in this case that under the act of March 9, 1874, entitled an act to provide for the assessment and collection of taxes—that no defect in the affidavit verifying the list filed

with the clerk of the court, affects the jurisdiction of the court over the proceedings. If the list is filed, and the list and notice prescribed by the act are in fact published as the act provides, the court has jurisdiction, although no affidavit of publication is filed, and the court may (certainly at any time before judgment) allow proof of the publication to be filed. The parties to such proceedings are not entitled to a trial by jury of any issue except the issue that the tax has been paid, or that the property is exempt from taxation.

The State vs. The Winona and St. Peter R. R. Co.

This case was certified up from Waseca county, under the act of March 9, 1874, providing for the assessment and collection of taxes.

This company became entitled to receive and received lands for constructing its road under the act of May 22, 1857, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto. Before the lands were conveyed by the State to the company, it being indebted to certain parties for moneys advanced to it, and for constructing 105 miles of its railroad, made a contract with them in writing whereby it agreed, in part payment of such indebtedness, to sell, and as soon as it should acquire the title from the State, to convey to them, or such persons as they might designate, so many acres of the land to which it was entitled, as it should be entitled to and receive for constructing the 105 miles, to be selected by commencing at Winona and proceeding westward, taking all the lands along the line of the road, till the number of acres should be got. There was a clause in the contract which in effect gave to the said parties, so contracting with the company, the option instead of taking a conveyance, to leave the title in the company, and have it dispose of the lands for their benefit. The lands were claimed to be exempt from taxation under section 4, chapter 2, of the act of May 22, 1857.

The Supreme Court held in this case, that as the entire consideration for the lands had been received by the company, the entire equitable and beneficial ownership of the lands was vested by the contract in the parties so contracting with the company, and that the company held the legal title, from the time of the conveyance by the State to it, only in trust for them. That the contract was such a sale as section 4, chapter aforesaid, contemplated, and that the lands were subject to taxation—affirming the judgment of the court below.

This case was subsequently re-argued, on a motion for leave to

re-argue it, and the motion denied. This decision is one of very great importance to the people of the State, as it brings under taxation a vast body of land, estimated at 600,000 acres, which has hitherto escaped taxation.

The case of the State vs. The Southern Minnesota R. R. Company, arising also under the tax law of 1874, and certified up from Olmsted county, was decided adversely to the State. The court held the lands in question to be exempt from taxation.

The case of the State vs. Henry Young and the sureties upon his official bond as County Treasurer of Sibley county, to recover the sum of eight thousand four hundred and fifty-three dollars, collected by Young for the State, but not accounted for or paid over, was tried at the September term, 1875, of the District Court for Sibley county, and resulted in a disagreement of the jury. This case will be tried again at the March term of said court next year.

The suit of the St. Paul & Chicago Railway Company vs. the Trustees of the Hospital for the Insane and the Governor, to recover certain swamp lands theretofore selected and set apart for the use of the Hospital for the Insane, by the Commissioner of the State Land Office, was argued and submitted to the court (District Court, Ramsey county) several months ago, but has not yet been decided.

The suit of the State vs. A. Cutter and T. Reardon, to recover \$500, was discontinued by me upon the defendant, Cutter, giving new notes for the amount, with approved sureties, and notes turned to the State Treasurer, to whose order they were made payable. This course was taken by me in view of the act of 1872, relieving Mr. Cutter, and for other reasons which it is unnecessary to state.

In the suit vs. Munch Bros. & Co., pending in the Common Pleas Court for Ramsey county, at the date of my last report, judgment was recovered in favor of the State for the amount claimed, viz., \$4,634.22 and costs, against Gustav Munch and Adolph Stierle. No judgment was recovered against Emil Munch, for the reason that he was not a member of the firm of Munch Bros. & Co. at the time the obligation was given, upon which the suit was brought.

No property found upon which to levy execution.

The amount of the judgment against the Anoka Lumber Company, viz., \$764.65, has been made, since my last report, upon execution in Anoka county.

The judgments against Brown & Brockway, Crooker Bros. & Lamoreaux and Crooker Bros. & Lamoreaux and Mendenhall, heretofore reported, still remain uncollected. Executions have been issued into Hennepin and Anoka counties, but have been returned unsatisfied. I may state in this connection that William Brockway, of the firm of Brown & Brockway, has made a proposition to pay thirty-three cents on the dollar in full of the judgment, by note with indorser, payable in six months. I do not feel at liberty to accept his offer unless directed or authorized so to do by the Legislature. The amount of the judgment against Brown & Brockway is \$1,443 and interest thereon from July 1, 1874.

The suit of the State against Charles McIlrath was, by stipulation and order of the court, referred to Greenleaf Clark, Esq., of St. Paul, April 17, 1875, to take the testimony, hear, determine and report a judgment.

This case has been on trial, at intervals, from the last named date until the 22 day of November last, when the testimony was closed. In the taking of the testimony the referee sat in St. Paul, Minneapolis and Stillwater, for the accommodation of witnesses, and to expedite the trial. A great many witnesses were examined on behalf of the State. Written arguments have been made on behalf of the State and defendant, and case finally submitted to the referee for his decision.

The State vs. D. E. Goulding, *et al.*

This is a suit brought in the District Court for Mille Lacs county, against D. E. Goulding, defaulting treasurer of that county, and his sureties, to recover a small balance due the State. This suit was begun in May, 1875, and was noticed for trial at the September term of that court, but being unavoidably detained in Sibley county, it was continued, at my request, until the next term.

Suit was also brought in Jackson county, against the ex-treasurer of that county and his sureties, to recover a small balance due to the State, but it subsequently appeared that the amount claimed (\$84.60) had been paid over by the treasurer to the county,

by mistake. The money was refunded, and paid into the State treasury.

The claim of the State vs. The West Wisconsin Railway Company, for tax (one per cent.) on the gross earnings of that road within this State, for the year 1872, namely, \$372, was paid into the Treasury April 28, 1875.

The Legislature, in 1874, passed an act to provide for obtaining title to lands by the State of Minnesota, for the use of the State—see chapter 36, Laws of 1874. Proceedings have been had during the past year under this act, for the condemnation of certain real estate adjoining the State University grounds, and also adjoining the State Prison grounds, for the use of those institutions respectively. The officers of those institutions will doubtless report fully as to what has been done in the premises, and hence it is unnecessary for me to say more in my report.

I may say in this connection that in certain proceedings had to enforce the payment of taxes on real estate remaining delinquent in and prior to the year 1873, for the county of Washington, certain pieces or parcels of land within the inclosure and occupied by the State Prison, were included. I filed an answer in the District Court for that county, objecting to the taxes so assessed and levied, upon the ground that the said pieces or parcels of land were the property of the State at the time of the levy, and therefore exempt from taxation. A decree of the court was entered discharging the same from all taxes and penalties.

There have been, during the year, a number of actions brought under chapter 79 of the General Statutes, to test the title to local offices, in which I have appeared, nominally, as attorney for the State and relators, but with which, as a matter of fact, I have had but little to do. The cases having been managed chiefly by local attorneys, and the State having no particular interest at stake, I do not consider it necessary to include them in my report.

In reporting the civil and criminal cases, I have considered it proper to give briefly *some* of the points which have been decided in the Supreme Court, with the hope that it may be of some benefit to County Attorneys and others—into whose possession this report will come long prior to the publication of the cases in the

Minnesota Reports. I have given only such points as it occurred to me would be understood without a statement of the case. With a few exceptions I have not given all the points decided in any case.

Respectfully submitted.

Your obedient servant,

GEO. P. WILSON, .

Attorney General.



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ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ADJUTANT GENERAL
OF THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA,
FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1875.

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- I. MILITARY AFFAIRS.
 - II. SOLDIERS' ORPHANS.
 - III. SOLDIERS' CLAIM COLLECTIONS.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF MINNESOTA,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
SAINT PAUL, November 30, 1875.

*His Excellency, Cushman K. Davis, Governor of the State of
Minnesota.*

SIR:—In compliance with law, I have the honor to present herewith, for transmission to the Legislature, my annual report, embracing also the transactions of the Board of Trustees of Soldiers' Orphans, and of the State Claim Agency. I have but recently assumed the duties of this office, on the resignation of General M. D. Flower, who for more than five years acceptably performed them, but the report covers the work for the entire year ending this day.

I am, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

HENRY A. CASTLE,
Adjutant General.

I.

MILITARY AFFAIRS.

GOV. C. K. DAVIS,

Commander-in-Chief.

BRIG. GEN. HENRY A. CASTLE,

Adjutant General.

COL. I. F. A. STUDDART,

Chief of Artillery.

COL. CHAS. S. BUNKER,

Aide de Camp.

COL. JAMES N. GRANGER,

Aide de Camp.

CAPT. ALFRED B. JOHNSON,

Mustering Officer.

MILITARY AFFAIRS.

The work of this office naturally arranges itself under three heads, that of State Military Affairs, that of the Board of Trustees of Soldiers' Orphans, of which I am *ex-officio* a member, and that of the Collection of Claims of ex-soldiers against the United States for pensions, bounties, etc. For greater facility of reference, I have divided this report into three departments, corresponding with the above arrangement.

THE MILITIA.

The laws of the United States provide for the organization of the militia of the several States, even prescribing in detail many points as to their equipment, etc., but in order to render these laws effective they must be supplemented by State Legislation. The laws of the United States (Revised Statutes, sections 1,634, 1,635, 1,636), provide furthermore, in substance, that "There shall be an Adjutant General appointed in each State, whose duty it shall be to distribute orders from the Commander in Chief of the State; furnish blank forms and explain them; receive returns; report the actual situation of arms, equipments, etc., and the state of discipline; and also to make returns of the militia of the State, with their arms, accoutrements and ammunition, agreeable to the provisions of law, to the President of the United States, annually on or before the first Monday of January in each year." It will thus appear that, independently of State legislation, the Adjutant General is the official medium of communication between the United States War Department and the State. It is little to the credit of so important a State as Minnesota, that the annual report of her military affairs, laid before Congress by the President, shows so little activity and efficiency. But this state of things is due to the entire lack of efficient military legislation; to which lack my pre-

decessors have so often vainly called attention, that it may almost be considered presumption in me to again refer to it.

THE NATIONAL GUARD.

Our statutes provide for the organization of the militia under the name of the National Guard, but as such organization is wholly voluntary and almost without inducement, not a single regiment, or even company, has maintained its discipline, and it is now disbanded and extinct, with no signs of a revival. Three independent companies which have been supplied with arms by the State, are unofficially known to be in existence. The terrible and costly lesson learned by the people at the breaking out of the rebellion, seems to have been forgotten. Our exposed frontier position is ignored. The direct benefits to our mixed population that would arise from even a partial system of military discipline, are lost. We sleep in fancied security, and will doubtless continue to sleep until awakened by the shock of another war, unexpected and unprovided for.

ENROLLMENT OF THE MILITIA.

The statute requires that the militia of the State (consisting of all able-bodied male persons between the ages of 18 and 45 years, with certain exceptions), shall be enrolled once in two years, by the assessors of personal property, when returns shall be consolidated by the county auditors and forwarded to the Adjutant General. The Governor is empowered to suspend this enrollment at his discretion. The enrollment having been suspended several years since, has not been taken since that time, and the law is practically inoperative.

MILITARY SCHOOLS.

In the absence of needed military training of the citizens, it is gratifying that at many of our private educational institutions, and even at the better class of our common schools, as well as at the Normal Schools and the State University, the rudiments, and in some cases more than the rudiments of drill and discipline are taught. Since this is all we have, we should acknowledge and encourage it, as our only assurance that after the veterans of our

late war shall have passed away, all knowledge of the drill will not be lost to the mass of our citizens.

STATE ARMS.

The Report of the Arsenal Keeper, on file in my office, for the year ending November 30, 1875, shows the operations of the Ordnance Department of the State during that period. Three hundred "breech-loading" rifles, of the new pattern, have been received, of which one hundred and twenty have been issued to efficient independent companies. Five field guns; about 650 muskets of all kinds; nearly 2,000 sets of accoutrements, and 40,000 musket cartridges are among the articles on hand in the arsenal and magazine. A considerable number of breech-loading rifles are due us from the United States, which are promised at an early day.

CONDEMNATION OF STORES.

May 28, 1875, my predecessor convened a Board of Survey, consisting of Gen. R. W. Johnson, Gen. John B. Sanborn, and myself, with instructions to inspect and report on certain ordnance and ordnance stores in the arsenal. This board reported June 14, that the following articles were unserviceable, and recommended that they be sold, viz.: 82 rifle muskets, (contract); 218 Austrian rifles; 184 muskets, caliber .69 (smooth bores); 71 Prussian muskets, caliber .71; 274,000 ball cartridges, caliber .69. They were accordingly sold at public auction, after due advertisement, and realized the sum of twelve hundred and twenty-six 05-100 dollars, which was placed in the State Treasury.

THE CENTENNIAL.

I have received from the Centennial Committee at Philadelphia, a request for information as to how many of our uniformed military companies will visit the Exhibition. I have referred the matter to the commanders of the three companies, and there are expressions of a desire to attend. If the Legislature makes any appropriation for "Centennial" purposes, the propriety of encouraging a creditable display of our military may properly be considered.

REGIMENTAL COLORS.

About the only duties connected with the part borne by Minne-

sota in the war for the suppression of the rebellion, now devolving in this office, except those referred to in subsequent divisions of this report, are the preservation of the regimental flags, and of the records of service of our soldiers. The torn and faded flags have been carefully preserved, and being tastefully arranged in a glass case, constitute one of the principal attractions of the capitol building.

SOLDIERS' RECORDS.

The rolls and returns of the several companies and regiments of Minnesota soldiers during the war, are on file in this office, and are of great value to the surviving veterans, and the representatives of the deceased. Almost daily requests are received for information from them, to be used by ex-soldiers of Minnesota, many of whom now reside in other States, in establishing claims, or securing homestead and other benefits under the numerous and complicated laws which have been enacted in their interest. The importance of preserving these records will be readily apparent. The Adjutant General's report of 1866 gave an abstract of the "Final Record" of the Minnesota troops, but from the haste with which it was prepared, and the carelessness of its printing, it is utterly untrustworthy. Its inaccuracy having become apparent, the Legislature several years since provided for the compilation of a new record. The work was prosecuted faithfully, and the record so far as completed, is, I believe, as accurate as it can possibly be made. But the appropriation was exhausted when about one-fourth remained to be done, and the work has been suspended. I would respectfully recommend the appropriation of a sum sufficient to complete it, and on its completion the manuscript volume may be deposited in one of the fire-proof vaults of the capitol until such time as the people of the State feel able to print it—and thus the irreparable disaster which would now result from the destruction of the records of this office by fire would be in a measure averted. The surviving soldiers of the Minnesota regiments certainly have a right to demand that the records of their honorable service, of which they are so justly proud, and which, moreover, are, and have been, and will continue to be, of great pecuniary value to them, shall not longer be left exposed to the imminent risk of destruction which now threatens them.

HENRY A. CASTLE,
Adjutant General.

II.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF SOLDIERS' ORPHANS.

HENRY G. HICKS.....(1869).....Minneapolis.
HENRY A. CASTLE.....(1870).....St. Paul.
J. E. WEST.....(1869).....St. Cloud.
O. B. GOULD.....(1871).....Winona.
ARA BARTON.....(1872).....Northfield.
E. L. BAKER.....(1874).....Red Wing.
R. D. BARBER.....(1874).....Worthington.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS.

On behalf of the Board of Trustees of Soldiers' Orphans of Minnesota, the following report of its transactions during the year ending November 30, 1875, is respectfully submitted.

WORK OF THE BOARD.

As has been explained in previous reports, this Board is charged with the duty of disbursing the appropriations of the State for the maintenance of the Soldiers' Orphans through two channels, that of the Home at Winona, and that of temporary aid to children living with widowed mothers who are partially able to support them.

These duties are of late somewhat complicated, and rendered more laborious to the Board, though at a saving of expense to the State, by the necessity of partially providing, in individual cases, for a limited period, for some of the orphans discharged from the home before arriving at the age of 18, and placed in positions where they are learning occupations which will very soon render them self-supporting. A statement of these is submitted below.

THE ORPHANS' HOME.

The Orphans' Home is established at Winona, a local association of ladies and gentlemen having charge of the details of its administration. To this association the State Board pays on monthly certified rolls four dollars a week for the maintenance of each child. This compensation is in full of all expenses, clothing food, education, books, rent of building, medical attendance, everything. Without disparaging other institutions, we willingly place the Soldiers' Orphans' Home in comparison with them as to expenditures. And yet through the admirable workings of the system of enlisting local interest and aid, this small expenditure is made ample for all the necessities of the inmates. Our board maintains a strict supervision of the administration at the Home, meeting semi-

annually at Winona, and visiting the Home occasionally on unannounced tours of inspection. It is a pleasure to say that we have always found occasion to commend almost every detail, and very little even to suggest by way of improvement. The children are well sheltered in a new and comfortably furnished building; their food is varied, wholesome and abundant; their clothing is equal to the average of that of their associates in school. Their conduct and discipline is satisfactory, the inevitable frictions of so large a family being smoothed by the tact and firmness of the matron, aided by the general good impulses of the children, and their appreciation of the benefits they are receiving. They are being well educated in the different departments of the First State Normal School, (see report of Prof. Phelps, Principal of that Institution, herewith) near which the Home is located; and their religious instruction is given by the churches and sabbath schools selected by the mothers or guardians who placed them in our hands. For further details reference is made to the reports of Major Gould, Prof. Phelps and Dr. McGaughey, herewith transmitted.

MUSTER ROLL OF THE HOME.

As a matter of interest, and for the information of the Legislature, we append a muster roll of the inmates of the Home, September 30, 1875 (the close of the year for the institution, and to which date, it will be noticed, the reports of the local officers are brought down.) It will be seen that the present number of children is seventy-four—a decrease of 11 during the year, and that the oldest is now seventeen and the youngest 10 years of age.

MUSTER ROLL, SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, SEPTEMBER 30, 1875.

Name.	Age	County.	Father's Name.	Co. and Regiment.
1. Burns, Charles A	13	Dodge,	Hugh Burns,	"A," 10th Minn.
2. Carlin, Louise E.....	16	Houston,	James Carlin,	"K," 6th "
3. Cahow, Clara E.....	16	Rice,	B. F. Cahow,	"C," 12th Mich.
4. Cahow, Franklin G.....	12	"	"	"
5. Comstock Charles B.....	18	"	Ambrose L. Comstock,	"D," 18th Wis.
6. Carpenter, Charles.....	14	Hennepin,	Aug. Carpenter,	"G," 8th Minn.
7. Cummings, Irwin J.....	11	Olmsted,	Julius Cummings,	"C," 3d "
8. Dieter, Mary J.....	15	"	Jacob Dieter,	"F," 9th "
9. Dieter, Nellie.....	11	"	"	"
10. Dalley, Addis A.....	14	Wabasha,	Asa Dalley,	"F," 6th Minn.
11. Dalley, Emma G.....	11	"	"	"
12. Dettmering, Alida.....	15	Goodhue,	Henry Dettmering,	"H," 8th Minn.
13. Dettmering, Henrietta.....	13	"	"	"
14. Dudley, Alma.....	16	Olmsted,	Loran Dudley,	"B," 21st Wis.
15. Dudley Susan.....	16	"	"	"
16. Dean, Edward.....	13	Houston,	Saml. G. Dean,	"H," 15th Wis.
17. Dean, Mary C.....	15	"	"	"
18. Eddy, Florence.....	12	Rice,	Amaziah Eddy,	"L," 1st Minn. H. A.
19. Foreman, Cornelius E.....	15	Carver,	Jno. W. Foreman,	"C," 9th Minn.
20. Foreman, Dora A.....	12	"	"	"
21. Forsyth, Anna.....	16	Le Sueur,	Wm. Forsyth,	"F," 1st N. Y. M. B.
22. Forsyth Harriet A.....	15	"	"	"
23. Fuller, Ellis E.....	14	Faribault,	O. S. Fuller,	"H," 26th Mich.
24. Garland Florence.....	17	Olmsted,	W. H. Garland,	"F," 1st Minn.
25. Graves, Edmund.....	16	"	"	"
26. Holbert, Angeline.....	14	Winona,	Geo. Holbert,	"B," 7th Minn.
27. Holbert, Albert R.....	14	"	"	"
28. Heller, Walter.....	14	Hennepin,	Francis J. Heller,	"F," 9th Minn.
29. Han-on, Louise.....	14	Olmsted,	James Hanson,	"B," 12th Wis.
30. Hitchcock, Clorinda.....	15	Mower,	R. O. Hitchcock,	"C," 5th Minn.
31. Holcomb, Henry P.....	14	Winona,	Amos Holcomb,	2d N. Y. Cav.
32. Haven, Jasper.....	16	Waseca,	Luther Haven,	"H," 8th Wis.
33. Haven, Luther F.....	14	"	"	"
34. Hennesey, Della.....	13	Hennepin,	M. Hennesey,	"I," 4th Minn.
35. Hennesey, John.....	11	"	"	"
36. Hadley, Fred S.....	14	Olmsted,	Simoon Hadley,	"F," 1st Minn.
37. Johnson, May M.....	16	Le Sueur,	S. H. Johnson,	"I," 4th Minn.
38. Johnson, Norton S.....	13	"	"	"
39. Judge, Marian.....	16	Waseca,	M. S. Judge,	"E," 11th Kan.
40. Kermott, Walter.....	17	Le Sueur,	E. P. Kermott,	"C," 6th Minn.
41. Kermot, Edward.....	15	"	"	"
42. Kain, Belle.....	18	Goodhue,	E. P. Kain,	"L," 1st U. S. Eng.
43. Kain, Lincoln.....	10	"	"	"
44. Lang, Henry.....	15	Ramsey,	Chas. Lang,	"E," 5th Minn.
45. Lang, William.....	13	"	"	"
46. McNitt, Jennie.....	15	Rice,	J. R. McNitt,	"A," 10th Minn.
47. McNitt, Minnie.....	13	"	"	"
48. McNitt, Ella M.....	11	"	"	"
49. McStay, Edward.....	19	Winona,	John McStay,	Illinois.
50. McStay, Sarah.....	14	"	"	"
51. Putnam, Geo. F.....	13	Wabasha,	N. D. Putnam,	"C," 10th Minn.
52. Porter, Mary Alice.....	11	Blue Earth,	Jas. F. Porter,	"E," 9th Minn.
53. Parshall, Laura F.....	14	Rice,	A. M. Parshall,	"K," 25th Wis.
54. Pettie, Lewis L.....	13	Steele,	Geo. C. Pettie,	"A," 10th Minn.
55. Pettie, David C.....	11	"	"	"
56. Readfield, Geo. R.....	18	Hennepin,	O. S. Readfield,	"K," 7th Minn.
57. Richards, Mina C.....	14	Winona,	Ransom Richards,	Illinois.
58. Radigan, Maggie J.....	18	Le Sueur,	Patrick Radigan,	"K," 7th Minn.
59. Shenton, Willard H.....	15	Olmsted,	H. W. Shenton,	"B," 2d "
60. Short, Eunice.....	16	Winona,	Martin Short,	"K," 9th "
61. Short, George M.....	18	"	"	"
62. Stoughton, Willis G.....	17	"	Jesse B. Stoughton,	"K," 8th N. Y. H. A.
63. Sheldon, Ida Belle.....	13	Le Sueur,	M. S. Sheldon,	"H," 3d Minn.
64. Sheldon, Arthur M.....	11	"	"	"
65. Swab, Flora L.....	15	Olmsted,	N. Swab,	"C," 9th Minn.
66. Swab, Alva E.....	13	"	"	"
67. Spengler, Sarah A.....	12	Dakota,	Theo. Spengler,	188th Penn.
68. Spengler, Wm. R.....	14	"	"	"
69. Shippee, Edson F.....	13	Olmsted,	Saml. Shippee,	"K," 141st N. Y.
70. Thompson, Carrie.....	14	Scott,	Wm. Thompson,	"F," 6th N. Y. H. Art.
71. Wentworth, Geo. E.....	14	Waseca,	A. Wentworth,	"F," 5th Minn.
72. Washburn, Jennie M.....	14	Hennepin,	G. W. Washburn,	"B," 14th Wis.
73. Youalls, Nina G.....	15	Rice,	W. Youalls,	"B," 8th Minn.
74. Youalls, Louis L.....	18	"	"	"

DISCHARGES FROM THE HOME.

As was anticipated in last report, the discharges from the Home during the year have so far exceeded the admissions as to leave a net reduction of eleven in the number of inmates. A portion of those discharged are acquiring a knowledge of trades or professions that will render them useful citizens, while the remainder have been reclaimed by their mothers, whose improved circumstances enable them to provide support, and to whose tender care they may safely be entrusted. When brought to consider this question of discharges, the members of the Board first began fully to realize the weight of their responsibility. Each individual case must be carefully considered—the attainments, capacity, disposition, tastes, inclinations of the child, and its adaptability to the position open. A mistake would be disastrous, and carelessness would be criminal. Our closest attention and best judgment has been given to each case, and the results have vindicated that judgment to a gratifying degree.

FUTURE ADMISSIONS.

The Board has acted on the theory that the tax-payers expect its work to be closed up at as early a day as is consistent with a due discharge of the incalculable debt we owe to these children of the men who died for the Republic. Accordingly, since as with each succeeding year the children who had not sought admission to the Home were getting nearer an age capable of self-support, while their introduction therein, with their now firmly fixed habits, was detrimental to its established discipline, we have been disposed each year to establish stronger tests of admission, until we have now reached the point that we require exceptionally good reasons for opening our doors. We still have many applications, but they seem, on investigation, to come principally from three classes—children whose mothers have remarried, and whose step-fathers, though able to support them, would prefer to shift the burden on the State; children, often as young as three or five years, whose fathers have died since the war, from causes more or less directly traceable to their army service; and children of such ungovernable depravity that their mothers or guardians desire us to take them for the purpose of reformation. We feel that a due regard for the administration of our sacred trust prohibits us from receiving such as these—and unless required to do so, by some positive expression of the Legislature, we shall consider our policy approved.

IN THE REFORM SCHOOL.

Four of our boys who before coming to us had formed bad habits, which, after long and patient trial, we found incurable by any means of discipline at our command, have been sent to the Reform School at St. Paul. We pay for their maintenance out of the fund at our disposal, and keep informed of their progress, etc. We are glad to know that under the stronger arm of authority wielded there, their prospects are improving. It is creditable to the soldiers' orphans, that out of probably one hundred and fifty who have been inmates of the Home, only four have failed to yield to its mild family discipline.

OUTSIDE RELIEF.

The relief extended to orphans residing with their mothers in different parts of the State has been continued under increasingly strict surveillance, and its aggregate amount will be found below. In no case has more than \$25 for each child during the year been given, and in all cases we are sure the help has been worthily bestowed.

EXPENSES OF MEMBERS.

The members of the Board serve without pay, and their traveling expenses, postage, &c., paid from the fund as given below, will not, we think, be deemed excessive.

CERTIFICATE OF DISCHARGE.

The engraved certificate of discharge authorized by law in 1874, has been procured and delivered to those entitled to it, and it will hereafter be given to all who shall be honorably discharged from the Home. Its cost for engraving and printing was ninety dollars.

EXPENDITURES.

The amounts and purposes of the expenditures from the appropriation are as follows :

December, 1874, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	\$1,615 39
January, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,562 47

February, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,413 14
March, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,565 32
April, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,501 51
May, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,471 03
June, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,375 53
July, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,422 08
August, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,401 86
September, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,358 38
October, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,370 74
November, 1875, Orphans' Home, Voucher.....	1,341 24

Total.....\$17,398 63

Special aid to Orphans' residing with Widowed Mothers.....	394 19
Special aid to Discharged Orphans' serving Apprenticeships, etc.	272 24
Engraving and Printing Certificate of Discharge.....	90 00
Expenses of Members of Board.....	261 55

Aggregate Expenditures.....\$18,416 61

APPROPRIATION.

The Board estimates its expenditures for the ensuing year at \$16,000, (a reduction of \$2,000 from 1875, and \$4,000 from 1874) and would respectfully ask the Legislature for an early appropriation of that amount.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY G. HICKS.

President.

HENRY A. CASTLE,

Secretary.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF HOME.

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT,
SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME,
Winona, Sept. 30, 1875. }

To the Board of Trustees of Soldiers' Orphans :

GENTLEMEN :—The "Soldiers' Orphans' Home of Minnesota," presents its Fifth Annual Report, at the same time congratulating itself, your honorable body, and the good people of the State, upon its prosperity and the physical, mental and moral welfare of its children.

As predicted in our last report, the number of inmates has decreased since that time, and a further reduction during the ensuing year may be reasonably anticipated. With less numbers comes greater efficiency in the control and education of those remaining, though at greater expense per capita.

We had eighty-five children last year at this time. Ten have since been admitted. Sixteen have been discharged. One (Albert Pence) died, and one boy deserted soon after his admission. So that we now have on the rolls seventy-seven. Of these latter three are absent with leave and about to be discharged, leaving seventy-four actually at the Home, thirty-seven of each sex.

No change has occurred in the management of the Institution during the year, either as to its officers or the manner of conducting its affairs. These are so fully set forth in our report of two years ago that it seems unnecessary to state them now.

Mrs. Kempton, as Matron, vindicates her peculiar fitness for the position more and more with the lapse of time, and together with her assistant, Mrs. Claghorn, merits the renewed thanks of the inmates and officers of the institution.

The educational and sanitary condition of the Home will be shown by the accompanying reports of Prof. Phelps and Dr. McGaughey. All that has been heretofore said in recognition of

the efficient service rendered by the Normal School, its officers and teachers, and by our excellent physician, may be appropriately repeated in considering their aid during the past year. The health of the children has been excellent, and their educational progress has been better than ever before.

Expenditures classified as nearly as practicable are as follows :

Groceries and Provisions.....	\$ 3,800 27
Dry Goods.....	1,995 86
Employees.....	2,193 96
Rent.....	1,800 00
Furniture.....	473 27
Repairs and Improvements.....	638 00
Shoes and Hats.....	806 46
Fuel.....	559 87
Sewing.....	657 62
Railroad Fare.....	291 78
Books and Stationery.....	289 75
Gas.....	123 20
Insurance.....	63 87
Unclassified Items.....	894 38
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Total.....	\$14,088 29

Besides several hundred dollars outstanding claims not yet presented. The above does not include moneys paid through this office for children residing with widowed mothers.

Your personal observation of the workings of the Home renders further report unnecessary. Thanking you, gentlemen, for your uniform courtesy and assistance, we renew our pledge to contribute all in our power to advance the objects you have here undertaken, during the few remaining years that this institution will be needed, and we fully believe that when the task is ended we shall all be able to discern that your labors have not been in vain.

Respectfully submitted,

O. B. GOULD,

Superintendent.

REPORT OF SURGEON OF HOME.

To the Board of Trustees of Soldiers' Orphans of Minnesota :

The inmates of the "Home" during the year ending September 30, 1875, enjoyed good health the greater portion of the time embraced in this report.

The epidemic of Ophthalmia, which had prevailed toward the close of last year, completely subsided within one month from date of last report; since which time four cases have occurred at irregular intervals; none of these were severe.

In the winter of 1874-5 a few cases of Bronchitis and Pneumonia were produced, but they were of mild type, and convalescence was speedily established.

The only severe illness that appeared in the following spring was that of Albert Pence, aged 15 years, who died on the 11 day of April, 1875, of inflammation of the brain, following abscess of the ear, disease proving fatal within five days from date of attack.

He displayed remarkable natural abilities for one so young; was universally beloved by his comrades for his many excellent qualities, and his death was deeply regretted by all who knew him.

On the 24 day of April, John Hennesey, while attending a picnic on the bluffs near the city, fell from one ledge of rocks to another, sustaining a compound fracture of outer table of frontal bone, and severe contusions of face. He was conveyed home and his wounds dressed; a high grade of inflammation followed, after which pieces of bone became detached and were thrown off. Recovery eventually resulted, with slight deformity.

In the cases last mentioned I had valuable aid and counsel from Drs. F. Staples and A. B. Stewart, of this city.

The immunity from intestinal diseases during the summer months was doubtless owing to the good quality of the food furnished, and the favorable hygienic condition of the building and its surroundings.

The children, almost without exception, are now in perfect

health; their clothing is comfortable and kept in good order; in fact there is nothing in their appearance to indicate that they are not all as properly cared for as in the well regulated homes of the better classes of the community.

Very respectfully,
J. B. McGAUGHY, M. D.

Winona, October 1, 1875.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF INSTRUCTION OF ORPHANS.

To the Trustees of the Soldiers' Orphans of the State of Minnesota:

GENTLEMEN:—The total number of Soldiers' Orphans under instruction in the different departments of the State Normal School during the year past has been, including those not in the Home:

Males.....	40
Females.....	45
<hr/>	
Total.....	85

The course of instruction and the methods of discipline heretofore reported have been continued without substantial modification during the year, yielding results that are a source of gratification and pride to every friend of the beneficent institution committed to your paternal care and guardianship. The progress of your wards in their studies, in self control and *in growth of character* is strikingly indicated by the fact that they are now to be found distributed through every division of the Normal School, from the primary model to the graduating class in the Normal department, while two have already graduated as teachers, one of whom, a young lady, is now employed in that capacity in the public schools of Winona at a salary of fifty dollars per month. The other, a young gentleman, has taught successfully for two terms, and is now a student in the University. Two others, a lady and gentleman, are members of the class that will graduate on the 23d of December.

The present distribution of the Soldiers' Orphans through the several classes is as follows:

Class A, Normal.....	2
Class B, Normal.....	1
Class C, Normal.....	3

Class D, Normal.....	5
Class E, Normal.....	5
Third Model Class.....	20
Second Model class.....	21
First Model Class.....	13

All who have had an opportunity to note the progress of these children from their admission to the Home to the present time, have abundant cause for gratitude and rejoicing at the results to which their actual condition now bears witness. Many who came to us but a few years since as little children, in the previous enjoyment of the most scanty means for social, moral and intellectual culture, are to day affording the most gratifying proofs of the possession of every manly and womanly virtue, and of a good preparation for a life of honor and usefulness. Thanks to the beneficent influences of the Home, and the school in which, during their tender years, they have been carefully trained and nurtured, the State may look with satisfaction upon a noble work thus far conscientiously, faithfully and worthily performed.

The undersigned has heretofore suggested that in strict justice to these children, as well as in obedience to a wise public policy, such of them as show the proper degree of aptitude for the work, should be allowed to remain both at the Home and the school until they shall graduate as teachers, and be placed in a useful and self-supporting position. This policy is especially to be urged as applicable to the females, who are naturally more dependent than the opposite sex, while they are conceded to possess a special aptitude for the duties of the teacher.

Should this plan be pursued, it may be fairly estimated that by the close of the next year from eight to ten of the orphans will have been thus prepared and sent forth to discharge the duties of a noble and useful calling.

It is a fact worthy of notice, also, that several of the boys who have been employed during the past year in some of our banking and commercial establishments, have given the highest satisfaction. As a manifest result of their discipline and training, they are characterized by promptness, obedience, industry and fidelity, as well as intelligence in the discharge of their duties. It may be safely affirmed that the children of the Orphans' Home will compare favorably as to intelligence, good conduct and character, with any equal number to be found, even among the more highly favored classes. They afford as a whole a most instructive illustration of what can be accomplished by good school and home influ-

ences in the formation of character. That their future lives will amply justify the wisdom of the provision which has been made for their instruction and maintenance there is no good reason to doubt, for as effects are certain to follow their causes, so a noble manhood and womanhood are sure to result from the persistent application of right influences during the susceptible period of childhood and youth.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. F. PHELPS,

Sup't of Instruction

S. O. Home.

WINONA, October 1st, 1875.

III.

SOLDIERS' CLAIM AGENCY.

HENRY A. CASTLE,
Adjutant General, and Ex-Officio State Claim Agent.

STATE CLAIM AGENCY.

The laws, (Gen. Laws 1873, page 234,) make it "the duty of the Adjutant General of this State, to act as claim agent for all persons having claims against the government of the United States, for pensions, bounty, or back pay, when such claims have arisen out of, or by reason of the late war; and he shall prosecute such claims without pay or compensation from the party seeking such pension, bounty or back pay." This system was originally adopted in this State in 1865, and has been of incalculable advantage to the ex-soldiers, and the relatives of the deceased, as will be seen by reference to the statements hereinafter given. These numerous claims have been prosecuted at a small expense to the State—but a fraction of what the legitimate and well-earned fees of Attorneys would have been, to say nothing of the extortions by unprincipled agents, and thus the full amount of the pay or pension, which at best is but a pittance, has been placed in the hands of the recipient. The statistics show that the work is by no means finished. Very many old claims remain yet unadjusted, owing to the slowness of the Departments at Washington in reaching them, and the slowness of claimants in supplying evidence called for. And many new claims are annually presented, the annual amendments by Congress to existing laws opening the door to many fresh cases.

CONTINUANCE OF THE PLAN.

I make no argument for the continuance of the work of this department of the office. The facts show a necessity of that continuance, if the obligation of the State to her soldiers is still recognized. There are probably over thirty thousand ex-soldiers living in Minnesota to-day, over one-half of whom served in regiments from other States, and have been largely drawn hither by the extra inducements offered them as settlers on the public lands. They share in the benefits of this work, and it is proper that they should. They

fought, not for New York, or Ohio, or Illinois, but for the whole country—Minnesota included, and Minnesota owes as much to them as to her own gallant sons. They are now citizens and tax-payers, but are struggling with the hardships of frontier life, and, as well as the men who enlisted from Minnesota, most gratefully appreciate the favor of the State in this regard. Whenever the number of claims presented or pending ceases to be sufficient to justify the cost, the work should stop. Otherwise it must continue, until the State ceases to feel its obligation to perform it.

WORK OF THE AGENCY.

By an inspection of the tables below, it will be seen that the total collections of the agency during the eleven years of its existence is \$497,646.94. But this gives an inadequate idea of the money value of the collections, since in the case of pensions only the amount accrued at date of receipt of certificate is counted, while the true method is to capitalize the certificate at its income-producing value. On this basis, the pension certificates, producing on an average one hundred dollars a year each as income, are worth to their owners an average of one thousand dollars each. Hence the money value of the 981 pension certificates procured during eleven years is nearly *one million dollars*, while our statement places them at only a little over \$150,000.

WORK DURING THE PAST YEAR.

The tables show a slight decrease in the number of claims filed during the year 1875, but a very large increase in the number collected, and a considerable increase in the amount collected. This amount, on the old basis of calculation, is \$15,221 00, but on the true basis, above indicated, is \$79,052 72. The work done on rejected and unfinished claims, old and new, is, of course, greater than on those collected. In addition to this, hundreds of letters of inquiry from soldiers concerning pension and bounty laws have been answered; certificates of service have been furnished; addresses of officers have been given to Minnesota soldiers now residing in other States; and written or verbal information has been given upon every conceivable matter relating to our work. All this has been done without a dollar of expense to individuals interested. The labor of prosecuting claims has been of late greatly increased by the increasing strictness of tests applied by the departments at Washington. This is doubtless made necessary by the

lapse of time; and since it is no part of the duty of this office to present fraudulent claims, we have no right to complain.

THE NEW CLAIMS.

Surprise is frequently expressed that so many new claims are being presented at this late day. The experience of this office shows that very many very clear cases of persons deserving pensions have been withheld from the not very worldly-wise but certainly patriotic and honorable feeling on the part of the ex-soldier, that being able to earn a subsistence in spite of his disability, he would not call on "Uncle Sam" for help until obliged to. But a change of circumstances or an increase of the disability, or the advice of more "prudent" friends constrains him at length to apply. This motive must be honored, and the claimant has certainly not forfeited but has rather increased his rights, by so long refraining from demanding them. There are undoubtedly many names on the pension roll which have no right there, but on the other hand there are many justly entitled to a place who have never sought it, and the government saves large sums every year by this generous forbearance of some of her best and bravest sons.

PROSPECTIVE LEGISLATION.

The bill for the equalization of bounties, which having passed through the last Congress, was only defeated by the veto of the President, is a measure of justice which will yet, in some shape less detrimental to the financial interests of the country than the plans heretofore proposed, be realized. An increase of the allowance to pensioners of certain classes should be made and undoubtedly will command the early attention of Congress.

TABULATED STATEMENTS.

The following tables give a detailed exhibit of the transactions of the claim department during the past year, and during the eleven years of its existence.

HENRY A. CASTLE,
Adjutant General,
and *ex-officio* Claim Agent.

STATEMENT FOR 1875,

Showing a detailed account of the transactions of the Bureau of Claims during the year ending November 30th, 1875.

Nature of Claims.	Pending Dec. 1, 1874.	Prepared in 1875.	Total to be accounted for.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Money Collected 1875.	Pending and un- settled Dec. 1, 1875.
Widows', Mothers' and Orphans' Pensions.	208	48	251	13	2	\$4,896 00	286
Invalids' and Fathers' Pensions.....	354	161	517	65	38	7,695 00	414
Arrears of Pay, etc	60	18	78	15	39	1,980 00	24
Additional Bounties.....	170	26	196	12	86	700 00	148
Total.....	789	253	1042	105	115	\$15,221 00	822

STATEMENT

Showing the total number of Claims for Widows', Mothers' and Orphans' Pensions, Prepared and Accounted for, together with the Money collected on such Claims, adjusted from January 1st, 1865, to December 1st, 1875.

Date.	Prepared and Filed in each year.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Cancelled.	Abandoned.	Money Collected.	Pending December 1st, 1875.
For the year 1865	157	21	1	1	.....	\$2,644 00	.....
For the year 1866	94	85	6.	.....	8	10,052 00	.....
For the year 1867	110	152	5	8	.....	24,406 00	.....
For the year 1868	35	55	6	1	.....	7,680 00	.....
For the year 1869	42	40	2	1	2	5,338 00	.....
For the year 1870	34	10	.....	.....	.....	2,786 80	.....
For the year 1871	51	21	2	.....	.....	5,841 14	.....
For the year 1872	44	18	4	.....	.....	6,349 94	.....
For the year 1873	80	19	8	.....	.....	5,108 00	.....
For the year 1874	46	11	3	.....	.....	5,319 00	.....
For the year 1875	48	18	2	.....	.....	4,896 00	286
Total	741	440	39	11	5	80,490 88	286

STATEMENT

Showing the total number of Claims for Invalids' and Fathers' Pensions, prepared and accounted for, together with the money collected on such Claims, adjusted from January 1st, 1865, to December 1st, 1875.

Date.	Prepared and filed in each year.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Cancelled.	Money collected.	Pending December 1st, 1875.
For the year 1865.....	186	84	9	.....	\$8,152 90	.....
For the year 1866.....	118	118	22	.....	10,787 00	.....
For the year 1867.....	79	98	28	4	11,011 00	.....
For the year 1868.....	52	47	16	2	4,877 52	.....
For the year 1869.....	56	38	5	26	3,480 00	.....
For the year 1870.....	70	18	1	.....	5,287 98	.....
For the year 1871.....	94	37	8	.....	18,464 54	.....
For the year 1872.....	81	25	22	.....	6,288 38	.....
For the year 1873.....	82	15	9	.....	4,208 78	.....
For the year 1874.....	169	6	9	.....	8,268 00	.....
For the year 1875.....	161	65	38	.....	7,695 00	414
Total.....	1099	491	162	32	78,510 00	414

STATEMENT

Showing the total number of Claims for Arrears of Pay and Bounty, prepared and accounted for, together with the Money collected on such Claims adjusted from January 1st, 1865, to December 1st, 1875.

Date.	Prepar'd and Filed in each year.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Cancelled.	Money Col- lected.	Pending December 1, 1875.
For the year 1865.....	553	338	60	3	\$21,766 63	.....
For the year 1866.....	126	57	13	.....	8,886 11	.....
For the year 1867.....	30	186	14	1	22,175 57	.....
For the year 1868.....	37	19	19	1	8,589 28	.....
For the year 1869.....	11	16	.....	30	2,869 13	.....
For the year 1870.....	.....	13	.....	.....	1,873 71	.....
For the year 1871.....	14	6	4	.....	469 98	.....
For the year 1872.....	13	6	4	.....	785 92	.....
For the year 1873.....	14	2	5	.....	792 88	.....
For the year 1874.....	13	1	14	.....	50 00	.....
For the year 1875.....	18	13	39	.....	1,980 00	24
Total.....	839	609	171	35	\$64,639 11	24

STATEMENT

Showing the total number of Claims for Additional Bounty of all classes, prepared and accounted for, together with the Money collected on such Claims, adjusted from Jan. 1st, 1866, to Dec. 1st, 1875.

Date.	Claims pre- pared and filed in each year.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Cancelled.	Abandoned.	Money Col- lected.	Pending Dec. 1, 1875
For the year 1866.....	1,996	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
For the year 1867	1,877	870	40	16	8	\$87,550 00	.....
For the year 1868.....	189	2,163	111	38	.....	211,765 00	.....
For the year 1869.....	35	67	3	15	2	6,700 00	.....
For the year 1870.....	170	57	11	.....	.....	5,443 05	.....
For the year 1871.....	55	29	10	.....	.....	2,491 63	.....
For the year 1872.....	116	34	55	.....	.....	3,144 73	.....
For the year 1873.....	49	38	14	.....	.....	3,600 00	.....
For the year 1874	65	4	28	.....	.....	769 00	.....
For the year 1875.....	26	12	36	.....	.....	700 00	148
Total.....	4,028	2,769	308	64	10	\$272,063 41	148

STATEMENT

Showing the aggregate number of claims prepared and filed each year, the settlement of claims, and the money collected thereon in each year from January 1st, 1866, to December 1st, 1875.

Date.	Claims prepared and filed each Year.	Allowed.	Rejected.	Cancelled.	Abandoned.	Money Collected.	Pending December 1st, 1875.
For the year 1865.....	896	303	70	4	.....	\$ 27,582 68	.....
For the year 1866.....	2,385	260	186	559	8	28,657 00	.....
For the year 1867.....	1,596	750	85	21	18	95,142 57	.....
For the year 1868.....	286	2,284	152	36	.....	227,912 35	.....
For the year 1869.....	164	156	10	8	68	17,987 18	.....
For the year 1870.....	219	100	12	8	8	15,684 04	.....
For the year 1871.....	238	105	26	.....	.....	22,919 58	.....
For the year 1872.....	218	86	93	.....	.....	17,883 92	.....
For the year 1873.....	228	71	36	.....	.....	13,904 61	.....
For the year 1874.....	305	22	54	.....	.....	14,406 00	.....
For the year 1875.....	253	105	115	.....	.....	15,221 00	822
Total.....	6,686	4,243	789	686	92	\$ 497,646 94	822

[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 8.]

ANNUAL REPORT
OF
STATE LIBRARIAN
OF
MINNESOTA,
FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

ST. PAUL:
PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876

MINNESOTA STATE LIBRARY, }
St. PAUL, November 30, 1875. }

His Excellency, Cushman K. Davis, Governor of Minnesota :

SIR :—I have the honor to transmit herewith the annual report of
this department.

Very respectfully your obedient servant,

JOHN C. SHAW,
State Librarian.

REPORT.

MINNESOTA STATE LIBRARY,
ST. PAUL, NOV. 30, 1875.

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives :

GENTLEMEN :—As directed by statute, the following report of the department in my charge is respectfully submitted :

The Legislature of 1875 appropriated \$1,000.00 for the purchase of law books, which has been expended as follows :

BOUGHT OF SOULE, THOMAS & WENTWORTH, 208 SOUTH 4TH STREET, ST.
LOUIS, MO.

	VOLS.	COST.
Wallace (U. S.) Reports, vol. 20 and postage.....	1	\$ 5 50
Abbott's Practice, vol. 15.....	1	3 50
D. Chipman's Reports.....	2	} 18 00
Brayton's Reports.....	1	
Court of Claims, (U. S.) vols. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.....	5	21 25
Blatchford, vol. 11.....	1	6 50
Benedict, vol. 6.....	1	8 00
Wheaton's (U. S.) vols. 1 to 12.....	12	100 00
Wharton on Homicide.....	1	6 50
Clark and Finelly, (House of Lords) vols. 1 to 12.....	12	66 00
English Chancery, vols. 68 to 69.....	4	20 00
Smith's Probate Law.....	1	1 75
Browne on Trade Marks.....	1	4 25
Hawkins on Wills.....	1	3 50
Appleton on Evidence.....	1	1 75
Wharton on Negligence.....	1	6 00
Sedgewick on Statutory and Constitutional Law.....	1	6 00
Thacher's Criminal Cases.....	1	5 00
Schouler's Domestic Relations.....	1	5 25
Morse on Arbitration.....	1	5 00
Phillips on Mechanics' Liens.....	1	5 25
Tyler on Boundaries, &c.....	1	4 75
Cooley's Constitutional Limitations.....	1	5 25

	VOLS.	COST.
Austin's Jurisprudence.....	2	\$ 11 00
Hadley's Roman Law.....	1	1 25
Tyler on Ejectment.....	1	5 25
De Golyar on Guarantee, &c.....	1	5 00
Dean's Conveyance.....	1	3 75
Coke on Littleton....	2	15 00
Smith's Commentaries.....	1	3 00
Angel and Ames on Corporations.....	1	5 25
Bouvier's Law Dictionary.....	2	9 00
Germain's Doctor and Student.....	1	2 50
Sawyer's (U. S.) Reports, vol. 2.....	1	7 50
Bissell's (U. S.) Reports, vol. 4.....	1	6 00
Daly (N. Y.), vols. 3 and 4.....	2	11 00
English's (Ark.) Reports, vol. 8.....	1	5 00
Howard's Practice, vols. 1 to 48.....	48	96 00
Houck on Rivers.....	1	2 50
Louisiana Reports, viz:		
Martin's, 20 vols. in 10.....	10	275 00
Louisiana, vols. 1 to 12.....	12	
Louisiana, vols. 17, 18, 19.....	8	
Robinson's, vols. 1 to 12.....	12	
Louisiana Annual, vols. 1 to 9.....	9	
Louisiana Annual, vols. 14 to 15.....	2	
English Law Reports, viz:		
Equity Cases, vols. 17, 18.....	2	44 00
Chancery Appeal, vol. 9.....	1	
Queen's Bench, vol. 9.....	1	
Exchequer Cases, vol. 9.....	1	
Common Pleas, vol. 9.....	1	
Privy Council Appeals, vol. 5.....	1	
In Parts:		
Privy Council Appeals, vol. 4, part 1.....		
English and Irish Appeals, vol. 7, part 1.....		
Probate and Divorce, vol. 3, part 2.....		
Scotch and Divorce Appeals, vol. 2, part 5.....		
Admiralty and Ecclesiastical, vol. 4, part 2.....		
Crown Cases, vol. 2, part 2.....		
U. S. Digest, vol. 6, 1st series.....	1	5 25
Jones & Spencer, (N. Y.) vols. 1 to 6.....	6	33 00
Cranch, (U. S.) vols. 1 to 9.....	9	33 00
Sharwood's Legal Ethics.....	1	1 50
Simmon's Wisconsin Digest, vol. 2.....	1	6 50
Wallace (U. S.) Reports, vol. 21.....	1	5 00
Hardin, (Ky.).....	1	1 00
Kirby, (Conn.).....	1	7 50
Barbour's Chancery Practice.....	2	11 00
Price's Exchequer, (18 vols. in 6).....	6	18 00
Bracton's Treatise.....	1	1 50
U. S. Digest, N. S., vol. 5.....	1	5 25
Daallas, (U. S.) vols. 1 to 4.....	4	12 00
U. S. Digest, 1st series, vol. 7.....	1	5 25

BOUGHT OF DUDLEY BROTHERS, ST. PAUL, MINN.

Lacey's Digest of Railway Decisions.....	1	8 75
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RECEIVED BY EXCHANGE.

CALIFORNIA.

Reports, vols. 45, 46, 47, 48.

CANADA.

Session Papers, 6 vols.
Census, 1 vol.
History of the Law of Canada, 1 vol.
Statutes of Canada, 2 vols.
Reports of Departments, 6 vols.

DAKOTA.

Laws of Dakota, 1874, '75, 1 vol.

GEORGIA.

Reports, volumes 49, 50, 51.
Laws, 1875.
Senate and House Journal, 1875.

ILLINOIS.

Laws of 1873, '74.
Laws of 1875.
School Report, 1 vol.

IOWA.

Reports, 36, 37, 38.

INDIANA.

Reports, 45, 46, 47, 48.
Laws, 1875.
Geological survey.

KANSAS.

Laws, 1875.
Agricultural Report, 1874.
Public Documents, 1875.

ANNUAL REPORT.**LOUISIANA.**

Reports, 25.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Reports, 111, 115, 116.

MARYLAND.

Reports, 38, 39, 40.

Laws, 1874.

Senate and House Journal, 1874, 2 vols.

MAINE.

Report, 62, 63.

MISSISSIPPI.

Reports, 50.

Laws 1875, Session and Extra do.

Senate and House Journal, 1875.

MINNESOTA.

Reports, vols. 19, 20, 5 copies each.

Laws, 1875, 5 copies each.

Bissels Statutes, 3 copies each.

Senate and House Journal, 1875, 5 copies.

Executive Documents, 1875, 5 copies.

MISSOURI.

Reports, 57, 58, 59.

Laws, 1874.

MICHIGAN.

Reports, 26, 27, 28, 29.

Laws, 1874.

Territorial Laws, vol. 3.

Public Acts, 1875.

Joint Documents, 1873, 3 vols.

Joint Documents, 1874, 2 vols.

Report of Library, 1874, 1 vol.

Report of Board of Health.

Report, Agricultural.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Reports, 53.

NEW JERSEY.

Revised Statutes, 1874, '75.

NEW YORK

Reports, 56, 57, 58.
Hun's do., 2, 3, 4.
Regents do.
Boundaries.
Trial of Prindle, Curtis, and McCune.

NEVADA.

Statutes, 1875.
Senate and House Journal, 1875.

NEBRASKA.

Laws, 1875.
Public Documents, 1875.

OHIO.

Debates of Constitutional Convention, 1873, '74.
Reports, vol. 24.

OREGON.

Laws and Decisions of Supreme Court, 1874.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Reports, vols. 74, 75, 76.

RHODE ISLAND.

Reports, vol. 10.
Acts and Resolves, 1874, '75.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Reports, Richardson's vols. 3, 4.

TEXAS.

Reports, 39, 40.
Laws, 1875.

TENNESSEE.

Reports, Heiskell, 5, 6, 7.
Acts, 1875.
Senate and House Journal, 1875.
Appendix to do.

VERMONT.

Reports, vol. 46.
Reports of Governor and Council.
Laws, 1874.
Legislative Directory.
Registration Documents.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Reports, vol. 6.

WISCONSIN.

Reports, (Reprint) 1, 2, 3, 4.

Reports, (Current) 84, 85.

Laws, 1875.

Executive Documents, 1875.

The following Legal Periodicals have been subscribed for by direction of the Judges of the Supreme Court:

January 1, 1875, American Law Register, 1 year.....	\$ 5 00
April 1, 1875, Southern Law Review, 1 year.....	5 00
May 1, 1875, Albany Law Journal, 1 year.....	5 00
May 1, 1875, Chicago Legal News, 1 year.....	2 20
Total.....	\$17 20

Under instructions from Judges of Supreme Court I have sold the following duplicate and out of date Text books. The proceeds are applied by the Judges to payment for Law books:

Peters Condensed Reports, (U. S.) 6 volumes, sold to W. F. Smith, per J. W. Taylor.....	\$ 8 00
Bouviers Law Dictionary, 2 volumes, sold to J. W. Taylor.....	4 00
Angel and Ames on Corporations, 1 volume, sold to J. W. Taylor...	2 00
Cooley on Constitutional Limitations, 1 volume, sold to H. C. James	2 00
Sedgewick on Statutory and Constitutional Law, 1 volume, sold to F H. Carlton.....	2 00
Total..	\$18 00

I have transmitted the following books to each State and to Canada, Congressional Library and Smithsonian Institute.

Laws, 1874, General.

Executive Documents, 1874, '75.

Minn. Reports, vol. 20.

Journal, Senate and House, Minn., 1874, '75.

The Legislature appropriated \$150 for binding books. Expended as follows:

Books bound.....	\$189 00
Books repaired.....	35 00
	\$224 00

JOHN C. SHAW,
State Librarian.

[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 9.]

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTORS AND WARDEN
OF
THE STATE PRISON,
TO THE LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA,
FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOV. 30, 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

INSPECTORS' REPORT.

OFFICE OF WARDEN STATE PRISON, }
STILLWATER, Dec. 10th, 1875. }

To his Excellency, C. K. Davis, Governor of Minnesota :

We have the honor to herewith submit our report of the condition of the Prison for the fiscal year ending Nov. 30th, 1875.

The number of convicts in the Prison at the date of our last report was 134.

The whole number received during the year was 96, and the number discharged, during the same period, was 84.

The number in prison, Nov. 30th, 1875, 146.

Average number during the year, 138 5-6.

The expenses of the prison during the past year were.....	\$39,999 07
The earnings of the prison, including supplies on hand.....	20,678 89
Leaving the actual net cost.....	\$19,320 18

Or \$139.16 per capita. This is a reduction of the per capita cost of last year of \$19.11.

The appropriations for improvements, last year, were as follows :

For extension of prison.....	\$29,866 50
For building cistern.....	4,845 70
For contingent fund.....	1,000 00
For building oven.....	500 00
For repairing warden's house.....	100 00

There remains unexpended of the above funds as follows :

Extension of prison.....	\$395 50
Contingent fund.....	684 10
Building oven.....	231 00
Total.....	\$1,510 60

The other funds have been fully expended for the purposes for which they were respectively appropriated.

The prison building has been enlarged by the erection of fifty-two additional cells. Iron corridors have taken the place of the wooden ones, and a good stone floor has been placed in the cell building. The work has been done under the superintendence of A. M. Radliff, architect, and we are satisfied that it is well done. This completes the cell building in accordance with the recommendations made by us one year ago, and it is not contemplated by the Board to ask for anything further in this direction.

The amount expended out of the contingent fund was for the capture and return of escaped convicts, and we ask that a like amount be appropriated as a contingent fund for the ensuing year.

Under the act for condemnation of land for the use of State institutions, we have caused to be condemned, land enough to secure certain never-failing springs of water, and ground for a cistern to hold 5,000 barrels, as a water supply and protection against fire.

This enterprise has been completed within the appropriation for that purpose. The cistern is located on an elevation about 150 feet higher than the prison grounds, connected with pipes running into the yard, with hydrants at convenient points, so that water can be thrown to any part of the prison buildings at any time, and is the most perfect protection against fire yet devised.

The Warden's report gives in detail the expenditures and earnings of the prison, to which attention is invited.

It will be seen that all expenditures have been made strictly in accordance with the laws appropriating them, and in no case has the cost of the improvement exceeded the appropriation, while, in several of the different funds, there remains a balance unexpended amounting, in the aggregate, to \$1,510.60.

Owing to an accident by fire we have been obliged to incur an indebtedness, for which an appropriation is asked.

The fire destroyed the roof and upper story of the boiler and engine building, leaving the machinery exposed, but fortunately uninjured. It was imperatively necessary that repairs be at once made. This we caused to be done under the supervision of our ar-

chitect; also having the bills examined and approved by him. They are as follows:

Seymour, Sabin & Co., labor and materials.....	\$3,408 71
Perkins & Belt, iron roof.....	404 00
	<hr/>
	\$3,807 71

These bills have not been paid as there was no fund out of which the Board could pay them. We earnestly ask that an appropriation be made to cover them.

We have also been compelled to provide 1,000 feet of hose for the use of the State, the old having become rotten and unreliable in case of fire. We have contracted with J. J. Randall, of Winona, for 1,000 feet of the New York Rubber Co.'s best hose, including couplings, nozzles, nipples, and 4-36 inch hose pipes, to be delivered at Stillwater for the sum of \$1,124.40, on 90 days' time, said amount to bear interest after 90 days. The price is low and terms favorable, and we ask that an appropriation be made to cover this amount, or that authority be given the Board to apply the moneys remaining unexpended for this purpose.

Steam pipes have been placed in the cell building, and connected with the boilers in the engine building, for the purpose of heating with steam.

Plans and estimates were made and submitted to the Legislature, last winter, showing the desired improvements and extension for the prison. All improvements made during the past year have been in accordance with these plans. No appropriation was made, however, for completing the wall around the prison grounds. The old board fence still remains a constant invitation to attempts to escape. We ask that an appropriation, sufficient, at least, to build the wall on one side of the ground, be made. The estimates for a wall 20 feet high on the north side is \$15,000.

We also repeat our request for an appropriation to build a laundry and bath-house. The estimates for this improvement is \$12,000.

We call attention to the necessity of a change in the law in regard to a house for the Deputy Warden. The law compells him to reside at the prison, but the State has no suitable place for him to live, and this officer is obliged to rent a house, as near as practicable to the prison, the rent of which he pays himself. It would seem that if the Deputy is required to "reside at the prison," the State should furnish him a suitable residence.

We cordially endorse the suggestions and recommendations made

by the Warden, and bear testimony to the efficient and successful conduct of the prison under his management.

We refer you to the accompanying reports of the Physician and Chaplain for a full account of the sanitary and moral condition of the prisoners.

As the numbers increase it becomes more and more evident that the services of a permanent chaplain and physician, to reside at the prison, are desirable.

The estimated expenses for the ensuing year are as follows :

Salaries of officers.....	\$15,000
Current expenses.....	30,000
Contingent fund.....	1,000
Total.....	<hr/> \$46,000

For which an appropriation is asked.

Respectfully submitted,

E. G. BUTTS,
J. R. M. GASKILL,
J. R. CLEVELAND,
Inspectors.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

OFFICERS OF THE MINNESOTA STATE PRISON.

DECEMBER 1, 1875.

INSPECTORS,

E. G. BUTTS, J. R. M. GASKILL,
J. R. CLEVELAND.

WARDEN,

J. A. REED.

DEPUTY WARDEN,

W. W. WILLIAMS.

CHAPLAIN,

J. H. MACOMBER.

PHYSICIAN,

G. M. LAMBERT.

CLERK,

FRANK CHASE.

STEWARD,

ABE HALL.

STEWARDESS,

MRS. A. HALL.

GATEKEEPER,

B. F. BURNS.

HOSPITAL STEWARD,

ALEXANDER CHISHOLM.

WALL GUARDS,

WM. SMITHSON, H. C. PIERCE,
BENJAMIN CAYON, J. C. GARDNER,
ALEX. ARMSTRONG.

SHOP GUARDS,

C. C. BORDWELL, A. BOTTING,
HOWARD PACKARD, BAILEY MADISON,
WM. P. STICKNEY.

YARD GUARDS,

G. HOLCOMBE, NEIL McKAY.

NIGHT GUARDS,

GEORGE SENCERBOX, A. WILSON.
WM. HALL.

REPORT.

OFFICE WARDEN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, }
STILLWATER, December 6th, 1875. }

To the Board of Inspectors Minnesota State Prison:

GENTLEMEN:—In accordance with the provision of the law for the government of the State Prison, I have the honor to submit the annual report of the Warden for the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1875:

POPULATION.

The number of prisoners in confinement Nov. 30th, 1874, were:

	Males.	Females.
From U. S. military courts.....	18	
From U. S. district courts.....	8	
From county courts.....	107	1
	<hr/> 133	<hr/> 1
		134

Received during the year—

	Males.	Females.
From U. S. military courts.....	8	
From county courts.....	86	1
Recaptured.....	1	
	<hr/> 95	<hr/> 1
		96

Total confinement during the year..... 230

Number discharged during the year:

Upon expiration of sentence.....	8	
Upon expiration of sentence less a portion of time allowed by law for good conduct.....	16	
Upon expiration of sentence less full amount of time allowed by law for good conduct.....	25	
Pardoned by President U. S. Grant.....	1	
Pardoned by Governor C. K. Davis.....	14	
Pardoned by Commanding Officer Department of Dakota.....	10	
Transferred to Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, by order of Secretary of War.....	8	
Sent to Insane Asylum.....	1	
Escaped.....	1	
	—	84
Number remaining in Prison Nov. 30th, 1875.....		146

	Males.	Females.
From U. S. Military Courts.....	5	
From U. S. District Courts.....	5	
From County Courts.....	134	2
	144	2
		146

The total number of days in confinement are classified as follows :

No. of days labor for contractors.....	88,335
No. of days labor for State.....	6,704
No. of days disabled.....	2,994
No. of days under punishment.....	143
No of Sundays.....	7,014
No. of holidays.....	433
No. of days lost by fire in shops.....	45
Total.....	50,678

Making an average of 138 5-6 prisoners in confinement during the year.

The expenses for the prison during the year have been as follows :

	Invento'y Nov. 30, 1874.	Expend'd during the year.	Invento'y Nov. 30, 1875.	Actual total expense.
Salaries of officers.....		\$14,858 52		\$14,858 52
Subsistence.....	\$495 15	15,349 05	\$548 62	15,295 58
Fuel and lights.....	1,881 99	2,642 45	1,744 30	2,420 14
Clothing and bedding.....	3,614 49	3,045 43	2,820 55	2,880 37
Gateage and freedom suits discharged convicts..		1,405 85		1,405 85
Repairs.....		912 68		912 68
Stationery, printing, postage, &c.....	155 00	287 77	184 50	336 27
Tools, utensils, furniture, &c.....	5,561 00	496 75	6,001 45	56 49
Hospital stores.....	156 88	661 25	210 00	548 13
Miscellaneous.....		118 34		118 34
	\$11,364 61	\$39,999 07	\$12,569 42	\$38,354 25

The earnings for the year have been as follows :

Rent of shops and grounds.....	\$100 00
Convict labor.....	15,000 99
Boarding U. S. military convicts.....	2,536 49
Boarding U. S. district court convicts.....	1,422 70
Board of J. Covell and others.....	79 25
Sale of lard barrels, &c.....	180 00
Gate fees.....	170 25
Forfeited by convicts from good conduct fund.....	44 40

\$19,584 08

Total expenses.....	\$39,999 07
Total earnings.....	\$19,584 08
Excess of inventory over last year.....	1,144 81
	<hr/> \$20,678 89

Actual running expenses of prison for fiscal year..... \$19,320 18.

STATEMENT SHOWING SITUATION OF EARNINGS.

Cash paid State Treasurer for rent and convict labor	\$9,409 88
Cash paid State Treasurer for Boarding U. S. Military convicts.....	2,208 88
Cash paid State Treasurer for Boarding U. S. District Court convicts.....	1,248 45
Due from Seymour, Sabin & Co., for rent and convict labor.....	2,483 56
Due from U. S. for Boarding Military convicts.....	329 61
Due from U. S. for Boarding District Court convicts.....	174 25
Carried to Good Conduct Fund.....	3,208 05
Paid from Gate fees for Books, &c., for Library.....	86 00
Cash on hand, Gate fees.....	84 25
Cash carried Current Expense Fund, miscellaneous receipts....	803 65
	<hr/> \$19,584 08

ESTIMATED RECEIPTS OF PRISON FOR 1876.

Rent of shops and grounds.....	\$100 00
Convict labor.....	17,000 00
Boarding U. S. Military convicts.....	800 00
Boarding U. S. District Court convicts.....	1,500 00
Gate fees and miscellaneous.....	500 00
	<hr/> \$19,900 00

Personal property Nov. 30th, 1875..... \$12,509 42

Value of Real Estate as valued by Board of Inspectors, December, 1, 1869.....	\$72,251 19
Improvements in 1870.....	11,200 00
Improvements in 1871.....	68,484 26
Improvements in 1872.....	6,892 60
Improvements in 1873.....	40,000 00
Improvements in 1874.....	5,800 00
Improvements in 1875.....	34,628 08
	<hr/> \$239,256 08

ASSETS OF PRISON.

Real Estate.....	\$239,256 08
Personal property.....	12,509 42
Due from Seymour, Sabin & Co. for rent and convict labor.....	2,483 56
Due from United States for boarding military prisoners.....	329 61
Due from United States for boarding District Court prisoners...	174 25
Cash on hand.....	3,395 91
	<hr/>
	\$258,148 83

GOOD CONDUCT FUND.

The convicts have been accredited with 8,687 days earned by good conduct during the year, at 45 cents per day.....	\$3,886 65
Cash on hand Dec. 1, 1874.....	<hr/> \$984 40
Jan. 10. Amount deducted from cash received for rent and labor, and due convicts for good conduct for October, November and December, 1874.....	832 05
April 10. Amount deducted from cash received for rent and labor, and due convicts for good conduct for January, February and March, 1875.....	966 60
April 15. Interest on deposits.....	7 74
July 10. Amount deducted from cash received for rent and labor, and due convicts for good conduct for April, May and June, 1875.....	982 85
Aug. 25. Interest on deposits.....	20 46
Oct. 10. Amount deducted from cash received for rent and labor, and due convicts for good conduct for July, August and September, 1875.....	<hr/> \$1,031 83
	<hr/> \$4,775 93
Cash paid convicts from good conduct fund.. ..	<hr/> \$2,277 47
Cash on hand.....	481 58
Cash deposited in St. Croix Valley Savings bank.....	2,092 48
Cash forfeited by bad conduct.....	44 40
	<hr/>
	\$4,775 93

TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand Dec. 1, 1874, current expense fund.....	\$4,694 50
Cash on hand Dec. 1, 1874, good conduct fund.....	984 40
Cash received on Inspectors' orders to pay salaries of officers...	14,858 52
Cash received on Inspectors' orders to pay current expenses....	21,000 00
Cash received for rent and convict labor.....	18,172 71
Cash received for boarding U. S. military convicts.....	2,206 83
Cash received for boarding U. S. District Court convicts.....	1,248 45
Cash received from miscellaneous sources.....	473 90
Cash received, Interest on Deposits, good conduct fund.....	28 20
	<hr/>
	\$58,667 56

TOTAL CASH DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid current expenses for the year.....	\$39,999 07
Paid State Treasurer cash received for rent and convict labor...	9,409 83

Paid State Treasurer cash received for boarding U. S. military convicts.....	2,206 88
Paid State Treasurer cash received for boarding U. S. District Court convicts.....	1,248 45
Paid convicts from good conduct fund.....	2,321 87
Paid for books, &c., for library from gate fees.....	86 00
Cash on hand, current expense fund....	857 60
Cash on hand, good conduct fund.....	2,454 06
Cash on hand, gate fees fund.....	84 25
	<u>\$58,667 56</u>

INVENTORY OF PERSONAL PROPERTY BELONGING TO MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, NOV. 30, 1875.

CELL ROOM.

Clothing, bedding, furniture, stoves, &c..... \$5,884 90

CHAPEL.

Organ, stoves, chairs..... \$251 00

HOSPITAL.

Bedding, furniture, hospital stores, &c..... \$427 40

MESS ROOM.

Tin ware, stove, kettle, cooking utensils, &c..... \$305 85

KITCHEN.

Stove, furniture and cooking utensils \$266 80

PANTRY.

Crockery, &c..... \$108 17

STORE ROOM.

Provisions, groceries and utensils..... \$181 35

BAKE ROOM.

Baking utensils, flour, &c..... \$148 25

ANNUAL REPORT.

DINING ROOM.

Tables, chairs and stove.....	\$77 00
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GUARDS' SITTING ROOM.

Tables chairs and stove.....	\$109 45
------------------------------	----------

CLOTHING ROOM.

Cloth, leather and clothing.....	\$639 70
----------------------------------	----------

SHOE SHOP.

Shoemaker's tools, shoe findings, leather and furniture.....	\$96 90
--	---------

TAILOR SHOP.

Cloth, clothing, tailors' tools and furniture	\$188 65
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STEWARDS ROOM.

Furniture.....	\$22 50
----------------	---------

GUARDS' BEDROOMS.

Furniture and bedding.....	\$267 60
----------------------------	----------

FEMALE CELLS.

Bedding and furniture.....	\$120 15
----------------------------	----------

CELLARS.

Provisions and utensils.....	\$512 20
------------------------------	----------

WASH HOUSE.

Washing machines, clothing and furniture.....	\$308 25
---	----------

PRISON YARD.

Wood, coal and implements.....	\$2,416 00
--------------------------------	------------

GUARD HOUSES.

Fire arms, amunition and furniture.....	\$409 85
---	----------

OFFICE.

Furniture, blank books and stationery.....	\$320 45
--	----------

\$12,509 49

FROM WHENCE CONVICTS WERE RECEIVED SINCE LAST REPORT.

U. S. military courts.....	8
Anoka county.....	2
Clay county.....	1
Crow Wing county.....	1
Dakota county.....	4
Dodge county.....	1
Faribault county.....	2
Fillmore county.....	5
Goodhue county.....	2
Hennepin county.....	12
Houston county.....	4
Lyon county.....	1
LeSueur county.....	1
Mower county.....	2
Olmsted county.....	2
Rice county.....	15
Ramsey county.....	10
Steele county.....	8
Wabasha county.....	4
Wright county.....	2
Wisconsin county.....	18
Wilkin county.....	1
Washington county.....	3
Waseca county.....	2

96

NATIVITY AND CRIMES OF CONVICTS RECEIVED SINCE LAST REPORT.

Nativity.	Assault with dangerous weapons.	Assault with Intent to Murder.	Arson.	Adultery.	Burglary.	Conduct prejudicial to good order and Military discipline.	Desertion and Larceny.	Forgery.	Larceny.	Murder.	Manlaughter.	Obtaining Goods by Fraud.	Polygamy.	Rape.	Robbery.	Total.
Germany.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	13
Ireland.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	8
Sweden	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Norway.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
England.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
Canada.....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
Maine.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
New Hampshire..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Vermont.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Massachusetts..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
New York.....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15
Pennsylvania....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Delaware.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
District Columbia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
West Virginia..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Georgia.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Texas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Missouri.....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Ohio.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
Indiana.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Illinois.....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	6
Iowa.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Michigan.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	5
Wisconsin.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Minnesota.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
California.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	6	1	1	1	3	3	5	6	49	9	2	1	2	5	2	96

AGES AND TERMS OF SENTENCE OF CONVICTS RECEIVED SINCE LAST REPORT.

Terms of sentence.	15 to 20 years of age.	20 to 25 years of age.	25 to 30 years of age.	30 to 40 years of age.	40 to 50 years of age.	50 to 60 years of age.	Total.
Four months and 15 days.....						1	1
Six months.....	2	2	1			1	6
Eight months.....				1			1
Nine months.....			1				1
One year.....	2	4	6	4			16
One year and 8 months.....			1				1
One year and 6 months.....	5	2	1				8
One year and 7 months.....	1						1
One year and 8 months.....		1					1
Two years.....	2	5	4	1	1		13
Two years and 6 months.....	1		2				3
Three years.....		6	8	3	2		19
Three years and 6 months.....		2				1	3
Four years.....			2				2
Four years and 1 month.....				1			1
Five years.....		1	2	1			4
Six years.....			1				1
Ten years.....	2						2
Twenty years.....			1				1
Thirty years.....		1					1
Life.....			3	4	2	1	10
Total.....	15	24	33	15	5	4	96

SOCIAL RELATIONS OF CONVICTS IN CONFINEMENT NOV. '80, 1875.

Married.....	54
Single.....	97
	<hr/>
	146

EDUCATION.

Can read and write.....	115
Cannot read and write.....	31
	<hr/>
	146

HABITS.

Temperate.....	70
Intemperate.....	76
	<hr/>
	146

OCCUPATIONS.

Agent.....	2	Laborer.....	84
Barber.....	2	Lumberman.....	1
Butcher.....	2	Machinist.....	3
Blacksmith.....	3	Merchant.....	1
Bookbinder.....	1	Miller.....	1
Broom maker.....	1	Moulder.....	1
Brick mason.....	1	Minstrel.....	1
Cook.....	8	Painter.....	1
Civil engineer.....	1	Pall maker.....	1
Canvasser.....	1	Pilot.....	1
Carpenter.....	2	Shoemaker.....	1
Cooper.....	1	Scroll sawyer.....	1
Druggist.....	2	Soldier.....	1
Engineer.....	2	Stone cutter.....	2
Express messenger.....	1	Turner.....	1
Farmer.....	15	Tailor.....	1
Glass blower.....	1	Tinner.....	1
Glove maker.....	1	Wheelwright.....	1
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	42		104

LIST OF CONVICTS IN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, DECEMBER 1, 1876.

No	Name.	Nativity.	Age	Crime.	Where Convicted.	When Convicted.	Term of Sentence.
1	Aeschert, Mary A.....	Ireland.	46	Assault with a dangerous weapon.	Dodge county.	October 19, 1874.	4 years.
2	Adams, David.....	Pennsylvania.	21	Having in possession counterfeit money.	U. S. District Court.	June 4, 1874.	3 years.
3	Avery, John.....	Vermont.	30	Larceny.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	1 year.
4	Beaver, John.....	Germany.	46	Murder, first degree.	Stearns county.	June 19, 1872.	Life.
5	Bates, John R.....	Indiana.	27	Burning Railroad bridge.	Mower county.	September 18, 1872.	3 years.
6	Bang, Ole O.....	Norway.	63	Manslaughter, second degree.	Mower county.	September 21, 1872.	4 years.
7	Barton, D. E.....	New York.	30	Race.	Winona county.	April 29, 1874.	10 years.
8	Brown, Frank.....	Canada.	15	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	September 14, 1874.	2 years.
9	Brown, Henry.....	Ohio.	31	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1875.	1 year.
10	Brown, James.....	England.	59	Murder.	Hennepin county.	November 96, 1875.	Life.
11	Bartlett, G. W.....	New York.	45	Larceny.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	2 years.
12	Bennett, B. C.....	Pennsylvania.	34	Robbery.	Fillmore county.	June 11, 1876.	1 year.
13	Byrad, John.....	Norway.	37	Larceny.	Fillmore county.	November 20, 1875.	3 years.
14	Crandall, E. C.....	Ohio.	43	Passing counterfeit money.	U. S. District Court.	October 2, 1869	15 years.
15	*Combs, Taylor.....	Missouri.	20	Entering with intent to steal.	Ramsey county.	September 24, 1872.	4 years.
16	Coney, R. E.....	Maine.	21	Murder, first degree.	Hennepin county.	December 16, 1871.	Life.
17	Cowell, R. E.....	Louisiana.	24	Manslaughter, second degree.	Crow Wing county.	November 11, 1872.	6 years.
18	Coffey, Patrick.....	Ireland.	34	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	June 10, 1872.	6 years.
19	Colwell, B. H.....	New York.	33	Murder, first degree.	Hennepin county.	June 12, 1874.	Life.
20	*Clark, Thomas W.....	New York.	22	Larceny.	Dodge county.	October 12, 1874.	3 year.
21	Clark, Edward.....	Massachusetts.	19	Conduct to the prejudice of good order	Winona county.	October 30, 1874.	2 years.
22	Clark, Thomas.....	Illinois.	23	Larceny.	U. S. Army.	April 1, 1875.	2 years.
23	Campbell, E. F.....	Delaware.	25	Larceny.	Olmsted county.	December 11, 1874.	3 years.
24	Cunningham, H.....	New York.	23	Rape.	Dakota county.	February 7, 1874.	3 years.
25	Cornish, C. F.....	Illinois.	25	Murder, first degree.	Lyon county.	July 10, 1875.	10 years.
26	Condon, Thomas.....	Ireland.	45	Forgery.	Goodhue county.	August 6, 1875.	Life.
27	Clifton, Charles.....	England.	20	Forgery.	Hennepin county.	March 16, 1874.	1 year.
28	*Cook, Charles.....	Maine.	83	Forgery.	Crow Wing county.	October 28, 1875.	1 year.
29	Cook, Adrian.....	Massachusetts.	25	Forgery.	Rice county.	November 22, 1875.	3 months.
30	Conway, Frank.....	Michigan.	45	Larceny.	Waseca county.	November 5, 1875.	6 years.
31	Costello, Joseph.....	Ireland.	39	Assault with a dangerous weapon.	Winona county.	October 5, 1875.	2 years.
32	Donnelly, Martin.....	Ireland.	31	Seduction.	Winona county.	October 30, 1874.	6 months.
33	Ditch, George.....	Pennsylvania.	32	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	September 12, 1873.	4 years.
34	Davis, James.....	Indiana.	25	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	November 25, 1874.	2 years.
35	Davis, John.....	Illinois.	23	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	November 25, 1875.	3 years.
36	Downie, George.....	New York.	39	Desertion and larceny.	U. S. Army.	October 8, 1873.	3 years.
37	De Mars, Stephen.....	Canada.	30	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	December 21, 1874.	3 years.

LIST OF CONVICTS IN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, DECEMBER 1, 1875—Continued.

No.	Name.	Nativity.	Age	Crime.	Where Convicted.	When Convicted.	Term of Sentence.
38	Dolan, James.....	New York.	16	Forgery.	Rice county.	November 19, 1875.	6 months.
39	Duchane, Peter.....	Germany.	23	Assault with intent to murder.	Washington county.	June 12, 1875.	5 years.
40	Dodge, Henry.....	Massachusetts.	30	Larceny.	Rice county.	May 28, 1875.	2 years.
41	Dillon, James.....	New York.	22	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 28, 1875.	3 years.
42	Ellis, Esme.....	Ohio.	21	Larceny.	Fillmore county.	June 4, 1874.	3 years.
43	Eberhardt, Jacob.....	Prussia.	33	Arson.	Hennepin county.	March 22, 1875.	4 years, 1 month.
44	Edwards, Charles.....	Canada.	26	Larceny.	Dakota county.	February 1, 1875.	1 year.
45	Edwards, James.....	England.	28	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 25, 1875.	3 years.
46	*Farrell, John.....	Ireland.	26	Murder, 1st degree.	Wabasha county.	September 18, 1872.	Life.
47	Fletcher, Charles.....	Pennsylvania.	56	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	November 25, 1874.	1 year, 4 months.
48	Fryhawk, Charles.....	Ohio.	21	Larceny.	Houston county.	May 6, 1875.	2 years.
49	Foot, Ransom.....	England.	18	Burglary.	Rice county.	November 19, 1875.	6 months.
50	Gillespie, J. D.....	New York.	30	Forgery Post Office Orders.	U. S. District Court.	October 8, 1873.	3 years.
51	*Gut, John.....	Germany.	28	Murder, 1st degree.	Nicollet county.	February 4, 1870.	Life.
52	Gundy, Daniel.....	Pennsylvania.	27	Murder 2d degree.	Ramsey county.	November 18, 1870.	Life.
53	Griswold, G. H.....	Illinois.	30	Larceny.	Wright county.	March 15, 1875.	3 years.
54	Gessart, Richard.....	Germany.	27	Manlaughter, 2d degree.	Washington county.	June 11, 1875.	6 years.
55	Grover, Abe.....	New York.	33	Larceny and Rape (two indictments.)	Fillmore county.	June 11, 1874.	3 years.
56	Greeley, Martin.....	Maine.	27	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	November 25, 1874.	3 years.
57	Heverlin, Thomas.....	Ireland.	30	Murder, 1st degree.	Morrison county.	October 29, 1874.	Life.
58	Hicks, William.....	Pennsylvania.	24	Murder, 1st degree.	Wabasha county.	March 8, 1872.	Life.
59	Hast, Nels.....	Sweden.	36	Murder, 2d degree.	Faribault county.	June 9, 1871.	Life.
60	Henry, S. R.....	Michigan.	27	Rape.	Steele county.	December 14, 1874.	20 years.
61	Howard, John.....	Ohio.	25	Larceny.	Wabasha county.	November 23, 1874.	2 years.
62	Harth, Zimri.....	Missouri.	19	Burglary.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	2 years.
63	Hilker, Frederick.....	Missouri.	28	Carally knowing a female child under ten	Ramsey county.	May 27, 1875.	Life.
64	Hart, C. C.....	Iowa.	25	Larceny.	Rice county.	May 27, 1875.	5 years.
65	Hale, Geo. P.....	New York.	50	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	October 20, 1875.	3 years.
66	Hemelburg, Wm.....	New York.	19	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 25, 1875.	1 year, 6 months.
67	Ingraham, C. H.....	Ohio.	24	Bigamy.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	2 years.
68	Jackson, Geo.....	Ohio.	22	Passing counterfeit money.	U. S. District Court.	October 16, 1869.	15 years.
69	Johnson, Andrew.....	Sweden.	23	Murder, 1st degree.	Watsonwan county.	May 12, 1874.	Life.
70	Johnson, James V.....	Canada.	19	Burglary.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	1 year, 6 months.
71	Johnson, Jacob.....	Sweden.	18	Larceny.	Dodge county.	October 12, 1874.	2 years, 6 months.
72	Johnson, Peter.....	Norway.	39	Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.	Fillmore county.	June 11, 1875.	1 year.

LIST OF CONVICTS IN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, DECEMBER 1, 1875—Continued.

WARDEN OF STATE PRISON.

23

No.	Name.	Nativity.	Age.	Crime.	Where convicted.	When convicted.	Term of sentence.
74	Kinney, Robt.	Wisconsin.	22	Manlaughter second degree.	Morrison county.	Oct. 20, 1871.	Six years.
75	Kelso, John.	Germany.	20	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	June 20, 1870.	Three years.
76	Kelly, Michael.	Ireland.	33	Murder first degree.	Ramsey county.	May 28, 1876.	Life.
77	Kelly, Thomas.	New York.	19	Larceny.	Winona county.	Oct. 25, 1876.	1 year 6 months.
78	Kelly, Robert.	Illinois.	26	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	June 12, 1874.	2 years 8 months.
79	Kask, J. P.	Sweden.	25	Manlaughter second degree.	Chicago county.	Oct. 20, 1874.	4 years.
80	Krell, Anthony.	Prussia.	28	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	Sept. 20, 1875.	1 year 8 months.
81	Kerr, O. M.	Iowa.	41	Larceny.	Mower county.	Sept. 27, 1875.	2 years.
82	Larson, John.	Sweden.	34	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	June 12, 1874.	8 years.
83	Langdon, E. C.	New York.	26	Larceny.	Redwood county.	Sept. 11, 1874.	1 year 6 months.
84	Langdon, F. C.	New York.	18	Larceny.	Redwood county.	Sept. 11, 1874.	2 years.
85	Lee, Edward.	Canada.	23	Rape.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1875.	30 years.
86	Leaf, Peter F.	Sweden.	56	Assault with intent to de gre't bodily harm.	Washington county.	Nov. 15, 1875.	4 months 15 days.
87	Maxwell Charles.	Ohio.	26	Larceny.	Winona county.	Oct. 30, 1874.	2 years 6 months.
88	McNaughton, Jas.	Wisconsin.	30	Robbery.	Otter Tail county.	March 11, 1871.	6 years.
89	Miles, Woodville.	Illinois.	25	Burglary.	Olmsted county.	June 28, 1873.	5 years.
90	Miles, Charles.	Pennsylvania.	30	Larceny.	Rice county.	May 27, 1876.	4 years.
91	Merry, Jas. E.	New York.	30	Larceny.	Faribault county.	June 14, 1876.	2 years.
92	Mulladore, Nicholas.	Germany.	18	Manlaughter fourth degree.	Anoka county.	Jan. 19, 1876.	2 years.
93	McDonald, Mitchell.	Canada.	29	Forgery.	Olmsted county.	March 16, 1876.	1 year 6 months.
94	McCabe, James.	Ireland.	43	Murder first degree.	Anoka county.	July 16, 1875.	Life.
95	McLaughlin, Frank.	Ireland.	27	Larceny.	Waseca county.	Oct. 30, 1876.	1 year.
96	Meyers, Fred E.	Germany.	18	Rape.	Wright county.	Nov. 11, 1876.	10 years.
97	New, Thomas.	New York.	28	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	Nov. 18, 1873.	3 years.
98	Overline, Charles.	Germany.	28	Manlaughter fourth degree.	Hennepin county.	Oct. 9, 1874.	3 years.
99	Olson, Ole.	Norway.	26	Obtaining goods by false pretences.	Houston county.	Oct. 30, 1876.	1 year.
100	Page, Isaac.	Maine.	63	Manlaughter second degree.	Winona county.	Dec. 24, 1873.	4 years.
101	Prentiss, Richard.	Michigan.	22	Larceny.	Wabasha county.	Nov. 23, 1874.	3 years.
102	Packard, Charles.	Massachusetts.	25	Forgery.	Steele county.	Dec. 14, 1874.	1 year 6 months.
103	Proctor, John.	Ireland.	26	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1876.	3 years.
104	Pinney, W. A.	New York.	26	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	Sept. 13, 1876.	1 year.
105	Quick, Erick L.	Sweden.	53	Assault.	Carver county.	April 11, 1874.	5 years.
106	Quackenbush, John.	New York.	56	Larceny.	Rice county.	May 28, 1876.	3 years 6 months.

LIST OF CONVICTS IN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, DECEMBER 1, 1875—Continued.

No.	Name.	Nativity.	Age.	Crime.	Where Convicted.	When Convicted.	Term of Sentence.
106	Ryan, John	Ireland.	27	Murder.	Steele county.	January 16, 1869.	Life.
107	Rule, George	New York.	37	Larceny.	Hennepin county.	June 12, 1874.	3 years.
108	Rinda, James	Bohemia.	23	Assault.	Hennepin county.	September 4, 1874.	2 years.
109	Roos, Andrew	Sweden.	33	Murder, first degree.	Kandiyohi county.	October 18, 1874.	Life.
110	Rapp, Frank	Sweden.	35	Murder, first degree.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1875.	Life.
111	Rapp, Sophia	Germany.	34	Murder, first degree.	Hennepin county.	October 19, 1875.	Life.
112	Roberts, Albert	Minnesota.	18	Larceny.	Winon county.	October 26, 1875.	1 year, 6 months.
113	Rose, Henry H.	Iowa.	35	Murder, first degree.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1875.	Life.
114	Soper, David	Canada.	20	Having in possession counterfeit money.	U. S. District Court.	June 4, 1874.	3 years.
115	Sullivan, Thomas	Dist. Columbia.	40	Larceny.	Hon-ton county.	October 30, 1875.	3 years.
116	Shippey, Thomas	New York.	56	Murder, first degree.	Wright county.	January 10, 1866.	Life.
117	Stacy, John J.	New York.	44	Larceny.	Nicollet county.	June 5, 1874.	2 years.
118	Swanson, John F.	Sweden.	41	Manslaughter, second degree.	Nicollet county.	June 5, 1874.	5 years.
119	Shenton, Frank	Minnesota.	19	Assault.	Dodge county.	October 17, 1874.	4 years.
120	Stack, Patrick	Ireland.	23	Murder, first degree.	Wabasha county.	June 22, 1872.	Life.
121	Smith, Thomas	Ohio.	23	Conduct, prejudicial.	U. S. Army.	October 28, 1874.	5 years.
122	Simonsen, Andrew	Norway.	86	Conduct, prejudicial.	Dodge county.	March 5, 1875.	1 year.
123	Stevenson, Peter	Pennsylvania.	25	Conduct, prejudicial.	Winona county.	February 26, 1875.	3 years.
124	Sweat, Geo. W.	New York.	30	Bigamy.	Wilkin county.	April 19, 1875.	4 years.
125	Seymour, John	California.	26	Larceny.	Dakota county.	June 9, 1875.	3 years.
126	Schott, Charles	Germany.	25	Assault.	LeSueur county.	April 8, 1875.	1 year, 6 months.
127	Shreeves, R. A.	West Virginia.	24	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	May 26, 1865.	1 year.
128	Trauschinski, Gustave	Prussia.	20	Larceny.	Rice county.	May 27, 1875.	3 years.
129	Toombs, Harry	Illinois.	22	Larceny.	Fillmore county.	November 20, 1875.	Life.
130	Valkman, August	Germany.	25	Murder, second degree.	Dakota county.	July 20, 1873.	Life.
131	Wach, Joseph	Illinois.	20	Murder, second degree.	Clay county.	May 10, 1873.	1 year.
132	Walters, John	Illinois.	25	Assault.	Carver county.	May 28, 1873.	Life.
133	Wirtz, Peter	Germany	19	Murder, first degree.	Winona county.	April 11, 1874.	2 years.
134	Wright, William	New York.	84	Larceny.	Mower county.	September 24, 1874.	2 years.
135	Walker, John	New York.	21	Receiving stolen goods.	Hennepin county.	September 18, 1874.	2 years.
136	Wirth, Rudolph	Prussia.	17	Robbery.	Winona county.	October 26, 1874.	3 years.
137	Wilmet, Geo. H.	New York.	22	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 30, 1874.	3 years.
138	Wilmet, Nelson	Wisconsin.	20	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 30, 1874.	3 years.

LIST OF CONVICTS IN MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, DECEMBER 1, 1875—Continued.

No.	Name.	Nativity.	Age.	Crime.	Where Convicted.	When Convicted.	Term of Sentence.
139	Wilson, Geo.	Ohio.	17	Larceny.	Winona county.	October 30, 1874.	1 year, 6 months.
140	Warner, John.	New York.	37	Larceny.	Illinois county.	November 18, 1874.	4 years.
141	White, Jere.	Michigan.	29	Robbery.	Wabasha county.	November 23, 1874.	2 years, 6 months.
142	Williams, John.	Iowa.	17	Larceny.	Faribault county.	January 14, 1875.	1 year, 6 months.
143	Williams, W. O.	Wisconsin.	25	Forgery.	Winona county.	April 19, 1875.	2 years.
145	Waldron, Columbus.	Illinois.	32	Larceny.	Ramsey county.	October 13, 1875.	1 year.
146	Yate, William.	New Hampshire.	36	Entering with intent to steal.	Chicago county.	October 29, 1874.	2 years.
146	Yost, Frederick.	Prussia.	39	Assault.	Hennepin county.	June 14, 1875.	6 months.

*Second term.

†Sentence commuted to shorter term.

LIST OF CONVICTS PARDONED FROM MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, FISCAL YEAR OF 1875.

Name.	Where Convicted	Crime.	Date of Sentence.	Term of Sentence.	When Pardoned.	By whom Pardoned.
1. Balburnie, Henry.	Ramsey county.	Larceny.	May 28, 1875.	2 years.	Nov. 20, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
2. Burdette, Frank.	Goodhue county.	Rape.	June 16, 1873.	20 years.	Feb. 22, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
3. Bailey, Charles.	Pope county.	Assault with intent to do great bodily injury.	Oct. 12, 1871.	5 "	July 3, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
4. Cathbertson, T. W.	U. S. Army.	Desertion and theft.	Sept. 13, 1874.	3 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
5. Costello, Frank E.	Rice county.	Larceny.	Nov. 19, 1874.	6 months.	May 24, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
6. Cooper, Byron E.	Steele county.	"	June 19, 1874.	6 "	July 31, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
7. Cellick, Hermann.	U. S. Army.	"	Nov. 17, 1873.	3 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
8. Davis, George.	Hennepin county.	"	Mar. 16, 1874.	2 "	Dec. 13, 1874.	Governor C. K. Davis.
9. Dean, Almond.	Houston county.	"	Sept. 14, 1874.	1 "	April 22, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
10. Felscher, Carlos.	U. S. Army.	Desertion and larceny.	May 5, 1875.	1 "	Aug. 12, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
11. Gambel, Wm. H.	"	"	Mar. 22, 1874.	2 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
12. Himebright, Geo.	"	"	Sept. 13, 1873.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
13. Howard, Wm. M.	"	"	Aug. 30, 1873.	5 "	May 1, 1875.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
14. Killbuck, John.	"	"	Jan. 22, 1873.	3 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
15. Murphy, Patrick.	"	"	Dec. 27, 1873.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
16. McDonald, Philo.	U. S. Dist. Court.	Passing counterfeit money.	Oct. 12, 1874.	1 "	Mar. 19, 1875.	President U. S. Grant.
17. Peel, La Fayette.	Steele county.	Larceny.	Dec. 14, 1874.	3 "	April 21, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
18. Riley, Edward.	Hennepin county.	Manslaughter, 4th degree.	Dec. 11, 1873.	2 "	Feb. 12, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
19. Smith, John.	U. S. Army.	Desertion and theft.	Sept. 29, 1871.	7 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
20. Strong, Charles.	"	"	June 4, 1873.	5 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
21. Schouleber, Chris.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1873.	2 "	Dec. 7, 1874.	Com'nder Dept. of Dakota.
22. Staley, Geo. W.	Olmsted county.	Murder, 1st degree.	Aug. 12, 1869.	Life.	Aug. 18, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
23. Sorenson, John P.	Hennepin county.	Larceny.	Sept. 13, 1873.	1 year, 7 months	Oct. 6, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
24. West, H. P.	"	"	Dec. 8, 1873.	3 "	Dec. 26, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.
25. Yeager, William.	Dakota county.	"	Feb. 7, 1874.	2 "	July 7, 1875.	Governor C. K. Davis.

RECAPITULATION.

By Governor C. K. Davis.....	14
By Commanding Officer Department of Dakota.....	19
By President U. S. Grant.....	1
Total.....	35

The past year has been one of more than ordinary quiet and harmony at the prison, with few exciting events.

On the afternoon of July 18th, convict Leonard Soper made his escape from the yard, where he had been at work. He dodged behind an angle in the fence, which sheltered him from the view of the guards, when it was the work of but a moment to cut his way out with tools previously secreted about his person. He has not been recaptured.

The fence was at once straightened, but is still a poor substitute for a substantial stone wall, such as should surround the yard, and without which absolute immunity from escapes can never be attained. It has been only by the exercise of the utmost vigilance, that more serious consequences have not occurred from the failure of the State to build this wall. I would recommend that an accurate survey and estimate be made for a wall on the north side of the prison yard, and that you ask the Legislature for an appropriation to build at least that much.

About four o'clock on the morning of September 22d, flames were discovered issuing from the tank-room, over the boilers, in the workshop. By the prompt action of the prison officers and employees, the fire was kept in check until the arrival of the city fire companies, by whose aid and that of citizens generally, it was confined to the room where it originated and the adjoining room used as a paint shop, and was ultimately extinguished without damage to the workshops. When the combustible character of the material with which the shops are necessarily filled and the then existing facilities for extinguishing fire are taken into consideration, this occurrence cannot be regarded otherwise than as a most miraculous escape from a general conflagration.

The earnings of the prison is a matter over which we have but slight control. The receipts for labor during the past year were \$3,278.04 more than for the preceding year, while the total amount of earnings is only \$272.59 more. This small increase arises principally from the fact that the earnings for boarding United States District Court and military prisoners during the past year amount to only \$3,959.19, while the receipts for the previous year from that source were \$6,499.47. The military prisoners, with the exception of five, have been removed to the military prison at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, and it is not probable that any additional ones will be sent here, thus cutting off that source of revenue.

By the exercise of the strictest economy, the expenses of the prison have been kept within the amount of the appropriation, notwithstanding an additional guard was employed and the salaries of the Physician and Chaplain were increased upon the recommendation of the Legislative Committee, after the estimate of current expense for the past year had been made up.

The expenses are seemingly large for the population of the prison, but by referring to the summarized statement of current expense, elsewhere submitted, it will be seen that nearly one-half of the sum is expended for salaries of officers, fuel and lights. These items would be but a trifle larger were the population five hundred instead

of one hundred and fifty. The increase of population must, therefore, gradually bring the prison nearer a self-sustaining condition.

Desiring to bring my report within the smallest possible compass, I have omitted an itemized statement of disbursements. Vouchers for every dollar disbursed for current expenses are on file in the office of the State Auditor, and also in this office.

Many valuable and permanent improvements have been made during the past year: Fifty-two additional cells have been built; the old wooden corridors and stairs have been replaced with iron; the cell-room floor has been relaid with flags, and steam and gas have been introduced for heating and lighting; thus, rendering the building practically fire-proof and more easily kept clean and wholesome. Pure spring water has also been introduced into the cell-room and cellar kitchen at a slight expense and proves a very great convenience.

The reservoir, holding 4,500 barrels of water, has been completed, and a six-inch water pipe, with four hydrants, has been laid through the yard, between the work-shops and the prison building, from which eight streams can be thrown simultaneously over the highest part of the buildings, thus affording a reliable means of extinguishing fires independently of the steam pump in the engine room of the shops. The facilities for extinguishing fires are now so great and so quickly and easily put in operation that it seems impossible for any extensive conflagration to occur. The bell and hose tower has also been completed, and is not only an ornament to the building, but is a safe and convenient store-room for hose. A new oven has been placed in the bake-room, which gives complete satisfaction.

The sanitary condition of the prison has been excellent. No deaths have occurred during the year, and the sickness, of which there has been very little, has been confined mostly to chronic cases of long standing. For more complete information upon this matter I would refer you to the report of the Prison Physician.

Recognizing the fact that there can be no health without cleanliness, and no prosperity without health, it is our constant endeavor to keep the prison and its inmates in as clean condition as possible. The building contemplated in the plan of the prison, to be used as a laundry and bath-house, would be a great help in this regard, and is an urgent want of the institution.

As to the moral and spiritual condition of the prisoners, I would refer you to the report of Rev. J. H. Macomber, Prison Chaplain, who has been earnest and faithful in his endeavors to improve them in this respects. I have reason to believe that his efforts have been attended with good results. Father Murphy has also held frequent and acceptable services in the prison during the year.

The conduct of the prisoners has been, in the main, good. No doubt, there has been a very substantial improvement in this respect, for while the discipline of the prison has not been relaxed, it has been found necessary during the past year, [with an average population of 168 5-6, to inflict only 142½ days of punishment; while during the previous year, with an average population of 112.65, the number of days of punishment inflicted was 207½. Strict discipline has been maintained, with a firm, unyielding, but

kind and humane management. Trifling with and abuse of prisoners is strictly prohibited. If a prisoner violates a rule of the prison, he is sent to his cell, and the fact reported to this office; when, after a careful examination of the circumstances attending the offense, he is dealt with by us directly as the case seems to demand. Very often a kind word is more potential than severe punishment. The State has made very liberal provision to encourage those who are desirous of doing right, by enabling them, through good behavior, to shorten their terms of confinement. The State has also made a generous provision by which they can earn a sum of money, while here, with which to assist their destitute families or aid them in starting again in the world when discharged, without necessarily resorting to crime. Certainly one of the chief aims of an institution of this kind should be the reformation of those committed to its keeping. The moral nature of an inmate of a prison cannot be at a standstill during his incarceration; in this respect he must either progress or retrograde. In other words, when discharged, he goes into the world either a better or worse—infinitely worse—man, and in the latter case, especially, becomes again a terror to society, an expense to the State and curse to himself and his friends. If no higher motive prevails, the safety of the community and the economy of the State demands that persons convicted of crime and committed to prison for the punishment thereof should be reformed as far as possible before they are again restored to liberty. When thus withdrawn from the influence of evil associations and deprived of the power to exercise bad habits and impulses, their baser passions can be toned down, and the desire to commit crimes greatly weakened. They are very thoroughly schooled in self-government and often for the first time find themselves under the control of a power that compels their turbulent spirits to yield to wholesome restraint which can hardly fail to have a salutary influence on their subsequent career. Many, very many, are here for the commission of crime while in a state of intoxication or under the influence of liquor. Here they have ample opportunity to practice the virtue of temperance and to learn, by experience, that the use of strong drink is necessary neither to their health or happiness.

It is reasonable to suppose that some will permanently reform and become useful citizens, upon their return to the world. Others are here who, fortunately for themselves, were apprehended and brought to punishment for the first offense; they find to their satisfaction that "the way of the transgressor is hard," and many, no doubt resolve to "go and sin no more." There are, of course, some upon whom all efforts at reformation are in vain. Some are seemingly predisposed to commit crime; while others have grown old and hardened in the violation of law and the endeavor to gain a livelihood without labor, or the pursuit of a legitimate occupation. The reformation of such, I believe, requires the exercise of a power higher than that possessed by man.

While it is undoubtedly true that intemperance is the great promoter of crime, I have been very forcibly struck with the fact that almost all persons committed to this prison while it has been under

my charge have had no regular occupation or skilled trade; this is best shown by the figures. Out of prisoners sent here during the past year, only very few claimed to be artisans, or in the possession of any regular means of support, and many of these latter had but a slight knowledge of the calling which they claimed to pursue. The possession of a regular avocation no doubt conduces to the formation of habits of industry and integrity and also gives to the possessor a firmer respect for the rights and property of others. He sees that property is gained only by patient labor, and learns to respect its possession. I am firmly convinced, that if parents would make it a rule to teach their children to labor, and see that they are taught some useful trade, crime would rapidly diminish, and their offspring would less frequently bring them to shame and disgrace.

In closing this report, I desire to tender my thanks to Deputy Warden Williams for his ever ready co-operation and aid in the general management of the prison; to Mr. Frank Chase for the efficient and satisfactory manner in which he has discharged the duties of bookkeeper and usher; to Mr. and Mrs. Hall for their unceasing attention to the affairs of their department; and to the guards generally for their vigilance, fidelity, and gentlemanly deportment.

To his Excellency the Governor, and to your honorable Board, I am under many obligations for timely suggestions and decided marks of approbation.

Respectfully yours,

J. A. REED,
Warden.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, }
STILLWATER, NOV. 30th, 1875. }

To the Honorable Board of Inspectors :

GENTLEMEN : As Chaplain of the Minnesota State Prison, in presenting my annual report, I would first of all express my grateful thanks to Almighty God, the great source from whence cometh all our help, for His blessing bestowed upon me and my work, in this capacity, during the year, and for the frequent tokens for good in my efforts to raise these fallen men. Quite a number have been induced to forsake a sinful life, and have become praying men.

Preaching services have been regularly maintained on Sabbaths at 9 o'clock A. M., and it has been very gratifying to witness the close and earnest attention on the part of the convicts to the presentation of God's word. We have earnest singing, led by a good organ.

We have organized a religious society called the Prison Christian Association. All those who are endeavoring to live a Christian life, and also those who are earnestly desiring so to do, are permitted to come into the meeting of this association. These meetings are held Sabbath afternoon. The services consist of reading the Scripture, singing, prayer and conference, and instruction by the Chaplain with regard to a religious life. And very many good resolutions have been formed and expressed in these meetings, which we hope may be lasting.

In all my labors and intercourse with the men, I endeavor to impress the advantage and importance of living up strictly to all the rules of the prison, and present as incentives :

1st.—That it is according to the spirit of God's word, that we be obedient to those who are properly in authority over us.

2d.—That it will have a tendency to cultivate a law-abiding disposition in themselves, which will be of value to them when they again have their liberty.

3d.—I refer them to the good-time law, which, by the way, I consider a good thing as a helper to good discipline. I have been happily disappointed since my connection with the prison to find a

general disposition on the part of the prisoners to render cheerful obedience. While they acknowledge Warden Reed to be a strict disciplinarian, he, at the same time, has the high esteem of all committed to his charge, as he gives evidence of a large and humane heart in his constant endeavors to promote their well-being, both physical and moral.

It is a pleasant part of my duty to visit each man at his cell, shake hands and pass a few words, quote now and then a passage of Scripture, and distribute religious papers and tracts, and urge them to reformation.

It has been my privilege to witness many tears, and to receive many warm pressures of the hand on the part of those addressed at such times, as they have freely acknowledged their sin, and in turn, have received a word of exhortation and encouragement.

While there are some men here who are professionals in crime, for whom we can have but a faint hope of their permanent reformation, there are a great many more who are young and have known comparatively little of the world, but have been well raised and have honorable parents—on going out from home have fallen into temptation and are here for the first crime committed in their lives. Others are here who have been allowed to grow up in ignorance, and were a very easy prey to the tempter. Still others are here who, in other years, have been in good circumstances, but by some misfortune have lost their property, and in the hour of dejection, have given way to the tempter, and to the great grief of their souls, have landed in prison. Among these classes we have a hopeful field. In the great majority of cases, these men claim that it is, (directly or indirectly,) through the influence of the terrible "*rum fiend*" that they are here.

I wish to say that some of the most pleasant moments of my experience during the year have been realized in connection with my efforts to encourage these unfortunate men to reform and to become Christians. And I find my love for the work on the increase. I only regret that I have not more time to devote to it. Having charge, as I do, of a church in the city, as its preacher and pastor, my time and strength must of necessity be divided.

The importance of the Chaplain's work seems to me to be so great, that it is my honest conviction that he should be granted a fair support in the way of salary, so that he might devote all his time and energies to it, as they do in other prisons. Then he could have a general supervision of the library, hold Bible schools, and also have charge of a secular school, in which many might obtain the rudiments of an education, and be better prepared for usefulness when they go out.

I am much pleased with the disposition manifested on the part of many to learn and to read. Very many are obtaining a great amount of good information, by reading the books furnished them from the prison library, and many of them read more or less in their Bibles every day. When we can get men to read, they will think, and there is hope in their case.

In closing my report, I wish to acknowledge my obligations to

Warden Reed for his ever ready spirit manifested to facilitate my work as Chaplain in every possible way.

I would also gratefully acknowledge the uniform spirit of courtesy and kindness extended to me by your honorable Board and Deputy Warden Williams, and, in short, all the officers of the prison. Indeed, our relation through the entire year has been of the most pleasant character.

I am, gentlemen, very respectfully,

J. H. MACOMBER,
Chaplain.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

MINNESOTA STATE PRISON, }
STILLWATER, Nov., 30, 1875. }

To the Hon. Warden and Board of Inspectors :

GENTLEMEN :—Permit me herewith to hand you my report for the year ending Nov. 30, 1875.

You will, I am certain, find cause for congratulation upon the marked advance and improvement in the sanitary as well as other departments of the prison. In the first place you will perceive that the prisoners have been singularly exempt from any endemic or epidemic disease, even such as have occurred in private practice outside.

So far, the prisoners have shown no indication of contamination or the effects of local or distributed disease of any form.

The fact that men of that character which places them where they now are, are in a great many instances, the victims of various forms of excess, accounts for a large part of the sick list. Constitutional and specific diseases require almost constant treatment. So far, it has been my good fortune to cure or repress most serious manifestations and to supply the duty-list to a degree that seemed impossible at the start.

To the earnest endorsement of my efforts by the Prison Warden and his subordinate officers I am indebted beyond all power of correct expression. Further along these facts explain themselves.

In considering the list of diseases herewith appended, I would call attention to the fact that for a considerable portion of the time repairs have been going on in the elevation of a part of the prison building, which left the men in that part exposed, in a greater or less degree, to atmospheric changes. Though considerably more than necessary ventilation was thus afforded, there has been but little increase in sickness ; less, certainly, than would have been looked for. None know better than medical men the result of atmospheric changes upon men afflicted with specific disease. The peculiar variations of temperature marking our previous summer have

shown themselves, to a certain degree, particularly in syphilitic rheumatism. That no worse results have ensued are due to the unflinching and unremitting zeal and energy displayed by the Warden and his Deputy and assistants generally. Let me here say that though, as physician, I have heartily endeavored to do my duty, yet, without the cordial and sympathetic aid furnished me by the presiding officers of the prison my endeavors would have been, to a great measure, negatived.

In regard to idiopathic diseases, the list will show that they have been comparatively few in extent; what there has been, by close watching and attendance, were kept in bonds. To the Honorable Board of Inspectors, I desire to acknowledge my indebtedness for the furtherance of all reasonable requests for assistance in the sanitary requirements of the prison. Again, to the members of the State Board of Health, it is no less a duty than a pleasure to acknowledge the benefits due for their kindly and courteous suggestions which have in no case failed to prove their value, and to demonstrate, in effect, their necessity.

To the Warden is attached, in the highest degree, credit for his personal and immediate efforts in seconding the application for a new and perfect supply of the purest and only respectable supply of drinking water so far ever afforded the convicts.

Personal cleanliness has been rigidly enforced by the Warden's orders.

The food furnished has been of uniform and excellent quality, and its preparation by the Steward and his excellent wife, (Mr. and Mrs. Hall,) all that could be wished for, and I desire to return thanks to both for their uniform courtesy and attention to the wants of those patients immediately under my care, as well as to myself individually, as an officer of the prison.

The Chaplain, Mr. Macomber, and the visiting clergy—Rev. Father Murphy and others, are entitled to great praise for the beneficial care and influence exerted on behalf of the unfortunates confined in the prison. Every physician appreciates the value of moral teaching under such conditions as exist in an institution of this kind. It is an important adjunct to his own success.

The Board of Health suggest the use of zinc buckets in place of wooden ones. I concur most heartily in the suggestion. I herewith present detailed report of sick, etc.

Finally, let me call your attention to the fact, in lieu of 93 prisoners at the end of last fiscal year the amount has fluctuated between that number and 150, since. You will perceive that my sick average, to-day, is little more than one-half of that embraced in the year previous, over which I had the honor of partial supervision.

List of diseases, not including others than those who were excused from duty; but only such as were necessarily confined either in hospital or sick cell:

	No. of cases.
Abscess.....	3
Amputations (minor).....	3
Asthma	4
Bronchitis.....	20

	No. of cases.
Cholera Morbus	2
Chills (Congestive).....	2
Contusions	8
Corneitis	1
Chancres	3
Cirrhosis (Hepatitis).....	5
Cattarrh (Intestinal).....	4
Catarrh (Nasalis).....	10
Colica (Urinæ).....	2
Cardialgia	2
Colica Billiosa	2
Cephalalgia	12
Cramps	1
Constipation	48
Catheritis for Stricture	2
Dropey (Abdominal).....	1
Debility (General).....	5
Dyspepsia	20
Dysentery	5
Diarrhea	9
Dislocation (Clavicle).....	1
Excision (Syphilitic Fungus).....	1
Erysipelas (Facialis).....	2
Enteritis	1
Excision (Uvula)	2
Febris (Intermittens)	3
Febris (Remittens).....	4
Febris (Communis).....	16
Fracture (Finger bones).....	2
Gastritis	7
Hepatitis	9
Hæmorrhoids	8
Hernia (Inguinal).....	3
Insomnia	9
Inflammation Bladder.....	2
Jaundice	8
Lumbago	10
Masturbation	10
Neurosis (General)	4
Neuralgia	3
Ophthalmia	6
Odontalgia	5
Operation Cataract	1
Operation Iritis	1
Otorrhea	2
Palpitation Cardis	3
Phthisis Pulmonalis	9
Pharyngitis	8
Pericarditis	6
Pleurisy	2
Retention Urinæ	8
Rheumatism, Chronic	8
Rheumatism, Syphilitic	10
Rheumatism (Inflammatory).....	20
Rheumatism (Articularis)	5
Spermatorrhea	6
Syphilis, Chronic	8
Stricture, Urethra	8
Sprain	1
Sciatica	1
Scorbutis	1
Tonsillitis	14
Testites	1

	No. of cases.
Tympanites.....	1
Urticaria.....	1
Ulcer (Syphilitic).....	1
Urethralgia.....	2
Varicose Veins.....	1
Worms (Intestinal and Rectal).....	18
Wounds (Incised).....	6
Wounds (Slight).....	8
Total number treated and requiring freedom from duty..	438
Total number of Presc.....	2,281
Total number visits.....	489
Average daily attendance including all classes of patients	7
Deaths.....	NONE.

N. B.—An excess of visits was occasioned by the serious condition of Convict *Dück*, who lost his eye after operation; also, by reason of several serious cases of stricture.

All of which is respectfully referred,

GEORGE M. LAMBERT,
Physician Minnesota State Prison.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MINNESOTA

'STATE REFORM SCHOOL,

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOV. 30, 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

D. W. INGERSOLL, St. Paul, President.

Hon. GEORGE L. OTIS, St. Paul.

Hon. C. H. PETTIT, Minneapolis.

E. S. BLASDEL, St. Paul.

OFFICERS.

F. McCORMICK, Secretary.

D. A. MONFORT, Treasurer.

J. G. RHELDAFFER, Superintendent.

REPORT.

To His Excellency, Governor Cushman K. Davis; and to the Honorable, the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

The Managers and Superintendent of the Minnesota State Reform School, hereby present this their Ninth Annual Report.

HEALTH.

We acknowledge with gratitude to God, the great blessing of uninterrupted health of the inmates and employees throughout the year. We have had no sickness.

One boy was committed on a charge of larceny who had been an invalid all his life, afflicted with asthma and heart disease; he was so feeble that he could not perform any labor, nor come under the discipline of the school. When he had been a few weeks in the institution, and we saw that he was a subject, fit only for a hospital, or a mother's care, we wrote to his parents and requested them to remove him. But they did not think it best. Soon after the boy died of heart disease. His remains were taken charge of by his parents and buried in the cemetery of East Minneapolis.

The work entrusted to our care has been pursued as in former years and with the same encouraging results.

As the years pass the boys who have been inmates of the institution and honorably discharged, become young men, commanding the confidence and respect due to a life of honest industry; we see more and more the salutary effects of our care and training, and are more deeply impressed with the sense of the importance of the peculiar work intrusted to the State Reform School.

DISCIPLINE.

From the first the institution has been under substantially the

same management, and managed upon the same fundamental principle.

That principle is that every child, in order to his proper development, physically, mentally and morally, needs the influence and discipline of a well ordered home; and this must be to him as much of a home and as much like a family as it is possible to make it.

There is no difference, in kind, between the management and bringing up of ten children or a hundred. The same rules of discipline will apply in the one case as in the other; there are more dispositions to study; a greater amount of responsibility, and vastly more patience and labor required in the latter case than in the former; in all other respects the work is the same.

NUMBER OF INMATES.

There has been but a slight increase in the number of inmates since a year ago. The discharges have about kept pace with the commitments. If this indicates a decrease in the number of delinquent youth in the State, it is matter of congratulation. We cannot, however, attribute it wholly to this cause. The impediments in the way of securing the commitment of "incurable youth" to the Reform School, are so great, that some, at least, who are suffering for these privileges, and whose future welfare, as well as the public good, would be promoted by their temporary confinement here, are kept out.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

We beg leave respectfully, to call the attention of your Excellency, and of the Legislature, to the fact, that the County Commissioners of each county, are the ultimate authority for the commitment of an incurable boy or girl.

This, if it stood alone, and each case had to be decided upon its intrinsic merits, might not be objectionable, but might serve as a protection against improper commitments; but when taken in connection with the further fact that each county is pecuniarily responsible to the State for the clothing, maintenance and instruction of the inmates sent from it, the motive to prevent becomes unduly potent.

We cannot see the justice of taxing each county for the support of its juvenile criminals any more than for the support of its adult criminals. Those sent to the State prison are supported by the

State ; many are sent to the Reform School for offenses that would, but for their youth, send them to the penitentiary.

The law very properly provides, "That whenever any infant under the age of sixteen years, shall have been convicted in any of the courts of this State, of any crime punishable by imprisonment, except of the crime of murder, it shall be the duty of the magistrate, before whom such conviction is had, to commit the said infant to the guardianship of the Managers of the Minnesota State Reform School." Why, then, should the county in which such conviction is had, and such humane sentence passed, be made to pay the expense of this exercise of humanity on the part of the State ?

We respectfully submit whether the State Reform School has not earned a right to be placed upon the same footing as to the source of its support, as the other State charitable institutions. And having been appointed to manage this institution for the State, we claim to have given to it more thought and attention than would naturally be given to it by those who have not this personal responsibility in the matter. Hence, we give it as our judgment, that it would greatly promote the usefulness, and facilitate the management of the Reform School, to relieve it from the necessity of the interference of every county that may happen to have inmates in the institution.

WHAT HAS THE INSTITUTION DONE ?

Of the 280 youths who have had the benefits of its training, 171 have gone out into the world, either to the care of their friends, or to make their own way in life, and by their conduct to prove to the community the fruits of the training they have received, whether beneficial or otherwise. We are happy to know that their record, as a whole, is alike honorable to themselves and to the Reform School.

With but a few exceptions these boys and young men give good evidence that the training furnished them by the State, in this institution has not been in vain. We cannot claim that all who have left the school are conducting themselves as we could wish ; we know of three or four, out of this 171, who have been arrested for disorderly or criminal conduct.

But these exceptions are not of the number of those who have been cordially discharged upon their own merits. Their discharge was procured by the persistent importunities of their friends ; backed up with petitions numerously signed, often by prominent and influential citizens ; sometimes the complaining witness, the offi-

cers and courts that were instrumental in their commitment, are found on such petitions for the discharge of such inmates. Thus an almost irresistible pressure is brought to bear, and boys are furloughed whose best interests would be promoted by their longer detention in the institution.

The greatest kindness men can do to a boy whose bad conduct has brought him to the Reform School, is to let him remain there until those who have him in charge and are laboring for his reformation, are satisfied that he is prepared to be discharged.

Not unfrequently strenuous efforts are made by county boards to get boys out of the Reform School, simply to save the expense of their support. We beg these gentlemen to estimate if they can, the value in dollars and cents, to the county and State, of making a good citizen out of a bad and almost ruined boy!

DOES IT PAY THE COUNTIES TO GET BOYS OUT BEFORE THEY ARE REFORMED?

We cite two of the cases above alluded to. One 16 years of age was sent to the institution. After he had been there four months, his release was procured in answer to a petition signed by officials of the city and county from which he came and by officers of the court. Since his release he has been frequently arrested and imprisoned; recently after a protracted confinement in the county jail he has been tried by the district court and found guilty of larceny.

The other, whose discharge was urged to save expense to the county, went home to his county, where he was arrested for horse-stealing, awaited his trial in the county jail for several months, subjected the county to the expense of a trial in court, and his transportation to Stillwater, where he is serving a term in the penitentiary. We believe that these two boys would have been saved, if they had been left to the regular course of the Reform School.

We have had boys committed for larceny and incorrigibility; they came to us ragged, filthy, ignorant and vicious. They were washed, clothed, put to school and to work; their training carefully looked after; they improve wonderfully; their friends come to see them, perhaps inside of a year; and after congratulating them on their improvement, all at once it occurs to them that a great injustice is being done in keeping the boy a *whole year or more* in school, for an offense that would not have kept him in the county jail six months. *It is hard to be an orphan; it is worse to have such protectors!*

ONE DAY IN THE REFORM SCHOOL.

We cannot better convey an idea of the means used to train and reform the youth committed to our care, than by drawing a word picture of a single day's work at the Reform School.

At six o'clock in the morning, the rising bell rings. Boys rise immediately, dress themselves and make their beds; they then fall into line and march in military order to the wash-room; wash and comb; no conversation is permitted during these duties. They again fall into line and pass to the school rooms; here they join in singing a few verses; the officer in charge reads a portion of Scripture, then all rise, and standing repeat, in concert, the Lord's Prayer. Again they fall into line and pass quietly to the dining hall where breakfast is in waiting; all sit down at the same time, and eat their breakfast in an orderly and quiet manner, in the presence of an officer, who sees that each is suitably provided for, and that proper decorum is observed.

Breakfast over, all pass in the same order to the wash-room, where they stand in line until the detail for the forenoon is made. Half of the boys are sent out to their respective school-rooms, where they are met by their teachers, and proceed at once to the duties of the school; the shop boys are sent out, under the care of the foremen of the shops, to their respective places of work; the rest are detailed to the various branches of domestic and out-door work, as may be required. This arrangement continues until half past eleven o'clock, when the bell rings and all report in line; from which they pass to their wash-rooms to wash and prepare for dinner.

Dinner over, one hour is given to play in the presence of the officers in charge, when line is again called and the detail made as in the morning. Those who were in school in the morning become the work force of the afternoon.

At five o'clock the bell rings for the close of school and work. After supper, in winter, the boys assemble in the large school room where the time is spent, until half-past seven, in hearing reports, study, and reading. At half-past seven the bell rings for evening devotions, which are conducted by the Superintendent, or some one called upon by him, and consists of reading a portion of Scripture, singing, and a prayer. At this exercise the whole family is assembled.

The work of the day is now over and the boys proceed in military order to their dormitories, where each one takes his position beside

his bed, and at a given signal all kneel down, and each one utters a silent prayer according to his own desire or previous training.

All now retire to rest, and no talking or disorder is permitted until they leave the dormitories the next morning. This day is substantially the same as every other day in the year.

THE LIBRARY.

One great source of improvement and pleasure is the library which has been well preserved and well read; the books are given out and taken in once a week to all the boys who are able to read. If a boy violates any rule of the library he is deprived of a book the next week or longer, according to the amount of damage done by such violation. We have now in the library 850 volumes.

NUMBER OF INMATES.

There were in the Institution December 1st, 1874, 108, during the current year 28 have been received and 25 discharged, and one died, leaving in the school December 1st, 1875, 110.

The whole number in connection during the year has been 186.

Those received during the year have come from the following named counties:

Anoka.....	2
Hennepin.....	5
Chippewa.....	1
Dakota.....	1
Scott.....	1
Ramsey.....	7
Rice.....	1
Washington.....	2
Wabasha.....	8
Winona (Soldiers' Orphans' Home).....	2
Wright.....	2— 27

NATIVITY OF PARENTS.

Germans.....	2
Americans.....	18
Irish.....	6
Norwegians.....	3
French.....	3— 27

REFORM SCHOOL.

9

FOR WHAT COMMITTED.

Larceny.....	11
Incorrigibility.....	15
Attempt to commit rape.....	1— 27

PLACE OF BIRTH.

Minnesota.....	16
Illinois.. ..	2
Norway.....	1
California.....	1
New Jersey.....	1
Indiana.....	1
New York.....	3
Not known.....	2— 27

SOCIAL CONDITION.

Parents living.....	12
Orphans.....	4
Mothers only living.....	5
Have step-fathers.....	5
Step-mother.....	1— 27

AGE WHEN COMMITTED.

7 years old.....	2
9 years old.....	2
10 years old	1
11 years old.....	3
12 years old.....	4
13 years old.....	3
14 years old.....	3
15 years old.....	3
16 years old.....	2— 27

EDUCATIONAL STATUS.

Can not read.....	2
Can read 1st Reader.....	3
Can read 2nd Reader.....	4
Can read 3rd Reader.....	14
Can read 4th Reader.....	4—27

Whole number received since the opening of the institution, 281

EDUCATION.

Could not read	84
Could read 1st Reader.....	61
Could read 2nd Reader	112
Could read 3rd Reader.....	42
Could read 4th Reader.....	32—281

AGES WHEN COMMITTED.

16 years old.....	35
15 years old.....	43
14 years old.....	41
13 years old.....	39
12 years old.....	43
11 years old.....	38
10 years old.....	22
9 years old.....	12
8 years old.....	4
7 years old.....	4—281

ON WHAT CHARGES.

Larceny.....	127
Incorrigibility.....	136
Arson.....	5
Burglary.....	3
Vagrancy.....	7
Poisoning.....	1
Truancy.....	1
Attempt to commit rape.....	1—281

NATIVITY OF PARENTS.

Americans.....	121
Germans.....	49
Irish.....	54
French.....	15
Swedes.....	8
English.....	10
Canadians.....	4
Norwegians.....	8

Bohemians.....	8
Scotch.....	2
Hollanders.....	1
Italians.....	1
Swiss.....	1
Unknown.....	4—281

WORK, ETC.

Farm and Garden.

We have cultivated all the land belonging to the institution—sixty-three acres—less what is occupied with buildings and play grounds.

The following table will show the products :

Oats.....	874 bushels.
Corn.....	540 “
Potatoes.....	1,080 “
Carrots.....	290 “
Onions.....	185 “
Beets.....	185 “
Beans.....	80 “
Cabbages.....	2,000 heads.

A variety of other garden vegetables, such as are used in the growing season, have been grown in abundance ; and such as can be preserved into the winter have been stored away.

Grapes.

We had 500 grape vines old enough to have borne a good crop last season ; but about half of them were injured by the last hard winter, and those that fruited did not ripen perfectly, so that the crop was very small. We have 3,000 young vines ready to plant next spring, and have the ground trenched for 1,000.

We have 150 of the best varieties of crab apple trees large enough to bear, besides a sufficient supply of the native plums. We planted and have in good condition 10,000 strawberry plants.

Carpenter and Notion Shop.

This is a new branch of industry started during the current year. The intention is to manufacture all kinds of wheelbarrows, boys'

sleds, wagons and carts, and a variety of things in plain furniture as we may find a market for them. We expect this shop also to keep up repairs about the buildings, and to make such improvements as are necessary from time to time.

The following statement will show what has been done thus far in this department :

	Dr.
To machinery, tool and stock.....	\$1,569 16
CR.	
By work sold for cash.....	\$ 75 50
By garden wheelbarrows on hand, 82.....	181 00
By boys' sleds on hand, 6 dozen.....	91 00
By boys' wagons on hand, 6.....	12 00
By boys' carts on hand, 11.....	16 50
By toy wagons on hand, 6.....	6 00
By toy carts on hand, 6.....	3 00
Building and work done for Institution.....	500 00
	<hr/> \$834 00

TIN SHOP.

	Dr.
To stock and wages of foreman and wages of tin peddler.....	\$ 3,815 96
CR.	
By cash received for sales.....	\$2,598 52
By work done for Institution.....	564 44
By manufactured stock on hand.....	542 70
By stock unmanufactured.....	212 50
	<hr/> \$3,918 16

SHOE SHOP.

	Dr.
To stock and wages of foreman.....	\$831 62
CR.	
By cash for custom work.....	\$109 00
By work done for school.....	685 18
By stock on hands, estimated.....	125 00
	<hr/> \$869 93

Tailor Shop.

The work in this shop is confined to the making and mending of all the clothes worn by the inmates.

To make summer and winter clothes for over one hundred boys such as we have, and to keep them mended and in readiness to put on when needed, requires a great deal of sewing.

WATER! WATER!!

The State Board of Health, having, a year ago made an examination of the water in the wells near the buildings, pronounced it unfit for drinking, &c. In pursuance of this fact, we respectfully suggested to the last legislature the necessity of an appropriation necessary to provide a supply from a deeper source. While the committee of the legislature to whom the subject was referred recommended the appropriation, it was thought by the members best to delay granting the necessary relief on account of the low state of funds in the State treasury.

Since then our whole dependence for water has been upon a well 500 feet from the buildings. This well is but 38 feet deep, and in a dry time the water in it sinks to some extent. The fountain of these wells is the chain of small marshes that surround the Reform School grounds on two sides, and they are gradually drying up from year to year. This is caused not alone by evaporation, but also by drainage constantly going on with the progress of improvement in the surrounding territory.

The water is pumped from this well by a wind-mill, and in order to store up a supply, when the wind is blowing, sufficient to last through calm days, we have erected a tank that will hold 400 barrels. This tank is high enough to throw the water into all the buildings, and is large enough to serve as a reservoir into which to pump water when the State shall have provided us with a deeper well.

From experiments which have been made in the city of Minneapolis, it is thought to be demonstrated that at the depth of not more than 300 feet, an inexhaustible supply of water for pumping can be obtained; the cost of a well this deep, with the necessary tubing and pump, we think would not exceed \$3,000. In view of the great necessity for a sufficient supply of water, which must be apparent to every one, we most respectfully urge upon the present Legislature the importance of this appropriation.

BOYS AND GIRLS WHO ARE NOT PROPER SUBJECTS.

Our attention has been called by the Secretary of the State Board

of Health, to the necessity of calling attention to the wants of those weak minded children who are not thought to be fit subjects, either for the Hospital for the Insane or for the Reform School. While our observation would not warrant us in recommending, at present, any separate institution for this class of unfortunates, we would beg leave to suggest that the needs of this class may be sufficiently met in existing institutions without any additional expense to the State.

The best reason we can give for this opinion will appear in the subjoined notice of the cases that have come under our care.

1. A boy who had been subject to fits from a very early age, was committed to the Reform School. He was an inmate for five years. No treatment given him by the physicians in attendance afforded any permanent relief. He grew gradually worse, and his mind perceptibly gave way from year to year, until at last he became imbecile, and at times insane. As it was no longer possible to keep him with the other boys; he was adjudged insane and with the usual authority, sent to the hospital at St. Peter. The authorities of that institution would not receive him, and the officer returned him to us. He was subsequently taken charge of by the commissioners of the county to which he belonged and placed on the Poor Farm, where he still remains.

2. For four years past we have had in the school a boy subject to epileptic fits; the attacks in this case have never been so frequent as in the case of the first mentioned, but they are much more severe. This boy has improved in both mind and body; the attacks are less frequent, occurring not more than once in three months during the past year.

If these two could have been placed in the Hospital for Insane, all the wants of the Reform School in this direction would have been met.

If such cases can be benefited by medical treatment, it is manifestly proper that they should be placed where such treatment can be had.

For the sake of other children in the Institution, it is important to exclude from the Reform Schools epileptics. The terror excited to the minds of some nervous children, at seeing one fall in an epileptic fit, is painful to witness, and in some cases almost throws others into spasms. We have known some to faint away at the sight.

3. We have had three cases of boys only a small remove from idiocy, two of them had mind enough to learn to read, very imper-

fectly ; the other, now in the Institution, cannot learn a single letter of the alphabet ; if you attempt to teach him he will at once commence to cry. But he has mind enough to comprehend common labor ; and at most work in the garden and on the farm he does well. He cannot be subjected to the strict discipline of boys of sound minds, but a smile and a kind word makes him most happy and anxious to please. As a class, these boys of weak minds, but healthy bodies, with kind and patient treatment are not very troublesome. They have all greatly improved, and we have been glad of the privilege of doing for these poor unfortunates, even the little we have been able to do, to make their lives brighter.

4. The only other case to which we can call attention, was that of a boy with a congenital malformation of the chest, who had been the most pitiable invalid all his life ; he was not a fit subject for the Reform School, or any other institution, so long as he had a mother's love to cherish him.

So long as kindness and humanity govern the discipline, we see no objection to placing weak minded children, who have committed offenses, and who have healthy bodies, in the care of the Reform School. But we would be glad of some provision for those subject to epilepsy.

PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Six horses.....	\$ 600 00
Eight cows.....	320 00
Wagons, harness, sleighs, bobs, plows, &c.....	1,200 00
One hundred and fifty tons coal.....	1,650 00
Two hundred cords wood.....	1,050 00
Furniture.....	6,200 00
Tin shop, tools and stock.....	1,400 00
Shoe shop.....	400 00
Oats, corn, roots, &c.....	650 00
Cloth and ready-made clothing.....	300 00
Other supplies estimated.....	400 00

VALUE OF REAL PROPERTY.

Its original cost up to December 1st.....	73,800 00
Total real and personal.....	<u>\$87,970 00</u>

The Board would respectfully recommend to the present legislature. The following appropriations for the current year :

For Officers' salaries, wages and repairs.....	\$10,000 00
For general current expenses.....	17,000 00
To provide supply of water.....	8,000 00

Signed by order of the Board,

J. G. RHELDAFFER,
Superintendent.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

*Minnesota State Reform School, December 1, 1875.**Receipts.*

Balance in Treasury last annual report	\$2,261 40
State of Minnesota	27,000 00
Tin Shop	2,598 52
Shoe Shop	109 00
Wood Manufactures	75 60
	<hr/> \$32,044 52

Expenditures.

Office expense	\$ 148 60
Salaries officers and employees	6,729 55
Wood manufactory machinery, &c	1,569 16
Clothing	1,658 26
Medical	117 70
Insurance	184 00
House furnishing	457 49
Books, stationery and printing	194 60
Blacksmithing	48 30
Living	8,418 64
Livery	32 50
Interest and discount	11 90
Stock, harness and implements	248 72
Improvements	1,572 17
Tin shop	3,335 81
Fuel	3,494 14
Steam heating and ventilating	287 80
Shoe shop	881 62
Incidental expense	120 15
	<hr/> \$29,406 11
Balance in treasury	2,638 41
	<hr/> \$32,044 52

THE LAW

An Act to secure proper commitments to the Minnesota State Reform School.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

SECTION 1. That whenever any infant under the age of sixteen years, shall have been duly convicted in any of the courts of this State, of any crime punishable by imprisonment, except of the crime of murder, it shall be the duty of the magistrate before whom such conviction is had, to commit the said infant so convicted to the guardianship of the Board of Managers of the Minnesota State Reform School.

SEC. 2. That no Justice of the Peace shall have power to commit any infant to said Reform School upon a charge of incorrigibility, unless such charge is proved by at least two disinterested witnesses, and no commitment for incorrigibility shall be sufficient to justify the admission of the said incorrigible infant into the Reform School, unless such commitment be accompanied by the written consent of at least three of the County Commissioners of the proper county to which said infant belongs, and which is chargeable with the expense of clothing, maintenance and instruction of such infant.

SEC. 3. That in case any infant under the age of sixteen years, shall have been duly convicted of any other crime, except that of incorrigibility, then no consent of the County Commissioners shall be necessary to authorize the commitment; but in all cases of conviction before a Justice of the Peace, the justice shall reduce all the evidence taken by him to writing, and state the name, age and residence of each witness examined, and transmit the same forthwith to the chairman of the Board of County Commissioners, who shall without delay, submit the same to the Judge of the District Court for said county, whose duty it shall be to examine the same and approve or disapprove of such conviction. If the conviction of the justice is approved, the minor shall forthwith be committed to the said Board of Managers; if disapproved, no other proceeding shall be had.

SEC. 4. That if it shall appear to the County Commissioners

that the parents of any infant committed for incorrigibility are able to pay the expense of clothing, maintenance and instruction of such infant, then, and in that case, the said county having paid to the State Reform School the charges for the clothing, maintenance and instruction of such infant, may recover the same of the parents of such infant.

SEC. 5. This act shall be in force and take effect from and after its passage.

Approved February 26, 1872.

An Act entitled an act to consolidate the various acts relating to the Minnesota State Reform School, and to amend the same.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota :

SECTION 1. That the Minnesota State Reform School shall be managed and conducted on behalf of the State and as a State institution, by a board of four managers, three of whom shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. That the persons now constituting said board shall continue to serve as managers for the term for which they were respectively appointed, and on the second Monday of January of each and every year hereafter, the Governor of this State shall appoint one competent person to serve as manager in said board for four years; and within twenty days after such annual appointment, the Governor shall designate one of said managers to act as President of said board for the period of one year, and until his successor shall be designated; and the Governor shall duly notify said board of such appointment at their first regular meeting thereafter; and the said managers shall always, at their first regular meeting after the appointment of their President, elect, by a plurality of votes, such other officers of the said board as may be deemed by them expedient; and whenever any vacancy shall occur in said board by death, resignation, or otherwise, the Governor shall fill the same by appointment, and the appointee shall hold only for the unexpired term of the person whose place he is appointed to fill. The managers in said board shall in all cases hold over after the expiration of the term for which they shall have been respectively appointed, until their successors respectively shall have been appointed and qualified. No member of the board of managers shall receive any compensation for his services.

SEC. 2. That the board of managers shall keep said institution provided with suitable buildings and grounds in the county of Ramsey, and shall establish such regulations respecting the religious and moral education, training, employment, discipline, and safe keeping of its inhabitants as may be deemed expedient and proper.

SEC. 3. That it shall be the duty of the board of managers to receive, to the extent of the means placed at their disposal, and of

the accommodations afforded by the buildings and grounds belonging to said school, all infants under their care and guardianship, and the same to keep during their minority, or until discharged under the rules of said board; males under the age of sixteen years, and females under the age of fifteen years, committed to said school, in any of the following modes, to-wit:

First—Infants committed by a justice of the peace, on the complaint and due proof thereof, by the parent, guardian or next friend of said infant, that by reason of incorrigible or vicious conduct, such infant has rendered his or her control beyond the power of parent, guardian or next friend, and made it manifestly requisite that from regard to the morals and future welfare of such infant, he or she should be placed under the guardianship of the managers of the Minnesota State Reform School.

Second—Infants committed by the authority aforesaid, when complaint and due proof have been made that such infant is a proper subject for the guardianship of the managers of the said Minnesota State Reform School, in consequence of vagrancy, or incorrigibly vicious conduct, and that from the moral depravity or other insuperable obstacle, on the part of the parent, guardian or next friend in whose custody such infant may be, such parent, guardian or next friend is incapable or unwilling to exercise the proper care and discipline over such incorrigible and vicious infant.

Third—Infants who shall be taken and committed as vagrants, or upon any criminal charge, or duly convicted of any criminal offenses, such as in the judgment of the court before which such conviction may be had, may be deemed proper reason for such commitment; and the said managers shall have the power to place the said children committed to their care during their minority, at such employment, and cause them to be instructed in such branches of useful knowledge as may be suitable to their years and capacities; and they shall have the power at their discretion to bind out the said children, with their consent, as apprentices, for the period of their minority, to such persons and at such places, to learn such trades and employments as, in the judgment of the said managers, will be most conducive to their reformation and amendment, and will tend to the future benefit and advantage of such children.

SEC. 4. That it shall be the duty of any justice of the peace, committing a vagrant, or incorrigible, or vicious infant, as aforesaid, in addition to the adjudication required by the third section of this act, to annex to the commitment the names and residences of the different witnesses examined before him, and the testimony given by them respectively, on which the said adjudication was founded.

SEC. 5. It shall be the duty of the sheriff or any constable of the respective counties, or in case of their absence, of any suitable person appointed by the court for such purpose to convey any infant committed as aforesaid, to said school, and justices of the peace and constables and sheriffs performing services under this act, shall be paid the same fees as are allowed for similar services in criminal cases, and the officer conveying any infant committed, as aforesaid, to said school, shall receive therefor the same compensation as is

allowed for the conveyance of prisoners to the State prison ; such fees and compensation to be paid out of the treasury of the county from which such infant was committed.

SEC. 6. That the children received by said managers, under the conviction of any court within this State, shall be clothed, maintained and instructed by the said managers, at the public expense of the proper county from which they came ; and the accounts of said children shall be kept by the managers in an intelligible and proper manner.

SEC. 7. That the said managers may, from time to time, make by-laws, ordinances and regulations relative to the management, government, instruction, discipline, employment and disposition of the said children, while in the said Reform School, as they deem proper, (the same being not contrary to law) and may appoint such officers, agents and servants as they may consider necessary to transact the business of said school, and may designate their duties and salaries. And further, the said managers shall annually lay before the Legislature of the State, on the first day of each session thereof, a report setting forth the number of children received into the said school, the disposition which shall have been made of them by instructing them or employing them therein, or binding them out as apprentices ; the receipts and expenditures of said managers, and generally all such facts and particulars as may tend to exhibit the effects whether beneficial or otherwise, of the said institution.

SEC. 8. That all persons committed to the Minnesota State Reform School, shall be allowed in all cases of sickness spiritual advice and spiritual ministrations from any recognized clergyman of the denomination or church to which said inmates may respectively belong ; such advice and ministration to be given within sight of the person or persons having charge of such inmates ; but if the sick person or persons seeking it, desire religious consolation out of hearing of any officer of said institution, they, in such cases, shall not be debarred the right by any rule of said school.

SEC. 9. That the grounds and buildings erected thereon, for the use of the said school, shall be exempt from taxation.

SEC. 10. That no person or persons, corporation or body politic, shall be permitted to open, lay out, or construct any road or highway, either public or private, under any pretense whatever, upon or through any ground owned or occupied by said school, without the consent of the managers thereof.

SEC. 11. All acts or parts of acts heretofore passed for the incorporation of the said Minnesota State Reform School and all act amendatory thereto, not necessary to carry out any provisions of this act, not contained in or incorporated herein, and all acts inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed.

SEC. 12. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Approved March 3, 1870.

An act for an act entitled an act to appropriate moneys for the support of the Minnesota State Reform School for the year A. D. one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota :

SECTION 1. The sum of sixteen thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the general current expenses of the Minnesota State Reform School for the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three.

SEC. 2. And the further sum of ten thousand dollars, be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, for repairs and other expenses appertaining to the real estate of the said Reform School, paying salaries of officers, teachers, and employees, furniture and addition to library.

SEC. 3. That section six of an act to consolidate the various acts relating to the Minnesota State Reform School, and to amend the same, approved March third, one thousand eight hundred and seventy, be amended to read as follows, viz. :

SEC. 6. That the children received by said managers under the conviction of any court within this State, shall be clothed, maintained and instructed by the said managers, at the public expense of the proper county from which they came ; the accounts of said children shall be kept by the managers in an intelligible and proper manner, and shall be presented to the State Auditor at the end of each year, and the State Auditor shall thereupon cause the amount due from each county to be entered upon the tax duplicate of said counties respectively, and the same shall be collected and paid into the state treasury, like other state taxes.

SEC. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Approved March 10, 1873.

An act to secure Liberty of Conscience and Equal Rights in Matters of Religion, to inmates of State Institutions.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota :

SECTION 1. That all persons committed to any state prison or reform school or other place of confinement in said state, shall be

allowed spiritual advice and spiritual ministration from any recognized clergyman of the denomination or church to which such persons so committed or received may respectively belong, and have belonged prior to their being so committed or received into such state prison or reform school, or other place of confinement, such advice and ministration to be given within the prison or reform school or other building where the inmates thereof are required by law to be confined or imprisoned in such manner as will secure to such person the free exercise of his religious belief; and such religious consolation, advice and ministration shall be allowed separate and apart, and out of the presence and hearing of any person other than the clergyman who is ministering to such inmates. Such clergyman shall have the right, at the time fixed as hereinafter provided, and in all cases of serious sickness, without regard to time, to visit either of such institutions and to see and communicate freely and untrammelled, with such of said inmates as belong to the church or society of which he is a clergyman.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the board of managers, or persons or officers having the control or management of said institution, to set apart not less than one hour (and more if necessary) on the first day of each week, in which any of the clergymen in good standing of any church or denomination may freely minister to and impart moral and religious instruction to those of the said inmates or children who respectively belong thereto prior to their being so committed or received therein, and to afford and grant to such clergyman such reasonable and proper facilities as may be necessary to enable them to freely and properly discharge their duties as ministers and spiritual advisers to the said inmates; and to provide and furnish to such clergymen on such occasions a room or apartment whereby he may be enabled to freely and properly discharge his duties as such clergyman; *Provided*, That the religious denomination to which the parents of any child or minor so committed or received into either of said institutions belonged or was a member, shall be considered the denomination to which such child or minor belongs, provided all such religious ministrations shall be given between the hours of nine o'clock in the forenoon and five o'clock in the afternoon, except in special cases, such as sickness, when such ministrations may be given at any hour, and that the board of officers in charge of such institutions shall designate to each denomination which of the hour or hours so designated when a clergyman of such denomination shall commence and impart such ministration and instruction, and the time they shall occupy, which time shall be in accordance with the rules of such denominations, giving to each denomination an equal amount of time, without partiality or unjust discrimination whatever.

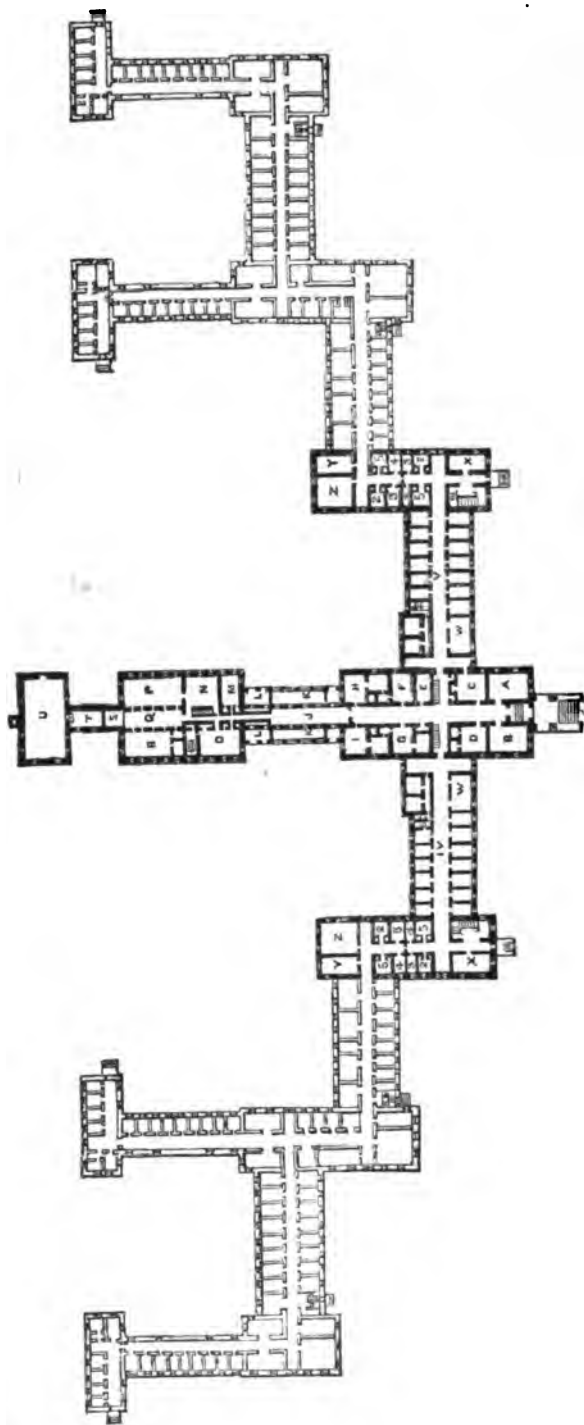
SEC. 3. All sectarian practices, except by said clergyman as aforesaid, are hereby prohibited, and no officer of any state institution, or other person, shall interfere with or attempt to influence, control or change the religious belief or opinions of any of said inmates; nor shall any of said inmates be required to attend any religious services or devotions in any of said institutions against their own free will, if they have attained their majority, and if minors

shall not be so required contrary to the express directions of the parent or guardian or clergyman having spiritual charge of said inmates respectively, and in all matters appertaining to religion the rights of conscience and the free exercise thereof, shall be scrupulously respected and guarded, provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prohibit or limit such freedom of speech among the employees or inmates of said institutions as is permitted by the rules and regulations thereof not in conflict with the spirit of this act.

SEC. 4. All acts or parts of acts inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed.

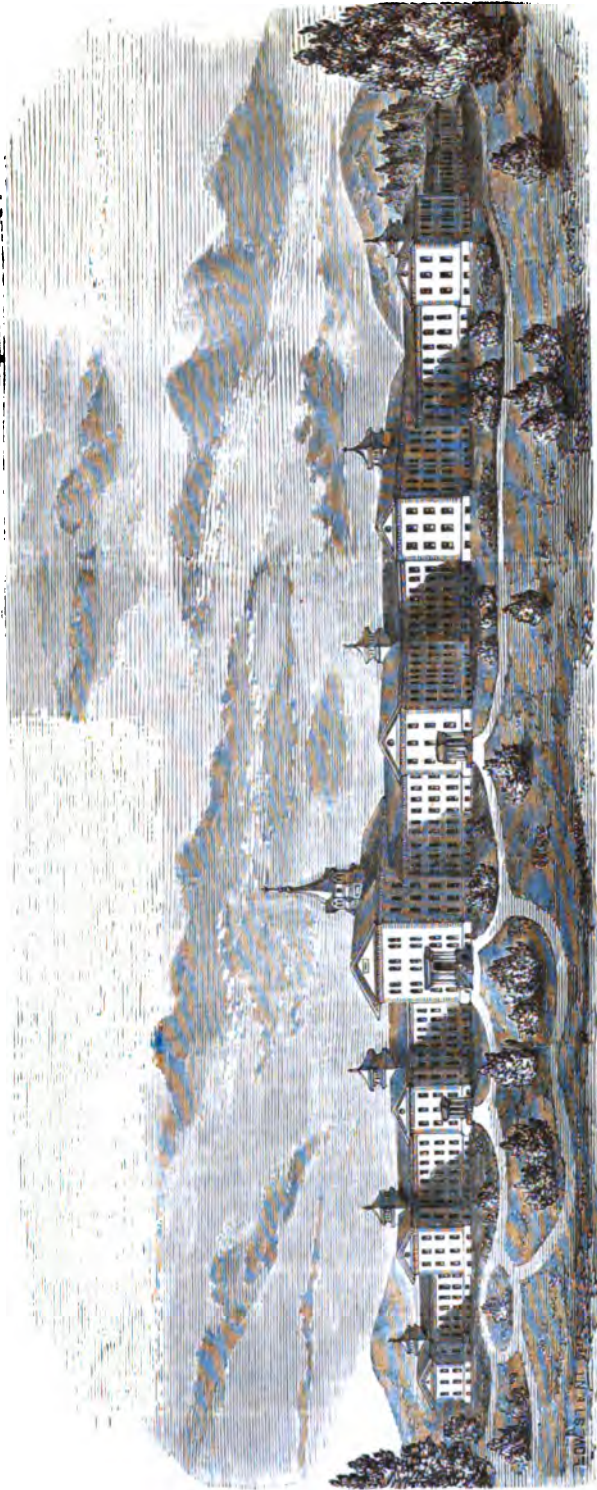
SEC. 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Approved March 5, A. D. 1874.



MAIN FLOOR OF HOSPITAL.

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| A—Superintendent's Office. | F & G—Private Rooms for Assistant Physicians | 2—Bath Room. | 3—Water Closet. | P—Laundry. | R—Ironing Room |
| B—Parlor. | H—Private Apartment for Matron. | 4—Wash Room. | 5—Clothes Room. | Q—Passage. | S—Coal House. |
| C—Steward's Office. | I—Private Apartments for Steward. | J—Covered Passage to Laundry. | K—Store Room. | T—Boiler House. | |
| D—Room for Friends to Visit Patients. | V—Hall. | W—Dining Room. | X—Parlor. | U—Work Shop. | |



NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS

OF THE

MINNESOTA HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,

(LOCATED AT ST. PETER.)

TO THE

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NOV. 30, 1875.

TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.

ST. PAUL:
PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

MINNESOTA HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

HON. C. T. BROWN, St. Peter, President.
HON. H. B. STRAIT, Shakopee.
HON. WILLIAM SCHIMMEL, St. Peter.
REV. A. H. KERR, St. Peter, Secretary and Treasurer.
HON. LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis.
HON. FREEMAN TALBOTT, Cleveland.
NATHANIEL S. TEFFT, M. D., Plainview.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

CYRUS K. BARTLETT, M. D.,
Superintendent and Physician.
JACOB E. BOWERS, M. D.,
Assistant Physician.
GEORGE W. DRYER,
Steward.

SUBORDINATE OFFICERS.

FRANCIS DUNN,
Supervisor Male Department.
EVALINE DUNN,
Supervisor Female Department.
WILLIAM H. PEARCE,
Engineer.
WILLIAM McFADDEN,
Farmer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT.

His Excellency, C. K. Davis, Governor of Minnesota :

We herewith present our ninth annual report as trustees of the Minnesota Hospital for Insane.

As the guardians of this great State charity, it is with peculiar pleasure we report that the Hospital buildings, gradually going up for the past eight years, are so nearly completed that we regard the last appropriation sufficient to finish them, entire, and secure, also, all the needed improvements. The State has generously provided for this afflicted class of our citizens and, as a result, there stands a noble structure, capable of accommodating about 500 persons, beautifully located, and with appointments all of which, we think, will challenge comparison with any similar institution in the land. We have sought to erect a solid, substantial, and thoroughly equipped Hospital, with the recent and most approved appliances for comfort, safety, and sanitary purposes. We have not aimed at expensive architectural display but, rather, at permanency, fitness, and the necessities of the insane. The location has been peculiarly favorable for securing the heavy and most expensive materials of this structure, abundance of pure water and ease of access.

And now with our completed buildings filled with patients almost as rapidly as accommodations could be provided, we urgently recommend the Legislature to inaugurate plans for the future. To this end we invite the special attention of the Executive and our public men to the suggestions of Supt. Dr. C. K. Bartlett, in his report, bearing on this subject and as we heartily endorse them we need not add thereto.

During the year, 569 different patients have been the recipients of the benefits of this Institution, and we commence the new year with 484 patients under treatment.

For the ensuing year we ask only for the necessary current expenses. This, estimated at the usual ratio of increase, gives us an average daily attendance of 461, and at \$3.75 per week for each patient, amounts to \$89,895.00. This is twenty-five cents less per week for each than the estimate of last year, and includes any extraordinary expenses that may occur, salaries of officers and attendants, all repairs, fuel, clothing, medicines, refurnishing of bedding and furniture, and all table supplies. By the Treasurer's statement, however, we have a surplus sufficient to warrant us in reducing this amount more than \$6,000. We, therefore, respectfully ask an appropriation of \$83,500.00 for current expenses for the year 1876.

For the main expenditures of the year in building operations, we refer you to the report of the building committee.

The Treasurer in his report presents the condition of the finances. We are gratified that a sufficient amount is unexpended, of current funds, to carry us through the expensive winter months.

Our temporary buildings in the city have become in a great measure unfit for occupancy, and we propose in a short time to abandon them entirely, unless the State should otherwise order. In that event, they must be completely overhauled, and at considerable expense.

Dr. A. Reynolds, Superintendent of the Iowa Hospital for Insane at Independence, being present at our December meeting, was requested to accompany the Board in their quarterly inspection. We append his report, feeling that the impressions of such visitors are public property. Besides quarterly, we have also monthly visitations of the inspection, the committee being usually accompanied by some citizen of the State invited for this purpose. Reports of these visitations are placed upon record. We cordially invite our State officials, public and professional men, to visit this Institution, and carefully inspect its administration, its appointments, and its necessities, too.

Thankful for the past success of this Institution, we commend it to the sympathy of a generous public, and the cordial support of our State authorities.

C. T. BROWN,
A. H. KERR,
WM. SCHIMMEL.
H. B. STRAIT,
L. FLETCHER,
N. S. TEFT,
FREEMAN TALBOTT,

Trustees.

REPORT OF DR. A. REYNOLDS.

In the company of the Board of Trustees, Dr. Bartlett, the superintendent, Dr. Bowers, assistant physician, and Mr. Dryer, steward, I visited all the wards of the Hospital, and while finding everything in uniformly good order, desire to speak particularly of the absence of excitement and turbulence on the part of the patients and the marked gentleness and attention of the attendants.

The patients were all neatly and plainly dressed, very little disarrangement of the clothing, so common in disturbed wards. I was particularly struck with seeing so few under mechanical restraint, two in camisole and two or three with wristers and body-belt, the simplest and least irritating of any restraint, not excepting seclusion or holding by an attendant. I am surprised that good female attendants can be secured for the sum paid, which is much less than in most similar institutions in the country. The wards were well ventilated and warmed. We also visited the store-rooms, kitchen, bakery and laundry, finding uniform system, neatness and dispatch, in each of those departments. I was particularly interested in the apparatus and process of manufacture of gas, which appears to be the best possible for an institution of this character. The location of the building, comprising those prime necessities—healthfulness of situation, facility of access and, last but not least, an abundance of pure water, shows conclusively that those having the matter in charge were guided by good judgment, impelled by good motives.

When the character of the material and the manner of construction of the building is considered, it is true that no State Hospital for the Insane has been constructed at so low a cost per capita, as the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane.

A. REYNOLDS,

Supt. Iowa State Hospital for Insane,

Independence, Iowa.

Dec. 1875.

REPORT OF BUILDING COMMITTEE.

To the Board of Trustees :

GENTLEMEN :—Your committee on building beg leave to submit the following report :

The extension of the north wing, and the east addition, completing the permanent hospital building, according to plans, being ready for plastering at the date of our last report, in December, 1874, the work of finishing the same and preparing it for occupancy was divided, for convenience, into four separate classes, viz. : Plastering, carpenter work, painting, and plumbing and heating apparatus—and proposals for doing the work in this manner were invited from builders by advertising, according to law. On the 14th day of April, the bids were opened by the Board, and Mr. R. Roberts, of Mankato, being the lowest bidder for plastering, the contract was given to him at twenty-five cents per yard, the contractor finding all materials.

The lowest bid for the carpenter work was made by Henry Camehe, of St. Peter ; but on account of the terms of payment made necessary by notice from the State Treasurer, concerning the fund for building purposes, he declined to enter into contract, having made his estimates on a cash basis. The next lowest bid for the same work, was offered by Patow & Borneman, of St. Peter, and they having given the required bonds, received the contract for \$5,725, finding all materials except the hard flooring.

The painting was awarded to Mr. W. O. Powell, of St. Peter, for \$599, he finding all materials.

The contract for plumbing and heating apparatus was given to Samuel I. Pope & Co., of Chicago, Ill., for \$4,180, they finding all materials.

The first and last contracts have been completed, and the second and third partly, and the work is now going forward. The whole was to be finished by the first of November, but your committee did not desire the finishing wood-work to go in too soon after the

plastering was done, and before the walls and joists were thoroughly dry, and the time allowed, from the fifteenth of September, when the plastering was completed, to the first of November, was not sufficient to complete all the work in good order.

Your committee feel that the work of the several contracts, under the constant supervision of Mr. B. R. Damren, of St. Peter, who is familiar with the work required, will compare favorably with the rest of the building.

Your Board, at their meeting in June, authorized this committee to build a suitable gas-house; having contracted with Mr. A. C. Rand, of Minneapolis, to put in the necessary apparatus for manufacturing gas for lighting purposes, for \$3,800, and a successful operation guaranteed before any payment was required. The committee employed Mr. Harry Downs, with necessary assistants, to erect the house, which is 38 x 30 feet and 13 feet high above the water table, with tinned roof. It is located north of the boiler house and though joining is really a distinct building. It is now completed and the gas apparatus in successful operation. For a further description of which we refer you to the report of the Superintendent. The house is built of stone and lined with brick, with dead air space, and cost \$1,500.

The contract for furnishing the gas fixtures throughout the hospital was given to Mr. James L. Spink, of Minneapolis. The fixtures are made by Cornelius & Sons, of Philadelphia, Pa. They are not yet completed, but the cost will be about \$1,500.

The reservoir at the spring for water supply has been enlarged to double its former capacity, and a second steam force pump, called the "Atlas," and manufactured by Smith, Veile & Co., of Dayton, Ohio, purchased—the cost of these two items being \$803.05.

The main sewer has been extended north to the new addition, and the area walls south of the laundry and boiler house completed. These were all necessary expenses, and could not be longer delayed.

We hope and trust our action will be approved.

Respectfully submitted.

C. K. BARTLETT,
A. H. KERR,
WM. SCHIMMEL,
L. FLETCHER,
C. T. BROWN,
F. TALBOTT,

Building Committee.

Dec. 1, 1875.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Trustees Minnesota Hospital for Insane:

GENGLEMEN:—Herewith you will find a statement of receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1875.

Receipts.

Cash—Setting registers for contractors, by H. Downs, while Building Superintendent.....	\$117 00
Cash—State Treasury.....	30,800 00
	\$30,917 00

Expenditures.

Printing and advertising.....	\$69 50
Completion of central portico.....	450 96
On oak flooring contract.....	1,000 00
Drains and sewers.....	660 39
Work on center building.....	60 78
Enlargement of reservoir.....	277 55
Expenses building committee, and treasurer's salary.....	384 00
Plastering north section and return.....	3,279 72
Stone steps, flagging and painting connections.....	425 56
On carpenter contract.....	4,950 00
Materials and superintendence of carpenter work.....	423 89
Registers for north section and return.....	810 64
New boiler, masonry and ceiling boiler room.....	2,230 30
On contract for steam fitting, plumbing, and gas pipes.....	3,469 80
Pipes and fittings to connect boiler house with extreme wings..	823 87
Gas house.....	1,500 04
On gas works contract.....	68 76
On painting contract, north section and return.....	150 00

Flagging, store rooms.....	140 81
Superintendent of buildings.....	265 00
Area walls and stone steps.....	628 51
Treasurer's petty account.....	36 50
Returned to current fund.....	8,086 45
Cash to balance.....	780 14
	<hr/>
	\$80,917 00

CURRENT FUND.

Receipts.

Cash, December 1st, 1874.....	\$439 64
Cash, State treasury, balance of 1874.....	18,000 00
Cash, State treasury, 1875.....	67,500 00
Cash, returned to current fund.....	8,086 45
Cash, board for private patients.....	\$76 70
Cash, Steward's Receipts, as follows:	
Cash, refunded from building fund, for freight on steam boilers.....	125 48
Cash, refunded, overcharge freight on range.....	13 50
Cash, farm stock, hides, tallow, etc., sold.....	458 07
Cash, old mower sold, (part payment).....	25 00
Cash, old steam boiler sold.....	150 00
Cash, fire brick, cement, iron pipe, etc., sold.....	43 11
Cash, clothing sold.....	20 00
Cash, sundries sold.....	36 00
	<hr/>
	1,052 92
	<hr/>
	\$95,029 01

Expenditures.

Monthly current expenditures paid on certified vouchers.....	\$76,812 52
Cash to balance.....	18,216 49
	<hr/>
	\$95,029 01

Besides the balance on hand there is still to our credit, in the State Treasury, \$19,500. This is sufficient to carry us through the winter months; also to furnish the north section and return which will soon be ready for occupancy and will take about \$4,000 and leave some \$6,000 (see trustees' report) to apply on the expenses of the ensuing year. We need to our credit, at the close of the

fiscal year, from \$25,000 to \$28,000 to meet our payments promptly before a new appropriation becomes available. In the Steward's report you will find the expenditures, under appropriate headings, carried out as minutely as practicable for a report.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. KERR,
Treasurer.

MINNESOTA HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,
Dec. 15th, 1875.

Gentlemen :

Your committee on finance have this day examined the books and vouchers of the Treasurer and Steward of the Hospital for Insane for the year ending Nov. 30, 1875, and find the same correct.

Respectfully,

C. T. BROWN,
WM. SCHIMMEL,
FREEMAN TALBOTT,
Finance Committee.

STEWARD'S REPORT.

To the Trustees of the Minnesota Hospital for Insane:

GENTLEMEN:—Herewith is respectfully submitted a report of the Steward's department for the year ending Nov. 30, 1875:

Disbursements.

For additions, alterations, and repairs.....	2,757 42
For attendants, assistants, and labor.....	12,147 09
For books, stationery and printing.....	285 95
For chapel (religious services in).....	250 00
For clothing.....	5,059 56
For farm, barn, garden and grounds.....	4,052 56
For freight and expressage.....	790 31
For fuel and heating.....	9,897 85
For furniture.....	3,190 59
For furnishing center building.....	378 02
For furnishing second section, south wing.....	1,029 42
For furnishing second section, north wing.....	1,065 80
For gas (coke and naphtha).....	282 18
For library and amusements.....	630 82
For lights and oil lamps.....	807 18
For medicine and medical supplies.....	548 79
For miscellaneous expenses.....	1,195 20
For officers' salaries.....	4,850 00
For patients miscellaneous expenses.....	524 18
For provisions and household supplies.....	27,049 81
For steward's petty expenses.....	851 76
For rent.....	160 08

\$76,812 52

Note.—The item, “farm, barn, garden and grounds,” is detailed as follows :

For labor.....	\$1,860 41
For stock.....	805 00
For hay, oats and feed.....	480 85
For implements and repairs to same.....	370 42
For seeds.....	140 56
For fencing.....	142 02
For harness, robe, blankets and repairs to same.....	132 20
For shoeing horses and oxen.....	124 45
For trees, fruit and ornamental.....	33 65
For straw.....	11 00
For surveying meadow.....	2 00
	<hr/>
	\$4,052 58

The item, “fuel and heating,” is detailed as follows :

For wood (2,757 cords).....	\$7,317 63
For coal (70½ tons).....	798 90
For charcoal.....	29 10
For steam fitting and plumbing supplies for extension of and general repairs to heating apparatus and water supply.....	963 27
For steam pump at spring (see Superintendent's report).....	525 50
For fire brick and clay, bolts, rods, etc., for boilers.....	106 25
For boiler scale preventive.....	61 25
For lubricating oils.....	45 97
For stoves and pipe (temporary hospital).....	44 48
	<hr/>
	\$9,897 35

“Attendants, assistants and labor,” includes wages of supervisors, engineer, firemen, bakers, cooks, watchmen, seamstresses and attendants.

“Furniture,” includes beds and bedding, crockery, and all other kinds of household furniture required for increase of patients and to replace that worn out and destroyed.

“Furnishing centre building,” and “Furnishing second section south wing,” includes additional furniture required for those parts of the house, respectively, and paid for from balance of the legislative appropriation for that purpose, unexpended at close of last year.

“Furnishing second section, north wing,” is for material for bedding purchased for that part now nearly ready for occupancy.

"Miscellaneous expenses," includes traveling expenses of Trustees and other officers, fees for legal services, four Babcock fire extinguishers, and other items that cannot properly be otherwise classified.

"Patients' miscellaneous expenses," includes undertakers' charges and cash to discharged patients.

"Rent," is for taxes on town lots and land used for hospital purposes.

"Steward's petty expenses," includes postage, telegrams, and small purchases not exceeding five dollars in amount.

The farm and garden products are shown in the annexed list. Though suffering considerably from the locust scourge the yield is fully equal to that of former years. The values affixed are estimated at average market prices :

Asparagus, 1,000 bunches.....	\$100 00
Beans, (dry) 6 bushels.....	18 50
Beans, (green) 25 bushels.....	25 00
Celery, 400 heads.....	40 00
Corn, (shelled) 1,600 bushels.....	640 00
Corn stalks, 60 tons.....	150 00
Cucumbers, 38 bushels.....	38 00
Crab apples, 4 bushels.....	4 00
Hay, (wild) 80 tons.....	480 00
Hay, (timothy and clover) 10 tons.....	80 00
Lettuce, ten bushels.....	7 50
Milk, 51,220 quarts.....	2,561 00
Onions, 6 bushels.....	7 50
Oyster plant, 5 bushels.....	5 00
Peas, (dry) 25 bushels.....	50 00
Peas, (green) 50 bushels.....	75 00
Pleplant, 500 bunches.....	50 00
Potatoes, (Irish) 6,100 bushels.....	1,220 00
Potatoes, (sweet) 10 bushels.....	20 00
Pumpkins, 5,500.....	165 00
Raspberries, 48 quarts.....	7 20
Strawberries, 96 quarts.....	14 40
Squash, (summer) 60 bushels.....	45 00
Squash, (winter) 600.....	48 00
Tomatoes, 117 bushels.....	117 00
Turnips, 350 bushels.....	87 50
<hr/>	
\$6,045 60	

Value of beef slaughtered for use of house (7,405 pounds).....	370 25
Value of pork slaughtered for use of house (11,720 pounds).....	761 80
Amount received from sale of stock, hides, tallow and plants....	453 07

Aside from cultivation and harvesting of crops, care of stock, and ordinary farm improvements, the patients, assisted by the farm laborers and teams, under the supervision of the farmer, have employed their time in grading about the buildings, making roads, excavating for gas-house, enlarging reservoir at springs, etc., as follows:

Labor of men.....	975 days
Labor of teams.....	179 days

This is exclusive of cutting and storing the ice crop (about 100 tons) and the drayage of supplies, fuel and building material.

The farm stock consists of five horses, two yokes of oxen, one bull, twenty-one cows, six heifers four calves and fifty-five pigs.

The following is a carefully compiled inventory of hospital property of all descriptions on hand at this date, Nov. 30, 1875:

Permanent hospital building, consisting of center building, two sections and return wings south, one section and return wing north complete, second section and return wing north nearly completed; laundry, engine house, water supply, including steam boiler and pumps and wind engine, drainage, heating apparatus, gas house and gas machines, steam wash machines, steam cooking apparatus, bath tubs, cars and railway for transporting food.....	\$483,250 00
Temporary hospital buildings, consisting of one three-story stone building, 60x82 feet, with two-story L, 60x25 feet, and one two-story frame building, 96x34 feet, with heating apparatus for both, one-story frame office building, one frame barn, 25x35 feet, ice house, and six building lots, (at cost)..<	13,350 00
Farm, 348 acres.....	12,400 00
Farm stock and implements, including buggies, cutters, robes, blankets, &c.....	4,345 00
One three-story frame barn, 44x72 feet, with granary attached, 14x90 feet.....	7,000 00
Household furniture, of all kinds.....	26,171 92
Medicine and medical supplies, surgical instruments, &c.....	700 00
Library and cabinet, consisting of medical and miscellaneous books, engravings, chromos, stereoscopes and views, magic lantern and views, stuffed birds, games, musical instruments, &c.....	1,775 00

HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

21

Clothing and material for clothing.....	1,119 12
Provisions and supplies, consisting of groceries, vegetables, butter, wood, hay, oats, building material, steam fitting supplies, &c.....	13,140 65
	<hr/>
	\$568,251 69

Respectfully submitted.

GEORGE W. DRYER, Steward.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Board of Trustees:

GENTLEMEN:—Again it becomes my duty to report to you a summary of the history of this hospital for another year. So far as you are personally concerned this would be unnecessary, as your regular meetings and frequent investigations have made you familiar with the details of business and general administration, but custom and statute law unite in this judicious public requirement, whether the facts and progress of our work are pleasant and satisfactory or not. The institution exists as an outgrowth of the feelings of the people, and it is right to inform them of its condition and wants, that they may have such an interest in its welfare as to cherish and support it in a proper manner. Although we have not accomplished all we desired or hoped for at the beginning of the year, still the measure of success granted, and the escape from serious ills vouchsafed, by a kind Providence, challenge our sincere gratitude. A large addition to our number was anticipated, as the rapid growth of our State, in the past, led us to expect, and in this we have not been mistaken; but no proper subject has been rejected for want of room, although the department for males has been overcrowded and will be until the opening of the new portion of the north wing, now being prepared. When this is completed Minnesota will stand in the front rank of States making ample provision for the care and treatment of the insane; a worthy record for this young but vigorous State. It is now only ten years since the first appropriation was made for the support and accommodation of this unfortunate class of persons within our own boundaries, and the result is highly creditable to the philanthropic and liberal spirit of the people. A first-class building in all its appointments has been erected, and mostly paid for from the yearly revenues, and its cur-

rent expenses promptly met without a murmur of complaint from any intelligent or humane person. No step has been taken backward, and I trust none will ever be advocated by the most ardent advisor of retrenchment.

This is a charitable institution, but it is prepared for all, rich or poor, who may find it necessary to seek its aid. Its base is broad as the State, and its relief is freely offered.

The general statistics of the patients, for the year 1875, are as follows

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Whole number December 1st, 1874.....	208	173	381
Number admitted during the year.....	106	82	188
Number under treatment.....	314	255	569
Number discharged (including deaths).....	75	60	135
Number remaining November 30th, 1875.....	239	195	434
Daily average throughout the year.....	413	247	865

Five of the above, four men and one woman, have been admitted since the 25th of August, as private boarders, from Dakota Territory, under the arrangement made by you through the Governors of our State and that Territory.

CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Recovered.....	36	30	66
Improved.....	20	16	36
Unimproved.....	3	3	6
Died.....	16	11	27
	<hr/> 75	<hr/> 60	<hr/> 135

One hundred and two patients have been returned to their friends recovered and improved during the year.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

	Men.	Women.	Total
Epilepsy.....	4	4	8
Marasmus.....	3	2	5
Paralysis.....	1	1	2
Phthisis.....	2	0	2
Maniacal exhaustion.....	1	2	3
Apoplexy.....	1	0	1

Pneumonia.....	1	1	2
Paresis.....	1	0	1
Sulcide.....	1	0	1
Hemorrhage, accidental.....	1	0	1
Typhomania.....	0	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	16	11	27

The general health of the inmates has been excellent, and most of the deaths occurred among chronic cases and those who had been residents of the hospital for some years.

It will be seen by the above statistics that the number has increased, during the past year, fifty-three, or, leaving out the five committed from Dakota Territory, forty-eight; and this is the average yearly gain for the last seven years. The growth of the State, and the cases derived from the present population will warrant the prediction that the number will not be less in years to come. The question of *future provision* is then near at hand, as the hygienic capacity of this hospital will be reached the present year, if the temporary buildings are entirely abandoned. Five hundred patients, with the necessary attendants, congregated in one house, and on one farm, constitute as large a family as desirable for suitable classification, provision and treatment. Some years ago the Association of Medical Superintendents of Hospitals for Insane recommended two hundred and fifty as the most proper number for a hospital, and some years later an amendment was made, that the number might, under some circumstances, be five hundred. But the latter opinion was probably expressed more in favor of economy than for the best interest of the patients to be treated.

How, then, must the future necessity be met? The plan of separate institutions for the chronic and acute cases, or, as generally expressed, *incurable* and *curable* subjects, has been advocated, and in some instances adopted, under the impression that a saving might be made in the cost of support, by providing cheap lodgings for the chronic insane. The scheme, I believe, unwise, impracticable, and inexpedient, and the final result, wherever tried, a failure; *unwise*, as we cannot select the cases for each division and consign them to definite quarters, some to what may seem to them a final doom, without danger of great injustice, and, perhaps, cruel mistakes; *impracticable* from the fact that cases of both descriptions are developed in all parts of the State, and sending one to a remote section for treatment, away from accommodations for a different class, to be returned, it may be for final keeping, at great ex-

pense for transportation, would seem unnecessary and impolitic; *inexpedient*, as the cost saved by a separation in the one class would be made up by the extra *paid attendance* necessary for a class wholly acute, and the whole plan a failure from a combination of the above difficulties, and the gradual degeneration of such cheap receptacles into mere pens for the herding of patients to be supported, perhaps, eventually by the lowest bidder for the contract. Any movements in favor of such plans would fully illustrate the anecdote related by the distinguished expert in insanity, Dr. Pliny Earle, of an order given by a military officer drilling his company, "*advance in a retrograde direction.*"

It is a well known fact that the friends of patients avail themselves of hospital treatment in proportion to their proximity to its doors, and that patients, remote from accommodations, are often retained at home, hoping for a favorable change, until too late to derive substantial benefit from any treatment, and then they become a permanent charge to their friends or the State. A better, and in the end a more economical plan would be to provide suitable and curative hospitals for all within reasonable distance of the centres of population. For this purpose, in this State, two central points might be selected as proper locations, and such provision made, from time to time, as necessity demands. Extensive and costly buildings need not be projected and provided at once, but suitable plans adopted, capable of extension, and completed when needed. The whole organization and preparation of these several institutions should remain under one board of trustees, to secure harmony of action and uniformity of administration.

In this connection I have been requested to call your attention to a class of patients, though not strictly belonging here, yet have been received because there seemed to be no other place for them, and the number is increasing. I allude to the idiots and young imbeciles. They have been regularly committed, not from any expectation of benefit by treatment, as that can be merely custodian, in most cases. They are generally children of poor settlers, located in thinly inhabited counties, where little or no provision has been made for the helpless poor. They are troublesome at home and at times dangerous from their violent dispositions and propensities for mischief, with fire and other agents. They must be cared for, but the insane hospital is not the best or proper place for them. Under patient teachers, accustomed to such a class of pupils, their condition can be vastly improved, and sometimes the most degraded and revolting specimens of humanity made comparatively com-

fortable and happy. What, then, can be done for these unfortunate little ones if you refuse to admit them here? If they could be collected into a family by themselves, as a school, on a farm, in a healthy location, and cared for and taught by some competent person, subject to public examination and the control of the State, the expense need not exceed the estimate now allowed for each inmate here, and the advantages to them would be greatly multiplied, and the hospital, in some degree, relieved. I make these suggestions in the hope that some action may be taken by those in authority that may result in benefit to these feeble-minded youth.

Improvements.—The most important of these is the preparation for occupancy of the addition to the north wing, occupied by male patients, which symmetrically completes the hospital building, and gives us nine distinct wards for each sex.

The introduction of *gaslight*, in place of candles, and moveable lamps filled with inflammable oil, is one of the most important improvements, adding much to our comfort as well as safety from fire, and giving a cheerful look to the halls during the long winter evenings otherwise not easily obtained. The gas is manufactured from naphtha, stored in an iron tank of 34,000 gallons capacity, a quantity sufficient for a year's supply, and located outside the building, mostly under ground, from which it is pumped as required for use. The process of making this gas is by heated retorts, and is the patent of A. C. Rand, Esq., of Minneapolis, Minn., who supplies the apparatus. His process differs from the older methods of manufacturing in the fact that the oil is not permitted to flow directly upon the inside of the retort, but first enters the vaporizing pan placed in the front end of the retort, the object of which is to first vaporize the oil, and then the vapor passing through the retort is converted into a fixed gas. This plan prevents the thick tarry matter and asphalt from stopping up the various conduits ending in the gasometer, they being held back in the pan, which can be removed and cleaned occasionally, thus preventing stoppages in the works. In the older methods, to prevent these difficulties, the retorts are kept at a low heat, so that considerable condensation may ensue as the result of said low temperature; this will wash out of the pipes the thick tarry substance, but it is a great waste of material. Another important feature of these works is the water column washer, which is furnished with a spray, through which the gas passes on its way to the holder. By the use of this, all particles of dry carbon are taken out of the gas. The vaporizer and washer, combined, make the works perfectly safe as no stoppages and the resultant explosions can ever occur.

The gasometer will hold 1,900 feet of gas, estimated to equal, in candle power, 9,500 feet of coal gas.

The building, 38 x 30 and 13 feet high, with tinned roof, covering the gasometer and other necessary apparatus for manufacturing gas, and storing coke for fuel, is of stone, similar to the other buildings, and lined with brick, with dead-air space, making it nearly frost-proof; but as the works are not in daily use, two steam coils, for heating, when necessary, have been put in.

I have thus described this apparatus and the process of making gas at some length, as it is comparatively of recent date and, its success now assured, is of considerable interest to parties outside our own neighborhood. We have not been using this light long enough to state its cost accurately, but estimate the expense of oil, fuel and labor not to exceed three dollars per day, throughout the year, for three hundred burners.

Some other improvements of less cost but of great convenience have been made, perfecting the arrangements for water supply, cooking, and store-rooms. For the first, the reservoir, at the spring, has been enlarged to double its former capacity, and a new steam force pump procured, as an extra, to guard against accidents. The water supply for an institution of this character and number of inmates, is too important to risk a failure, even for a single day, if it can be possibly avoided. The range, for the kitchen, that had been in use since the opening of the house, being now too small, it was removed to the temporary hospital, and its place supplied with one of larger size. For storing supplies, the basement of the west side of the south wing first hall, has been prepared by plastering the ceilings and walls and flagging the floor with stone laid in cement. It is convenient of access, directly from the kitchen, and from the outside, through a door, for heavy packages.

Grading about the building has been continued as the farm help and teams could be spared from other work, and a variety of shade, fruit and ornamental trees set out.

The appropriation for current funds, last year, was based on the estimate of four dollars per week for *each patient*, and this amount was intended to meet all expenses for board of *patients* and *attendants* (this year the latter numbering sixty-six,) all clothing necessary for patients, building and furniture, fuel and light, medical supplies, all necessary *repairs*, and some extraordinary expenses for improvements, officers' salaries and support, and wages of attendants, and it has been sufficient and something to spare, as the treasurer's accounts will show. If allowance is made for the same increase of

patients this year, the daily average will be 461, and at the rate of \$3.75 per week, a reduction of twenty-five cents per week, for each, from last year's estimate, \$89,805 will be required. This amount, with the usual economy of expenditure, may be sufficient; should it, however, prove otherwise, the balance of cost at the end of the fiscal year will be reduced and known in time for relief by the following legislature.

Farm.—This has been conducted as formerly, and although the locusts damaged the early vegetables, corn and other plants to a considerable extent, still the crops, as a whole, exceed in value those of any previous year. The care of stock, and the variety of labor furnished for the convalescing patients by the cultivation of a farm, gives opportunity for healthful exercise and recreation for which a substitute is not easily found—975 days' labor have been performed by patients and farm hands in addition to the regular farm work, in grading, making and repairing roads, and excavating trenches for sewers and foundation for gas-house and area walls.

Occupation is also furnished, as far as possible, for the female patients: assisting in the kitchen, laundry and sewing room, and general house work in the halls. The following is a list of the new articles made in the sewing rooms. The repairing, the largest item of needle work, is done mostly in the female wards by patients and attendants of which no account is kept:

Aprons	58
Bed Spreads	50
Carpet Mats Bound	30
Chemises	303
Clothes Bags	32
Cupboard Shelf Covers	300
Drawers, Pairs	115
Dresses	347
Handkerchiefs	184
Holders	44
Ladies' Hats, Trimmed	41
Mittens, Pairs	17
Mattress Ticks	4
Napkins	12
Night Dresses	9
Night Caps	10
Pants	10
Pillow Cases	473
Pillow Ticks	202
Sheets	335

Shirts.....	109
Shrouds.....	22
Socks Footed, Pairs.....	12
Socks Knitted, Pairs.....	24
Shirts.....	100
Straw Ticks.....	196
Suspenders, Pairs.....	22
Towels.....	828
Vests.....	2
Window Curtains.....	22
Wrappers.....	158
	<hr/>
	4,920

Religious services have been conducted every Sabbath afternoon, in the chapel, by the several clergymen of St. Peter, and two evenings every week entertainments have been given by lectures, readings and singing, and magic lantern exhibitions; a fair proportion of the inmates are regular and attentive listeners to these exercises, even slight disturbances are exceptional.

We are under great obligations to the publishers of the following papers sent gratuitously to the hospital. The list has been much enlarged, this year, through the efforts of one of your Board, the Hon. F. Talbot, and to him we are indebted for procuring all the Canada papers and part of those from this State:

St. Paul Pioneer-Press, daily.
 Minneapolis Tribune, daily.
 Northwestern Chronicle, weekly.
 Minnesota Staats-Zeitung, weekly.
 Minnesota Volksblatt, weekly.
 Nordisk Folkeblad, weekly.
 Redwood Falls Gazette, weekly.
 Renville Times, weekly.
 Minnesota Radical, weekly.
 Stillwater Gazette, weekly.
 Budstikken, (Norwegian) Minneapolis, weekly.
 New Ulm Herald, weekly.
 Svenska Nybyggaren, St. Paul, weekly.
 Wabasha Herald, weekly.
 St. Cloud Press, weekly.
 Rice County Journal, weekly.
 Minnesota Beobachter, weekly.
 Skandinavien, Chicago, weekly.
 Wallaceburg Western Advocate, Canada, weekly.

Parkhill Gazette, Canada, weekly.
St. Thomas Weekly Dispatch, Canada, weekly.
The Nation, (Toronto) Canada, weekly.
St. Mary's Argus, Canada, weekly.
Western Advertiser, (London) Canada, weekly.
Canadian Home Journal, (St. Thomas) Canada, weekly.
Otterville Argus, Canada, weekly.
London Weekly Herald, Canada, weekly.
Orillia Packett, Canada, weekly.
Strathroy Age, Canada, weekly.
Wallacetown Gazette, Canada, weekly.
Hamilton Daily Spectator, Canada, daily.
St. Cloud Journal, weekly.
Freeborn County Standard, weekly.
Mantorville Express, weekly.
Anoka County Republican, weekly.
Hastings Gazette, weekly.
Glencoe Register, weekly.
Lake City Leader, weekly.
Jackson Republic, weekly.
Litchfield News Ledger, weekly.
Austin Register, weekly.
Sibley County Independent, weekly.
Henderson Times, weekly.
St. Peter Tribune, weekly.
St. Peter Commercial Advertiser, weekly.
Windom Reporter, weekly.

Donations from individuals are also gratefully acknowledged as follows:

From Rev. A. H. Kerr, of St. Peter, papers and pamphlets.

From Rev. Edward Livermore, of St. Peter, one lecture and papers and pamphlets.

From Mrs. Henry C. Swift, of St. Peter, books, and papers and pamphlets.

From Mrs. Henry Jones, of St. Peter, papers, weekly.

From Mrs. Loren Fletcher, of Minneapolis, a collection of magazines and illustrated papers.

From C. M. Loring, Esq., of Minneapolis, a fine collection of plants and bulbs for the halls.

From Mr. Atwater, Mrs. C. M. Loring and Mr. Crossman, of Minneapolis, each a canary bird.

From J. S. Pierson, Esq., of New York City, 60 stereoscopic views, and 58 volumes books, also magazines, papers and pictures.

From J. K. Moore, of St. Peter, several pictures.

From the Andrews Troupe, an excellent concert.

From the children and adults' singing classes of St. Peter, one concert each, under the direction of Messrs. Smith and Johnson.

*These were very much enjoyed by the patients.

Hon. F. Talbot has favored us with several readings, and Miss Grace L. White, of St. Paul, one. Rev. M. D. Terwilliger and Rev. J. H. Rohrer, of St. Peter, have lectured one evening each. All these were highly interesting and acceptable.

In addition to the regular meetings of your Board, the hospital has been visited monthly, and sometimes more, by one member, usually accompanied by some gentleman, by invitation. These special inspectors have made reports in writing which are before you. Among these is one from Dr. A. Reynolds, Superintendent of the Hospital for Insane, at Independence, Iowa, to which I allude, as he is the only superintendent that has visited us since my connection with the institution.

No change has occurred in the staff of officers, and to them, and all those associated with me in the labor of conducting this institution, I desire to express my thanks for their cheerful and hearty co-operation.

Again thanking you for your unwearied interest in the hospital and its inmates, I congratulate you in view of the near completion of those extensive buildings, and the consequent release from a portion of your official labor.

Respectfully submitted,

CYRUS K. BARTLETT,
Superintendent.

Dec. 1st, 1875.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number at beginning of the year.....	208	173	381
Admitted during the year	106	82	188
Total present in the year.....	314	255	569
Discharged, recovered.....	36	30	66
Discharged, improved.....	20	16	36
Discharged, stationary.....	8	3	11
Died	16	11	27
Daily average.....			413 ²⁷ / ₃₆₅
Remaining at end of year.....	289	193	484

TABLE II.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE HOSPITAL.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Admitted since opening.....	666	530	1,196
Discharged, recovered.....	203	110	313
Discharged, improved.....	101	92	193
Discharged, stationary.....	16	16	32
Not proper subjects.....	8	2	10
Died	104	65	169
Remaining at end of year	289	193	484

TABLE III.

CIVIL CONDITION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Single.....	69	22	91	426	155	581
Married.	33	52	85	200	317	517
Widowed.....	3	8	11	24	52	76
Divorced.....	1	0	1	5	6	11
Unknown.....	0	0	0	11	0	11
Total.....	106	82	188	666	430	1,196

TABLE IV.

NUMBER AT EACH AGE WHEN ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Under 15.....	3	2	5	6	7	13
15 to 20.....	4	7	11	6	4	10
20 to 25.....	21	5	26	22	9	31
25 to 30.....	12	8	20	14	16	30
30 to 35.....	13	17	30	11	14	25
35 to 40.....	15	12	27	16	9	25
40 to 45.....	9	12	21	6	10	16
45 to 50.....	9	4	13	12	5	17
50 to 60.....	12	10	22	4	6	10
60 to 70.....	2	2	4	1	1	2
70 to 80.....	0	3	3	0	0	0
Unknown.....	1	0	1	8	1	9
Total.....	106	82	188	106	82	188

TABLE V.
OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	During the Year.	Since Opening.
Farmers and farmers' sons.....	46	250
Laborers.....	24	186
Housekeepers.....	51	343
Housework (domestics).....	10	92
Painters.....	1	7
Tailors.....	.....	4
Carpenters.....	2	19
Seamstresses.....	1	10
Teachers.....	4	12
Clockmakers.....	.....	2
Lumbermen.....	2	4
Butchers.....	.....	1
Printers.....	2	7
Bakers.....	.....	3
Cabinet Makers.....	.....	2
School Children.....	1	7
Bookkeepers.....	1	2
Students.....	.....	6
Mechanics.....	1	14
Brickmakers.....	.....	1
Blacksmiths.....	1	10
Bank Clerks.....	.....	2
Shoemakers.....	.....	9
Merchants.....	2	14
Masons.....	1	5
Harnessmakers.....	.....	3
Gardeners.....	1	3
Cooks.....	.....	2
Weavers.....	1	2
Real Estate Agents.....	.....	1
Confectioner.....	.....	1
Music Teachers.....	.....	2
Teamsters.....	1	5
Boiler Maker.....	.....	1
Miller.....	.....	1
Cigar Maker.....	.....	1
Clerks.....	2	3
Hunter and Trapper.....	.....	1
Druggist.....	.....	1
Barber.....	.....	1
Hotel Keepers.....	1	3
Coopers.....	.....	1
Liverymen.....	.....	1
Stenographer.....	.....	1
Clergymen.....	.....	1
Stavemaker.....	.....	1
Locksmith.....	1	1
Stone Cutter.....	1	1
Barkeeper.....	1	1
Peddler.....	1	1
Nurseryman.....	1	1
Dentist.....	1	1
Physicians.....	2	2
Section Boss.....	1	2
No Occupation.....	23	138
	188	1,196

TABLE VI.

NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
New York	11	9	20	65	62	127
Maine.....	4	1	5	25	15	40
Connecticut.....	1	0	1	6	1	7
Massachusetts.....	1	0	1	12	6	18
Pennsylvania	2	3	5	18	15	33
New Hampshire.....	2	2	4	6	5	11
Rhode Island.....	0	0	0	1	2	3
Virginia.....	0	0	0	5	5	10
New Jersey.....	1	0	1	4	3	7
Vermont	1	1	2	10	15	25
Illinois	1	2	3	7	14	21
Ohio	4	3	7	19	15	34
Iowa	0	0	0	1	2	3
Wisconsin	5	5	10	19	13	32
Indiana.....	3	2	5	10	12	22
Carollnas.....	0	1	1	4	2	6
Kentucky	0	0	0	3	2	5
Maryland.....	0	0	0	1	0	1
Missouri	1	0	1	1	2	3
Louisiana	0	0	0	1	0	1
Minnesota.....	3	1	4	13	7	20
Tennessee.....	0	1	1	0	1	1
Total native born..	40	31	71	281	199	480
Ireland.....	9	13	22	73	78	151
Germany	13	11	24	93	70	163
Norway.....	10	12	22	75	69	144
Sweden	11	3	14	64	28	92
Dominion of Canada.	11	4	15	41	19	60
Great Britain	4	2	6	25	14	39
Prussia.....	0	1	1	12	21	33
Bohemia.....	1	1	2	5	9	14
Switzerland.....	0	2	2	7	7	14
Denmark.....	1	0	1	9	1	10
France.....	0	1	1	2	2	4
Poland	1	0	1	1	0	1
Holland	2	0	2	2	0	2
Russia.....	1	0	1	1	0	1
Unknown.....	2	1	3	25	13	38
Total Foreign.....	66	51	117	435	331	766

OF THE PATIENTS COMMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL THERE ARE:

Native Born.....	40	31	71	281	199	480
Foreign Born.....	66	51	117	435	331	766
Total.....	106	82	188	666	530	1,196

TABLE VII.

SHOWING THE NUMBER FROM EACH COUNTY.

COUNTIES.	Now Remaining in Hos.			Since Opening Hospital.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.
Anoka.....	2	2	4	5	7	12
Becker.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Benton.....	2	1	3	3	2	5
Blue Earth.....	7	6	13	22	15	37
Brown.....	4	7	11	11	15	26
Carlton.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Carver.....	2	5	8	6	15	21
Chippewa.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Chisago.....	8	2	5	7	2	9
Clay.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Cottonwood.....	1	.....	1	2	1	3
Crow Wing.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Dakota.....	9	7	16	29	20	49
Dodge.....	4	4	8	8	13	21
Douglas.....	1	2	3	5	5	10
Faribault.....	7	2	9	14	5	19
Fillmore.....	10	13	23	31	30	61
Freeborn.....	4	1	5	8	6	14
Goodhue.....	11	11	22	39	29	68
Grant.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Hennepin.....	28	13	36	82	36	118
Houston.....	4	7	11	14	7	21
Isanti.....	3	1	4	5	4	9
Jackson.....	.....	1	1	2	2	4
Kanabec.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Kandiyohi.....	5	.....	5	6	2	8
Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Le Sueur.....	5	6	11	19	26	45
Legislature.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Lyon.....	.....	1	1	1	2	3
McLeod.....	1	4	5	5	11	16
Martin.....	1	1	2	3	2	5
Meeker.....	3	.....	3	6	.....	6
Mill Lake.....	1	1	2	4	1	5
Morrison.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Mower.....	.....	5	5	6	9	15
Nicollet.....	15	2	17	85	14	99
Nobles.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Olmsted.....	5	4	9	24	18	42
Otter Tail.....	6	6	11	5	7	12
Pine.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Pope.....	.....	1	1	2	3	5
Ramsey.....	21	35	56	73	77	150
Redwood.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Renville.....	2	1	3	3	5	8
Rice.....	13	5	17	25	13	38
St. Louis.....	3	4	7	4	4	8
Scott.....	2	3	5	9	13	22
Sherburne.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Sibley.....	5	1	6	6	9	17
Stearns.....	9	1	10	17	6	23
Stevens.....	1	.....	1	2	1	3
Steele.....	1	4	5	9	13	22
Swift.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Todd.....	2	.....	2	2	1	3
Wabasha.....	4	.....	4	9	8	17
Waseca.....	.....	5	5	4	10	14
Washington.....	9	2	11	28	9	37
Watsonwan.....	2	1	3	3	5	8
Winona.....	9	9	18	27	31	58
Wright.....	5	3	8	11	6	17
Yellow Medicine.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Dakota Territory.....	4	1	5	5	1	6
Total.....	289	195	484	666	520	1,186

TABLE VIII.

ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY.

	During the Year.			Since Opening Hospital.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.
General ill health	5	4	9	48	64	112
Ill health from overwork, &c.	11	12	23	27	30	57
Intemperance	11	.....	11	55	2	57
Domestic trouble	3	5	8	34	29	63
Pecuniary difficulties	4	.....	4	25	2	27
Disappointed affection	3	1	4	19	6	25
Epilepsy	7	3	10	39	29	68
Masturbation	8	2	10	52	8	60
Puerperal .....	.....	8	8	.....	42	42
Climacteric Change .....	.....	1	1	.....	11	11
Menstrual irregularities .....	.....	1	1	.....	12	12
Disappointed ambition	2	.....	2	8	5	13
Religious excitement	8	4	12	34	21	55
Political excitement	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Coup de Soleil	1	.....	1	14	4	18
Injury to head	5	.....	5	25	5	30
Fright	1	.....	1	6	6	12
Apoplexy .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Exposure	1	.....	1	10	.....	10
Typhoid fever	2	1	3	5	7	12
Death of Child .....	.....	1	1	.....	10	10
Death of Wife	1	.....	1	5	.....	5
Death of Husband .....	.....	1	1	.....	10	10
Excessive use of tobacco .....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
Loss of property .....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9
Grief	1	2	3	3	7	10
Desertion by Husband .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Desertion by wife .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Opium habit	1	.....	1	1	2	3
Exhaustion from travel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Consulting fortune teller .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Spiritualism .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Prolonged lactation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Erotomania .....	.....	1	1	.....	3	3
Malicious disposition .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Meningitis	3	.....	3	10	2	12
Hereditary	1	5	6	5	8	13
Excessive Study .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fright from lightning .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Murder done at his house .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paralysis	2	1	3	4	4	8
Hysteria .....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4
Nostalgia	1	.....	1	2	2	4
Sensitility .....	.....	5	5	5	10	15
Congenital	4	2	6	8	4	12
Poverty and abuse .....	.....	1	1	1	2	3
Previous attacks	6	8	14	8	12	20
Remorse .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Simulation .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Money .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Imprisonment	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
"Excitement of a Wake" .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Approaching matrimony .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Jealousy	1	1	2	1	1	2
Watching sick child .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Solitary life	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Sea voyage .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
No history of causation	10	7	17	205	189	394
	106	82	188	664	590	1,196

TABLE IX.

SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Acute Mania	41	22	63	231	148	379
Chronic Mania	28	20	48	137	123	260
Epileptic Mania.....	6	3	9	34	23	57
Paralytic Mania.....	1	1	2	10	4	14
Puerperal Mania	0	8	8	0	25	25
Periodical Mania.....	1	1	2	35	14	49
Nymphomania.....	0	3	3	0	10	10
Monomania	1	1	2	9	6	15
Melancholia.....	22	11	33	122	97	219
Dementia.....	2	4	6	65	53	118
Senile dementia.	0	5	5	7	17	24
Idiots and imbecile..	4	3	7	13	8	21
Not proper subjects..	0	0	0	3	2	5
Total.....	106	82	188	666	530	1,196

TABLE X.

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ATTACKS IN THOSE ADMITTED.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
First.....	79	60	139	425	375	800
Second.....	13	11	24	75	60	135
Third.....	5	9	14	23	17	40
Fourth.....	0	0	0	7	5	12
Fifth.....	0	1	1	4	4	8
Sixth.....	0	0	0	2	3	5
Not Subjects.....	0	0	0	3	2	5
Unknown.....	9	1	10	127	64	191
Total.....	106	82	188	666	530	1,196

TABLE XI.

DURATION OF INSANITY BEFORE ADMISSION.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Under 1 week	11	3	14	22	6	28
Under 1 month.....	12	10	22	118	78	191
1 to 3 months.....	26	20	46	87	80	167
3 to 6 months.....	8	8	16	63	53	116
6 to 9 months.....	1	4	5	38	25	63
9 to 12 months.....	3	1	4	18	14	32
12 to 18 months.....	9	1	10	39	18	57
18 to 2 years	2	1	3	19	8	27
2 to 3 years.....	8	4	12	38	35	73
3 to 4 years.	2	7	9	32	27	59
4 to 5 years	1	7	8	14	26	40
5 to 10 years	6	7	13	37	47	84
10 to 15 years	3	1	4	21	30	51
15 to 20 years.....	1	1	2	7	11	18
20 to 25 years	1	1	2	6	10	16
25 to 30	0	0	0	3	0	3
30 and over.....	0	1	1	2	6	8
Not Subjects.....	0	0	0	3	2	5
Idiots and imbecile..	4	3	7	4	3	7
Unknown	8	2	10	100	51	151
Total	106	82	188	666	530	1,196

TABLE XII.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THEIR CAUSES.

	During the Year.			Since Opening Hos.		
	Men.	Wo- men.	Total.	Men.	Wo- men.	Total.
Marasmus	8	2	5	22	16	38
rhthisis.....	2	.....	2	12	5	17
Exhaustion from Mania.....	1	2	3	11	9	20
Paralysis.....	1	1	2	5	6	11
Epilepsy	4	4	8	18	9	27
Apoplexy.....	1	.....	1	5	1	6
Erysipelas.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
Typhoid fever.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	5
Typhomania.....	.....	1	1	4	2	6
Pneumonia.....	1	1	2	3	2	5
Diarrhœa .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Old age.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	6
Gangrene.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Abscess of brain.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Assault by patient.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Death by drowning.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Cancer of stomach.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Variola.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Anasarca.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Bright's disease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Paresis	1	.....	1	5	.....	5
Cholera Morbus.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Scrofulosis.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Exhaustion from Melancholia....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Acute Enteritis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Suicide by strangulation.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Accidental hemorrhage.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Total.....	16	11	27	104	65	169

TABLE XIII.

AGES AT DEATH.

	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE OPENING HOSPITAL.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Under 15 years.....	0	0	0	2	0	2
15 to 20.....	0	0	0	5	4	9
20 to 25.....	2	0	2	12	6	18
25 to 30.....	2	2	4	17	9	26
30 to 35.....	3	5	8	18	9	22
35 to 40.....	2	1	3	10	9	19
40 to 45.....	1	1	2	10	6	16
45 to 50.....	3	0	3	11	3	14
50 to 60.....	0	2	2	11	10	21
60 to 70.....	0	0	0	6	5	11
70 to 80.....	3	0	3	5	3	8
80 to 90.....	0	0	0	2	1	3
Total.....	16	11	27	104	65	169

TABLE XIV.

SHOWING NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS EACH MONTH.

	1874.			1875.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
December.....	9	5	14	12	5	17
January.....	14	2	16	6	5	11
February.....	5	6	11	3	3	6
March.....	5	3	8	17	5	22
April.....	10	6	16	10	10	20
May.....	7	8	15	12	7	19
June.....	13	12	25	9	10	19
July.....	14	6	20	9	8	17
August.....	12	4	16	7	7	14
September.....	8	9	17	7	8	15
October.....	9	7	16	8	7	15
November.....	13	7	20	6	7	13
Total.....	119	75	194	106	82	188

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS
OF THE
MINNESOTA INSTITUTION
FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE
DEAF AND DUMB, AND THE BLIND,
LOCATED IN FARIBAULT.
TO THE GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th, 1875.

**TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL
SESSION, 1876.**

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

ALPHABET OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

A a



B b



C c



D d



E e



F f



G g



H h



I i



J j



K k



L l



M m



N n



O o



P p



Q q



R r



S s



T t



U u



V v



W w



X x



Y y



Z z



&



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H. E. BARRON, OF FARIBAULT, 1866 TO 1871; ALSO, 1872 TO 1877.

**R. A. MOTT, OF FARIBAULT, 1863 TO 1866; ALSO, 1868 TO 1873
AND 1878.**

HUDSON WILSON, OF FARIBAULT, 1866 TO 1874; ALSO, 1874 TO 1879

T. B. CLEMENT, OF FARIBAULT, 1875 TO 1880.

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TEACHER OF DRAWING,
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**ASSISTANT MATRON,
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**MATRON OF THE BLIND,
LYDIA AUSTIN.**

**PHYSICIAN,
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**STEWARD,
HUDSON WILSON.**

**ASSISTANT STEWARD,
F C. SHELDON.**

**IN CHARGE OF SHOPS,
O. S. BLAKE, FOREMAN OF SHOE SHOP.
D. M. EVANS, FOREMAN OF TAILOR SHOP.
JEREMIAH KELLEY, FOREMAN OF COOPER SHOP.
SARAH M. PERRY, INSTRUCTRESS IN NEEDLE AND FANCY WORK.**

**GARDENER,
NILS P. ROOD.**

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS.

To His Excellency, C. K. Davis, Governor:

Under the special appropriation of \$15,000.00, made last winter, we have put in the basement of the main center of the buildings for the Deaf and Dumb Department, and have secured in all respects a first-class job; a small portion of the cut stone remains to be laid in the spring.

We desire to commend the contractors, O'Neil & Palmer, for their faithful performance of this contract, taken at very low figures, and Maj. A. B. Rogers, for his superintendence of the work.

After defraying the expense of this improvement, together with the aqueduct hereafter explained, there still remains unexpended, of last winter's appropriation, about six thousand dollars.

Our architects, M. Shiere & Bro., of St. Paul, after a careful estimate, report: That it will cost to enclose the main center, including slate roof, with cupola complete, sash set and glazed, verandahs and steps complete, joists and lining floors laid, all necessary partitions set for the support of joists, and all outside painting done, the sum of forty-two thousand five hundred dollars. Add fifteen hundred dollars for cost of superintendence, and for changes in the wings to adapt them to the center, we have forty-four thousand dollars. Deduct six thousand dollars undrawn and unexpended, we shall need an appropriation of thirty-eight thousand dollars the ensuing session of the Legislature, and we may add that it is probably the last large appropriation for building purposes that we shall ever ask at their hands. We shall, of course, need a considerable sum next year to finish, furnish and heat the building, but the entire sum will fall far short of the one hundred thousand dollars originally estimated as the cost of the main center, with its fittings.

Our experience has taught us that in any institution which be-

comes the home of a considerable number of children and youth, one essential condition of safety, health and culture, is an ample supply of pure water. For years a fine spring, flowing by gravitation through the buildings for the Deaf and Dumb, has, in our opinion, largely contributed to the remarkable immunity from sickness and death which has been a prominent feature in the history of the Institution. The Blind Department, until lately, has been supplied from an imperfect cistern and feeble well. During the summer it was ascertained that O. F. Brand, one of our citizens living upon and owning the old farm of Judge Berry, for the mere nominal sum of one hundred dollars, would deed us the perpetual flow of a fine spring upon the farm, and right of way across his premises, on condition that we would improve the same. The altitude of the spring was found to be twenty-three feet and eight inches above the third floor of the Institution building. The water problem, which had puzzled us, was solved. We immediately proceeded with the work. We have built a reservoir, with watertight wing dams—carried the water, four feet under ground, in prepared wooden pipes of two-inch bore, a distance of 3,400 feet,—provided convenient stock water, and for a fountain in the yard, and distributed the water through the building, at a cost of about eighteen hundred dollars (the plumbing bills are not all in yet.) The cost was charged to the special appropriation of last winter. The water is clear, pure, sweet, abundant, and nearly soft.

You may remember that we found in a previous report that \$260.00 per pupil was somewhat below the average cost of maintaining the D. & D. & B. Institutions of this country. Upon this basis we have done the work of over \$30,000.00 for \$26,000.00 during the last year. With the constant apprehension of our first deficiency at the close of this financial year, the Directors have paid the strictest personal attention to the items of expenditure and are able again to return the uniform report: "A small balance in in the Trésury." But we feel that this extreme economy ought soon to be modified. The bare walls of our buildings should bear a few good pictures. More rooms and especially the hospital should be carpeted. Apparatus is needed for both classes, and some appliances for amusement, and a special need is a good library for the blind, who are voracious *hearers* of general literature.

We hesitate to mention these wants, for we know full well the pressure applied to the lean Treasury of our new state. We only suggest, that should some rich bonanza be discovered this winter

among our virgin resources, that great joy can be brought to the eyeless and earless pupils of this institution by an extra gift to be expended for their comfort, amusement and art education.

We are constantly surprised at the amount of work performed and the general improvement of the pupils in the several shops, but the intellectual, industrial, domestic and financial condition of the Institution is fully set forth in the accompanying documents, which we herewith respectfully submit on behalf of the Board.

H. E. BARRON, Pres.

R. A. MOTT, Sec.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable Board of Directors :

GENTLEMEN :—The Thirteenth Annual Report of this Institution is now due. In it only a very brief notice will be attempted, in speaking of the various departments of labor and learning.

The whole number of pupils in attendance during the year has been 110 in the Deaf and Dumb, and 21 in the Blind Department—total, 131. Of the former, 70 are males, and 40 are females ; of the latter, 18 are males, and 8 females.

As the pupils of the Blind Department have been cared for and taught in departments and by officers specially selected for the work, they will be brought before you in another part of this Report.

HEALTH.

Good health has prevailed, in the main, throughout the year. Last spring, the measles broke out among the pupils, and for a short time made lively work in our hospitals ; but with faithful, watchful care, and skillful medical treatment, *all* in due time were perfectly restored to health. One of the older pupils had a severe run of rheumatic fever, from which, however, he recovered. Providence has so graciously blessed our care and treatment of the sick hitherto, that we fondly hoped death would not invade our family circle. For nearly thirteen years in succession—a period covering the entire history of this Institution, from its opening to the 29th of last May, not a death occurred among our pupils. But the peculiar charm of that thought is gone, for the family circle has been invaded, and, within the past six months, two of our pupils have died—one while here at school, the other at home.

ADA AND SUSAN.

The former, Ada Jenks, of Lake City, died May 29th, 1875. The

circumstances of her death are these: From infancy she had been troubled more or less with a tumor upon the back of her head near the base of the brain. It had grown to such dimensions that it was difficult to conceal it with her hair. Two days previous to her death, she was upon the lawn gathering flowers with some of her playmates, and by some mishap fell and bruised this tumor. At first, nothing serious was apprehended,—prompt attention was given—but she grew worse and despite the best of care and medical treatment, in forty-eight hours from the time of the fall, she calmly passed away. In her last moments she had the affectionate care of her mother. Ada was a gentle, affectionate, obedient child, and although her attainments were humble, yet her brief sojourn in the institution was not in vain.

Susan J. Dallas, of Clearwater, Wright Co., who had been at school one term died of diphtheria at her home, and was buried Sept. 8th, the very day her mother had set apart for her return to school. She was a bright, amiable child, with a sweet disposition that had won the respect of all. Her widowed mother has the sympathy of hearts made sad through her loss.

Ada and Susan are the severed links in the chain hitherto unbroken, and in years to come their smiling faces and gentle manners will often be remembered by their schoolmates and teachers.

GRADUATES.

By referring to the report of 1868, it will be seen that at the commencement of the term, after entering the north wing, the attendance of pupils was almost doubled. Of the twenty-six who entered the Deaf-Mute Department at that time, thirteen graduated the 15th of last June. This is the largest number that ever received the honors of the Institution at any one time.

The majority of these have obtained sufficient knowledge of the English language to enable them to converse with ease, and to transact the ordinary business of life understandingly. The boys also have a good knowledge of one of the trades taught, and the girls are well acquainted with plain sewing, fancy work and ordinary housework. They are already giving evidence by their labor and efficiency, that they are no longer dependent on friends, but are able to care for themselves and provide for their own wants. The institution has done much for them. They are conscious of it, and an increasing sense of their obligation to the Institution and to the State that has educated them, will ever abide with them.

LIST OF GRADUATES.

Name.	Residence.
Julia F. Ashley.....	Jackson, Jackson county.
Catherine Coffey.....	Shieldsville, Rice county.
Florence A. Cole.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.
Nancy Coulthart.....	Alma City, Waseca county.
George Crane.....	Mantorville, Dodge county.
Jennie C. Cramer.....	Austin, Mower county.
Wm. E. Dean.....	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.
William S. Durose.....	Stillwater, Washington county.
Nils Estenson.....	Norsland, Nicollet county.
Michael Harty.....	Geneva, Freeborn county.
Wm. F. Nass.....	Hutchinson, McLeod county.
Michael O'Riley.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.
David O'Riley.....	Wabasha, Wabasha county.

Besides these graduates, twelve others have not as yet returned for various reasons. Three were not proper subjects; two have died; two are in feeble health; one has left the state and the rest are retained at home for their services, or for want of means to fit them out properly for school. It is to be regretted that any should leave school before completing a full course, or obtaining sufficient knowledge of the English language to enable them to express their ideas clearly and understandingly. But in this respect an institution for the deaf and dumb is subject to laws and experiences very similar to ordinary schools. Students become tired of study and seek freedom from restraint, and some desire to try their hand at making a fortune before the time. A year's experience in the world sometimes teaches them a good lesson, and they return to school with renewed energy and devotion.

ADMISSIONS.

From the United States census of 1870, and by private correspondence, the names, ages and residence of seventy-one uneducated deaf-mutes within the state have been determined, and the same were published in the report of last year. Of these only *one* has entered school, while eleven, concerning most of whom nothing whatever had been heard, have appeared and are now members of the various classes.

There are others who have made application and are expected in due time.

Notwithstanding there have been present during the year three

boys less than one year ago, still our dormitory is full. The quarters occupied by the girls, however, are not crowded. Several of the girls who have not completed their course are detained at home, but are expected to return a year hence. The new comers are all proper subjects and they are all doing well.

ADMITTED.

Name.	Age.	Residence.
Frederick Beltz.....	10	Chaska, Carver county.
Catherine Brauch.....	15	Luxemburg, Stearns county.
Bertha Frick.....	12	Watertown, Carver county.
Mary Ella Graham.....	10	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.
David Edward Johnson.....	10	Watertown, Carver county.
Caleb Allison Morton.....	19	Faribault, Rice county.
Gottlieb Neeser.....	10	West St. Paul, Dakota County.
Marshal Oscar Robert.....	19	North Branch, Chisago county.
Harper Alden Shanks.....	10	Fairmount, Martin county.
Lars Larson.....	21	Evansville, Douglas county.
Cadwallader L. Washburn.....	9	Minneapolis, Hennepin county.
Fanny Viviahn.....	16	Oak Ridge, Winona county.

Three of these, or twenty-five per cent. of the whole, are semi-mutes, and are members of the class in articulation. They have some knowledge of language, and speak quite clearly. Only two had sufficient knowledge of written language to enable them to join an advanced class. Thirteen and one-half is the average age of the beginners.

ATTENDANCE.

In the Deaf and Dumb Department:

Males present last year	69
Females.....	35
Total	104
Number not to be reckoned in this report.....	6
Under-graduates.....	98
Number of males admitted.....	8
“ “ females “	4
Total admitted.....	12
Whole number of male deaf-mutes.....	73
“ “ “ female “	38
Total	110

In the Blind Department:

Males present, as per last report.....	18
Females " " " "	10
Total....	28
Number not to be reckoned in this report.....	2
Under-graduates.....	21
Whole number in Deaf-mute Department.....	110
" " in Blind "	31
Total in both.....	131

NATIONALITY.

Americans	4
Germans.....	4
Swiss.....	1
Swede	1
Norwegian.....	1
English	1
Total	12

The assigned causes of deafness:

Inflammation in head.....	3
Congenital.....	2
Fever.....	2
Measles.....	1
Scarlet fever.....	1
Typhoid fever	1
Fits	1
Cerebro spinal meningitis.....	1
Total	12

Age at which deafness occurred:

Congenital.....	2
One year or under.....	4
Over two and under three.....	2
Over five but not over six.....	3
At sixteen.....	1
Total.....	12

ANNUAL ATTENDANCE.

Year.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.
1868.....	8 Pupils.....	.....
1864.....	20 ".....	.....
1865.....	23 ".....	.....
1866.....	23 ".....	4 Pupils.
1867.....	27 ".....	4 "
1868.....	51 ".....	7 "
1869.....	55 ".....	11 "
1870.....	61 ".....	15 "
1871.....	60 ".....	17 "
1872.....	66 ".....	16 "
1873.....	86 ".....	20 "
1874.....	104 ".....	22 "
1875.....	110 ".....	21 "

*NUMBER OF YEARS IN ATTENDANCE OF ALL DISCHARGED TO 1875.

In attendance.....	One year.....	19 Pupils.
".....	Two years.....	4 "
".....	Three ".....	1 "
".....	Four ".....	5 "
".....	Five ".....	4 "
".....	Six ".....	3 "
".....	Seven ".....	18 "

Average years in attendance of each, 3.96.

TEACHERS.

The pupils are divided into the same number of classes, taught by the same teachers, as one year ago, with a single exception. Anna Wing, who accepted a position as teacher temporarily, labored faithfully to the close of the term in June, and then retired. One of our own graduates, Jennie C. Cramer, was selected to fill her place. She has charge of the youngest class, and is doing her work well.

Four lady, and three gentlemen teachers, most of whom have had considerable experience in this kind of work, are in the employ of the Institution, and they are giving their best days and efforts to the education of the deaf-mutes of Minnesota. They all live in the Institution, and devote much of their time and energy out of school to their peculiar calling. They are doing their work well,

* A part of a year is reported a whole year.

and seeking for improvements in manner, matter, and methods of teaching the deaf and dumb, as time and experience direct. The number of persons possessing the requisite qualifications of body, mind and heart for teaching these children, is comparatively small; and when once they have obtained the necessary experience, their services become valuable. A goodly proportion of those engaged in teaching our classes are well fitted for their work, and they are making their labors and influence felt among the deaf-mutes of the state. It is very important that all such should make it their life work, and institutions will do well to encourage them in such a course. The only addition to our corps of teachers which I would respectfully suggest, is that of a teacher of drawing.

Special attention is given to this department of study in our best public schools, and it is even more important to the deaf and dumb than to children possessing all their faculties. It appeals directly to the eye, the queen of the senses to a deaf-mute.

CLASS WORK.

The studies taught in the seven classes of the deaf-mute department embrace those of an ordinary common school course.

Beginning with simple object teaching, by which the letters of the alphabet are first taught; then qualities; the construction of simple sentences; the addition of simple numbers; we pass to the use of text books on Geography, Arithmetic, History, and Grammar, as fast as the attainments of the various classes will admit of it.

A single class of semi-mutes is also taught articulate speech. In this class text books are employed, and the pupils are required to use their knowledge of spoken language in recitations and in their communication with their teachers, and the officers of the Institution.

Usually about ten per cent. of the pupils are semi-mutes, but twenty-five per cent. of those admitted this fall belong to this class. Generally these are the best scholars, for the reason they have had hearing long enough to get some idea of the construction of language, and have obtained some little discipline of mind before entering the Institution.

The classes are under instruction four and a half hours during the day, with an hour's study in the evening, under the supervision of one of the teachers. Some idea of the studies pursued by the classes may be obtained by examining the following list of text books and exercises now in use in the various classes.

LIST OF TEXT BOOKS.

FIRST CLASS—TAUGHT BY GEO. WING.

Division A.

1. Lossing's Common School History of the United States.
2. Peck's Ganot's Natural Philosophy.
3. Kerl's Common School Grammar.
4. Eaton's Common School Arithmetic.
5. Original Composition.
6. Penmanship—Eclectic Series No. 5.

Division B.

1. Parley's Universal History.
2. Swift's Natural Philosophy—part II.
3. Robinson's Rudiments of Written Arithmetic.
4. National Second Reader.
5. Original Composition.
6. Analysis.
7. Penmanship—Eclectic Series, No. 5.

SECOND CLASS—TAUGHT BY P. W. DOWNING.

Division A.

1. Parley's Universal History.
2. The Complete Arithmetic, by D. W. Fish.
3. Quackenbos's First Book in Grammar.
4. Original Composition.
5. Penmanship—Eclectic Series, No. 4.

Division B.

1. Monteth's First Lessons in Geography.
2. Swift's First Lessons in Philosophy—part II.
3. First Book in Arithmetic, by D. W. Fish.
4. The National Second Reader.
5. The Children's Picture Roll.
6. Original Composition.
7. Penmanship—Eclectic Series, No. 2.
8. The National Primer for Juveniles in Articulation.

THIRD CLASS—TAUGHT BY D. H. CARROLL.

1. J. Byrne's Picture Teaching in Geography and Natural History.

2. Dr. Peet's Course of Instruction—part III.
3. French's Mental Arithmetic—part II.
4. Original Composition.
5. Penmanship. Eclectic Series, No. 4.

FOURTH CLASS—TAUGHT BY I. H. RANSOM.

1. Monteith's First Lessons in Geography.
2. Dr. Peet's Elementary Lessons.
3. Dr. Peet's Scripture Lessons.
4. French's Mental Arithmetic—part II.
5. Original Composition.
6. Penmanship. Eclectic Series, No. 3.

FIFTH CLASS—TAUGHT BY J. PIETROWSKI.

1. Dr. Latham's First Lessons.
2. School Stories, by Rev. J. R. Keep.
3. Dr. Peet's Scripture Lessons.
4. Slate Exercises in First Three Rules of Arithmetic.
5. Original Exercises in Language.
6. Penmanship. Eclectic Series, No. 2.

SIXTH CLASS—TAUGHT BY M. WILSON.

1. Dr. Peet's Elementary Lessons.
2. Original Exercises in the use of Language.
3. Simple Addition and Subtraction.
4. Penmanship. Eclectic Series, No. 1.

SEVENTH CLASS—TAUGHT BY J. C. CRAMER.

1. Object Lessons.
2. Dr. Latham's First Lessons.
3. Numerals and Simple Addition.
4. Primary Book of Eclectic Series with Lead Pencil.

CLASS IN DRAWING—TAUGHT BY M. WILSON.

Walter Smith's Method Used.

1. Exercises in lines and curves.
2. Drawing from objects.

The class in drawing is composed of fourteen of the older and more advanced pupils. They receive one lesson a week, while a

portion of the younger scholars are taught the first principles of drawing upon the blackboard. The acquisition of language is so important to these children that this is all the time that can consistently be devoted to drawing, until the school is large enough to warrant the employment of a teacher who shall give all her time to teaching this beautiful and useful art, or until the regular teachers become proficient in the same.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSES.

For the purposes of intellectual work and discipline, the pupils are divided into seven classes taught by as many teachers, but in the industrial work they are divided into four, and taught by three gentlemen and one lady. Four hours and a half each day, Sunday excepted, the pupils are employed at one of the trades taught, or the girls at plain sewing, dress-making, fancy-work, or ordinary housework. It should be borne in mind that the shops are not, nor ever will be, a source of income to the institution. We hope in time to make them self-supporting. The object of them is to teach every boy and every girl while in school some kind of work, or handicraft, by which each may, if circumstances require it, earn an honest living and not depend on others. Some idea of what has been done during the year, may be seen by the following statement :

Cooper Shop.

Eleven boys are employed here.

Number of flour barrels manufactured during the year, 3,778.

Shoe Shop.

Thirteen boys employed here.

Manufactured 246 pairs of shoes.

" 298 " boots.

Repairs for institution, amounting to \$186.40.

Tailor Shop.

Twelve boys and four girls employed in this shop.

Manufactured 18 full suits of clothes.

" 808 pairs of overalls and jackets.

Received for repairs, \$60.50.

Household and Fancy Work.

Twenty-four girls employed here.

Manufactured during the year—

- 81 Comforts,
- 49 Sheets,
- 80 Pillow slips,
- 79 Towels,
- 9 Table-cloths,
- 23 Napkins,
- 11 Window curtains,
- 27 Dresses,
- 31 Aprons,
- 33 Undergarments,
- 11 Pairs of mittens,
- 85 Pieces of fancy work,

Besides a large amount of repairs for the pupils and the institution.

The work turned off by these four industrial classes in the aggregate amounts to considerable, but the real value of the shops consists in the knowledge of a trade imparted, and the skill acquired in the practice of the same, together with the formation of habits of industry, punctuality, system and good order. The graduates begin to understand this, and some of them would gladly continue this work longer, in order to obtain more skill at their trade.

In the management of the shops, and teaching these four industrial classes, much credit is due to the patience and perseverance of those who have been in charge of them. Undoubtedly even more and better work will be turned off during the next twelve months.

THE BLIND DEPARTMENT.

Good health has prevailed among the pupils of the Blind Department during the entire year. A few exceptional cases of sickness are all that have occurred.

They have been made both comfortable and happy in the enjoyment of their accommodations, separated from the deaf and dumb.

At the end of the school year, in June last, Prof. A. N. Pratt,

Acting Principal, and two of his assistants, John J. Tucker and Maria E. Crandall, declined a re-appointment. Mr. Pratt accepted the position for only a year, and notwithstanding the delays, inconveniences and positive annoyances incident to the change, and starting in the new quarters, he labored cheerfully and faithfully to the end, and with regret his resignation was accepted. Mr. Tucker and Miss Crandall, who were graduates of this department, desired rest and a change. The latter for the benefit of her health, and the former to make the necessary preparation for an operation to remove the cataract from his eyes. The best wishes of all their associates here attend them.

These vacancies have been well filled. Prof. James J. Dow, in the short space of three months, as principal, has gathered up the reins let fall by his predecessor, has classified the pupils, and systematized his work in a manner that gives great promise for the future. His assistants, both in the school and household work, are efficient and faithful. For further particulars concerning this department, I commend to your careful consideration the following from Prof. Dow himself:

REPORT OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE BLIND DEPARTMENT.

During the past year 21 pupils have been in attendance; of these, eighteen are now present. No new pupils were received at the opening of the present term, Sept. 8.

The School.

The regular work of the school naturally falls into the two divisions: Literary and Musical. In the first of these are included all the pupils in attendance; in the second all those who show any aptitude for music.

The literary division is under my immediate supervision with the very efficient aid of my assistant, Miss. M. Mott. Seats and desks of the most approved style have been placed in one of the school rooms in sufficient number to accommodate all of the pupils. Here, each pupil has his or her seat assigned, and, from this room, classes pass to the recitation-room of the assistant and to the music rooms for lessons and practice. The pupils have thus far shown a very commendable spirit in pursuit of their studies, taking up difficult branches with an almost incredible ease and intelligibility. One class has just completed Robinson's Practical Arithmetic and another Guyot's Intermediate Geography, both of which works are

in raised print. The studies now being pursued by the different classes may be seen from the following copy of the daily programme. The classes in the left hand column are taught by myself, those in the right by Miss Mott :

9:00 A. M.	Devotional Exercises.	
9:15	" Physiology.	Reading.
9:40	" Guyot's Int. Geography.	Primary Arithmetic.
10:00	" English Literature.	Colburn's Arithmetic.
10:30	" Recess.	
10:45	" Geog. ("Our World," No. 2.)	Primary Geography.
11:15	" Arithmetic.	Arithmetic
11:45	" Spelling.	Spelling.
12:00 M.	Dismissal.	
2:00 P. M.	Natural Philosophy.	U. S. History.
2:30	" Grammar, (advanced.)	Grammar, (beginning.)
3:00	" Writing.	Reading.
3:30	" Devotional Exercises.	
7 to 8	" Study hour under supervision of one of the teachers.	

The classes in the above branches compare very favorably with those of similar grades in public schools ; and, as with them, different individuals manifest varying degrees of diligence and intelligence.

Special attention has been given this term to writing, and some of the pupils have improved quite rapidly, for instance : two pupils have in two months from the time they made their first letter, acquired a clear and legible hand. The apparatus is very simple : A lead pencil and a " writing board," consisting of a stiff pasteboard somewhat larger than the ordinary letter sheet, with grooved channels about one eighth of an inch deep and one-half an inch apart. This is inserted between the leaves of the sheet of paper, which is pressed into the grooves of which the upper and lower edges serve as guides to the height of the letter. The characters employed are similar to the ordinary printed letter, with various modifications, according to the ability or taste of the writer. In a few cases, where there is especial acuteness of touch or where the pupil has learned to write before losing the sight, the ordinary script is employed. The value of this means of communication with the seeing world can hardly be estimated, and warrants us in giving time, care and attention to it.

For purposes of communication with each other and for taking notes, keeping memoranda, etc., different systems of tangible point

writing are employed, chief among which are the system of M. Braille, which is understood by most of our pupils, and the more recent and far more popular system of Supt. Wait, of the N. Y. Institute for the Blind, known as the "N. Y. point system." The latter is being adopted quite generally in the U. S., and is in some important particulars, superior to the former. Our pupils are gradually learning it, and its adoption has been materially advanced by the use of several interesting works in this character published by the American Printing House for the Blind.

Books.

The library in raised print comprises nearly all of the works issued from the different presses in this country, and furnishes an excellent variety for general reading, study and reference.

Books in Raised Letters.

Life and Beauties of Shakespeare.

Shakespeare's Macbeth.

" Merchant of Venice.

" Midsummer Night's Dream.

" King Lear.

" Hamlet and Julius Cæsar.

Poetry of England.

" America.

Byron's Prisoner of Chillon.

Selections for Declamation.

Dickens' Old Curiosity Shop, (3 Vols.)

" History of England, (2 Vols.)

" Cricket on the Hearth.

Pilgrim's Progress.

Robinson Crusoe, (3 Vols.)

English Reader, (Writers of 17th Century.)

Washington, before the Revolution.

Nordhoff's Politics for Young America.

Lardner's Outlines of History, (3 Vols.)

Paley's Natural Theology.

Combe's Constitution of Man.

Proctor's Wonders of the Firmament.

Selections from Swedenborg.

Pope's Essay on Man, and Diderot's Essay on the Blind.

Fables for Children.

Gay's Fable.

Book of Common Prayer.

Roman Catholic Catechism.

Episcopal Catechism.

Collection of Hymns.

Selections of Church Music, (3 Vols.)

Student's Magazine, (3 Vols.)

Select Library for Blind, (2 Vols.)

Bible, Old Testament, (6 Vols.)

“ New “ (2 Vols.)

“ Gospels.

Robinson's Practical Arithmetic

Colburn's Mental “

Elementary “

Guyot's Physical Geography.

“ Intermediate “

“ Primary “

Anderson's Grammar School History of the U. S.

Blind Child's 1st Book.

“ “ 3d “

“ “ 4th “

Second Class Reader, Speller and Definer.

Primer, McGuffey's Speller, (2 Vols.)

Butler's Primer and Readers, (3 Vols.)

Gospel of St. John, in N. Y. Point.

Hawthorne's Rill from Town Pump, and Mrs. Bullfrog, in N. Y. Point.

Brown's Rab and his Friends, in N. Y. Point.

Worcester's Dictionary, Abridged, (3 Vols.)

Dictionary of Musical Terms.

Astronomical Dictionary.

Music.

Prof. Wm. Manner has general charge of this division of the school work, and is assisted by Miss Cora I. Shipman. Prof. Manner spends two half days each week in the Institution, giving instruction to the orchestra, and teaching the more advanced pupils on the piano. Miss Shipman, who resides in the building, teaches the remaining pupils on the piano, gives instruction in vocal music and superintends the daily practice of the pupils. This department receives considerable attention and forms a prominent feature of our work.

The Household.

The arrangements of the household are designed to correspond, so far as the circumstances will allow, to those of a well-regulated

family. Every effort is made to cultivate habits of order and neatness, and to fit the pupils to mingle with the outer world, without awkwardness and embarrassment. At certain specified hours the teachers read aloud, to such of the pupils as may choose to listen, from works of standard writers in fiction, history, etc., and a summary of the news of the day is given for a half hour two or three times a week. thus tending to inspire a taste for literature and to impart a knowledge of the world, outside of the regular school work.

The introduction of running water into the building, which has just been accomplished, will undoubtedly aid the work of the household very materially.

Work.

It is to be regretted that, as yet, no regular provision has been made for instruction in the different occupations practicable for the blind. However beneficial to the mental and moral nature of the blind a purely literary education may be, it will leave its possessor but poorly equipped for the struggle of life unless supplemented by a practical knowledge of some handicraft. It has been thoroughly demonstrated in the older institutions of our land that the blind can be trained to do different work in a variety of trades, such as broom-making, working in cane, basket, brush and mattress making, and, with the more expert, in much more difficult and complicated trades. Nearly all can do something at these trades, and many can support themselves by the labor of their hands, thus relieving friends or perchance the county of the lifelong burden of their maintenance. Music will, to a few, furnish an adequate means of support, and, for a thorough training in this, the Institution provides ample means, but some have no natural aptitude for music and many can never attain such proficiency in it as to assure them of support.

Another reason for the introduction of some trade of the kind indicated, and one of no small weight, is that the amount of unoccupied time cannot fail to foster a habit of indolence which is exceedingly injurious in its influence upon the present and future welfare of the blind pupil. We seek to guard against this by encouraging out-door sports and exercise, and such in-door employment as bead-work and plain sewing, in which some of the pupils have become quite proficient, and some simple household work; but nothing can fully meet the case except regular employment in

some useful work. Hence the pressing necessity for some further occupations for the blind.

JAMES J. DOW,
Acting Principal.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The year 1875 will be memorable in the history of this Institution as the one in which two important improvements were inaugurated. The first is the laying of the foundation of the main center building and erecting thereon the basement story to the water table, a piece of work that has been done in a thorough manner and at very low figures. The other is the introduction of a never-failing supply of pure spring water into the building occupied by the blind pupils. This will not only promote cleanliness and health but facilitate housework and household comforts. Both of these improvements are of prime importance, and together, mark the year as one of special importance in the material growth and resources of the institution. It is earnestly hoped that the building so well begun and so much needed, will be carried forward to completion with as little delay as possible.

In the work contemplated the coming season, I most respectfully urge upon your attention the importance of the following points in the erection and finishing of the

MAIN CENTER BUILDING.

Health, comfort, convenience, durability and safety should never be lost sight of in a building to be occupied by so many persons for generations to come.

To facilitate health and comfort, the very best modes of heating and ventilation should be introduced into all the apartments. Due preparation for epidemics should be made. And just here it would be well to adopt the plan carried out in the State University, of providing open fire-places on every floor, to be used as ventilators, or for fires in times of sickness.

Ample provision for the inflow and outflow of fresh and foul air is indispensable in every room. Special prominence and great capacity should be given to this in the basement rooms, to be occupied as kitchen and servants' dining-room. Also in the construction of the dumb waiter, to avoid filling the house with steam, smoke, and fumes from the kitchen and basement.

Considering the size and nature of the rooms to be provided here, health and comfort will call for unusual painstaking to let in sunlight and fresh air in sufficient quantities. Better make one large room with plenty of light and air, than two with no direct sunlight, and fresh air in one of them. A living room, to be healthy, should receive the direct light of the sun at least a portion of the time daily.

For convenience and comfort also it would be well to provide ample closet room in all the living rooms and the school-rooms. Books, maps, cards, and class findings generally are often prematurely worn out, wasted or lost, for want of some such provision. In a family, where its members are reckoned by scores and hundreds, many articles of wearing apparel, bedding, household fixtures, et cetera, are to be kept, not in halls, to be run over and broken, but in some safe place and preserved for future use.

Durability will naturally suggest that all the school-rooms, halls, dining-rooms and kitchen floors be made of hard wood—ash or maple. Oak stains badly, and does not wear so well.

The school-rooms, dining-room, chapel, play-room and halls should be wainscoted. In the case of the halls it should be at least five or six feet high.

A proper regard to both health and safety will require great care and extraordinary pains in protecting the house from the odors and gases arising from the sewer running the entire length of the main building. Just beside and above this are located the cold air ducts and stacks of steam pipes for heating the building; hence the great importance of making the sewer tight beyond a doubt. Let no nook, corner, or crevice be neglected, through which foul gases can escape, to carry poisonous and pestilential air to the lungs of the household.

Thus far in building this Institution you have made no great mistake, and certainly you would not make one in the erection of the main center building, which completes the plan so long held in contemplation. Let it be the best of all—best in its design, arrangements, conveniences and general appearance, giving symmetry, finish and completeness to the whole. It is to this end these few suggestions are made, as the result of considerable experience and observation.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Friends and patrons of the Institution have from time to time remembered the wants of our pupils, and manifested their interest

in them in some tangible way. Although the names of all such are not known to the writer, still he is none the less grateful for the favors received. The following persons in particular have our most hearty thanks:

1. Rev. Dr. E. D. Neill, for a copy of his History of Minnesota, elegantly illustrated, for our Institution library.

2. Oquissima, a Christian Indian, who, through Bishop H. B. Whipple, presented \$6.00 for the blind pupils, which has been expended in purchasing portions of the Scriptures in raised letters, for those not able to purchase the same for themselves.

3. Mrs. J. M. Hodgman, of Red Wing, for useful presents for the pupils, and a copy each of the Youth's Companion and the Wide Awake, for the Boys' Reading Room.

4. The president, directors and officers of the Cannon Valley Agricultural and Mechanical Association, for the free admission of the schools to their annual fair.

5. Rev. Justus Doolittle, for a free lecture on China and the Chinese; also for Chinese curiosities for our cabinet.

6. J. M. Hodgman, Esq., of Red Wing, for \$3.00 with which to purchase Christmas presents for some of the poor children.

7. Oliver Du Kicity, Esq., for specimens of foreign coin for the Institution cabinet.

8. Those citizens of Faribault, who kindly aided in making Christmas a merry time to our pupils.

9. The editors, publishers and friends, who have gratuitously furnished reading matter of fresh interest to the pupils. A list of these publications will be found appended to this report.

CONCLUSION.

In this brief review of the institution and its work for the year many things of interest have been omitted.

The diligence and dutifulness of pupils, both in the schoolroom and the shop; their good deportment, their cheerful obedience and willing submission, have contributed much towards making the year both a pleasant and a profitable one.

All the officers and teachers in both departments have labored diligently and conscientiously to make the institution successful in all its work and influence. For their hearty co-operation they have my grateful acknowledgments, and I doubt not, your commendation.

The recess of three weeks which you kindly granted me last spring to visit some of the Western institutions of a similar character is

remembered not only with fresh interest, but also with an abiding conviction of the real service it has been to me in my work. The cordial manner in which I was received and the facilities for observation afforded me in all the institutions visited have awakened new and stronger desires to make this institution all it ought to be for the deaf-mutes of the state.

The number of pupils in attendance is not as large as it ought to be considering the number of deaf-mutes and the blind in the state. Some undoubtedly are waiting for the completion of the main building and will be here in due time. Special effort ought to be made to spread reliable information concerning this school in every county of the state, showing the people the terms of admission, manner of operation, and how important an education is to these children.

An increased current fund will be needed at no distant day, as set forth in the last report. The effort to maintain and educate one hundred and thirty pupils with what should be expended on one hundred ought not to be carried to such an extent as to embarrass the benevolent design of the Institution.

One of our teachers brought with him, from the East, a small printing press, with which he has been experimenting, practically illustrating how useful a press can be made to the pupils and the Institution. As soon as funds can be spared for that purpose a small printing office, well furnished, would be a valuable addition to our industrial department.

The year has been one of great activity and success in all that pertains to the best interests of the school. The high standing for intelligence and integrity of most of the recent graduates; the extent of the improvements already inaugurated; the hearty commendation by parents of the work done for their children; the continued favor and sympathy of the people; the mercy of God even in death, give evidence of success, and also inspire one with courage and hope for the future.

Relying upon you for wisdom and counsel in all matters of doubt and difficulty; upon my associates for their efficient and hearty co-operation, with a willingness to spend and be spent in the good work to which, by the grace of God, I have given my life, I would enter upon the duties of another year in hope.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. NOYES, Supt.

MINNESOTA INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION
OF THE DEAF AND DUMB, AND THE BLIND,
FARIBAULT, December 8th, 1875. }

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the Board of Directors of the Minnesota Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, and the Blind:

GENTLEMEN :—It becomes my duty at the end of another year to report to you the sanitary condition of the Institution under your care.

There have been during the year two epidemics of an infectious type—one of scarlet fever, and the other of measles. There have been, also, a few cases of diphtheria, and two of erysipelas, and one severe case of rheumatic fever, besides several cases of pharyngitis.

Altogether, there has been no year since my connection with this Institution in which I have made so many calls and prescriptions, as during the past year; yet there has been no death from disease or its sequel. Still, I cannot say, as I have said for the last twelve years, "No death has occurred." The death of one of the pupils last spring, was purely accidental. No blame can possibly rest on any officer or employee of the Institution. The Matrons and Superintendent have been watchful and energetic in their efforts to provide for the health, comfort and general welfare of the pupils.

Respectfully submitted.

Z. B. NICHOLS, M. D.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

H. Wilson, Treasurer, in account with the Minnesota Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

1875.

Jan. 1.	To amount of appropriation of 1874, unexpended....	\$1,167 39
Jan. 4.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	5,000 00
Feb. 1.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
Mar. 1.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
April 5.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
May 8.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
June 7.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
July 8.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,000 00
Aug. 2.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,000 00
Sept. 6.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,000 00
Oct. 7.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer..	2,500 00
	To amount received tuition for E. Fox, one-half year.	180 00
	To amount received J. B. Hopkins, expense Legislative Committee.....	25 20
	To amount received W. Tracy per J. L. Noyes	18 75
	To amount received voucher 147, American Educators' refunded	15 00
	To amount received J. L. Noyes.....	193 13
	Cash received for work manufactured in shoe shop..	1,064 75
	Cash received for work manufactured in tailor shop..	600 62
	Cash received for work manufactured in cooper shop	216 38
	Cash received for work in sewing room.....	48 75
	Cash received from F. C. Sheldon for sundry things sold and received from pupils.....	234 35
		<hr/>
		\$29,709 32
	By amount of money expended as per vouchers Nos. 1 to 368 inclusive.....	\$28,578 07
	By amount in the treasury unexpended..	1,186 25
		<hr/>
	Balance	\$29,709 32

H. Wilson, Treasurer, in account with the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.

CURRENT EXPENSES—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
Jan. 4.	A. E. Sawyer	1	\$9 00
	Joseph Merriman	2	150 00
	H. P. Sime	3	25 00
	Becker & Gotzinger	4	32 94
	"	5	147 24
	Faribault Gas Co.	6	113 50
	Weed Sewing Machine Co.	7	35 85
	O. S. Blake	8	65 00
	W. B. Sanborn	9	24 70
	D. M. Evans	10	40 50
	J. B. Wheeler	11	71 20
	L. D. Newcomb	12	31 60
	Andrews & Palmer	13	30 69
	A. W. McKinstry	14	20 60
	Ingram & Leach	15	4 95
	D. O'Brien	16	22 55
	J. H. Follett	17	4 64
	N. P. Rood and others	18	184 00
	G. M. Gilmore	19	698 92
	F. A. Theopold	20	135 34
	Cathcart & Co	21	14 20
	J. W. Wood	22	28 30
	A. L. Hill	23	15 65
	T. H. Loyhed	24	3 57
	J. C. N. Cottrell	25	21 83
	D. Whigam	26	11 69
	A. W. Mueller	27	28 51
	E. S. Baldwin	28	37 31
	C. L. LaGrave	29	20 02
	Earing & Cavanaugh	30	24 40
	W. L. Turner	31	66 31
	Steward account	32	33 62
	Hodgson & Zimmerman	33	16 00
	Wm. Landsman and others	34	76 27
	Miss C. J. Shipman	35	6 00
	J. L. Noyes	36	13 10
Feb. 1.	Steward account	37	70 46
	R. Hanson	38	8 00
	C. R. Seymour & Co.	39	61 00
	D. M. Evans	40	39 00
	O. S. Blake	41	65 00
	N. P. Rood and others	42	178 89
	Mrs. E. Follett	43	21 35
	J. B. Wheeler	44	40 32
	Dickinson & Smith	45	18 75

CURRENT EXPENSE—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
Feb. 1.	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	46	\$19 62
	G. C. Wooster.....	47	16 80
	Weed Sewing Machine Co.....	48	86 00
	F. A. Theopold.....	49	194 49
	Harper & Straub.....	50	2 50
	E. S. Baldwin.....	51	7 57
	A. W. Mueller.....	52	12 55
	A. N. Pratt.....	53	15 20
	Cathcart & Co.....	54	89 86
	P. H. Ward.....	55	20 00
	Earing & Cavanaugh.....	56	26 70
	A. W. McKinstry.....	57	8 25
	J. L. Noyes.....	58	16 10
	Auerbach, Finch & Scheffer.....	59	123 11
	D. Fischbach.....	60	235 52
	Blackborn Brothers.....	61	89 34
	W. B. Sanborn.....	62	15 00
	W. L. Turner.....	63	55 00
	G. M. Gilmore.....	64	50 00
	".....	65	826 88
	Faribault Gas Co.....	66	124 68
	Andrews & Palmer.....	67	19 95
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	68	150 82
Mar 1.	Cathcart & Co.....	69	17 82
	Harper & Straub.....	70	8 50
	C. R. Seymour & Co.....	71	73 00
	W. B. Sanborn.....	72	23 34
	N. P. Rood and others.....	73	183 07
	Assistant Steward.....	74	85 25
	Faribault Gas Co.....	75	96 26
	G. M. Gilmore.....	76	769 68
	J. B. Hopkins.....	77	25 20
	Harper Brothers.....	78	8 80
	G. C. Wooster.....	79	51 60
	M. Crandall.....	80	25 00
	T. H. Loyhed.....	81	81 69
	Steward account.....	82	11 10
	Wm. Murdock.....	83	82 00
	D. O'Brien.....	84	7 33
	A. L. Hill.....	85	15 85
	W. L. Turner.....	86	68 27
	E. S. Baldwin.....	87	21 75
	Auerbach, Finch & Scheffer.....	88	186 72
	P. R. L. Hardenburg.....	89	32 16
	A. E. Haven.....	90	17 92
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	91	146 82
	J. B. Wheeler.....	92	48 36
	D. Fischbach.....	93	90 72
	F. A. Theopold.....	94	75 77
	R. R. Smith.....	95	10 70
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	96	37 48
	Andrews & Palmer.....	97	8 85
	J. L. Noyes.....	98	375 00
	A. N. Pratt.....	99	225 00
	George Wing.....	100	225 00
	P. W. Downing.....	101	200 00

CURRENT EXPENSES—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
March 1.	D. H. Carroll.....	102	\$175 00
	Mrs. A. R. Hale.....	103	100 00
	Miss M. Wilson.....	104	75 00
	J. Pietrowski.....	105	50 00
	F. C. Sheldon.....	106	125 00
	I. H. Ransom.....	107	87 50
	Mrs. S. M. Perry.....	108	75 00
	A. C. Wing.....	109	62 50
	L. Austin.....	110	62 50
	J. J. Tucker.....	111	37 50
	O. S. Blake.....	112	65 00
	Z. B. Nichols.....	113	75 00
	D. M. Evans.....	114	36 00
April 5.	Ingram & Leach.....	115	7 00
	Faribault Gas Company.....	116	46 09
	P. R. L. Hardenburg.....	117	70 35
	P. M. Scales and others.....	118	70 20
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	119	198 21
	O. S. Blake.....	120	65 00
	Wm. L. Turner.....	121	66 23
	A. L. Hill.....	122	8 50
	D. O'Brien.....	123	10 65
	D. M. Evans.....	124	40 50
	Sheffield, Leary & Pugh.....	125	4 50
	Peter Rood.....	126	18 00
	G. C. Wooster.....	127	29 13
	Chas. Degen.....	128	9 68
	J. B. Wheeler.....	129	19 95
	Andrews & Palmer.....	130	13 60
	G. M. Gilmore.....	131	219 03
	E. S. Baldwin.....	132	19 40
	F. A. Theopold.....	133	147 77
	B. B. Huntoon.....	134	56 11
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	135	15 72
	B. Harper.....	136	62 55
	Steward's account.....	137	42 70
	W. B. Sanborn.....	138	48 40
	N. P. Rood and others.....	139	186 00
May 3.	J. G. Clark.....	140	2 00
	Steward's account.....	141	38 07
	A. L. Hill.....	142	9 45
	F. A. Theopold.....	143	204 66
	J. B. Wheeler.....	144	14 59
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	145	17 51
	E. S. Baldwin.....	146	26 85
	American Educators.....	147	15 00
	M. Simons and others.....	148	67 00
	Andrews & Palmer.....	149	8 32
	Dickinson & Smith.....	150	6 10
	Pike & Hastings.....	151	11 03
	Charles Degen.....	152	22 95
	G. C. Wooster.....	153	8 40
	W. B. Sanborn.....	154	34 17
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	155	179 88
	W. L. Turner.....	156	91 22
	T. H. Loyhed.....	157	14 61

CURRENT EXPENSES—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
May 8.	A. E. Haven.....	158	\$3 00
	J. C. Parshall.....	159	30 00
	E. S. Rollins.....	160	26 50
	Faribault Gas Company.....	161	36 54
	D. M. Evans.....	162	29 00
	Steward's account.....	163	56 76
	N. P. Rood and others.....	164	198 00
	O. S. Blake.....	165	65 00
	Ward & Kingsley.....	166	40 00
June 7.	Cathcart & Co.....	167	10 45
	E. S. Baldwin.....	168	23 45
	Andrews & Palmer.....	169	7 75
	C. Degen.....	170	18 10
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	171	16 15
	M. Simons and others.....	172	73 00
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	173	185 04
	W. B. Sanborn.....	174	30 77
	J. B. Wheeler.....	175	53 87
	T. H. Loyhed.....	176	25 86
	J. L. Noyes.....	177	95 71
	D. M. Evans.....	178	56 50
	O. S. Blake.....	179	75 00
	I. H. Ransom.....	180	87 50
	Z. B. Nichols.....	181	75 00
	A. N. Pratt and others.....	182	350 00
	Mrs. M. Wilson.....	183	75 00
	Mrs. A. C. Wing.....	184	62 50
	J. Pietrowski.....	185	50 00
	J. L. Noyes.....	186	375 00
	Mrs. A. R. Hale.....	187	100 00
	Mrs. S. M. Perry.....	188	75 00
	G. C. Wooster.....	189	5 50
	D. H. Carroll.....	190	175 00
	P. W. Downing.....	191	200 00
	F. C. Sheldon.....	192	125 00
	George Wing.....	193	225 00
	A. Anderson.....	194	15 00
	F. A. Theopold.....	195	153 40
	A. L. Hill.....	196	11 20
	Adams B. & L. Pub. Co.....	197	6 25
	Frink, Andrews & Stafford.....	198	6 00
	D. O'Brien.....	199	25 24
	D. Fishbach.....	200	77 10
	P. R. L. Hardenburg.....	201	73 10
	B. Harper.....	202	13 75
	W. L. Turner.....	203	21 68
	Steward's account.....	204	103 82
	N. P. Rood and others.....	205	227 47
	Steward's account.....	206	18 00
July 8.	Rice County Grange Mills.....	207	55 00
	L. D. Newcomb.....	208	2 86
	Faribault Gas Company.....	209	35 54
	J. B. Wheeler.....	210	118 57
	Andrews & Palmer.....	211	9 45
	J. L. Noyes.....	212	44 14
	Steward's account.....	213	36 64

CURRENT EXPENSES—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
July 8.	Flint Brothers.	214	\$39 60
	W. B. Sanborn.....	215	28 74
	F. A. Theopold.....	216	80 50
	Faribault Gas Company.....	217	19 00
	Dickinson & Smith.....	218	4 00
	F. Rohlwing.....	219	23 25
	O. Devanny.....	220	25 50
	Bruno Harper.....	221	56 00
	N. P. Rood and others.....	222	216 60
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	223	122 52
	E. S. Baldwin.....	224	4 74
	M. Simons and others.....	225	73 00
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	226	10 35
	Miss C. J. Shipman.....	227	39 00
	J. Pietrowski.....	228	50 00
	Miss M. Wilsen.....	229	75 00
	I. H. Ransom.....	230	87 50
	P. W. Downing.....	231	200 00
	D. H. Carroll.....	232	175 00
	A. N. Pratt.....	233	225 00
	Miss Maria Crandall.....	234	25 00
	George Wing.....	235	225 00
	Mrs. Anna C. Wing.....	236	62 50
	J. J. Tucker.....	237	87 50
	Z. B. Nichols.....	238	135 00
Aug. 2.	O. S. Blake.....	239	30 95
	J. Goodman.....	240	50 50
	J. B. Wheeler.....	241	46 76
	M. Simons and others.....	242	85 00
	Faribault Gas Company.....	243	6 32
	W. B. Sanborn.....	244	81 38
	Steward's account.....	245	48 60
	A. E. Haven.....	246	4 00
	O. Devanny.....	247	18 00
	N. P. Rood and others.....	248	121 13
Sept. 6.	E. Ruggles.....	249	12 00
	R. H. L. Jewett.....	250	2 50
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	251	65 72
	Kinney & Hudner.....	252	47 75
	G. S. Woodruff.....	253	76 34
	Andrews & Palmer.....	254	92 20
	A. L. Hill.....	255	131 62
	E. S. Baldwin.....	256	91 40
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	257	114 24
	Assistant Steward.....	258	34 71
	F. A. Theopold.....	259	122 68
	J. B. Wheeler.....	260	37 72
	Stewart, Thayer & Winter.....	261	19 70
	O. Christopherson.....	262	8 00
	M. Perry.....	263	13 84
	M. Simons and others.....	264	24 00
	W. B. Sanborn.....	265	20 64
	Mrs. Sarah M. Perry.....	266	75 00
	N. P. Rood and others.....	267	79 80
	Vincent & Churchhill.....	268	26 25
	J. L. Noyes.....	269	375 00

CURRENT EXPENSE—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
Sept. 6.	Mrs. A. R. Hale ...	270	\$100 00
	F. C. Sheldon	271	125 00
Oct. 4.	Samuel Barnard	272	70 00
	G. M. Bennett.....	273	116 00
	E. A. Orm	274	18 00
	D. Fischbach	275	342 48
	Sawyer & Nichols	276	4 35
	Pratt, Baker & Co.....	277	22 20
	Faribault Gas Co.....	278	8 81
	W. B. Sanborn.....	279	25 65
	L. D. Newcomb	280	92 81
	Steward account.....	281	109 76
	M. Simons and others	282	82 99
	Blackburn & Brothers.....	283	146 70
	E. S. Baldwin	284	87 60
	D. M. Evans	285	43 75
	L. Austin.....	286	62 50
	O. S. Blake.....	287	57 35
	O. Christopherson.....	288	146 04
	A. L. Hill.....	289	19 38
	T. H. Loyhed.....	290	18 19
	C. Degan.....	291	84 84
	Andrews & Palmer	292	133 08
	Farabault Gas Co.....	293	47 74
	W. L. Turner	294	124 30
	F. A. Theopold.....	295	282 14
	J. B. Wheeler.....	296	108 28
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	297	96 81
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	298	137 51
	P. W. Downing.....	299	7 70
Nov. 1.	Gibson & Tyler.....	300	37 50
	D. Fischbach.....	301	31 10
	O. S. Blake	302	65 00
	J. Shonts	303	9 87
	W. L. Turner	304	86 67
	D. M. Evans	305	65 00
	F. A. Theopold.....	306	329 49
	Charles Degen ...	307	64 72
	E. S. Baldwin	308	57 22
	G. W. Dickinson	309	9 50
	D. O'Brien.....	310	6 15
	J. B. Wheeler	311	53 10
	N. P. Rood and others.....	312	179 33
	Island Woolen Co.....	313	153 90
	P. M. Skahill and others.....	314	78 00
	T. H. Loyhed.....	315	26 65
	L. D. Newcomb	316	28 20
	Steward account.....	317	92 66
	Ehrmantraut & Rodewald.....	318	158 06
	Andrews & Palmer	319	53 09
	Faribault Gas Co.....	320	79 18
	H. A. Turner.....	321	32 92
	E. A. Orme	322	46 50
	J. L. Noyes	323	8 40
	W. B. Sanborn.....	324	26 00

CURRENT EXPENSE—REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
Nov. 1.	Steward account.....	325	\$122 70
Dec. 6	L. Austin.....	326	75 00
	Wm. Maunier.....	327	62 50
	D. H. Carroll.....	328	200 00
	Miss M. Willson.....	329	87 50
	Miss Cora J. Shipman.....	330	62 50
	J. Cramer.....	331	50 00
	Miss Millie Mott.....	332	62 50
	J. J. Dow.....	333	225 00
	Z. B. Nichols.....	334	100 00
	P. W. Downing.....	335	225 00
	Mrs. Sarah M. Perry.....	336	75 00
	I. H. Ransom.....	337	100 00
	George Wing.....	338	200 00
	J. Pietrowski.....	339	55 00
	Mrs. A. R. Hale.....	340	125 00
	J. L. Noyes.....	341	375 00
	F. C. Sheldon.....	342	150 00
	F. A. Theopold.....	343	171 98
	Charles Degen.....	344	135 68
	Andrews & Palmer.....	345	13 47
	L. D. Newcomb.....	346	3 06
	Faribault Gas Co.....	347	107 67
	N. P. Rood and others.....	348	182 00
	Steward account.....	349	105 52
	Ehrmantraut & Rodewald.....	350	190 53
	W. B. Sanborn.....	351	20 67
	E. A. Orme.....	352	27 75
	Dyer & Howard.....	353	6 07
	D. Fischbach.....	354	509 30
	D. M. Evans.....	355	65 00
	O. S. Blake.....	356	65 00
	P. M. Skahill and others.....	357	73 00
	W. N. Sanborn.....	358	44 50
	A. L. Hill.....	359	17 25
	E. S. Baldwin.....	360	39 86
	J. C. N. Cottrell.....	361	66 40
	J. B. Wheeler.....	362	55 98
	A. W. Mueller.....	363	31 64
	W. L. Turner.....	364	115 45
	R. A. Mott.....	365	100 00
	Becker & Gotzinger.....	366	29 16
	H. Wilson.....	367	100 00
	Stewart account.....	368	57 35
	Total.....		\$28,573 07

STATEMENT OF SHOPS.

Minnesota Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, for the Year Ending November 30, 1875.

SHOE SHOP.

	DR.	
To material furnished.....	\$1,784 44	
" amount paid salary of foreman.....	650 00	
	CONTRA CR.	
By cash receipts for work manufactured.....	\$1,064 75	
" amount due for work manufactured on account.....	82 75	
" stock and material on hand.....	1,094 02	
Balance.....	142 92	
	<hr/>	
	\$2,384 44	\$2,384 44

TAILOR SHOP.

	CR.	
To stock and material furnished.....	785 29	
" amount paid salary of foreman.....	449 35	
	CR.	
By cash receipts for work.....	600 62	
" amount due for work sold.....	200 37	
" stock and material on hand.....	197 47	
Balance.....	186 18	
	<hr/>	
	\$1,184 64	\$1,184 64

COOPER SHOP.

By amount received for making 3,778 barrels.....	216 38
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SEWING ROOM.

By cash receipts for work.....	48 75
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H. Wilson, Treasurer, in Account with Minnesota Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.

BUILDING FUND.

REPORT OF VOUCHERS PAID BY THE TREASURER.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
1875.			
Aug. 2.	J. Nelson and others.	1	\$81 50
	O. Devanney.....	2	27 00
	H. Cooper.....	3	12 00
	B. Harper.....	4	90 00
	B. Townsend.....	5	7 50
	J. Moran.....	6	9 00
	S. Gault.....	7	1 50
	H. Johnson	8	9 00
	F. Blow.....	9	6 00
	E. C. Hern.....	10	9 00
Sept. 6.	O. Devanney.....	11	25 50
	J. Ehblange.....	12	12 00
	B. Harper and others.....	13	190 62
	S. Gault and others.....	14	13 50
	H. Johnson.....	15	9 00
	Citizens National Bank.....	16	60 00
Oct. 4.	E. Goodman and others.....	17	198 52
	A. B. Rogers.....	18	89 40
	C. Boshley.....	19	11 62
	B. Harper and others.....	20	172 61
	Pratt & Jordan.....	21	39 00
	O'Neil & Palmer.....	23	1,698 71
	S. Gault.....	24	17 25
	H. A. Turner.....	25	49 20
Nov. 1.	A. B. Rogers.....	26	104 00
	T. McMahan.....	27	69 15
	E. Goodman.....	28	365 42
	P. Cromn.....	29	6 50
	W. Madsen.....	30	9 75
	C. Johnson and others.....	31	46 00
	Kinney & Hudner.....	32	74 78
	O'Neil & Palmer.....	33	1,172 58
	Northwestern Gas and Water Pipe Company....	34	657 25
	Citizens National Bank.....	35	200 00
	Steward account.....	36	151 50
	O. F. Brand.....	37	100 30
Dec. 6.	O'Neil & Palmer.....	38	1,882 79
	A. B. Rogers.....	39	120 00
	W. Johnson.....	40	20 00
	Faribault Gas Light Company.....	41	55 10
	W. Madsen and others.....	42	99 75

THE DEAF AND DUMB, AND THE BLIND.

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BUILDING FUND—VOUCHERS—Continued.

DATE.	NAME.	NO.	AMOUNT.
Dec. 6.	G. Fleckenstein.....	48	\$8 50
	O. F. Brand.....	44	5 00
	R. H. L. Jewett.....	45	12 35
	D. W. Humphrey.....	46	40 00
	W. Hodgson.....	47	9 65
	R. Healey.....	48	188 00
	L. Ruggles.....	49	10 00
	A. Morrow.....	50	20 00
	First National, Northfield.....	51	100 00
	E. Goodman.....	52	84 00
	H. A. Turner.....	58	84 53
	E. Goodman.....	54	184 30
	L. Ruggles.....	55	27 19
	Kinney & Hudner.....	56	97 53
			\$8,208 05

H. Wilson, Treasurer, in Account with the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.

BUILDING FUND.

1874.		Dr.
Dec. 5.	To balance in hands of Treasurer unexpended.....	\$63 21
Aug. 2.	To warrant from State Auditor on State Treasurer....	5,000 00
Nov. 1.	" " " " " "	2,000 00
	To amount received, E. Goodman, refunded bill 54.....	26 25
	To amount refunded interest on State warrants.....	285 00
	To balance due H. Willson, Treasurer, overdrawn....	878 59
		\$8,203 05

	Cr.
By amount of money expended as per vouchers Nos. 1 to 56 inclusive.....	\$8,203 05

PUPILS IN THE DEAF-MUTE DEPARTMENT.

NAME.	AGE.	ADMISSION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Allen, George H.....	11	Nov. 25, 1873...	Chatfield	Fillmore.
Anderson, John	23	Oct. 30, 1869....	Norsland.....	Nicollet.
Ashley, Julia F.....	23	Sept. 12, 1867...	Jackson.....	Jackson.
Babe, Chas. F. W.....	16	Nov. 12, 1869...	Cottage Grove	Washington.
Beltz, Frederick.....	10	Sept. 8, 1875....	Chaska.....	Carver.
Berg, Axel J.....	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Red Wing.....	Goodhue.
Benz, A. Edward.....	11	Oct. 20, 1874....	Delano.....	Wright.
Bossard, Daniel S.....	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Eagle Lake...	Blue Earth.
Brackett, Emma.....	26	Sept. 13, 1865...	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Braf, Frank M.....	14	Sept. 12, 1873...	Stark.....	Chisago.
Brauch, Catherine	15	Feb. 20, 1875....	Luxemburg...	Stearns.
Buschmann, Louis.....	15	Sept. 12, 1872...	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Carr, Loretta.....	24	May 11, 1868....	Maple Grove.	Scott.
Coffey, Catherine	20	March 20, 1868..	Shieldsville..	Rice.
Cole, Florence A.....	18	Oct. 10, 1868....	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Cooper, Leonard L.....	12	Oct. 21, 1873....	Dover.....	Olmsted.
Corrigan, John	16	Oct. 4, 1870....	Inver Grove..	Dakota.
Cowles, Wm. H.....	15	Feb. 24, 1874....	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Coulthart, Nancy	17	Oct. 28, 1868....	Alma City....	Waseca.
Cluky, Philomene.....	18	Nov. 10, 1873...	Rocky Run...	McLeod.
Cluky, Ellen M.....	16	Nov. 10, 1873...	Rocky Run...	McLeod.
Crane, Geo. E.....	17	Sept. 9, 1868....	Mantorville..	Dodge.
Cramer, Jennie C.....	17	April 27, 1868..	Austin.....	Mower.
Danz, George.....	18	Sept. 14, 1871...	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Dallas, Susan J.....	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Clearwater...	Wright.
Dean, Wm. E.....	20	April 14, 1868..	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
DeCurtins, Joseph.....	17	Sept. 8, 1869....	Stillwater ...	Washington.
Dehler, J. George.....	12	Sept. 11, 1873...	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Doyle, John J.....	19	Sept. 16, 1868...	Marysburg...	LeSueur.
Doyle, Clara A.....	18	Sept. 9, 1874....	Victor.....	Wright.
Dougherty, George	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Fountain.....	Fillmore.
Durose, Wm. S.....	20	Sept. 15, 1868...	Stillwater ...	Washington.
Kills, Theodore N.....	20	Sept. 28, 1871...	Wykoff.....	Fillmore.
Erickson, Anna.....	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Spencer Brook	Isanti.
Erickson, Charles.....	13	Sept. 9, 1874....	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Estenson, Nils.....	17	April 27, 1868...	Norsland.....	Nicollet.
Farr, Wm. L.....	21	Sept. 9, 1868....	Moscow.....	Freeborn.
Fillatrault, Joseph.....	12	Sept. 16, 1872...	Faribault...	Rice.
Fitzpatrick, Mary.....	11	Sept. 10, 1873...	Rochester....	Olmsted.
Fox, Edward.....	14	Sept. 9, 1874....	Eau Claire, Wis	Eau Claire.
Frick, Bertha.....	12	Sept. 8, 1875....	Watertown...	Carver.
Gage, Theron T.....	15	Sept. 23, 1873...	Winona.....	Winona.
Graf, Mary.....	16	Sept. 14, 1870...	Watertown...	Carver.
Graham, Mary E.....	10	Sept. 8, 1875....	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Griffin, J. Edward.....	13	Oct. 8, 1872....	Winona.....	Winona.
Gunderson, Ole.....	13	Oct. 13, 1873...	Morristown...	Rice.
Gunderson, Edward	11	Oct. 13, 1873...	Morristown...	Rice.
Guptill, Wilbert.....	24	Oct. 11, 1872...	Maine Prairie.	Stearns.
Halvorson, Julia.....	13	Sept. 12, 1872...	Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.
Haggard, Newton.....	19	Sept. 9, 1873....	Worthington..	Nobles.
Harty, Michael.....	19	April 21, 1863...	Geneva.....	Freeborn.
Hartnagel, Arthur E...	16	Oct. 29, 1873...	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Hauenstein, Robert.....	18	Oct. 26, 1872...	New Ulm.....	Brown.
Hews, Joseph.....	19	Sept. 14, 1870...	Owatonna....	Steele.
Hodgman, Leonard W...	12	Sept. 16, 1873...	Red Wing....	Goodhue.
Hoyt, Martha.....	13	Oct. 28, 1872...	Medford.....	Steele.
Hutchinson, John C....	19	Sept. 14, 1871...	Dundas.....	Rice.

PUPILS IN THE DEAF-MUTE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

NAME.	AGE.	ADMISSION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY
Jenks, Ada	14	Oct. 10, 1872 ...	Lake City....	Wabasha.
Johnson, August C.....	17	Sept. 14, 1870...	Red Wing....	Goodhue.
Johnson, David E.....	10	Sept. 15, 1875...	Watertown...	Carver.
Kelley, Jeremiah.....	17	Oct. 29, 1870...	Stewartville..	Olmsted.
Kuske, Robert.....	18	Oct. 26, 1874 ...	Rush River...	Sibley.
Lampman, Douglas....	16	Sept. 10, 1869...	Alexandria...	Douglas.
Larsen, Lars.....	21	Oct. 21, 1875...	Evansville....	Douglas.
LeFever, Leon H.....	11	Sept. 27, 1873...	Spring Valley.	Fillmore.
Madden, Emma.....	11	Sept. 9, 1873...	Henderson ...	Sibley.
McGraw, Lizzie.....	16	Sept. 9, 1869...	Rochester	Olmsted.
Meade, Margaret.....	12	Oct. 9, 1873...	Belle Plaine..	Scott.
Meade, James.....	11	Oct. 9, 1873...	Belle Plaine..	Scott.
Morton, Caleb A.....	19	Oct. 25, 1875...	Faribault....	Rice.
Nass, Wm. F.....	17	Sept. 9, 1868...	Hutchinson...	McLeod.
Neeser, Gottlieb.....	10	Sept. 24, 1875...	St. Paul	Ramsey.
Neumann, August.....	18	Sept. 12, 1872...	St. Paul	Ramsey.
Nilson, Mary S.....	19	Sept. 30, 1869...	Norway Lake..	Monongalia.
Norling, Olof O.....	16	Sept. 10, 1873...	Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.
O'Brien, John.....	14	Sept. 9, 1873...	Rochester	Olmsted.
Olson, Ole K.....	19	Sept. 9, 1873...	Rushford	Fillmore.
O'Riley, Michael.....	17	Sept. 10, 1868...	Wabasha	Wabasha.
O'Riley, David.....	16	Sept. 10, 1868...	Wabasha	Wabasha.
Oskerson, Betsey.....	21	Sept. 9, 1874...	Kenyon.....	Goodhue.
Peterson, Emily	18	Sept. 18, 1872...	Wall Lake....	Otter Tail.
Pfeifer, Maria	15	Nov. 29, 1873...	Okaman.....	Waseca.
Quinlan, Mary A.....	18	Sept. 23, 1870...	Haverhill....	Olmsted.
Robert, Marshal O.....	19	Sept. 13, 1875...	North Branch.	Chisago.
Russell, Abble M.....	14	Sept. 9, 1874...	Faribault....	Rice.
Sachs, Anna.....	16	Sept. 9, 1873...	New Ulm.....	Brown.
Sachs, Sophia	12	Sept. 9, 1873...	New Ulm.....	Brown.
Schneider, Emma.....	14	Sept. 28, 1871...	Albert Lea...	Freeborn.
Sexton, Mary E.....	18	Sept. 9, 1874...	Janesville....	Waseca.
Shanks, Harper A.....	10	Sept. 8, 1875...	Kairmount....	Martin.
Shaw, Abby.....	17	Sept. 9, 1868...	May.....	Martin.
Shay, Mary A.....	24	Sept. 23, 1873...	Waseca	Waseca.
Simpson, Lillie M.....	13	Sept. 17, 1872...	St. Paul	Ramsey.
Simon, Anthony.....	21	March 12, 1866..	Madella	Watouwan.
Sittkus, Edward.....	15	Oct. 27, 1869...	Hastings	Dakota.
Smith, James L.....	18	Sept. 9, 1873...	Kedron	Fillmore.
Spear, Anson R.....	15	Sept. 14, 1874...	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Stickney, S. Eugene ...	17	Sept. 8, 1869...	Wyattville....	Winona.
Thompson, Alice.....	15	Sept. 10, 1873...	Garden City..	Blue Earth.
Thompson, Charles ...	11	Sept. 10, 1873...	St. Paul	Ramsey.
Vivlahn, Fanny	18	Jan. 28, 1875...	Oak Ridge....	Winona.
Washburn, Caddle L...	9	April 2, 1875...	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Wallner, Julius.....	19	Oct. 18, 1871...	Wheeling.....	Rice.
Wallner, Pauline.....	17	Oct. 18, 1871...	Wheeling.....	Rice.
Wallner, Frederick ...	12	Sept. 15, 1873...	Wheeling.....	Rice.
Wallner, Gustav.....	24	Jan. 23, 1874...	Wheeling.....	Rice.
Wenholz, Frederick....	12	Sept. 9, 1874...	Henderson ...	Sibley.
White, Spurgeon S.....	16	Sept. 9, 1874...	Lake City....	Wabasha.
Whisart, Joseph D....	12	Sept. 11, 1873...	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Zuelsdorf, Fred. W....	11	Sept. 9, 1874...	Henderson ...	Sibley.

Number of males in Deaf-mute Department..... 70

Number of females in Deaf-mute Department..... 40

Total in Deaf-mute Department..... 110

PUPILS OF THE BLIND DEPARTMENT.

NAMES.	AGE.	ADMITTED.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Andross, John C.....	11	Sept. 9, 1874....	Center Creek..	Martin.
Brown, Henry J.....	16	Oct. 16, 1871....	Minneapolis...	Hennepin.
Cadwell, Orville C....	14	Sept. 14, 1870....	Fairmont.....	Martin.
Eves, Mary M.....	19	Oct. 9, 1874....	Chatfield.....	Fillmore.
Fernholz, Willie.....	16	Sept. 12, 1873...	St. Paul	Ramsey.
Getchell, Ellen A.....	15	Sept. 12, 1873...	Blue Earth....	Faribault.
Gregg, Wm. H.....	10	Sept. 9, 1874....	Faribault....	Rice.
Johnson, Julia.....	14	Sept. 10, 1873...	Kenyon.....	Goodhue.
Monette, Mary.....	15	Sept. 19, 1873...	Faribault....	Rice.
Mott, Mary.....	16	Oct. 14, 1874....	Faribault....	Rice.
Muller, Charles A. C...	19	Sept. 14, 1874...	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Pugh, Rebecca.....	19	Sept. 8, 1869....	Hutchinson...	McLeod.
Rich, Carrie.....	17	Sept. 17, 1872...	Breckenridge.	Wilkin.
Smith, Richard.....	16	Sept. 8, 1869....	Brownsville..	Houston.
Swanson, Olivia.....	17	Oct. 26, 1874....	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Thompson, Josiah.....	18	Sept. 14, 1870 ..	North Star....	Martin.
Thompson, William....	21	Sept. 29, 1870...	Waseca.....	Waseca.
Torguson, Torgus....	13	Oct. 6, 1874....	Faribault....	Rice.
Tracy, William.....	18	Oct. 11, 1870....	Geneva.....	Freeborn.
Vadner, Alex. E.....	17	Sept. 15, 1869...	Maple Lake...	Wright.
Weisert, George.....	19	Sept. 9, 1874....	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.

Number of males..... 13

Number of females..... 8

Total in Blind Department..... 21

Number in Deaf-mute Department..... 110

Total in both departments..... 131

A List of the UNEDUCATED DEAF and DUMB and the BLIND Children in the State, "who have not attended the School." Required by the Statutes of Minnesota.

NAME.	AGE.	CONDITION.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Allen, Wesley L.....	15	Blind.....	Utica.....	Winona.
Backman, Hammon.....	....	Blind.....	Castle Rock..	Dakota.
Bates, Della.....	10	Deaf and Dumb.	Shell Rock...	Freeborn.
Batting, Albert.....	12	Blind.....	Lakeville.....	Dakota.
Ballard, Bertha.....	9	.....	Jackson.....	Jackson.
Becker, Frances J.....	12	Deaf and Dumb.	Wabasha.....	Wabasha.
Becker, Margaret W....	10	"	Wabasha.....	Wabasha.
Bergwall, Sigr! B.....	9	"	Stark.....	Chisago.
Borchardt, Ida.....	12	"	Stillwater....	Washington.
Bergitt, Askersoe.....	20	"	Minneola.....	Goodhue.
Brissette, Bessie.....	23	"	Maple Grove..	Hennepin.
Brachtner, Mary.....	11	"	Hale.....	McLeod.
Carl, Anna.....	18	"	Lakeville.....	Dakota.
Carr, Joseph H.....	20	Blind.....	Hackett's R'lge	Houston.
Corr, Anson E.....	15	Deaf and Dumb.	Meriden.....	Steele.
Coleman, Laura.....	8	"	Shakopee....	Scott.
Courteau, Almira.....	8	"	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Craven, Joseph.....	....	"	Stillwater....	Washington.
Crandall, Frances.....	6	Blind.....	Madella.....	Watsonwan.
Cunningham, Miss.....	16	"	Green Isle....	Sibley.
Delbeler, George.....	9	Deaf and Dumb.	Minns'ta Lake	Faribault.
Dodge, Chas. H. H.....	8	"	Spring Valley	Fillmore.
Engler, Alice.....	12	"	Chaska.....	Carver.
Engle, John P.....	22	"	Owatonna.....	Steele.
Ferber, Henry.....	15	Blind.....	Oronoco.....	Olmsted.
Foggerts, Catherine....	18	Deaf and Dumb.	Vernon Centre	Blue Earth.
Guttermson, Thomas...	18	"	Walnut Lake.	Faribault.
Guska, Robert.....	18	"	St. Peter.....	Nicollet.
Gulbrandsen, Fred.....	....	"	Wilton.....	Waseca.
Greenwood, Frank.....	8	"	Jackson.....	Jackson.
Holborsen, Lieve.....	11	Blind.....	Ashland.....	Dodge.
Heffermulr, Sophia....	16	Deaf and Dumb.	Red Stone....	Nicollet.
Herber, —.....	18	"	Rochester.....	Olmsted.
Hebeg, John C.....	9	"	Granger.....	Fillmore.
Henderson, Master.....	10	"	East Prair'y'le	Rice.
Holenhaus, Fred.....	15	Blind.....	Faribault....	Rice.
Holton, Edward.....	9	Deaf and Dumb.	Elgin.....	Wabasha.
Holton, Grant.....	5	"	Elgin.....	Wabasha.
Houde, Marie E.....	9	"	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Jackson, Carrie.....	16	"	Rocky Run...	McLeod.
Johnson, Ibert.....	18	"	Havana.....	Steele.
Kagler, Anna.....	22	"	Rocky Run...	McLeod.
Kalzer, John.....	16	Blind.....	Jordan.....	Scott.
Klage, Frederick.....	15	Deaf and Dumb.	Winona.....	Winona.
Layman, Mary E.....	15	"	Winona.....	Winona.
Lorbet, Laura I.....	9	"	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.

List of UNEDUCATED DEAF and DUMB and the BLIND—Continued.

NAME.	AGE.	CONDITION.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Man, Mary Olson.....	7	Deaf and Dumb.	Montevideo...	Chippewa.
Marsh, Samuel.....	9	"	Marine Mills..	Washington.
Meade, John.....	9	"	Belle Plaine..	Scott.
Meade, Thomas.....	9	"	Henderson....	Sibley.
Middleton, George.....	21	"	New Ulm.....	Brown.
Miller, Fred.....	12	"	Oak Springs..	Anoka.
Muck, Stephen.....	25	Blind.....	Graham Lakes	Nobles.
Monett, Rosetta.....	7	"	Rochester....	Olmsted.
Muller, Bertha.....	10	Deaf and Dumb.	Winona.....	Winona.
Murphy, Thomas.....	14	"	.....	Houston.
Murphy, Mary.....	21	"	Holly Wood..	Carver.
Munson, Christina.....	11	"	Jackson....	Jackson.
Wescott, Myrtle Belle..	8	Blind.....	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.
Nagel, Joseph.....	18	Deaf and Dumb.	Winona.....	Winona.
Newell, Ellen.....	9	.....	.....	Murray.
Nilson, Christian.....	15	Blind.....	Buffalo.....	Wright.
Nilson, Nils.....	15	"	Gilchrist....	Pope.
Nilson, Henry J.....	8	Deaf and Dumb.	Albert Lea... Freeborn.	
Olson, Halver.....	22	"	Rushford....	Fillmore.
Olson, Edwin.....	15	Blind.....	Shell Rock... Freeborn.	
Olson, John.....	10	Deaf and Dumb.	Brush Prairie.	McLeod.
Paulson, Steen.....	12	"	Wanamingo... Goodhue.	
Peshea, Peter.....	11	"	Stillwater....	Washington.
Peterson, Pauline.....	9	"	Roseville....	Kandiyohi.
Pfausted, Wm.....	17	"	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Pierce, Lukens M.....	16	"	LeRoy Station	Mower.
Plant, Peter.....	24	"	Meriden.....	Steele.
Poppitz, Master.....	12	"	Oberlin's Corn's	Carver.
Pulkz, Josephine.....	17	"	Roseville....	Kandiyohi.
Rand, Mary E.....	7	"	Byron.....	Olmsted.
Rand, Joseph B.....	5	"	Byron.....	Olmsted.
Randall, Hannah.....	19	"	Lenora.....	Fillmore.
Randall, John.....	9	"	Lenora.....	Fillmore.
Randall, Ella J.....	15	"	LeRoy.....	Mower.
Shiverty, John.....	10	"	Wabasha.....	Wabasha.
Scott, Laurena.....	20	"	.....	Benton.
Simons, Albert.....	13	"	Jackson.....	Jackson.
Skolery, Frederick... 8	8	"	Plainview... Wabasha.	
Slaven, Master.....	14	"	Green Isle... Sibley.	
Thorsen, Olna.....	20	"	Gilchrist....	Pope.
Whalen, Joseph.....	17	"	St. Paul.....	Ramsey.
Wellmark, Albert.....	12	Blind.....	Chicago City..	Chisago.
Weymouth, Allen.....	13	Deaf and Dumb.	Madelia.....	Watsonwan.
Williams, Theresa.....	18	"	Alexandria... Douglas.	
Wolf, Henry.....	7	"	Fergus Falls..	Ottertail.
Wolff, Henry.....	8	"	Minneapolis..	Hennepin.

Number of Uneducated Deaf-Mutes..... 74
 Number of Uneducated Blind..... 18

Total of Both Classes..... 92

Persons employed in the Minnesota Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, Nov. 30th, 1875.

DEAF MUTE DEPARTMENT.

NAME.	OCCUPATION.	COMPENSATION.
J. L. Noyes.....	Superintendent.....	\$1,500 per an.
George Wing.....	Teacher.....	800 "
D. H. Carroll.....	".....	800 "
P. W. Downing.....	".....	900 "
Isabella H. Ransom.....	".....	400 "
Marion Wilson.....	".....	350 "
Josephine Pietrowski.....	".....	220 "
Jennie C. Cramer.....	".....	200 "
Mrs. A. R. Hale.....	Matron.....	500 "
Mrs. S. M. Perry.....	Assistant Matron.....	300 "
F. C. Sheldon.....	" Steward.....	600 "
Dr. Z. B. Nichols.....	Physician.....	300 "
Hudson Wilson.....	Treasurer and Steward.....	100 "
R. A. Mott.....	Clerk of Board.....	100 "
O. S. Blake.....	Foreman of Shoe Shop.....	65 per mo.
D. M. Evans.....	" Tailor Shop.....	65 "
Nils P. Rood.....	Gardener.....	20 "
John Moran	Laborer.....	20 "
William Johnson.....	".....	20 "
Charlotte Anderson.....	Cook.....	20 "
Christina Erickson.....	Assistant Cook.....	12 "
Mary Keenan.....	Baker.....	12 "
Josephine Nilson.....	Washer and Ironer.....	16 "
Lena Johnson.....	" ".....	10 "
Louisa Anderson.....	" ".....	12 "
Josephine Carroll.....	Dining-room Girl.....	12 "
M. Clement Kennedy.....	Girls' Hospital Attendant.....	12 "
Nora Berrigan.....	Boys' ".....	12 "
Mary Cuskelly.....	Chambermaid.....	12 "
Margaret Kennedy.....	".....	12 "

BLIND DEPARTMENT.

NAME.	OCCUPATION.	COMPENSATION.
James J. Dow.....	Teacher and Acting Principal	\$900 per an.
*Wm. Manner.....	Teacher.....	250 "
Millie Mott.....	".....	250 "
Cora J Shipman.....	".....	250 "
Lydia Austin.....	Matron.....	800 "
Dr. Z. B. Nichols.....	Physician.....	100 "
P. M. Skahill.....	Laborer.....	20 per mo.
Mary Hendricks.....	Cook.....	15 "
Sarah Burns.....	Washer and Ironer.....	16 "
Maggie Burns.....	Dining-room Girl.....	10 "
Sarah A. Burns.....	Chambermaid.....	12 "

* Employed only two half days each week teaching music.

The following Newspapers and Periodicals have been sent to the Institution gratuitously. The Editors and Publishers of the same will please accept the sincere thanks of both Pupils and Officers. Their continuance is respectfully solicited :

NAME.	PUBLISHER.	PLACE.
Pioneer-Press, Tri-weekly..	Pioneer-Press Company....	St. Paul.
Dispatch, Tri-weekly.....	Dispatch Company.....	St. Paul.
Northwestern Chronicle, w'y	Manly Tello.....	St. Paul.
Minneapolis Tribune, we'y	Tribune Company.....	Minneapolis.
Winona Republican, weekly	D. Sinclair & Co.....	Winona.
Mankato Union, weekly....	G. K. Cleveland.....	Mankato.
Mankato Record, weekly...	O. Brown & Son.....	Mankato.
St. Peter Tribune, weekly..	G. K. Moore.....	St. Peter.
Rice County Journal, weekly	C. A. Wheaton.....	Northfield.
Northfield Standard, weekly	W. H. Mitchell.....	Northfield.
St. Cloud Press, weekly....	C. R. McKenney.....	St. Cloud.
St. Cloud Journal, weekly..	W. B. Mitchell.....	St. Cloud.
Austin Register, weekly....	Davidson & Basford.....	Austin.
Sibley Co. Independent, w'y	David Pickit.....	Henderson.
Hastings Gazette, weekly..	Todd & Stebbins.....	Hastings.
Chicago Jour. of Com., we'y	Tappan, McKillop & Co....	Chicago, Ill.
Central Republican, weekly	A. W. McKinstry.....	Faribault.
Faribault Democrat, weekly	A. E. Haven.....	Faribault.
The Silent World, weekly..	John E. Elligood.....	Washington, D.C.
Deaf-Mute's Journal, weekly	Henry C. Rider.....	Mexico, N. Y.
The Mute's Chronicle, 2, w'y	Ohio Inst. for Deaf & Dumb	Columbus, O.
Deaf-Mute Advance, weekly	Frank Read.....	Jacksonville, Ill.
Deaf-Mute Mirror, 2, weekly	Mich. Inst. for D. & D. & B.	Flint, Mich.
Mute Journal of Nebraska..	Nebraska Inst. for Deaf & D.	Omaha, Neb.
The Goodson Gazette.....	Va. Inst. for D. & D. & B...	Staunton, Va.
Kentucky Deaf-Mute, 2....	Institute for Deaf and Dumb	Danville, Ky.
Deaf-Mute Index	Institute for Deaf and Dumb	Col. Springs, Col.

SEVENTH ANNUAL MUSICAL REVIEW

OF THE

PUPILS OF THE BLIND DEPARTMENT,

Faribault, June 14, 1875.

Teachers—JOHN J. TUCKER and MARIA E. CRANDALL.

PROGRAMME.

PART FIRST.

1. Overture—Zampa Rossini.

ORCHESTRA.

2. Piano Solo—What are the Wild Waves Saying?..... Reichardt.

RICHARD SMITH.

3. Chorus—The Foot Traveler..... Abt.

4. Duet—The Nautilus Shell..... —

CARRIE RICH AND REBECCA PUGH.

5. Song—I'm Afloat..... Russell.

WILLIAM THOMPSON.

6. Tete-a-tete Galop —

ORCHESTRA.

PART SECOND.

1. Piano Solo..... —

ORRIE CADWELL.

2. Chorus—Oh, Hail us ye Free!..... Verdi.

3. Song—Put it down to me..... —

JOHN ANDROSS.

4. Violin Solo—Maggie Mack.

CHARLES MUELLER.

5. Song—Allan Percy..... —

MISS SHIPMAN.

6. Chorus—Come with the Gipsy Bride..... Balfe.

7. Remembrance Waltzes..... Gutterson.

ORCHESTRA.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

I. The Institution is *free*, and open to all the deaf and dumb, and the blind, in the State, between the ages of *ten* and *twenty-five* who are capable of receiving instruction. The only charge is for incidental expenses.

II. All applicants for admission should be in good health, free from immoralities of conduct, and from offensive and contagious diseases.

III. Application for admission, and all letters of inquiry concerning pupils, should be addressed to *J. L. Noyes, Faribault, Rice County, Minnesota*, Superintendent of the Institution, and to avoid any unnecessary expenses or disappointments, applicants, before leaving home, should obtain a written communication from the Superintendent, certifying that application has been made, and stating the time when the Institution will be ready to receive them.

IV. The *commencement of the term is the only proper time for the admission of pupils, and none will be received at any other time except for the best of reasons. The term commences on the *second* Wednesday of September, and continues *forty* weeks.

V. Applicants, and all pupils returning at the beginning of the term, should come well supplied with clothes—at least two suits for summer, and two for winter use, and three towels—in a good trunk, and every article marked in the name of the owner.

VI. *Five years* is the *regular course* of instruction, and all who are admitted should remain this length of time, except for reasons

* The present term closes June 18th, and the next commences September 18th, 1876.

satisfactory to the Superintendent. At the expiration of the regular course, a *special course* of two years may be added, upon the recommendation of the Superintendent, and the approval thereof by the Board of Directors.

VII. There is but *one vacation* in the year, commencing on the close of the term in June, and continuing to the second Wednesday of September.

VIII. No provision is made for boarding pupils at the Institution in vacation, hence parents and guardians of pupils should be particular to make arrangements to convey their children home at the close of the term, and inform the Superintendent of the same, at least two weeks before the school closes.

A small sum of money, not less than five dollars, should be deposited with the Superintendent, for incidental expenses, such as repairing clothes, boots and shoes, providing text books, postage, stationery and the like.

No parent or guardian should remove a pupil during term time, without first consulting the Superintendent.

It is specially important that parents be particular to return their children *promptly* at the commencement of each term. The Superintendent will endeavor to make arrangements with the different railway companies, by which pupils going home and returning promptly at the time named above, will be conveyed at *half fare*, while at other times *full fare* may be demanded.

When an applicant comes to the Institution, some person should accompany him prepared to give the following information, unless previously rendered, or bring, in writing, definite answers to these questions, to-wit :

QUESTIONS.

1. What is the full name of the applicant?
2. In what place, year, month and day was the applicant born?
3. What are the full names of the father and mother? Are both living?
4. What is the occupation of the father, and to what nation do the parents belong?
5. What is the post-office address and residence of the parents, or guardian, giving township and county in which they live?
6. What is the nearest railroad station, and on what road is it?

7. What are the names of the applicant's brothers and sisters, in order, commencing with the oldest?

8. Has the applicant any brothers, sisters, or relatives, who are deaf and dumb, or blind, or even partially so, giving name and cause of each case?

9. Was there any blood relation between the parents before marriage? If so, what?

10. What is the cause of the applicant's deafness, or blindness, and at what age did it occur? If born deaf or blind, can you assign any cause?

11. Can the applicant hear or see any? If so, what?

12. Has the applicant ever been to school any? If so, when, where, and how long?

13. Is the applicant of a sound mind, in good health, and free from bodily deformity, immoral habits, and from contagious diseases?

14. Has the applicant been vaccinated, had the small pox, the scarlet fever, the measles, the mumps, or whooping cough?

15. What church do you wish the applicant to attend on the Sabbath?

16. Is it your purpose to give the applicant a full course of study in this Institution?

17. Are you a citizen of Minnesota, and by what name are you known?

SPECIAL NOTICE.

All letters, or packages, sent to members of the Institution, should contain the words, "Minn. Inst. for the Deaf and Dumb," or "Minn. Inst. for the Blind," as the case may be, for a part of the address, in order to secure prompt delivery.

The pupils are *required* to write home once a month, and may write oftener if desired.

Letters are written for those who cannot write themselves.

Parents who desire to furnish their children with spending money, are advised to deposit it with the Superintendent, who will keep account of the same, and endeavor to secure both safe-keeping and proper expenditure. The Institution cannot be responsible for money sent directly to the pupils. Express packages, or money to the amount of fifty cents and upwards, when sent to the Superintendent, will be duly acknowledged by mail.

The Institution is not responsible for the safety of pupils while traveling to and from the Institution, or in case of truancy. All

reasonable assistance in such cases, however, will be cheerfully rendered by the officers of the Institution.

The parents and guardians of pupils will please bear in mind that there is no vacation, or recess, of school during the holidays; hence they should not expect their children home, or encourage their going at this inclement season of the year.

The Terms of Admission require parents to consult the Superintendent in regard to a pupil's absence, even for a few days.

Careful attention to the above will be of special service to the pupils and to the officers of the Institution.

J. L. NOYES,
Superintendent.

COMPOSITIONS.

Friends and patrons of the Institution often desire to see specimens of compositions by the deaf and dumb at different stages of their progress. The following will give the reader some idea of their peculiar manner of thought and expression. They are selected from their school room exercises, more with reference to the thought conveyed than the accuracy and completeness of the sentence in which the thought is expressed.

FEEDING THE PIGEONS—(A PICTURE.)

I see a picture of a pretty little girl standing by a window. Her name is Lucy. She is feeding her little pigeons. She is very kind to them every day, and never forgets to feed them. She feeds them every morning, noon, and night. She is very fond of her pigeons. See how tame they are! One of them spreads its wings out and looks as if it would fly on Lucy's shoulder. They do not seem to be afraid; they love her very much; they perch on the window sill every morning, when she comes to feed them. I see Lucy has golden hair, tied back with blue ribbon. She has a pretty smile on her face. I see an ivy climbing over the window. Lucy has a basket in her hand out of which she feeds the pigeons. I love pigeons very much. I think it is a pretty picture.

M. E. G.

[Lost hearing at six. In school three months.]

THE LITTLE CARPENTER—(A PICTURE.)

There is a picture of a little boy named Freddie. He is a little carpenter. He has a hammer in his hand. He is going to drive nails into something. He has a little carpenter's work bench. He has his foot on a box. He has not made the box cover yet, but he will. He has on blue pants and vest, and a red shirt. His stockings are striped red and black, and he has curly hair. I can see shavings on the floor and a saw hanging on a nail, and some carpenter's tools. His shirt sleeves are rolled up and his arms are bare. His coat is hanging on a hook. He has made a nice little

ship; it is painted blue and red. There is a long bench behind him for people to sit on when they come to see him working. He loves to work. There are some large boards that he has planed to make a large box.

L. L.

In school two years. Lost hearing at eight.

A COLD STORM.

A few years ago, it was very cold. A farmer told my brother that he must go to Worthington early in the morning. He had two small oxen. He had a small sled. He put on a yoke on the oxen's necks. He went to the city with his oxen and sled. It was some warm. He tied his oxen to a sled. He went into the store. He bought some flour, coffee and sugar. By-and-by it was very windy. The wind blew the snow about so the people could not see the houses. He wished to go home. The merchant said that he must stay till next morning. He would not stay there. The merchant thought that he would be frozen. He did not think so. He went to his oxen. He got in his sled, but he could not see the road. He could not see his home. He rode away. He could not find his home. He took the oxen out of the sled and let them go. The sled stayed there. He walked away. He was very cold. By-and-by he was frozen on the small lake. In three days the wind did not blow. My brother saw something black in the road one or two miles away. My brother thought that it was a man's sled. My brother wished to see the things. My brother went to the things and found the sled. The man was out of the sled. My brother looked for him and found the oxen on the ice. They were frozen. Again my brother looked for him, but he could not find him. Another man found him on the ice.

N. H.

In school two years—lost hearing at four.

A BABY.

A baby sometimes sleeps in the cradle, or bed. It has no teeth. It is dressed by its mother. It cannot walk on the floor, because its legs are short and weak. When it is some months old it smiles and sometimes wonders at a large dog. It likes to hear a rattle. Its parents are very careful of it. When it is very hungry it cries loudly. Its mother hears it crying and she runs to it and she gives some warm bread and sugar to it.

When it is about one or two years old, it tries to walk to its parents. It can speak some words to its papa.

J. H.

In school three years. Deaf from infancy.

THE BIRDS.

In the spring I saw many birds coming from the southern hemis-

phere, and they all sat down in the green, sweet grass. They sung, and flew to the high, tall trees, where they made nests for their young ones. I sometimes saw the birds fly from the trees to the ground and pick up hairs and straws and carry them up on the trees. There the old birds built a nest on the great tall tree, where I could only see a little of it, because they made it so high that the bad boys could not see it, for the birds are sometimes afraid of the boys. They often thought what they should do with their nests to save them from the robbers. Last year I found a lark's nest on the ground. It was very little, but it was beautiful. I saw four speckled eggs in it. When the lark came flying in the air she saw me, but I did not take the eggs from the nest, and I walked easy from it. When she was in her nest I walked back and looked in it. The lark saw me and she flew out, but she did not fly away. She flew over her nest and looked at me. I walked away from it, and the lark flew back to her nest. When I came home I told my brother about the nest. He said it was a pretty nest and he would go and get it. I told him, if he found the nest he must not take the eggs from it. He promised and walked away. Canary birds are very nice and beautiful. We often keep them in cages in our rooms. Miss T. had some pretty canary birds which she kept in a small cage. She gave the little birds crackers and sometimes the deaf dumb boys looked at the pretty birds, but Miss T. did not like it, and she was sometimes cross to them.

A. S.

In school 2 years. Lost hearing at three and one-half years.

THE WORLD.

The world is very large. It is beautiful. Many people live in the world. The world goes round the sun in one year. The moon goes round the world in twenty-eight days. God made the world and the sun and the moon. The sun shines on the moon. The moon reflects the light on the world. God causes it to rain on the world, and trees and flowers and leaves grow. The world rolls over every day. The sun is larger than the world and the moon. The world goes round the sun, 550,000,000 miles. The sun is 93,000,000 miles from this world. The moon is half dark. God takes care of the people in the world. He is very kind to the world.

J. H.

In school 2½ years. Lost hearing in infancy.

AN EAGLE.

Last summer while my father and sister and I worked at the oats, an eagle flew in the air, over our heads. We saw it flying to a large tree, and it sat on a branch of the tree. My father ran to his home and put his gun on his shoulder and walked softly toward the eagle. He shot at the eagle, but he did not hit it. The eagle flew away over the lake. It had a white head and tail, but its breast, back and wings were very black. Sometime ago many ea-

gles made many nests on the mountains, and they had many green eggs in their nests. Many young eagles began to walk on the mountains, and their mother eagles gave them some dead animals. They began to fly low, and they became strong eagles and flew rapidly. They became large eagles, and they can fly high in the air now.

J. H.

In school two and one-half years—lost hearing in infancy.

THE LION.

Once a man thought how to catch a lion. He got a good horse that could run fast. He rode on his horse, to go into the woods, to look for a lion. By and by, he saw two young cubs. He got down and went near them. Before he took them he looked to see if a lioness was not coming. Then he took them. He got upon his horse with them in his arms. He rode very fast. While he was riding away the lioness came to the same place and saw them gone. She chased the man who stole them, by smelling on the ground on which he rode on his horse, and she ran toward him. By and by he turned his head to look at her running toward him. He was afraid that she would catch him and tear him in pieces. He was obliged to drop one of the cubs. She came to carry it to the same place with her mouth. She put it down; but she did not chase him again. He thought that she would come again. He rode very fast. He escaped to reach home. When he kept the cub after it was full grown, he put him in a strong iron cage so that he could not get away. Every day he liked to feed him some raw meat that he loved to eat. Often some people came to look at him. They knew that the lion was stronger than any other animal. He is sometimes called the "King of Beasts," because he can tear a large bull in pieces.

J. C.

In school 5 years. Lost hearing at 3 years.

THE SHEPHERD AND HIS DOG.

Some years ago a shepherd had a great flock of sheep. He was a good shepherd. He had a pretty large dog. The shepherd loved him very much. The shepherd had a little sweet child. His name was Charlie. The dog loved the child very much. The dog played with the child. One morning it was a beautiful day. The child said, "Oh! papa, may I go with you to take care of the sheep?" The shepherd said, "Yes, my child, you may go with me." His wife put a red frock and a hood on the child. The child was two years old, and it was proud. The shepherd took the child on his arm. The child said, "Good bye, my dear mamma." The child kissed its mamma, and the shepherd went away and drove his sheep. The dog followed the sheep. The child was very glad when they were on the hill. The child played with the dog. The shepherd sang. The child liked to hear its father sing. The child was pleased on the hill. It began to be dark. The shepherd counted

his sheep. One of them was gone. The shepherd told his dog to take care of his child. The shepherd looked for his sheep and found it. The dog and the child played about. The child fell into a hole. It could not get out. It crawled into the cave. The dog would not leave the child. The shepherd came to the place again, but he did not see his child, and he thought the child had gone home with the dog. He walked home, and put the sheep with the other sheep. He walked into the house. He asked his wife if the dog and the child came home. She said "No, I have not seen them." The shepherd called his friends. They looked for it, but could not find it. The dog came home at night. The wife gave him bread. He would not eat it. He ran away and gave it to the child. The wife told the shepherd that the dog had come home. The next day he came again. She gave him bread. The shepherd followed the dog. By-and-by the dog was disappeared. The shepherd could not see him. He saw a cave. He thought that his child was in the cave. He pulled away the bushes, and saw the child. The child smiled and bit a piece of bread. The shepherd took it out, and he patted the dog on his neck, saying, "My good dog, you have saved my child's life."

The dog was pleased, and the shepherd went home. When his wife saw her baby, she ran and hugged it and kissed it. She was very glad to get her child again. The shepherd and his wife loved the dog.

S. S.

In school two years. Lost hearing at four years.

ANCIENT AND MODERN TIMES.

How surprised would our forefathers be if they could know what simple things we regard their mechanics and farm implements. It was only a few hundred years ago when the only plows possessed by men were crooked trees cut up in some shape fit to turn over sods. That was a very poor contrivance indeed. There is a vast difference between ancients and moderns. Now-a-days every farmer finds machines convenient to his use on a farm in every city in the Union, and can obtain them, if able to purchase them. But in olden times a farmer could go through a large city and find not one farm implement for sale fit for his use in tilling the soil. Now-a-days a man can readily obtain things convenient to the enjoyment of life, while in ancient times a man's scanty hoard would be sufficient to obtain his daily necessities. Farming was known among the ancients, but they only lacked the skill to invent such useful things as we have, or they regarded farming as an inferior business, and had little or no interest in it. A few hundred years ago women used to sit up half the night by a wick candle, plying their needle to and fro, sewing, and it seemed an awful big job for them to do. But now-a-days a woman can sew as easy as she can rock a cradle. Our forefathers used to travel by means of stages, and never thought of a more convenient method of traveling. But now it is far different. A man can go as far now-a-days in one

hour as he could go in one day long ago. Morse, the inventor of the telegraph, was so poor he was compelled to ask Congress for money to carry out his plan, but he was only laughed at as insignificant by the Congressmen. All this shows the darkness of ancient times, and in modern times we may wish prosperity and success to all who strive to put new and useful instruments in the place of old ones.

J. K.

In school 5 years. Lost hearing at 7.

ABOUT MY LIFE.

Well, I am going to tell you about my life. When I was a child, I did not know many things. I remember I lived with my parents and sister, at home. I did not know how many people lived on the face of the earth. I was a deaf and dumb girl, so I did not know how to talk, and could not speak to my sisters; but I did not understand it or get trouble from it. My mother sometimes felt bad, or cried for me. I looked at her and wondered what she said, for I was deaf and dumb. I told her that I did not feel badly, but I had a good time because I loved my sister, when, sometime, I would be happy to play with her. I thought that I was the only deaf and dumb girl in the world, because there was nobody deaf and dumb among our neighbors. I never looked at one of the mute boys or girls before I came here to school. I did not know my name, or what were the different names of the animals, and persons, and things in the world, because I never learned anything at school before. I thought that the sun seemed to be red fire. I supposed that another new sun was going above the earth every day. I thought that the moon had no body, but only its face was shown to the people. It was alive because it could move in the sky. The night was so dark on the earth when the full moon was in the heaven. I was surprised to look at it, going very slowly, as if it was looking at me. I was frightened that it chased me, and it always followed me in going every way. Often I hid behind one of the bushes, or the house, but they could not help me. I thought that it could follow somebody everywhere. Many sparkling stars were in the heavens, shining with great beauty. They seemed to be fire, because many red sparks were like them. I was surprised to look at the sparks which often flew faster and faster everywhere. I did not know what to make of them. I thought that the earth seemed to be a great plain; but I did not think who made it. I loved my mother because she always took care of me and my sister. When she had been very sick, I was mad at somebody because I thought he would kill her; but I wished her always to live, many long years. My sister warned me not to be mad at him. I did not know about God. I knew before, that persons must die. When I was a little girl, I never forgot about this. I remember because she said that they must die. I did not know about the Sabbath day. It seemed to me that it was the same as other days; but my sister told me not to work on that day. I often went to church; then the priest

study things. Teachers taught me the names of animals, etc. I mingled with the pupils, who told me many new things by signs. I had never studied before; but now the world seems to be better than ten years ago, because I know the difference better between right and wrong, and I can read and know about what happens in the world. Also I have learned to know God and love Him. We thank God so much for helping us to improve our minds and hearts. We wonder that He can make everything so pleasant for us, and provide so much for our happiness. We must try to show our gratitude to God by being kind to others and helping them all we can.

Fifteen pupils are going to graduate to-day. We all feel sorry to separate from each other. We cannot hope that we will meet again on the earth, but sometime we hope that we shall meet again in heaven.

C. C.

In school 7 years. Deaf from birth.

FRIENDSHIP.

Friendship is the attachment or affection of one person for another. Friendship is the attribute of a noble mind.

What a great blessing it is to have many friends and no enemies. When in affliction we have sympathy, in trouble we are comforted, in danger we are defended and saved, and in sickness we are carefully nursed, and all our wants attended to.

The rich have more friends than the poor, for the rich have wealth. When a man is wealthy he is sure to be surrounded by many professed friends, who will stand by him as long as his money lasts. When the money disappears and he becomes poor, they also disappear, and do not remember their wealthy friends of former days. They are false friends.

Every one of us needs friends, for it is a great comfort to be encircled by friends, in whom we can trust fearlessly and without hesitation. What a paradise this would be, if there was no enmity. Without friends we would be wretched.

How sad is the lot of a young man who comes a stranger to a large city to engage in some business. He has no one to take him by the hand and be his friend. In his leisure hours he seeks friends and pleasure in doubtful places of amusement. Here he is welcomed by those servants of Satan, who profess to be his friends, but who lead him on from one sin to another, till he is ruined body and soul. How thankful we should be that we have kind and loving friends in whom we can trust.

I once read a story of a man who had no friends; he committed some crime; he was cast into a dark dismal cell into which the sun never shone. He was alone and very sad. One day he saw a rat in the corner of his cell eating some of his food; the man got up and tried to catch it, but it escaped into its hole. After a few days the rat became bolder and found out that the man did not want to harm it; they became fast friends, and ate together out of the same dish. One day the man found his friend lying sick in the corner

preached to the people about God, but I did not understand what he said, because I could not hear. But I came here and began to where he first saw it. He took it up and nursed it as carefully as if it was his child, but the rat died and the criminal wept over it, and asked permission to bury his best friend. This story shows that even wicked and depraved people possess some affection.

Most animals possess some degree of affection. We have all seen how carefully a hen watches over her chickens; how she gathers them under her wings when she thinks there is any danger.

We should endeavor to make as many friends as we can and as few enemies—we should never exchange the old, faithful and well tried friend for a new one.

W. E. D.

In school 7 years. Lost hearing at 6.

CULTURE.

Culture of land is necessary in order to make it produce grain and vegetables for our food. It would be folly and wastefulness to sow grain on ground that has not been plowed and dragged. And as much as land needs culture, so does the body, mind and heart of man. A good, sound body is conducive to happiness and prosperity, as it enables a man to labor to supply his wants. In order to have it, he should cultivate regular habits and right principles, which contribute to perfect health. And to become wise and useful members of society, the mind must be cultivated. This, in a great measure, devolves upon the parents and teachers of children and youth; for, while young, the mind is active, and learning is much easier than at a more advanced age. For this purpose schools have been established throughout all civilized lands. How vastly different is the condition of civilized people from that of savages, who have no kind of cultivation. They can scarcely supply themselves with food to keep from starvation; but when missionaries are sent among them, they (the missionaries) open schools and commence the cultivation of mind and heart, and teach them the art of cultivating their land, and the benefit it will be to them to labor. Gradually they become an intelligent, prosperous people, if they are so disposed.

Most important of all is the culture of the heart. Seeds of evil, sown by Satan are constantly springing up, and we should maintain a constant warfare to keep them down, and in their stead cultivate virtues. This also should be commenced at an early age, for then the heart is so tender that impressions for either good or evil are easily made and are more effectual than those made in later life; also faith is stronger. What is more perfect than the faith of a little child?

During the past seven years we have been here for the purpose of cultivating our minds and hearts, for which our officers and teachers have labored arduously. "Time which waits for no man," has brought these years to a close, and our opportunities here are ended. For the last time we will express our thanks to those who have labored for us, and bid them farewell.

To Our Honorable Trustees :

For several years past you have labored for our welfare. First to open a school for us in town, afterwards to erect this fine edifice, and you have so well directed the affairs connected with the school, have taken so kind an interest in our progress, have supplied us with such good officers and teachers, that it gives us great pleasure to thank you. Hoping that you will in the future continue to do the best for the Institution, and wishing you all the happiness and prosperity, we bid you farewell.

Our highly esteemed Superintendent and Matrons :

During the years that we have been under your care, you have given us innumerable causes to feel grateful to you. Although we can find no fitting words to express it all, to prove to you that we are not ungrateful, we publicly thank you for your kind parental care, knowing full well that as long as you remain here the children will have true friends to supply the place of the parents from whom they are separated. We bid you an affectionate farewell.

Dear Teachers :

No one knows better than yourselves how difficult and often discouraging your duties are, but we all know how well and faithfully you have performed them. You have not labored for pay only, but for the progress of your pupils ; and we hope you will be rewarded by seeing them become good scholars and useful citizens. Farewell.

Fellow Graduates :

The time has arrived when we must part, perhaps for a long separation, and perhaps never again to meet on earth. We must now go forth to battle with the world for ourselves, and no longer be dependent for guidance on our friends here. Let us strive to put to use the good precepts and examples which we have received from them, and so live that we may never bring shame to our "Alma Mater." Farewell.

Dear Schoolmates :

We hope that you who are to return will improve your opportunities to the best of your abilities, and prepare yourselves to fight the battles of life when your turn comes. The sad event which so recently deprived us of one of our number should warn us all to prepare for life in the other world that we may live with her eternally. Now let us all bid each other an affectionate farewell.

JULIA F. ASHLEY.

June 15th, 1875.

[EXECUTIVE DOCUMENT, No. 18.]

STATISTICS
OF
MINNESOTA
FOR 1875.

BEING THE

**SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF STATISTICS.**

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1876.

REPORT.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Saint Paul, December 12th, 1875. }

Hon. Cushman K. Davis, Governor :

YOUR EXCELLENCY:—I have the honor to transmit herewith, in accordance with law, my report as Commissioner of Statistics for the year 1875. Its main parts are the agricultural and vital statistics, the balance of the report being lessened by the necessity for its early conclusion owing to the change of administration at New Year, when my term of office will expire.

During my Commissionership of not quite four years, commencing March 6, 1872, five of the seven annual reports of the present series have been compiled and published, my first duty upon taking charge of the bureau in 1872 being to make the third annual report, embracing the agricultural statistics for the year 1870. The progress since that time made in one of the principal classes of improvements—in securing early statistics,—is partly indicated by the date and contents of the present report, which, while made before the close of the year 1875, gives the final statements regarding agriculture in 1874 and complete returns of acreages in each crop in the current year 1875. More accurately, the progress in this direction is shown by the fact that a comparative table, giving full returns by counties of the acreages under each of the main crops in 1875, together with final statements of acreages and yields in 1874, was published in the newspapers of the state and telegraphed abroad already on August 25th, 1875.

While in charge of the office it has been my constant endeavor to interest local officers in the important part of the statistical duties assigned to them, and with good results as regards the character of the returns no less than as to the time of making them to this office. In addition to a large correspondence with the county auditors, I have communicated direct with the assessors (over 800 in

number), have received letters from perhaps a majority of them concerning the year's work and been gratified to find a yearly increasing number of officers impressed with a sense of the utility of correct statistics. The returns are now comparatively full and accurate, every town is returned, and with few exceptions a statement taken for every farm in the town.

In reference to a third class of improvements, the extension of statistical inquiry to new and special subjects, only a beginning has been made, but with proper management the bureau will in this respect be capable of rendering valuable future service to the state. The subject of tree-planting on our prairies having for some time claimed the attention of the Legislature and the press, statistics showing the extent and location of plantings already made were collected and published in the report for 1874. The ravages of grasshoppers continuing to affect the agricultural interest in the western counties, separate statements on the area affected and the amount of loss sustained were this year called for and will be found in the present report. The list of other subjects annually treated of has gradually increased, and the registered births and deaths for the years 1871, 1872, 1873 and 1874 have been carefully compiled and shown under the various subdivisions of nativity, parent-nativity, sex, ages and death-causes, the first such showing under state authority in Minnesota being the vital statistics published in my first report.

In addition to the above, quite an amount of work has been done in the way of answers to individual calls for statistics on specified subjects, the tendency being to regard the office as a sort of bureau of reference, with the duty to possess or to collect and give information on the past history or present condition of any branch of Minnesota affairs, in which inquiring parties at home or abroad may be interested.

When this report is called the seventh of the present series, reference is had to the earlier attempts by the state to collect and publish statistical information. A bureau of statistics was first created and as a separate department, by a law of February, 1860, and under it two reports, embracing statistics for the years 1859, 1860 and 1861, were published by Hon. Joseph A. Wheelock, now editor of the St. Paul Pioneer-Press, who had been appointed Commissioner. The statistical details collected at that early day were necessarily very incomplete and inaccurate, not excepting the returns of the United States Census which was taken at the time, and only a statistician can appreciate the difficulty then of collecting materials and of making a creditable exhibit of the state's re-

sources, condition and progress with the materials collected. But owing partly to the absence of any previous compilation of such data and still more to the author's ability and personal knowledge on the subject-matters, these reports proved very valuable. Political complications caused the repeal of the law after the publication of the second report, and the civil and Indian wars subsequently engrossing the attention of the people, Mr. Wheelock's reports long remained the only sources of information of a wider range on the condition of our main interests. The demand for such information caused the offering, in 1864, by act of the Legislature, of prizes for essays "setting forth the advantages which this state offers to immigrants and giving useful information with regard to the state." The published essays drew largely upon Mr. W.'s work and could give no later statistics on the cultivated areas and yields than those published by him in 1861. In 1866 a clause was inserted in the revision of the statutes of that year providing for the annual collection of agricultural statistics (Sec. 71, Ch. 11, Rev. Stat.) The county auditors were to furnish blanks to the assessors and, when returns were made to them, make out and forward the same to the Auditor of State. Under this law, returns of acreages and products were made for the years 1865, 1866 and 1867, and a tabulated summary published in the State Auditor's reports. But that state officer not having the authority or duties of a chief of a bureau of statistics, and the assessors' duties not being clearly defined, this attempt proved a complete failure. The Auditor's comments on the first returns published by him, were that "as it was nowhere made the duty of the assessors to collect such information, they very generally neglected it or made very imperfect returns. Statement G. shows the returns made, but owing to their imperfectness it is worthless as a state document. It is very essential that the true productions of the soil should be known, and for that purpose the law ought to be very definite and exacting, and a strict compliance of all officers required".

The improvement thus recommended was finally made in the form of a new law, passed March 4, 1869, reviving the statistical commission, with the Assistant Secretary of State as ex-officio Commissioner, the Hon. Pennock Pusey, a gentleman of literary ability and familiar with statistics, being then Assistant Secretary of State. The assessors under the supervision of the county auditors were made the principal collectors of facts; the registry and return of births and deaths by the town clerks and county clerks of courts were provided for; and in addition thereto the Commissioner was

empowered "to address general or special inquires, with printed "instructions and blanks for answers, or otherwise at his discretion, "to any state, district, county, city or town officer," and it was made "the duty of such officer to answer fully and promptly such general "or special questions as may be addressed to them by said Commissioner on all matters of information which can be gathered "from documents or records in their official keeping." Mr. Pusey made two interesting reports, embracing agricultural statistics for the years 1868 and 1869, and statistics of manufactures and population compiled from the U. S. Census of 1870, a summary of which was also embodied in a pamphlet on the state compiled by him for the State Board of Immigration. For the immediate success of the new system it would perhaps have been as well if the three preceding years' worthless returns had not been made, the assessors having gradually to unlearn the habit once acquired of regarding their statistical work with indifference, and the people gradually to rid themselves of a consequent distrust of the returns. However, the attractive and skillful treatment of subjects in Mr. Pusey's two reports at once won a reputation for the bureau which at least the efforts to secure accurate information have since done nothing to discredit. With this glance at the past history and transactions of the statistical office, such action on the part of the Legislature and the Executive is respectfully recommended as will best serve the purpose of the law.

The defects of the law now mostly felt, are :

1.) *In regard to the time for making agricultural returns to this office.* Early in the season to give information on the past year's results and the current year's agriculture is the means to make the agricultural statistics of practical value to our own farmers and business men. This has thus far been accomplished by personal appeals of the Commissioner to the county auditors and by construing section 2 of the act of 1870 so as to permit the Commissioner under it to request the assessors to send him advanced copies of their town returns, for which extra blanks and stamped envelopes with printed address were furnished the assessors. The law does not require agricultural returns to be made to the Commissioner before December 1st, and should be amended to authorize the Commissioner to fix the time for the return of statements.

2.) *Respecting the collection of Manufacturing and Commercial Statistics.* Information showing the condition and progress of these rapidly growing interests cannot be collected without a more ef-

fective provision of law than the one now in force, under which it has been found impossible to obtain the facts required by the law.

8.) *With regard to the Registry of Births and Deaths.* There is no sufficient reason why the registry should not become complete and accurate. Instead of depending for this purpose mainly upon the incentive of profit to the clerks in the form of fees, the law should be so amended as to secure a general compliance on the part of parents and householders with the requirement to give notices to the clerks. It should be made the duty of physicians, midwives, ministers of the gospel and trustees and managers of cemeteries to give like notices. To further secure completeness and accuracy, the returns of the town clerks should not be accepted by the clerks of courts or their fees paid until the following conditions had been complied with: a.) the returns should be carefully and legibly written, so that names and figures might be easily read and correctly copied; b.) the town clerks should make sworn affidavits to the effect that they had conscientiously performed their duties under the law to the best of their knowledge and ability, that original registries existed in their offices as required by law, and had been carefully kept, and that their returns had been carefully compared with and were full and true copies of such originals. Similar affidavits should accompany the returns of the clerks of courts to the Commissioner of Statistics, and this officer's acceptance in proper form of the returns be required by the county auditing officer before allowing the clerk's fees. In the cities of St. Paul, Minneapolis, and perhaps other places, a reduction of the cost of recording and returning deaths (not births) might be made by consolidating the two systems for obtaining the facts as already suggested in a former report. A full record of deaths is kept in these cities by the health officer, who is paid by the city, and a similar record by the city clerk, who is paid by the county. In 1874 the county of Ramsey thus paid \$165.00, and the county of Hennepin \$150.00 for records of which duplicates at the same time were kept and paid for by the cities. The purpose of the law evidently does not require the expense of two public registries in the same place, and a satisfactory amendment reducing the cost to taxpayers may easily be framed. Indeed, the whole system of registry may be simplified. It requires now a town, a county, and a state record of the same facts.

4. The Legislature should provide a small contingent for the distribution of about one thousand copies of the Commissioner's report by mail to newspapers, societies and individuals in other

states and in Europe, the one thousand dollars now allowed as salary, clerk hire and other incidentals being too small a compensation for the statistical work to enable the Commissioner to distribute the report properly abroad.

Very respectfully,

Your ob't. serv't.,

C. F. SOLBERG,

Assistant Secretary of State and Commissioner of Statistics.

AGRICULTURE.

CONTENTS OF CHAPTER.

a) Tabular Summary of cultivated acreages and yields of products in the years 1874 and 1875.

b) Statement showing the progress of agriculture in Minnesota from the first organization as a Territory, with a tabular live stock statement for the same period.

c) Statement showing the area of the state, the acreage surveyed, the acreage in private hands, the acreage in farms, the number of farms and tilled acreage, and also an estimate of the extent of arable wild lands yet unoccupied.

d) Statement concerning cultivated acreages and yields of products in the year 1874, with tables giving totals and averages by counties. Also tables showing by counties the totals for each crop of grasshopper damage in the year 1874.

e) Preliminary statements for the year 1875, with tables showing by counties the breadth allotted to each crop in that year, and estimates of total yields and grasshopper damage.

TABULAR SUMMARY

Of the final Returns of Cultivated Acreages and Yields of Products in Minnesota in the year 1874, and of the Preliminary Returns of Cultivated Acreages in the year 1875, with Commissioner's estimates of Yields of Products in 1875.

Name of Product.	Acreages and Products in 1875.				Acreages and Products in 1874.			
	Per cent. in each crop of total acreage.	Number of Acres sown.	Quantity produced.	Average Per Acre.	Per cent. in each crop of total acreage.	Number of Acres sown.	Quantity produced.	Average Per Acre.
Wheat.....	62.68	1,764,109	Bushels.....*31,475,000	17.84	66.25	1,681,880	Bushels.....28,988,172	14.28
Oats.....	15.66	441,103	Bushels.....*15,775,000	35.80	15.10	888,238	Bushels.....10,967,072	28.61
Corn.....	12.15	364,638	Bushels.....*9,500,000	26.	10.10	256,296	Bushels.....7,840,842	28.64
Barley.....	1.58	44,480	Bushels.....*1,565,000	35.69	1.14	29,028	Bushels.....614,545	21.17
Rye.....	0.16	4,868	Bushels.....*70,000	16.00	0.19	4,787	Bushels.....58,100	12.16
Buckwheat.....	0.18	8,632	Bushels.....*31,500	8.67	0.11	2,861	Bushels.....27,628	9.65
Grain Crops—Total.....	.....	2,622,324	Bushels.....57,486,500	.....	.....	2,368,085	Bushels.....42,945,854	.....
Beans.....	0.20	5,294	Bushels.....*57,500	10.86	0.08	2,154	Bushels.....15,797	7.83

Potatoes.....	1.36	88,527	Bushels.....*	3,250,000	91.47	1.11	28,219	Bushels.....	2,288,107	80.90
Hops.....		126	Pounds.....				181	Pounds.....	53,655	
Sorghum.....	0.06	1,810	Gallons.....	*125,000		0.04	1,146	Gallons.....	69,599	
Cultivated Hay.....	3.72	104,897	Tons.....	*140,000		4.10	104,107	Tons.....	188,865	
Flax Seed.....	0.74	20,885	Bushels.....	*125,000		0.77	19,715	Bushels.....	108,048	
Miscellaneous.....	0.91	25,600				0.99	25,000			
Acreage, total.....		2,816,418					2,588,507			

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS IN 1875 AND 1874.

	In 1875.	In 1874.		In 1875.	In 1874.
Wild Hay, tons secured.....	*1,000,000	1,006,212	Apples, number of bushels raised.....	*50,000	86,082
Sugar Maple products—Sugar, pounds made	151,215	145,265	Grape vines in bearing, number.....	41,995	86,145
“ Syrup, gallons made	81,546	17,246	Grapes, number of pounds raised.....	*125,000	114,922
Bees, number of hives kept.....		7,843	Strawberries, number of quarts raised.....		177,185
“ pounds of honey yielded.....		99,296	Sheep, number sheared.....	†146,021	144,901
Tobacco, pounds produced.....		22,557	Wool, pounds.....	†501,958	549,918
Timothy seed, bushels raised.....		46,263	Milch cows on farms, number kept.....	176,288	169,618
Clover seed, bushels raised.....		5,651	Butter, number of pounds produced.....	*12,000,000	10,916,942
Apple Trees in bearing, number.....	141,384	114,474	Cheese, number of Pounds produced.....	*1,260,000	1,050,288

NOTE.—Amounts of production in 1875 marked with a star (*), are the Commissioner of Statistics' estimates. †The whole number of sheep was not sheared in 1875, when the statements were taken by the assessors.

PROGRESS OF AGRICULTURE IN TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

[Area of Minnesota:—80,784 square miles. No. of acres, 51,701,760.
Arable lands, estimated at 40,000,000 acres.]

1849—

First Organisation.—Organized as a Territory in 1849. Population, according to Territorial Census previous to organization:—4,057 souls.

1850—

(United States Census Year.)—Population:—5,354. Cultivated area, divided among 157 farms, about 3,000 acres. Wheat produced:—1,400 bushels. Corn produced:—6,000 bushels. Oats produced:—16,000 bushels. Grain and flour for food mostly imported from other places.

1858—

State Organization.—Became a state in the Union May 11, 1858. Estimated population:—152,000. (Territorial Census in 1857, preparatory to admission showing a population of 150,032.) Tilled area:—Not ascertained. N. B.—The number of acres in private hands in 1857 was about 5,500,000, but mostly held for purposes of speculation. Of the acreage as yet under cultivation, the percentage in wheat was relatively small, and the production of breadstuffs still insufficient for home consumption. The great financial crisis of 1857 compelled the people to resort more generally to agriculture, but the importation of grain and flour for food continued until the crops of 1858 were secured.

1860—

(United States Census Year.)—Population:—172,022. Tilled area:—345,000 acres. No. of Farms:—18,081. Wheat produced:—2,186,993 bushels. Oats produced:—2,176,000 bushels. Corn produced:—2,941,952 bushels. Total of the six principal grain crops (wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, buckwheat):—7,564,000 bushels. The growth during the first decade in population and cultivated acreage thus being 8,112 per cent. of the former and 11,400 per cent. of the latter, with a more than corresponding increase in

agricultural products, and exceeding the growth of any other state during the corresponding period of its existence.

1865—

(State Census Year.)—Population :—250,099. Tilled area :—700,000. Increase since 1860 :—In population, 45 per cent. ; in cultivated acreage, 102 per cent. N. B.—The years 1860-1865 embraced the periods of the Indian war in Minnesota and the war for the Union, both operating as powerful checks upon the growth of agriculture and population.

1870—

(U. S. Census year.)—Population, 439,706. Tilled area, 1,619,456 acres. No. of farms, 46,256. Wheat produced, 17,660,467 bushels. Oats produced, 10,510,967 bushels. Corn produced, 4,519,120 bushels. Total production of the six principal grain crops, 33,755,695 bushels. *Growth during the Second Decade* :—In population 267,684 or 155 per cent. In No. of farms, 28,175 or 156 per cent. In cultivated acreage, 1,274,456 acres or 369 per cent. In production of wheat, 15,473,474 bushels or 707 per cent. ; of oats, 8,334,969 bushels or 383 per cent. ; of corn, 1,577,168 bushels or 53 per cent. ; of the six principal grains, 26,191,695 bushels or 346 per cent.

1875—

(State Census year.)—Population, 597,279. Tilled area, 2,816,413. No. of farms, 60,000. Wheat produced, 31,475,000 bushels. Oats produced, 15,775,000 bushels. Corn produced, 9,500,000 bushels. Total production of principal grain crops, 57,436,500 bushels.

Growth since Census of 1870.—In population, 157,573 or 36 per cent. In tilled area, 1,196,957 acres or 74 per cent. In No. of farms, 13,744 or 29 per cent. In production of wheat, 13,814,533 bushels or 78 per cent. ; of oats, 5,264,033 bushels or 50 per cent. ; of corn, 4,980,880 bushels or 110 per cent. ; of the six principal grains, 23,680,805 bushels or 61 per cent.

GROWTH IN THE LAST TEN YEARS.

	1865.	1875.	Increase.	Increase Per Cent.
Population.....	250,099	597,279	347,180	138.00
Tilled Acres...	700,000	2,816,413	2,116,413	302.00

GROWTH SINCE U. S. CENSUS OF 1860.

	1860.	1875.	Increase.	Increase Per Cent.
Population.....	172,022	597,279	425,257	247.00
No. of Farms.....	18,081	60,000	41,919	232.00
Tilled Acres.....	345,000	2,816,418	2,471,418	716.00
Wheat, acres.....	115,000	1,764,109	1,649,109	1,434.00
Wheat, bushels.....	2,186,993	31,475,000	29,288,007	1,339.00
Corn, acres.....	112,000	864,683	251,683	225.00
Corn, bushels.....	2,941,952	9,500,000	6,558,048	222.00
Oats, acres.....	64,000	441,102	377,102	589.00
Oats, bushels.....	2,176,000	15,775,000	13,600,000	625.00
6 principal grains, acres...	305,500	2,632,324	2,316,824	758.00
" " " bushels..	7,564,000	57,436,500	49,872,500	659.00
Value of wheat crop.....	\$1,192,845	\$27,758,750	\$26,560,905	2,226.00
Value of 6 principal grain crops.....	\$2,740,950	\$36,588,450	\$33,847,500	1,234.00

The valuation of crops in 1875 is based upon the average prices in the interior of the state after the close of navigation, and the valuation for 1860 upon Mr. Wheelock's report for that year. The fact that the census years 1860, 1870 and 1875 were all good agricultural years renders them particularly suitable for comparisons. It should, however, be observed how different the percentages of acreage in wheat, oats and corn in 1860 are from the percentages in same crops in 1875, wheat, yielding a smaller number of bushels per acre but a larger money value, occupying a much larger percentage of the area in 1875 than in the former year. Proportioned as in 1860 the acreages in these three crops alone would in 1875 have produced more than 64,000,000 bushels of grain, but nevertheless of smaller value in our market towns than the 31½ millions bushels of wheat and 25½ millions bushels of oats and corn that were produced. The statement of value of crops completes the comparison.

LIVE STOCK IN THE CENSUS YEARS.

					INCREASE PER CENT.	
	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1870-1875.	1860-1875.
Horses.....	860	16,879	91,556	167,318	71.00	890.00
Cattle.....	2,102	95,909	307,523	467,578	52.00	337.00
Mules and Asses...	14	384	2,380	5,257	121.00	1,269.00
Sheep.....	80	12,595	129,125	162,807	25.00	1,192.00
Hogs.....	733	104,479	137,136	141,810	3.00	35.00

LAND STATEMENT.

(Population, 587,279.)

Whole area of the State—

Surveyed by the United States.....	72.71 per cent. or acres	37,595,491
Yet to be surveyed.....	27.29 per cent. or acres	14,106,269

• 100.00

Whole area acres 51,701,760

No. of acres per inhabitant of the whole area, 86.56.

1.15 inhabitants to each 100 acres or 7.39 inhabitants per square mile.

Surveyed area—

In private hands.....	48.88 per cent. or acres	16,500,000
Not in private hands.....	56.12 per cent. or acres	21,095,491

100.00

Surveyed area..... acres 37,595,491

Acres per inhabitant, of the surveyed area..... acres 62.94

1.58 inhabitants to each 100 acres surveyed.

Lands in private hands—

In farms.....	50.90 per cent. or acres	8,400,000
Not in farms.....	49.10 per cent. or acres	8,100,000

100.00

Lands in private hands acres 16,500,000

In private hands of the whole area..... 81.91 per cent.

In private hands per inhabitant..... acres 27.62

3.62 inhabitants to each 100 acres in private hands.

In Farms—

Tilled.....	83.52 per cent. or acres	2,816,418
Not tilled.....	56.48 per cent. or acres	5,583,587

100.00

In farms acres 8,400,000

No. of farms 60,400

Average No. of acres in each farm..... acres 140.17

In farms of the whole area of the state..... 16.24 per cent.

In farms of the surveyed area..... 22.84 per cent.

In farms per inhabitant..... acres 14.06

9.11 inhabitants to each 100 acres in farms.

9.9 or not quite 10 inhabitants to each farm.

Tilled area—

In wheat.....	62.68 per cent. or acres	1,764,109
In other crops.....	37.37 per cent. or acres	1,052,304

100.00

Tilled area..... acres 2,816,413

Wheat in the year 1875.....	acres	1,764,109
Area in all crops in United States census year 1870.....	acres	1,619,456

Excess of wheat acreage in 1875 over acreage in all crops

in 1870..... acres 144,653

5.44 per cent. of the whole area is tilled.

7.48 per cent. of the surveyed area is tilled.

17.06 per cent. of lands in private hands is tilled.

4.71 acres per inhabitant is tilled.

46.94 acres of each farm is tilled.

Arable Lands.—Of the now surveyed 37½ millions acres a comparatively small percentage are pine lands or irreclaimable swamps, the main portions of it being fertile prairies and timber openings with belts of hard wood timber of no larger extent than required for fuel and building purposes and here and there drainable overflowed lands of good quality. The surveyed part west of the Mississippi extending north to the Northern Pacific Railroad and including the counties of Becker and Clay embraces over 24 millions of acres or nearly one half of the state. This is one uninterrupted mass of excellent prairies, openings and belts of hard wood timber, watered by numerous smaller water courses and interspersed with thousands of beautiful lakes. Of this vast extent of country only one-half is as yet included in the acreage in private hands and less than one-third in the acreage in farms. Even at the present ratio of farms to lands in private hands there is here room for 45,000 new farms of the present average size on the acreage not yet in private hands or in any way occupied. Add to this number the increase resulting from the yearly increasing occupancy of wild lands in private hands as farms, from the settlement of that large percentage of good agricultural lands lying north of Clay and Becker and of the smaller percentage of arable lands in the northeastern part of the state, and the number of additional farms of present average size for which Minnesota has suitable lands, will aggregate 100,000 to 150,000. Considering the fact that the average size of farms decreases with the increase in density of population (that is to say, the number of smaller farms increases), allowing a great-

er number of farms on a given area, the above estimate is rather below than above the number of farms of fair average size, that Minnesota will have before the supply of wild agricultural lands is exhausted.*

* The following table shows the number of farms in five western states, according to the three last U. S. Censuses :

	Whole Area in Acres.	U. S. C. 1850.		U. S. C. 1860.		U. S. C. 1870.	
		Popula'n.	Farms.	Popula'n.	Farms.	Popula'n.	Farms.
Illinois.....	85,462,400	851,470	70,208	1,711,961	143,810	2,539,891	202,803
Iowa.....	36,228,800	192,214	14,806	674,913	61,163	1,094,026	116,292
Michigan.....	36,128,640	297,654	24,089	749,118	62,422	1,184,069	98,796
Minnesota.....	61,701,760	5,354	157	172,022	18,081	439,706	46,256
Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	306,391	20,177	775,881	69,270	1,054,670	102,904

AGRICULTURE IN 1874.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARIES.

Comparative acreage table. The following table compares the acreage assigned to each crop in the year 1874 with the corresponding acreages of the three last preceding years and the year 1875 :

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Wheat.....	1,096,578	1,267,309	1,548,713	1,631,830	1,764,109
Oats.....	384,798	372,478	869,493	883,233	441,102
Corn.....	200,124	216,466	209,450	256,296	364,663
Barley.....	64,558	56,785	35,501	29,028	44,430
Rye.....	8,061	11,365	6,982	4,787	4,368
Buckwheat.....	3,597	8,601	2,686	2,861	3,622
Potatoes.....	21,429	26,081	28,860	28,219	85,527
Beans.....	1,506	1,482	1,134	2,154	5,294
Hops.....	273	98	194	131	126
Sorghum.....	1,244	869	747	1,146	1,810
Cultivated hay.....	62,983	88,990	104,525	104,107	104,897
Flax.....	.....	12,129	12,114	19,715	20,836
Miscellaneous products.....	8,638	14,896	20,884	25,000	25,600
Total acres.....	1,908,789	2,073,503	2,337,782	2,588,507	2,816,418
Increase from last preceding year.....	184,619	268,714	265,279	200,725	277,906

Comparative acreage-percentage table. The percentage in each crop of the whole cultivated acreage of the state in the under-mentioned eight years is stated as follows :

	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Wheat.....	61.86	62.12	61.08	60.79	61.14	66.24	66.31	62.63
Oats.....	15.38	17.19	19.00	13.58	17.97	15.78	15.10	15.68
Corn.....	9.36	9.11	10.69	11.01	10.44	8.95	10.10	12.95
Barley.....	1.3	2.17	3.88	3.54	2.74	1.52	1.14	1.68
Rye.....	0.19	0.28	0.28	0.46	0.64	0.30	0.19	0.18
Buckwheat.....	0.11	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.12
Total per cent. in grain crops.....	88.10	91.66	95.11	94.67	98.00	92.58	92.89	93.11
Beans.....	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.20
Potatoes.....	1.76	1.30	1.14	1.19	1.25	1.13	1.11	1.26
Hops.....			0.02	0.01				
Sorghum.....			0.04	0.07		0.03	0.04	0.05
Cultivated hay.....			3.16	3.49	4.29	4.47	4.10	3.73
Flax.....					0.58	0.53	0.77	0.74
Miscellaneous products.....			0.40	0.48	0.71	0.39	0.99	0.91

Comparative crop table. The amounts raised of each of the various products in 1874 compare as follows with the corresponding tables for three preceding years and the Commissioner's estimated totals of products in 1875:

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Wheat, bushels.....	13,467,800	22,029,375	26,402,485	28,938,173	31,475,000
Oats, ".....	10,889,484	12,560,783	12,544,536	10,997,072	15,775,000
Corn, ".....	7,074,288	7,119,216	6,457,368	7,340,249	9,600,000
Barley, ".....	1,527,007	1,495,493	669,415	614,445	1,585,000
Rye, ".....	180,948	182,730	96,877	58,100	70,000
Buckwheat, ".....	54,152	49,859	29,445	27,623	31,500
Total of grain crops, bushels.....	38,045,189	43,470,987	46,200,128	52,945,854	57,485,500
Beans, bushels.....	19,658	19,186	14,246	15,797	57,500
Potatoes, ".....	2,153,536	3,072,349	2,196,198	2,283,107	3,350,000
Cultivated hay, tons.....	69,456	108,028	144,712	138,585	140,000
Wild hay, ".....	60,146	743,414	783,619	1,006,212	1,000,000
Hops, pounds.....	64,243	114,429	87,291	53,665	.....
Sorghum, gallons syrup.....	73,426	73,095	53,226	69,599	125,000
Flax, bushels seed.....	14,421	71,752	100,858	109,043	125,000
Clover, bushels seed.....	9,588	2,348	1,546	6,651	.....
Timothy, bushels seed.....	15,823	15,228	40,022	46,269	.....
Tobacco, pounds.....	87,061	42,188	28,824	22,557	.....
Strawberries, quarts.....	283,961	277,716	255,765	177,186	.....
Apples, trees in bearing.....	68,632	87,451	84,424	114,474	141,384
Apples, bushels produced.....	34,927	39,668	30,307	36,082	50,000
Maple sugar, pounds.....	141,982	195,687	189,952	145,285	151,215
Maple syrup, gallons.....	22,923	17,894	17,541	17,246	31,546
Bees, number of hives.....	12,698	18,704	10,876	7,943	.....
Honey, pounds.....	229,679	232,948	184,266	99,296	.....
Wool, ".....	355,232	497,015	529,886	549,918	501,598
Butter, ".....	7,326,768	8,828,730	10,140,316	10,916,942	12,000,000
Cheese, ".....	469,147	772,430	1,031,510	1,090,288	1,250,000

It will be seen that notwithstanding the general reduction of average yields in 1874, as compared with 1873, there was in the former year an increase in the aggregate of grain crops of no less than 6,745,728 bushels, owing to the increased acreage in these products.

Comparative grasshopper-damage tables. In addition to the ordinary statements for each farm, the assessors in all towns visited by grasshoppers in the year 1874 were instructed to obtain statements from each farmer whose crops had been injured by these in-

sect-pests in that year, giving each farmer's own estimate of the number of acres injured and the amount of loss sustained. Returns were in consequence received from 264 towns in 28 counties as follows :

Whole No. of Towns in County.		No. of Grasshoppers per Town.	Whole No. of Towns in County.		No. of Grasshoppers per Town.	Whole No. of Towns in County.		No. of Grasshoppers per Town.
10	Becker	8	3	Lincoln	3	18	Renville	14
24	Blue Earth	16	17	Lyon	9	9	Rock	9
16	Brown	16	13	McLeod	3	16	Sibley	11
11	Chippewa	6	19	Martin	19	3	Stevens	1
6	Clay	2	12	Murray	12	7	Swift	3
16	Cottonwood	16	12	Nicollet	12	12	Watsonwan	12
20	Faribault	7	17	Nobles	17	3	Wilkin	3
3	Grant	3	84	Otter Tail	11	10	Yellow Medicine	8
20	Jackson	20	3	Polk	6			
6	Lac qui Parle	6	12	Redwood	12		Total	264

The whole number of acres sown in the above 28 counties in 1874, the amounts produced on the same, the number of acres damaged, and amount of estimated loss, are as follows :

Product.	Acres sown in 1874.	Bushels produced in 1874.	Acres damaged in 1874.	Bushels loss in 1874.
Wheat	438,730	4,302,312	240,417	2,646,802
Oats	104,852	1,933,297	62,125	1,816,733
Corn	72,856	1,890,179	34,189	783,415
Barley	5,284	62,040	2,304	66,968
Rye	324	4,490	127	1,748
Buckwheat	1,145	5,088	844	15,914
Beans	1,196	3,170	1,019	14,971
Potatoes	8,615	509,586	2,784	221,454
Sorghum	416	gallons 22,846	106	gallons 5,284
Cultivated Hay	6,284	tons 6,140	1,731	tons 2,622
Flax seed	12,007	42,007	5,682	62,888
	641,209		351,218	

The returns to the Commissioner of Statistics concerning the year 1875 were made too early to include full statements of grasshopper ravages during the current year; and a commission having been appointed by the Governor to examine more fully into the whole subject of grasshopper incursions into Minnesota, no attempt has been made by the Commissioner of Statistics to gather information unofficially as to the area visited or loss sustained in 1875. A report made by the State Grasshopper Commissioners indicates that of the 28 counties reporting losses in 1874, the crops in 11 were not disturbed by grasshoppers in 1875, viz.: Clay, Faribault, Grant, Lac qui Parle, Polk, Otter Tail, Rock, Stevens, Swift, Wilkins and Yellow Medicine; while, on the other hand, 8 counties re-

porting no losses in 1874. viz.: Le Sueur, Meeker and Todd, were among those injured in 1875. The number of counties in 1875 thus being twenty, as follows:

Whole No. of Towns in County.	County.	No. of Grasshops per town.	Whole No. of Towns in County.	County.	No. of Grasshops per town.	Whole No. of Towns in County.	County.	No. of Grasshops per town.
10	Becker	8	8	Lincoln.....	8	17	Nobles.....	9
24	Blue Earth...	16	17	Lyon	8	12	Redwood.....	12
16	Brown.....	16	13	McLeod	5	18	Renville.....	9
11	Chippewa....	1	19	Martin.....	11	16	Sibley.....	13
16	Cottonwood..	16	17	Meeker.....	6	11	Todd.....	1
90	Jackson.....	12	12	Murray.....	11	13	Watsonwan....	12
15	LeSueur.....	10	13	Nicollet.....	12			

The State Commissioners report losses in 1875 in the above counties as follows for the three principal crops:

	WHEAT.	OATS.	CORN.
Acres damaged.....	207,677	63,151	45,050
Bushels lost.....	2,393,787	1,635,281	585,050

Comparative average-yield table. The average yield in the state per acre, of each of the products named in the under-mentioned ten years is stated as follows:

	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Wheat.....	14.46	14.64	17.91	17.70	15.07	12.28	17.40	17.04	14.23	17.94
Oats.....	23.82	34.64	36.90	37.63	31.19	31.92	38.64	34.04	28.61	35.80
Corn.....	23.32	31.93	37.33	30.78	31.66	35.35	32.54	30.87	23.64	26.09
Barley.....		26.70	25.50	26.85	23.44	25.20	26.33	18.85	21.17	35.69
Rye.....			19.02	16.32	18.58	16.24	16.07	13.67	12.15	16.09
Buckwheat.....			16.40	16.88	16.59	15.05	13.70	10.92	9.45	8.67
Beans.....			13.00	15.12	13.62	13.06	12.92	12.56	7.33	10.36
Potatoes.....	113.62	101.32	105.90	11.44	11.24	100.49	117.89	83.31	80.90	91.47

CROPS IN 1874.

Weather Statement. The season of 1874 was unfavorable to the production of good crops. The winter of 1873-4, while quite moderate in temperature, extended far into the spring season, the month of March being unusually cold, with a mean temperature lower than any March but four in sixteen years, and the only great snow storm of the winter occurring in that month. April was the coldest since 1859, and the ice slow to leave the ground. At St. Paul the Mississippi opened on the 10th, the first steamer through

Lake Pepin arriving on the 23d, the latest first arrival but one in eighteen years. No snow fell and but a small amount of rain, resulting in a spring drought continued to the middle of May, and especially damaging to grain on spring plowing. The latter month was more favorable during the last half, but preceded a summer of greater warmth than any in sixteen years, with a greater amount of rain in June than in any month during the past seventeen years, and a degree of heat and drought in July that in most places greatly reduced the yield of all crops. Complaints of rust on the wheat were frequent, especially affecting the Odessa, Oran and Osakis varieties, of which in some localities, as for instance Blue Earth county, a larger area had been sown, measurably reducing the yield in the latter county. For corn, the year was comparatively good until August, when a drought in the most critical period of the growth of this cereal, when the kernels were filling, seriously impaired the yield on a large portion of the area. In the course of the summer damaging hail-storms occurred in Douglas, (destroying one-half of the crops in the town of Urness), in Goodhue, LeSueur, McLeod, Meeker, Otter Tail, Pope, Winona, Wright and other counties.

WHEAT IN 1874.

Acres sown	1,681,880
Bushels produced.....	23,988,172
Average per acre.....	14.28

Compared with 1873, the area shows an increase of 133,117 acres, while the number of bushels raised is 2,464,313 less, equal to a reduction of 2.81 bushels per acre in the average yield for the whole state,

The following comparative table shows the counties producing each one million bushels of wheat and upwards in 1874 :

	1874.		1875.		1872.	
	Bushels.	Average	Bushels.	Average	Bushels	Average
Goodhue	2,309,674	18.01	2,831,151	20.97	2,211,674	19.76
Fillmore	2,092,007	18.91	2,208,676	18.81	1,754,918	17.28
Olmsted	1,874,649	16.38	2,486,528	20.99	1,901,277	18.07
Dakota	1,492,013	18.50	1,475,864	17.07	1,465,131	18.04
Winona	1,178,878	14.08	1,418,400	18.36	1,166,990	16.17
Wabasha	1,166,378	18.56	1,636,962	20.82	1,238,271	19.71
Total for six counties	10,100,689	16.17	12,092,681	19.69	9,837,297	18.20
†Mower	968,201	16.11	1,004,441	18.26	595,171	15.57
Total for seven counties	11,068,840	16.14	13,017,022	19.48	10,432,468	18.04
Acres in wheat	46,822		49,411		47,338	
Per cent. of wheat area of the state	686,841		669,003		578,662	
	40.81		43.19		45.66	

† Mower, the seventh in amount of production, was the only county besides the first six that raised one million bushels of wheat and upwards in 1873.

The aggregate and average yield of wheat in Minnesota in eight years is stated as follows:

Years.	Acres sown.	Bushels Wheat produced.	Average per acre.
1867	683,784	10,014,828	14.64
1868	858,816	15,882,022	17.91
1869	987,029	16,587,621	17.70
1870	1,019,744	15,872,941	15.67
1871	1,096,578	18,467,800	12.28
1872	1,267,809	22,059,375	17.40
1873	1,548,718	26,402,485	17.04
1874, (exclusive of grasshopper acreage and yield thereon)	1,441,418	22,688,150	15.74
Average yield for 8 years			16.08
1874, (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon)	1,681,830	28,988,172	14.28

Grasshopper injuries in 1874 and their effect on the wheat crop.—The returns concerning grasshopper injuries in 1874 afford the following showing:

For total wheat area of the 28 grasshopper counties of 1874—

		Average per acre, bushels.
Whole No. of acres in wheat	428,730	.....
Bushels wheat harvested	4,802,812	10.04
Estimated loss in bushels	2,646,802	6.17
Adding loss to wheat harvested	6,949,114	16.21

For the injured acreage—

	Acres sown.	Bushels produced.	Average per acre.
Total for the 28 counties.....	428,780	4,802,312	10.04
Of which not injured.....	188,318	3,052,290	16.21
Injured acreage.....	240,417	1,250,022	5.20
Loss on the 240,417 injured acres.		2,646,802	11.01

For the state, excluding injured acreage—

	Acres in wheat.	Bushels produced.	Average.
Main body of the wheat area.....	1,258,100	19,685,860	15.66
Uninjured in grasshopper counties.....	188,318	3,052,290	16.21
Total for the state less injured acreage,	1,441,418	22,688,150	15.74

For the state, including injured acreage and loss—

	Acres in wheat.	Bushels.	Average.
Uninjured area,.....	1,441,418	22,688,150	15.74
Injured acreage,.....	240,417	1,250,022	
ditto, add loss,.....		2,646,802	
Total for the state, loss added,.....	1,681,830	26,584,974	15.80

Taking each of the grasshopper counties separately, the actual yield and estimated loss added together would equal the following average yields per acre, omitting fractions of average yield: 11 bushels per acre in Stevens; 12 in Lyon, McLeod; 13 in Martin; 14 in Chippewa, Lincoln, Otter Tail, Sibley; 15 in Blue Earth, Faribault, Jackson, Murray, Renville, Swift, Watonwan, Yellow Medicine; 16 in Cottonwood, Lac qui Parle, Wilkin; 17 in Brown, Nobles, Redwood; 18 in Becker, Rock; 19 in Nicollet. These averages exceed the true amount of yield and loss in Redwood and Renville and perhaps slightly in Brown, Nicollet and Nobles. In some cases farmers failed to consider the effects of drought and hail-storms but attributed all of the reduction below a normal crop to grasshoppers, the result being over-estimates of loss from grasshoppers. For Brown and Nicollet the amount of over-estimate is trifling, judging from yields in districts not visited by grasshoppers, while for Nobles the losses are returned as over-estimates in some cases and under-estimates in others. For Redwood and Renville together the over-estimates may aggregate from 50,000 to 80,000 bushels.

Blue Earth with 24 towns and a total wheat-breadth of 73,285 acres, returns a yield of 460,189 bushels on 28,338 acres or 16.21 bushels per acre for nine towns not visited by grasshoppers; while for 15 towns thus visited, return is made of 480,453 bushels harvested and 182,405 bushels lost on 44,897 acres, which, adding loss to harvested product, would equal only 14.76 bushels per acre for the 15 towns, rather indicating an under-estimate of loss in that county. Taking the returns as a whole, the amount of over-estimate may be assumed to be comparatively insignificant, when allowance is made for omissions of loss-estimates from the statements. Aside from grasshoppers crops were heavier in the counties west of the Minnesota than farther east and the low lands of the southwest better able to withstand the effects of the drought than the fields on the ridge-farms near the Mississippi, hence the average, adding loss to harvested yield, was possibly quite as good in the grasshopper counties as in the balance of the state. The comparison is as follows:

	General average, bushels per acre.
In grasshopper counties, adding loss to bushels harvested,.....	16.21
Outside of ditto, bushels harvested,.....	15.66
In favor of grasshopper counties,.....	.55
In grasshopper counties, adding loss to bushels harvested,.....	16.21
In the whole state, adding loss to bushels harvested,.....	15.80
In favor of grasshopper counties,.....	.41

OATS IN 1874.

No. of acres sown.....	383,233
No. of bushels produced.....	10,967,073
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	28.61

There was an increase in area, compared with 1873, of 14,740 acres, but a decrease in average of 5.48 bushels per acre, or 1,577,464 in the total number of bushels produced. The counties raising each one-half million bushels of oats and over, were the same as in the preceding year, with the exception of Blue Earth, which, but for grasshopper ravages, would have been the fourth in point of production.

	1874.		1873.		1872.	
	Bushels.	Average.	Bushels.	Average.	Bushels.	Average.
Fillmore.....	975,713	35.50	945,885	33.74	934,791	29.75
Olmsted.....	833,965	36.78	974,689	40.90	922,978	37.15
Goodhue.....	813,917	35.16	1,005,733	48.46	927,632	34.76
Dakota.....	623,669	31.82	636,690	37.40	676,481	35.22
Wyona.....	607,164	34.87	643,636	35.57	591,920	31.37
Wabasha.....	561,530	33.69	661,661	40.09	531,864	25.61
Mower.....	584,258	30.93	516,705	40.09	447,423	33.16
Blue Earth.....	495,721	29.16	516,068	32.07	537,447	33.43
	5,443,257	34.99	5,980,082	38.29	5,491,836	34.16
	Per cent. of		total oat crop of the		state :	
	49.68		47.27		48.83	
No. of acres in oats...	158,223		154,849		160,791	
Per cent. of total oat acreage of the state.	41.29		42.02		43.63	

Grasshopper-injury to oats in 1874. The twenty-eight counties returning grasshopper damage to oats in 1874 make the following showing :

Whole number of acres under oats in 1874.....	104,352
Number of bushels oats produced.....	1,023,297
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	18.43
Number of acres in oats damaged.....	62,125
Number of bushels loss.....	1,816,733
Average loss per acre of damaged acreage, bushels.....	29.24
Average loss per acre of whole oat-acreage of the 28 counties.....	17.41

Comparing the injured acreage in these counties with the acreage not injured, the yield was as follows :

	Acres.	Oats Produced, bushels.	Average yield per acre.
On damaged acreage.....	62,125	409,858	6.60
On not damaged acreage.....	42,227	1,513,439	35.84

Deducting the damaged acreage and yield thereon, the aggregate and average yield of oats in the state was as follows :

	Acres.	Bushels.	Average yield.
In the whole state.....	383,238	10,967,072	28.61
Damaged acreage.....	62,125	409,858	
In the state, damaged acreage deducted	321,103	10,557,214	32.87

The foregoing table shows an average yield of oats in the state,

when excluding the injured acreage and the yield thereon, of 32.87 bushels per acre.

The yield of oats in Minnesota for eight years is stated as follows :

Years.	Acres sown.	No. Bushels produced.	Average yield per acre.
1867.....	162,722	5,620,895	34.54
1868.....	212,064	7,831,523	36.90
1869.....	260,715	9,785,959	37.53
1870.....	317,211	9,895,164	31.19
1871.....	334,798	10,689,484	31.92
1872.....	372,478	12,550,738	33.69
1873.....	368,493	12,544,586	34.04
1874, (exclusive of grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	321,108	10,557,214	32.87
<i>Average yield for eight years ....</i>	.....	.....	33.82
1874, (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	383,233	10,967,072	28.61

CORN IN 1874.

The corn crop of Minnesota in 1874 is returned as follows :

Acres sown.....	256,296
Bushels produced.....	7,340,342
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	28.64

The corn crop of the state in the under-mentioned years was reported as follows :

Years.	Acres.	Bushels.	Averages.
1867.....	100,648	3,216,010	31.95
1868.....	129,909	4,849,936	37.33
1869.....	136,482	4,194,965	30.73
1870.....	178,429	5,650,370	31.66
1871.....	200,124	7,076,268	35.35
1872.....	216,455	7,142,245	32.99
1873.....	209,450	6,457,368	30.87
1874, (excluding grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	222,157	7,081,339	31.87
<i>Average yield for eight years.....</i>	.....	.....	32.76
1874, (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	256,296	7,340,342	28.64

Owing to a greatly increased area, the quantity produced in 1874 was larger than in any former year, and notwithstanding the August

drought the yield per acre on the main portion of the area shows a near approach to an average crop. The following table shows the counties raising each 200,000 bushels of corn and over, in 1874:

Counties.	1874.		1875.		1872.	
	Bushels.	Average.	Bushels.	Average.	Bushels.	Average.
Fillmore	628,331	36.42	546,314	31.84	643,590	33.63
Houston	483,476	37.55	419,316	30.75	466,497	35.28
Hennepin	433,609	30.29	371,905	31.68	387,484	32.69
Goodhue	376,046	24.77	400,445	35.67	404,616	34.06
Blue Earth	346,606	32.84	239,042	32.71	290,394	39.27
Olmsted	244,437	32.81	346,310	34.53	462,068	39.86
Winona	339,327	37.75	355,490	32.81	331,532	31.19
Wabasha	307,676	33.20	280,165	31.47	269,804	32.14
Dakota	299,354	28.42	317,570	31.47	377,321	34.63
Faribault	297,761	29.74	139,186	23.93	164,833	33.14
Le Sueur	217,036	31.55	216,014	30.27	276,203	38.56
Freeborn	236,944	35.45	161,590	28.01	173,232	34.87
Rice	225,600	31.83	235,991	33.92	276,406	38.81
Washington	211,281	33.89	183,764	30.89	174,687	29.10
	4,777,421	32.77	4,220,114	31.90	4,703,556	31.28
	Per cent. of total corn crop of state:					
	65.08		65.35		65.85	
No. of acres in corn...	145,714		132,275		137,306	
Per cent. of total corn acreage of the State.	56.87		63.15		63.38	

The foregoing table shows a yield per acre equal to that of an average crop on 56.87 per cent. of the breadth allotted to corn in 1874.

Grasshopper-injury to corn in 1874. The following is a summary of the returns concerning corn in the 28 grasshopper-visited counties of 1874:

Whole number of acres in corn in 1874.....	72,856
Number of bushels produced.....	1,390,179
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	19.08
Number of acres in corn injured.....	34,189
Number of bushels loss.....	738,415
Average loss per acre of injured acreage, bushels.....	21.63
Average loss per acre of whole corn-acreage of the 28 counties...	10.13

The respective yields on the injured and uninjured corn-acreage in the same counties were:

	Acres.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre
On injured acreage.....	34,189	259,008	7.58
On acreage not injured.....	38,717	1,131,176	29.21

The acreage under corn in the state not injured by grasshoppers, and the yield of corn on the same, is shown as follows:

	Acres in Corn.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre
In the state, total.	256,296	7,340,342	28.64
Grasshopper-injured	84,189	259,008	....
In the state, not injured	222,157	7,081,339	31.87

BARLEY IN 1874.

Acres sown	29,028
Bushels produced ..	614,545
Average yield per acre, bushels	21.17

The crop is less than an average one in yield per acre on a greatly reduced area, indeed, the smallest in quantity in six years. Only seven counties produced each 35,000 bushels and upwards in 1874, as follows :

Counties.	1874.		1873.		1872.	
	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.
Olmsted	100,064	25.73	92,193	23.54	194,297	27.73
Fillmore	73,571	23.47	60,931	15.38	155,265	26.89
Goodhue	51,430	31.43	57,810	26.11	141,761	32.95
Wabasha	45,053	24.35	53,301	21.54	93,330	26.26
Dodge	42,574	24.09	44,321	23.00	76,507	28.75
Mower	42,290	19.23	69,507	26.19	117,248	26.22
Winona	35,621	24.06	48,079	19.98	89,251	27.62
	389,623	24.46	425,142	21.78	867,659	28.29
	Per cent. of		total barley crop of the		state :	
	63.40		63.65		57.10	
Acres in Barley..	15,913		19,664		30,664	
	Per cent. of		total barley acreage of		the state :	
	54.80		55.10		54.00	

The returns of grasshopper injury to barley are the totals of smaller and less determinable quantities than the statements of the same class concerning wheat, oats and corn, and for this reason naturally less accurate than the latter. The same remark will apply to like returns for other products of minor importance. A careful examination of the town reports shows the returned loss of barley to be greatly overestimated, and the figures substituted in the following table are believed to be a nearer approach to the quantity really lost on the damaged acreage :

Number of acres sown to barley in the 28 counties	5,284
Number of bushels produced	62,040
Average per acre, bushels	11.74
Number of acres injured by grasshoppers	2,304
Number of bushels loss	33,563
Average loss per acre of injured acreage	14.56
Average loss per acre of total barley-acreage in the 28 counties	6.35

The yield of barley on the 2,980 acres not injured in these counties was 58,926 bushels, an average of 18.09 bushels per acre, leaving a yield of 8,114 bushels, or 3.52 bushels per acre, on the injured acreage.

Excluding the grasshopper counties, the average yield of barley in the state was 23.27 bushels per acre.

The following table affords a comparison with the barley crop of the state for seven preceding years :

Years.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
1867.....	11,862	316,715	26.70
1868.....	18,150	518,500	28.50
1869.....	31,695	851,113	26.85
1870.....	64,766	1,518,686	23.42
1871.....	64,538	1,627,007	25.20
1872.....	56,785	1,495,494	26.33
1873.....	35,501	669,415	18.85
1874, (excluding grasshopper counties)....	23,744	552,505	23.27
Average for eight years.....			24.58
1874, (including grasshopper counties)....	29,028	614,545	21.17

RYE IN 1874.

Number of acres sown.....	4,787
Number of bushels produced	58,100
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	12.15

Only 47 counties made returns concerning this cereal, three only, Anoka, Hennepin and Wright, reporting each a product of 5,000 bushels and over. Of the twenty-eight counties visited by grasshoppers, fourteen raised a crop of rye, the yield being 4,490 bushels rye on 324 acres, a greater average yield than in the remainder of the state; while twelve of these fourteen counties returned a loss by hoppers of 1,748 bushels on 127 acres, the loss and yield together averaging 19.25 bushels per acre. For some towns the estimates of loss were returned without acreages, and for others the estimates of acreages without amount of loss. The rye crop of the state for seven years is stated as follows :

Years.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
1867.....	1,988	82,763	16.48
1868	2,718	52,100	19.02
1869.....	4,428	72,281	16.32
1870.....	3,949	73,375	18.58
1871.....	8,061	180,928	16.24
1872.....	11,865	182,780	16.07
1873....	6,982	96,877	13.87
1874.....	4,787	58,100	12.15
<i>Average yield for eight years.....</i>		.....	15.79

BUCKWHEAT IN 1874.

Acres sown.....	2,861
Bushels produced.....	27,623
Average per acre	9.65

Forty per cent. of the above acreage was in twenty-five of the counties visited by grasshoppers, where, however, only one-quarter of a crop was obtained, the result on 1,149 acres being a yield of 5,083 bushels, and an estimated loss of 15,214 bushels. The number of bushels raised in the state for eight years is stated as follows :

Years.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
1867.....	1,102	15,191	13.71
1868	1,538	25,292	16.40
1869	2,746	46,008	16.88
1870.....	3,818	63,369	16.59
1871.....	3,597	54,152	15.05
1872.....	3,601	49,359	13.70
1873.....	2,685	29,445	10.92
1874 (excluding grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	1,712	22,540	13.16
<i>Average yield for eight years.....</i>		.....	14.78
1874 (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	2,861	27,623	9.65

POTATOES IN 1874.

Acres planted.....	28,219
Number of bushels produced.....	2,283,107
Average yield per acre.....	80.90

Compared with 1873 the foregoing totals show a slight increase, in area 1,859 acres, and in product 86,969 bushels, while the average is 2.41 bushels per acre below that of last year by reason of

grasshopper ravages. Outside of the grasshopper counties the average per acre in the state is 89.17 bushels. The following comparative statement shows the counties yielding each 60,000 bushels and upward in 1874 :

Counties.	1874.		1873.		1872.	
	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.	Bushels Produced.	Average per Acre.
Hennepin	139,660	90.97	140,000	103.09	171,504	125.06
Fillmore	129,017	145.14	85,960	97.88	154,945	140.22
Dakota	148,646	87.05	94,188	100.13	126,310	111.77
Goodhue	94,704	106.16	86,093	106.90	123,075	127.86
Winona	96,079	102.96	87,421	102.71	96,460	123.06
Stearns	94,826	77.63	72,304	63.17	118,592	106.06
Blue Earth	83,340	86.79	69,351	80.41	104,443	78.62
Olmsted	58,067	91.20	120,950	108.96	161,072	145.69
Wright	77,308	106.78	69,033	99.38	82,763	133.61
Wabasha	69,792	98.02	82,677	91.61	91,621	123.66
Mower	67,487	98.23	55,456	106.64	78,596	126.06
Rice	63,416	77.14	70,280	90.99	97,312	118.13
Washington	60,876	88.99	68,603	102.88	82,353	127.97
	1,163,716	96.41	1,075,431	96.45	1,486,464	121.74
	Per cent. of total potato crop of the state :		48.96		46.38	
Acres in potatoes	50.97		48.96		46.38	
	12,196		11,150		12,310	
	Per cent. of total potato acreage of the state :		42.29		46.85	
	43.22		42.29		46.85	

The above thirteen counties, raising one half of the potato crop of the state in 1874, and nearly one half in the two preceding years, show an average yield of 95.41 bushels per acre in 1874, 96.45 in 1873, and 121.74 in 1872.

Grasshopper-injury to potatoes in 1874. The returns for the twenty-eight grasshopper counties of 1874 make the following showing :

Number of acres planted	8,615
Number of bushels produced	509,586
Average yield per acre, bushels	59.15
Number of acres injured	2,734
Number of bushels loss	221,554
Average loss per acre of injured acreage	81.00
Average loss per acre of potato acreage of grasshopper counties	25.70

The yield on the injured and uninjured acreage in the same counties may be stated separately as follows :

	Acres Planted.	Bushels Produced.	Average.
Not injured	5,881	499,002	84.85
Injured	2,734	10,584	3.86

The yield in the state in 1874, exclusive of the injured acreage and yield thereon, is shown as follows :

	Acres Planted.	Bushels Produced.	Average
In the state.....	28,219	2,283,107	80.90
Injured acreage.....	2,734	10,584	.....
In the state excl. of injured acreage..	25,485	2,272,523	89.17

Being an average yield of 89.17 bushels potatoes per acre in the state, when excluding the grasshopper-injured acreage and yield thereon.

The yield of potatoes in Minnesota for a series of years was as below stated :

Years.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
1867.....	17,747	1,788,053	101.32
1868.....	24,475	2,592,636	105.90
1869.....	20,833	1,488,428	71.44
1870.....	19,085	1,872,975	71.94
1871.....	21,429	2,153,536	100.49
1872.....	26,061	3,072,349	117.89
1873.....	26,360	2,196,188	83.31
1874 (excluding grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	25,485	2,272,523	89.17
<i>Average yield for eight years.....</i>			93.32
1874 (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	28,219	2,283,107	80.90

BEANS IN 1874.

Acres planted.....	2,154
Bushels produced.....	15,795
Average yield per acre, bushels	7.33

The average yield of beans in the state, exclusive of the grasshopper-visited acreage and the yield on the same, was 12.24 bushels per acre. The counties invaded by the hoppers returned—

Number of acres in beans.....	1,096
No. of bushels produced.....	3,170
Average yield per acre, bushels.....	2.89
No. of acres damaged.....	1,019
No. of bushels loss.....	14,971
Average loss per acre of damaged acreage	14.69
Average loss per acre of bean-acreage of grasshopper counties....	13.66

Proportion of yield on injured and uninjured acreage :

	Acres Planted.	Bush. Produced.	Av. pr acre.
Uninjured.....	77	1,274	16.55
Injured	1,019	1,896	1.88

Yield in the state exclusive of injured acreage :

	Acres Planted.	Bush. produced.	Av. pr Acre.
In the state.....	2,154	15 795	7.33
Deduct injured.....	1,019	1,896	
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
The state, exclusive of injured....	1,135	13,899	12.24

The results of bean-culture in Minnesota for eight years :

	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
1867	527	8,029	15.28
1868	1,027	13,371	13.00
1869	1,829	27,661	15.13
1870.....	1,845	24,950	13.52
1871.....	1,506	19,658	13.05
1872.....	1,482	19,156	12.92
1873.....	1,184	14,246	12.56
1874 (excluding grasshopper injured acreage).....	1,135	13,899	12.24
<i>Average yield for eight years.....</i>			13.44
1874 (including grasshopper injured acreage).....	2,154	15,795	7.33

HAY.

Cultivated hay, acres.....	104,107
Cultivated hay, tons produced	138,865
Wild hay, tons cured.....	1,006,212

Of the area in cultivated hay in 1874, 84,149 acres or nearly four-fifths of the whole were in ten of the older counties, viz.: Dakota, Fillmore, Goodhue, Hennepin, Houston, Olmsted, Rice, Wabasha, Washington and Winona. Fifty-four thousand five hundred and eighty-six tons, i. e., 32.82 per cent. or nearly one-third of the whole crop of cultivated hay were raised in four counties, viz.: Fillmore, 16,684 tons; Olmsted, 12,985; Winona, 12,606, and Goodhue, 12,811 tons. The returns concerning this product are yet in many instances inaccurate. The return of 233 acres in Martin county is probably a mistake, the preliminary statements

taken in 1874 giving for that year but 83 acres in cultivated hay in that county. With the proper allowance for this and other inaccuracies, the loss from grasshoppers would seem to have been 1,584 tons of cultivated hay. The following table shows the hay crop of the state for six years :

Years.	Cult. Hay, Tons.	Wild Hay, Tons.
1869.....	61,951	532,185
1870.....	72,639	526,616
1871.....	82,456	605,146
1872.....	108,028	743,414
1873.....	144,712	783,619
1874.....	138,865	1,006,212

FLAX IN 1874.

Acres sown.....	19,715
Bushels seed produced.....	109,043
Average yield per acre.....	5.53

The culture of flax as a product occupying any considerable portion of the tilled area, is of recent date in Minnesota, and this plant is as yet raised mainly for the seed, the fibre being generally burned in the fields. The establishment some years ago of linseed oil works of considerable capacity in Blue Earth county, induced the assignment of a relatively large acreage to flax in the southwestern counties, and more than 54 per cent. of the flax acreage of the state in 1874 were in these counties. The southwest being the favorite camping ground of the grasshopper, flax fields suffered in proportion. Adding the more northern grasshopper counties, 61 per cent. of the breadth assigned to flax were in the districts visited by these insect-pests. The returns of grasshopper injury to flax are incomplete, owing to the fact that no separate flax statements of this class were called for. Hence six counties return 2,445 acres with a total yield of only 1,957 bushels, and no estimate of loss. Estimating the loss on this acreage at an average of eight bushels per acre, or 17,608 bushels, minus the stated yield of 1,957 bushels and adding the same to the injured acreage and loss returned, the statement for the grasshopper counties is as follows :

Acres sown to flax.....	12,007
Bushels seed produced.....	42,007
Average yield per acre.....	3.49
Acres damaged.....	8,127

Bushels loss.....	70,491
Average loss per acre of damaged acreage.....	8.01
Average loss per acre of flax acreage in grasshopper counties....	5.87

The yield of flax seed in the state, excluding the damaged acreage and yield thereon, was 8.92 bushels per acre.

The acreage and quantity of flax seed raised in Minnesota in the past seven years were :

Years.	Acres.	Bush. Seed.
1868	Not returned	3,845
1869	"	7,282
1870	"	7,324
1871	"	14,421
1872	12,129	71,752
1873	12,114	100,858
1874 (excluding grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	11,588	103,387
1874 (including grasshopper acreage and yield thereon).....	19,715	109,043

SORGHUM AND SUGAR MAPLE PRODUCTS.

Returns for forty-two counties concerning sorghum culture, show the following results :

Acres in sorghum.....	1,146
Gallons syrup produced.....	69,599

The grasshopper counties raised 22,846 gallons on 416 acres, reporting at the same time a loss of 5,284 gallons on 106 acres.

Sorghum for seven years—

Years.	Acres.	Gal. Syrup
1868 .....	....	81,875
1869	629	81,191
1870	728	56,370
1871	1,244	73,425
1872	859	78,095
1873	747	53,226
1874	1,146	69,599

The products of the sugar maple in 1874 were returned with the preliminary statements of that year, and published by counties in last year's report. The totals were 17,246 gallons syrup and 145,265 pounds sugar, comparing as follows with six preceding years :

Years.	Gal Syrup.	Pounds Sugar.
1868	14,115	250,467
1869	14,196	197,742
1870	17,820	231,602
1871	22,928	141,982
1872	17,834	195,587
1873	17,541	139,952
1874	17,246	145,285

HOPS.

When late in the sixties the raising of hops suddenly grew to an important branch of agriculture in our neighboring state of Wisconsin, the Commissioner of Statistics called for statements concerning this plant, and found the contagion to have spread to Minnesota, partial returns for 1869 showing the comparatively considerable breadth of 457 acres in hops, and a product of 264,789 pounds. The hop excitement, however, soon subsided, neither the acreage nor the yield of any subsequent year reached the above figures, and the crop of 1874 is the smallest of all recorded. The returns, at least of acreage, are necessarily inaccurate, hop-patches being too frequently of a size and shape that render them difficult of measurement. The returns from twenty-five counties aggregate 131 acres, with a yield of 53,655 pounds, comparing as follows with the five preceding years:

Years.	Acres.	Pounds.
1869	457	264,789
1870	811	188,803
1871	273	64,248
1872	93	114,429
1873	194	57,291
1874	131	53,655

GRASS SEEDS.

There has been a marked increase for the past two years in the production of timothy seed, the quantity raised in 1873 being 40,022 bushels against 15,228 the last preceding year, while the returns for 1874 compared with 1873 show an increase of 6,241 bushels. The crop of clover seed shows an increase of 4,105 bushels, or more than 200 per cent. compared with last year.

Summary for six preceding years—

	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Timothy, bushels.....	.....	2,279	15,670	15,823	15,228	40,023
Clover, bushels.....	232	44	8,689	2,588	2,348	1,546

TOBACCO IN 1874.

Tobacco is grown to a small extent in nearly every county of the state, and the number returning a yield of this product in 1874 was fifty. The product was 22,557 pounds, or 5,767 pounds less than in 1873, the reduction being attributable mainly to the drought and grasshopper ravages in the west. The crop of six preceding years was :

	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Pounds.....	5,998	11,289	20,578	37,050	42,788	28,324

FRUITS IN 1874.

As remarked in last year's report, the effects of the winter of 1872-3 were still felt in 1874 in the continued dying of trees and vines, but there is nevertheless a handsome increase in the number of apple trees in bearing, and grape vines in bearing. The quantity of apples raised shows an increase of 15,775 bushels, or 77 per cent., compared with 1873. The totals for 1874 are as follows :

Apple trees growing, number.....	8,742,479
Apple trees in bearing, number.....	114,474
Apples raised, bushels.....	36,082

Of the counties reporting agricultural products, only Carlton and Lake make no return of growing apple trees, hence it may be said that virtually every agricultural county in the state has made a beginning in apple culture.

Of the counties reporting apple trees growing, all return also trees in bearing except Big Stone, Kanabec, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Rock, Stevens, Swift and Wadena. Kanabec is not an agricultural county, and the remaining seven yet too new to have trees in bearing to report.

Of those reporting apple trees in bearing, only eight of the newer agricultural counties, viz. : Grant, Jackson, Murray, Nobles, Redwood, Watonwan, Wilkin and Yellow Medicine, return no crop of apples.

The remaining forty-five counties all report a crop of apples.

Forty-two had a crop to report in 1873, thirty-nine in 1872, thirty-two in 1871, thirty-one in 1870, and twenty-six in 1869.

A crop of one hundred bushels apples and upwards was reported from each of thirty-one counties in 1874, twenty-seven counties in 1873, twenty-six in 1872, eighteen in 1871, and twelve counties in 1870 and 1869.

The under-mentioned were the counties raising each not less than one thousand bushels of apples in 1874 :

Counties.	1874.		1873.		1872.	
	Bushels Apples.	Trees in bearing.	Bushels Apples.	Trees in bearing.	Bushels Apples.	Trees in bearing.
Winona.....	5,878	9 045	1,702	4,944	8,648	14,775
Hennepin.....	4,350	22,270	2,060	13,048	2,579	8,468
Washington.....	3,280	6,110	2,219	5,428	2,872	4,323
Dakota.....	2,275	6,073	2,024	5,683	1,942	4,125
Olmsted.....	2,019	6,678	1,323	4,988	4,648	9,184
Fillmore.....	1,981	6,296	1,420	5,061	3,130	5,900
Wabasha.....	1,660	4,897	1,094	4,877	2,285	5,771
Houston.....	1,545	3,858	1,092	2,682	4,367	4,750
Goodhue.....	1,485	5,922	772	3,596	2,063	5,758
Blue Earth.....	1,372	5,055	820	3,442	585	2,680
Carver.....	1,163	3,657	752	2,245	540	1,750
Ramsey*.....	1,109	2,041	520	1,564	625	1,589
Wright.....	1,027	3,950	250	2,559	243	2,995
Scott.....	1,002	3,415	514	2,108	556	1,696
	29,496	88,262	16,481	62,345	35,069	73,659

* No returns for St. Paul.

Returns concerning grape-culture have been made only for the two last years. The totals for 1874, 36,145 vines in bearing and 114,922 pounds grapes of cultivated varieties gathered, show a good increase since the preceding year.

The strawberry crop of 1874 was greatly reduced by drought throughout the state, and by grasshoppers in the west. The re-return of only 177,185 quarts is, however, owing partly to incomplete statements for Winona, Olmsted, Hennepin, and a few other counties. Statements regarding no other fruits are returned to this office. The following is a summary of the returns concerning fruits for six years past :

Year.	APPLES.			GRAPES.		STRAWBERRIES.
	Trees Growing.	Trees in Bearing.	Bushels Apples.	Vines in Bearing.	Pounds Grapes.	Quarts.
1869...	805,877	19,195	9,410	not return'd	not return'd	148,024
1870...	891,123	27,191	10,755			175,158
1871...	1,007,274	68,222	84,927			238,961
1872...	1,784,861	87,451	89,668			277,716
1873...	3,882,088	84,434	20,807			255,765
1874...	3,742,479	114,474	36,082	36,145	14,922	177,185

BEES AND HONEY IN 1874.

The totals of returns for forty three counties are :

Number of hives kept..... 7,343
Pounds of honey produced.....99,296

The totals for five preceding years were :

	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Hives, number.....	6,870	9,709	12,698	13,704	10,876
Honey, pounds.....	86,850	138,418	229,679	232,948	134,276

WOOL.

The returns concerning sheep on farms sheared in 1874, and the quantity of wool obtained, give the following totals :

No. of sheep sheared..... 144,901
Pounds wool..... 549,918
Average per sheep, pounds..... 3.79

The wool-clip of 1874 was 20,059 pounds larger than that of any former year.

Pounds of wool grown in six preceding years :

	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
Pounds wool.....	422,500	382,808	381,400	355,282	497,045	529,859

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Among the items of personal property returned in 1874 to the State Auditor for the purposes of taxation were 191,049 "cows two

years old and over." Of these the number of 169,618 were at the same time returned to the Commissioner of Statistics as "milch cows on farms." The yield of butter and cheese from the same was returned as follows:

Milch cows on farms, Number.....	169,618
Butter, pounds produced	10,916,943
Cheese, pounds produced.	1,090,228

Totals for six preceding years :

Years.	Butter.	Cheese.
1868	4,475,000	166,183
1869	6,130,951	289,848
1870	6,805,866	365,048
1871	7,356,768	469,147
1872	8,822,630	772,690
1873	10,140,316	1,081,519

WHEAT CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres	Bushels.	Average.
Totals ..	1,681,830	23,938,172	14.23	1,548,713	26,402,485	17.01
Anoka	2,993	85,438	12.19	3,296	84,552	15.04
Becker	3,101	28,427	7.24	1,841	24,557	14.96
Benton	1,308	18,761	12.86	966	14,042	14.54
Big Stone	612	11,976	19.56			
Blue Earth	78,285	910,642	12.85	62,057	817,410	13.17
Brown	37,910	260,789	6.87	31,955	429,016	13.38
Carlton	2	86				
Carver	20,553	876,866	18.31	19,948	881,259	19.07
Chippewa	14,546	178,644	12.46	9,662	136,263	14.00
Chicago	3,262	45,692	14.11	3,804	68,661	16.74
Clay, estimated	1,136	6,816		311	5,688	16.68
Cottonwood	10,184	22,840	2.24	9,660	59,736	6.17
Crow Wing (1 ass. dis)	35	600				
Dakota	90,390	1,492,013	16.50	86,440	1,476,861	17.07
Dodge	45,466	706,685	15.52	42,293	706,431	19.04
Douglas	13,994	198,080	15.36	12,566	213,410	17.00
Faribault	45,843	518,903	11.31	46,793	511,600	12.21
Fillmore	123,090	2,082,007	14.91	117,415	2,203,676	18.81
Freeborn	55,361	874,744	17.60	50,156	602,661	14.00
Goodhue	128,134	2,309,574	18.01	184,975	2,811,161	20.97
Grant	4,701	41,274	10.81	2,402	38,732	16.13
Hennepin	26,965	878,929	14.45	24,366	436,046	17.86
Houston	54,263	814,642	15.01	49,192	854,061	17.38
Isanti	2,915	29,006	13.55	2,406	35,079	14.58
Jackson	11,808	30,415	2.59	10,131	61,562	5.08
Kanabec	12	115	9.58			
Kandiyohi	34,190	452,116	13.28	28,070	604,877	17.96
Lac qui Parle	6,729	70,155	10.42	4,124	49,280	11.94
Lake	24	84	3.40	14	86	
Le Sueur	18,606	309,878	16.68	18,293	314,734	17.20
Lincoln	481	4,006	8.32	44	465	10.56
Lyon	5,000	40,832	8.16	3,298	15,181	6.81
McLeod	18,640	222,163	11.98	16,557	277,010	16.73
Martin	11,592	3,676	0.30	14,981	78,212	5.25
Meeker	26,308	309,922	12.91	23,439	363,706	15.51
Miller	656	8,575	13.07	1,587	10,533	17.94
Morrison	2,854	43,048	11.76	2,119	30,964	14.32
Mower	61,320	968,901	16.11	54,990	1,001,441	14.26
Murray	3,716	4,890	1.16	1,979	6,642	3.35
Nicollet	38,005	620,327	13.69	31,205	506,769	16.20
Nobles	8,631	47,989	5.55	4,787	2,106	6.49
Olumsted	114,432	1,874,689	16.38	116,064	2,436,428	20.99
Otter Tail	20,361	280,621	13.77	14,198	237,964	16.77
Polk	600	5,827	9.77	197	4,728	24.00
Pope	14,348	200,768	19.97	13,906	164,800	12.48
Ramsey	8,666	58,224	10.82	3,730	70,327	18.85
Redwood	10,113	59,007	6.22	6,690	59,981	9.24
Renville	22,374	248,691	7.69	27,618	841,561	12.38
Rice	40,941	626,730	15.31	37,638	710,046	18.84
Rock	7,215	51,988	7.61	3,611	37,696	10.70
St. Louis	22,689	893,899	17.45	21,116	3,941,7	15.59
Scott	9,915	87,064	12.58	2,454	27,211	11.08
Sherburne	38,126	584,607	11.99	22,069	314,949	15.61
Steele	39,144	506,513	12.93	85,988	560,702	16.32
Stearns	36,268	620,973	16.98	85,718	644,143	18.00
Steele	2,686	26,936	9.25	1,622	17,879	11.00
Swift	7,273	83,319	11.44	6,197	69,795	13.61
Todd	5,100	78,644	14.44	4,092	65,601	16.26
Wabasha	86,968	1,166,378	15.56	80,620	1,680,993	20.32
Wadena	96	1,448	15.08			
Waseca	36,937	642,067	17.42	34,647	587,797	16.06
Washington	35,391	574,989	15.07	35,665	713,944	19.90
Watsonwan	19,122	87,963	1.98	19,068	144,038	7.60
Wadena	940	7,429	8.07	484	7,056	14.63
Winona	81,647	1,176,878	14.09	76,599	1,414,100	14.96
Wright	16,961	269,006	15.86	15,851	256,788	14.15
Yellow Medicine	8,176	91,134	11.51	5,020	60,072	11.96

Notes.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

Nothing for Duluth city, Herman and Fond du Lac, St. Louis county.

OAT CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1878, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1878.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Total.....	832,238	10 967,072	28.61	368,493	12,544,536	34.04
Anoka.....	1 069	23,974	22.42	1,442	31,608	24.00
Becker.....	782	5,637	8.02	511	13,430	26.27
Benton.....	724	19,695	27.06	538	14,164	26.32
Big Stone.....	280	16,540	60.14	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	16,999	495,721	29.16	16,090	515,063	32.07
Brown.....	8,539	111,377	12.95	8,361	247,638	29.65
Carlton.....	1 1/2	42	28.00	.....	.....	.....
Carver.....	5,128	161,638	31.52	5,105	161,837	29.74
Chippewa.....	2,262	53,649	23.71	1,480	44,175	29.84
Chisago.....	1,750	47,912	27.87	1,946	56,223	28.89
Clay.....	567	6,386	7.64	271	5,868	21.65
Cottonwood.....	2,099	13,744	6.54	2 066	29,565	14.37
Crow Wing.....	29	1,100	37.93	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	19,784	620,669	31.84	16,995	636,690	37.40
Dodge.....	10,745	376,427	35.01	10,393	349,958	33.68
Douglas.....	3,535	98,853	27.97	8 871	142,609	36.81
Faribault.....	12,306	331,118	26.90	10,899	366,564	31.63
Fillmore.....	27,484	975,713	35.60	28,002	945,885	33.74
Freeborn.....	12,397	419,017	33.79	12,967	441,575	34.04
Goodhue.....	23,148	813,947	35.16	23,138	1,005,783	43.46
Grant.....	744	11,996	16.12	482	16,863	31.98
Hennepin.....	8,554	284,898	27.46	9,126	278,148	30.35
Houston.....	9,832	291,606	29.59	9,528	364,953	37.13
Isanti.....	933	23,976	24.89	996	24,620	24.71
Jackson.....	4,102	81,275	7.62	2,775	47,383	17.07
Kanabec.....	89	2,139	24.03	86	2,745	32.29
Kandiyohi.....	5,787	173,988	30.06	5,061	171,629	33.89
Lac qui Parle.....	1,152	12,469	10.81	526	14,303	29.19
Lake.....	5 1/2	not thr'd	.....	2	.....	.....
Le Sueur.....	4,913	129,886	26.37	4,626	143,802	31.56
Lincoln.....	74	658	9.02	3	36	.....
Lyon.....	1,249	20,719	16.58	627	10,767	17.17
McLeod.....	4,898	126,208	25.81	4,462	164,037	36.76
Martin.....	5,249	16,545	3.15	4,840	91,466	18.89
Meeker.....	5,301	187,454	25.92	5,853	196,630	33.59
Miller.....	333	9,266	24.19	697	21,498	36.01
Morrison.....	1,387	35,833	25.84	1,298	29,671	22.94
Mower.....	14,036	584,256	30.98	13,610	545,705	40.09
Murray.....	779	4,028	5.17	610	8,889	14.57
Nicollet.....	10,034	171,280	17.06	9,090	300,916	33.14
Nobles.....	2,470	16,630	6.69	888	14,480	16.30
Olumsted.....	23 705	883,955	36.78	23,833	974,639	40.90
Otter Tail.....	4,612	104,128	22.67	3,450	106,668	30.58
Polk.....	364	6,618	18.49	152	5,713	37.61
Pope.....	3,941	97,693	24.78	3,792	110,913	29.24
Ramsey.....	1,962	49,654	25.25	3,066	66,369	32.07
Redwood.....	2,415	82,732	13.55	1,514	38,015	25.10
Renzie.....	6,099	84,335	13.82	7,526	192,880	25.62
Rice.....	8,469	278,868	32.92	8,956	310,767	34.53
Rock.....	1,604	11,973	7.46	1,183	16,575	14.86
St. Louis.....	41	703	17.14	.....	.....	.....
Scott.....	4,827	145,285	30.09	4,779	137,413	28.75
Sherburne.....	943	21,936	23.26	1,168	27,378	23.66
Sibley.....	7,661	145,708	18.96	7,809	241,937	30.04
Stearns.....	14,882	349,037	23.45	10,448	405,310	36.23
Steele.....	7,202	242,091	33.61	7,700	270,949	35.17
Stevens.....	373	8,160	21.87	338	7,353	22.05
Swift.....	952	20,254	21.30	938	23,003	24.62
Todd.....	1,583	54,783	28.91	1,811	56,490	30.85
Wabasha.....	16,672	561,880	33.69	16,501	661,631	40.09
Wadena.....	18	805	28.05	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	6,961	254,461	36.55	6,450	288,505	36.76
Washington.....	8,738	292,143	33.43	8,879	312,001	37.48
Watsonwan.....	4,229	29,540	6.98	3,084	64,589	20.94
Wilkin.....	411	4,610	11.21	267	6,620	24.72
Winona.....	17,410	607,164	34.87	16,681	648,686	38.87
Wright.....	4,866	128,208	26.87	4,721	130,271	27.59
Yellow Medicine.....	1 327	80,072	22.66	547	24,545	27.79

NOTE.—The Counties with names in *italics* are the Counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

CORN CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1875, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1875.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Totals	266,296	7,340,343	26.64	209,450	6,457,668	30.87
Anoka	2,967	78,813	26.56	2,548	81,359	31.93
Becker	189	3,727	19.71	120	3,330	27.75
Benton	686	18,574	27.07	543	14,450	26.61
Big Stone	232	8,664	15.79	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth	10,553	346,606	32.84	7,994	229,042	28.77
Brown	4,501	101,169	22.47	3,201	71,006	22.13
Carlton .....	.....	23	46.00	.....	.....	.....
Carver	4,839	177,708	24.22	5,326	177,958	33.41
Chippewa	1,789	19,498	10.85	464	13,361	28.79
Chicago	1,103	29,643	26.87	1,290	33,313	24.97
Clay	44	100	2.27	15	289	15.93
Cottonwood	3,060	17,076	5.90	1,485	92,849	15.88
Crow Wing	2	125	62.50	.....	.....	.....
Dakota	10,680	299,354	28.42	10,476	817,570	30.81
Dodge	4,054	153,697	37.91	3,914	109,698	28.02
Douglas	581	33,638	40.68	498	17,034	34.18
Faribault	10,611	297,761	29.74	4,814	139,185	28.93
Fillmore	17,245	639,231	36.42	17,318	548,314	31.84
Freeborn	6,584	234,964	35.45	5,767	161,590	28.01
Goodhue	10,813	376,046	34.77	11,226	400,445	35.67
Grant	96	799	30.73	28	851	30.39
Hennepin	14,814	433,609	30.29	11,964	377,905	31.58
Houston	12,944	483,474	37.38	13,534	419,846	30.75
Isanti	1,231	31,057	25.22	1,118	28,934	22.62
Jackson	8,547	23,831	6.71	1,018	13,360	12.14
Kanabec	50	1,342	26.84	70	1,446	20.66
Kandiyohti	1,090	29,016	26.17	654	19,862	26.99
Lac qui Parle	179	6,173	7.92	267	7,281	19.70
Le Sueur	7,862	247,035	33.56	7,103	215,014	30.27
Lincoln	129	1,168	9.01	90	1,756	19.50
Lyon	1,829	26,400	13.86	460	6,815	14.81
McLeod	2,899	100,399	34.63	2,555	96,970	36.52
Martin	6,537	35,026	5.27	2,062	26,406	12.80
Meeker	2,082	68,574	32.13	2,129	66,584	31.27
Miller	677	19,773	29.20	557	18,997	34.10
Morrison	889	24,198	28.54	656	19,420	29.60
Mower	5,741	169,407	29.50	4,448	164,191	36.89
Murray	1,041	2,903	2.78	402	4,480	11.01
Nicollet	4,581	110,205	24.32	8,547	90,897	25.62
Nobles	2,940	7,066	2.40	675	5,365	9.38
Olmsted	10,496	344,437	32.81	10,028	346,310	34.53
Otter Tail	793	24,864	31.35	606	12,421	24.59
Polk	40	324	8.10	25	845	33.80
Pope	309	8,334	26.97	440	9,017	20.49
Ramsey	1,256	43,793	34.86	1,579	55,341	35.04
Redwood	3,041	38,118	12.50	638	17,611	27.65
Renville	2,444	51,125	19.33	1,428	36,904	25.84
Rice	7,085	225,600	31.88	6,957	235,994	33.92
Rock	2,403	6,829	2.84	710	9,971	14.04
Scott	5,613	171,809	30.60	5,418	161,769	29.85
Sherburne	3,630	83,460	22.41	2,676	94,863	36.19
Sibley	4,148	100,484	24.00	3,453	116,663	33.78
Sterns	6,067	189,629	27.95	5,149	137,494	26.70
Steele	4,593	168,712	36.18	4,516	155,228	34.37
Stevens	32	726	22.68	18	375	20.84
Suflst.	879	2,817	7.48	133	8,300	24.81
Todd	644	19,807	30.75	503	17,650	35.08
Wabasha	9,365	307,675	33.30	8,909	290,156	31.47
Wadena	9	135	15.00	.....	.....	.....
Waseca	4,117	155,168	37.68	3,512	106,813	30.42
Washington	6,247	211,281	33.82	6,060	193,754	30.32
Watsonwan	4,218	53,261	12.64	1,547	17,892	11.52
Wilkin	31	410	14.19	24	440	18.33
Winona	12,228	339,327	27.75	10,832	355,490	32.81
Wright	6,303	180,016	28.02	4,501	164,186	36.47
Yellow Medicine	626	12,376	19.76	165	4,627	28.04

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

BARLEY CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Totals.....	29,088	614,645	21.17	35,501	669,415	18.85
Anoka.....	2	29	14.50	23	720	21.81
Becker.....	82	1,813	18.01	41	617	15.04
Benton.....	34	591	17.44	84	405	11.91
Big Stone.....	45	1,600	40.00			
Blue Earth.....	846	15,792	18.16	1,084	10,434	9.55
Brown.....	435	1,903	9.88	433	4,168	9.48
Carver.....	531	12,237	23.13	685	14,934	21.80
Cass.....	93	1,262	19.56	169	2,208	13.08
Chippewa.....	166	3,593	15.69	295	4,456	15.11
Cnissago.....				7	163	22.95
Clay.....	55	111	2.01	148	326	22.08
Clatonwood.....	892	16,264	19.54	721	12,238	16.98
Dakota.....	1,767	42,574	24.09	1,827	44,821	29.00
Dodge.....	265	5,147	20.13	365	7,970	21.53
Douglas.....	1,047	10,403	10.18	1,193	14,880	16.33
Faribault.....	3,092	73,571	23.47	3,976	60,931	15.30
Fillmore.....	667	12,512	19.04	1,501	19,503	13.20
Freeborn.....	1,636	51,430	31.48	2,214	57,810	26.11
Goodhue.....	12	1,080	18.00	55	1,509	26.94
Grant.....	222	5,311	24.05	177	3,072	17.34
Hennepin.....	601	14,349	23.87	598	13,733	22.85
Houston.....	24	488	18.15	18	940	15.08
Isanti.....	162	469	2.89	322	663	2.06
Jackson.....	2	10	5.00			
Kanabec.....	127	2,434	19.16	193	2,660	13.76
Kandiyohi.....	46	480	10.43	17	290	17.03
Lac qui Parle.....	1 1/2	19	12.66			
Lake.....	107	2,903	27.13	209	3,004	14.47
LeSueur.....	8	3	0.37	8	99	12.37
Lincoln.....	19	216	11.36	94	821	8.41
Lyon.....	263	3,751	14.89	260	4,708	19.10
McLeod.....	109	96	0.87	378	473	1.34
Marlin.....	124	2,881	18.79	473	7,961	16.86
Meeker.....	5	82	16.40	10	162	16.20
Miller Lacs.....	96	2,760	29.05	74	1,701	22.96
Morrison.....	2,199	42,290	19.23	2,658	69,507	26.19
Mower.....		114	4.95	48	264	5.29
Murray.....	556	7,348	13.21	531	5,489	10.37
Nicollet.....	21	25	10.23	39	276	7.07
Nobles.....	3,890	100,084	26.72	3,914	92,163	23.54
Olmsted.....	898	7,149	17.96	842	7,138	20.81
Otter Tail.....	8 1/2	91	10.40	2	59	29.80
Polk.....	287	3,218	11.21	228	3,966	17.20
Pope.....	94	2,253	23.96	84	1,016	12.00
Ramsey.....	98	899	9.17	28	137	4.86
Redwood.....	187	897	5.77	193	3,620	18.66
Renville.....	451	10,694	23.68	449	8,665	19.27
Rice.....	81	551	6.80	90	1,022	12.77
Rock.....	217	5,025	23.15	85	1,285	14.62
Scott.....				5	62	12.40
Sherburne.....	505	7,143	14.14	666	12,751	19.14
Sibley.....	677	12,289	18.15	728	14,220	19.53
Stearns.....	601	16,629	20.99	820	15,248	18.00
Steele.....	12	144	12.00	14	240	17.14
Stevens.....	37	521	14.08	118	2,988	19.38
Swift.....	34	731	21.58	59	1,208	20.47
Todd.....	1,860	45,063	24.35	2,469	52,801	21.44
Wabasha.....	663	7,734	11.82	670	9,337	13.96
Wadena.....	760	17,813	23.43	808	10,556	20.00
Washington.....	108	300	2.77	413	1,246	3.01
Watonwan.....	48	388	7.04	78	616	17.00
Wilkin.....	1,479	35,621	24.06	2,412	48,079	19.93
Winona.....	197	2,611	13.25	290	4,200	14.49
Wright.....	26	237	6.77	24	366	16.06
Yellow Medicine.....						

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

WHEAT CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Totals.....	4,787	18,100	12.15	6,983	96,877	13.87
Anoka.....	496	5,346	10.77	912	12,171	13.34
Benton.....	29	838	11.65	38	522	13.73
Blue Earth.....	21	1,706	18.74	87	1,562	17.95
Brown.....	21	99	4.28	20	248	12.40
Carver.....	58	1,275	21.98	183	4,011	21.91
Chicago.....	289	2,475	10.35	369	5,300	14.36
Cottonwood.....	5	7	1.40			
Dakota.....	75	1,543	20.57	172	1,615	9.56
Dodge.....	7	115	16.42	32	437	13.65
Douglas.....	120	1,898	15.80	199	3,569	18.08
Faribault.....	8	55	18.33	6	103	17.16
Fillmore.....	96	1,903	13.55	182	2,418	13.28
Freeborn.....	6	100	16.66	20	286	14.30
Goodhue.....	51	514	10.07	49	592	12.08
Grant.....	2	20	10.00	1	86	86.00
Hennepin.....	510	6,725	13.18	748	11,567	15.45
Houston.....	131	1,869	14.26	138	1,932	14.14
Isanti.....	283	3,106	19.27	325	5,043	15.68
Jackson.....	4					
Kanabec.....	3	3	6.00			
Kandiyohi.....	10	132	13.20	6	74	12.33
Lac qui Parle.....	3	60	20.00			
Le Sueur.....	16	813	20.86	30	408	18.60
McLeod.....	51	709	13.90	58	738	12.55
Martin.....	8	25	3.12	19	61	5.08
Meeker.....	22	439	19.95	25	620	17.71
Mille Lacs.....	68	796	11.70	90	1,035	11.50
Morrison.....	128	1,661	13.52	200	2,901	14.00
Mower.....				23	544	16.47
Murray.....				1		
Nicollet.....	24	247	10.29	44	577	13.11
Olmsted.....	7	122	17.42	58	747	12.87
Otter Tail.....	44	879	19.97	13	8,218	17.87
Pope.....	21	164	7.80	9	267	6.59
Ramsey.....	59	670	11.35	57	840	14.78
Renoville.....	8	35	11.66	9	155	17.22
Rice.....	27	395	14.62	55	701	12.51
St. Louis.....	1	10	10.00			
Scott.....	178	2,462	13.83	177	2,555	14.44
Sherburne.....	332	3,931	12.00	404	6,170	18.59
Sibley.....	49	583	11.59	27	488	18.07
Stearns.....	367	4,934	18.38	969	5,828	6.08
Steele.....	9	37	18.50	3	19	6.33
Swift.....	16	75	4.68			
Todd.....	506	2,773	5.48	310	4,639	14.96
Wabasha.....	16	318	19.87	51	555	10.88
Waseca.....				2	26	13.07
Washington.....	149	1,979	13.28	897	3,904	9.83
Watonwan.....		8				
Winona.....	25	878	15.12	138	2,197	16.91
Wright.....	464	5,420	11.68	473	6,277	13.27

NOTE.—The counties with names in *Italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

BUCKWHEAT CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874			1873.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Total	2,861	27,623	9.65	2,685	29,445	10.92
Anoka.....	222	2,743	12.35	106	1,192	18.01
Becker.....	14	251	17.92	28	477	17.08
Benton.....	26	295	11.34	15	185	12.33
Big Stone.....	7	70	10.00	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	114	912	8.00	88	1,066	11.77
Brown.....	22	323	15.13	7	148	21.14
Carlton.....	1	20	20.00	.....	.....	.....
Carver.....	5	208	41.60	16	144	9.00
Chippewa.....	1	6	6.00	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	16	182	11.37	32	380	10.31
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	2	15	7.50
Cottonwood.....	89	99	2.53	42	22	0.52
Dakota.....	89	1,017	11.42	94	705	7.50
Dodge.....	171	2,378	18.84	192	2,450	12.76
Douglas.....	12	129	10.75	12	221	18.41
Faribault.....	118	632	5.35	88	635	7.21
Fillmore.....	118	1,633	13.83	77	508	6.60
Freeborn.....	70	1,086	15.51	95	1,274	13.41
Goodhue.....	21	415	19.76	66	504	7.63
Grant.....	4	.....	.....	4	80	20.00
Hennepin.....	88	1,285	14.60	90	1,190	13.22
Houston.....	68	971	16.74	47	602	12.80
Isanti.....	22	299	13.59	19	252	18.26
Jackson.....	41	60	1.46	38	198	5.21
Jackson.....	3	63	21.00	11	36	8.27
Kandiyohi.....	8 1/2	8	0.94	.....	.....	.....
Lac qui Parle.....	9	191	21.22	15	288	19.20
Le Sueur.....	22	80	3.68	6	45	7.50
Lincoln.....	20	148	7.40	11	24	2.18
Lyon.....	18	172	9.55	22	544	24.72
McLeod.....	291	1,158	3.97	47	168	3.57
Martin.....	12	133	11.08	10	118	11.80
Meeker.....	20	268	13.40	19	342	18.00
Miller Lacs.....	2	26	13.00	22	312	14.18
Morrison.....	98	773	8.40	106	1,141	10.76
Mower.....	58	35	0.63	86	254	2.98
Murray.....	22	255	11.63	39	687	17.61
Nicollet.....	161	226	1.40	75	202	2.69
Nobles.....	77	1,225	15.90	154	1,872	8.90
Olmsted.....	15	302	20.13	24	360	15.03
Otter Tail.....	8	25	8.33	.....	.....	.....
Polk.....	91	11	11.27	17	220	13.54
Pope.....	12	180	15.00	46	275	5.97
Ramsey.....	46	8	0.17	2	26	18.00
Redwood.....	14	12	0.85	10	44	4.40
Benetille.....	82	792	19.77	93	1,113	11.94
Rice.....	41	44	1.07	21	76	3.61
Rock.....	25	207	8.28	46	463	10.06
Scott.....	60	793	13.21	68	963	14.17
Sherburne.....	24	62	2.58	13	243	18.68
Sibley.....	88	1,276	14.50	102	1,826	17.90
Stearns.....	31	343	11.06	34	432	12.70
Steele.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	33	297	9.00	24	436	18.16
Todd.....	68	858	12.61	68	899	12.77
Wabasha.....	3	40	18.33	.....	.....	.....
Wadena.....	20	178	8.90	89	440	11.28
Waseca.....	13	180	18.84	62	492	7.93
Washington.....	50	191	8.82	7	80	4.28
Watonswan.....	3	62	20.66	1	9	9.00
Wilkin.....	122	1,474	12.08	194	2,914	15.02
Winona.....	26	437	16.80	30	467	15.56
Wright.....	.....	.....	.....	3	16	5.33
Yellow Medicine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

POTATO CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

[Counties.]	1874.			1873.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.	Acres.	Bushels.	Average.
Totals.....	28,919	2,288,107	80.90	28,360	2,194,188	88.31
Aneka.....	338	27,896	82.52	310	81,537	101.73
Becker.....	309	27,885	88.82	227	81,921	140.88
Benton.....	168	14,568	86.88	110	8,339	74.90
Big Stone.....	37	2,200	59.45	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	1,003	83,840	83.09	788	59,351	80.42
Brown.....	567	24,495	48.20	499	19,365	38.80
Carlton.....	8	860	107.50	.....	.....	.....
Carver.....	914	48,919	53.52	1,306	62,644	51.85
Chippewa.....	188	8,923	64.66	144	8,981	62.36
Chicago.....	380	41,147	114.29	393	41,902	106.62
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	43	5,972	138.88
Cottonwood.....	263	13,251	50.88	252	12,165	48.27
Dakota.....	1,179	109,685	87.05	940	94,128	100.13
Dodge.....	899	39,149	98.11	394	80,982	78.63
Douglas.....	359	85,468	98.79	328	88,587	117.64
Fairbault.....	667	40,881	60.96	485	35,950	74.12
Fillmore.....	889	129,017	145.12	872	86,860	97.88
Freeborn.....	753	58,291	77.41	719	48,274	67.14
Goodhue.....	911	96,704	106.15	796	85,093	106.90
Grant.....	95	5,677	59.75	71	5,572	78.47
Hennepin.....	1,640	139,550	90.67	1,358	140,000	103.09
Houston.....	642	56,272	87.51	738	49,165	66.80
Iscanti.....	294	27,100	95.48	283	24,235	104.01
Jackson.....	378	14,469	38.25	269	9,776	38.48
Kanabec.....	82	2,527	78.96	90	2,020	101.00
Kandiyohi.....	967	16,816	60.73	823	17,638	84.59
Lac qui Parle.....	101	4,281	42.88	85	3,875	45.68
Lake.....	6 1/2	550	84.61	8	785	98.12
Le Sueur.....	621	48,790	78.66	675	48,837	72.38
Lincoln.....	29	1,463	50.44	10	684	63.40
Lyon.....	203	13,496	66.48	104	6,880	61.34
McLeod.....	516	31,586	72.74	402	31,065	77.27
Martin.....	385	7,845	45.05	318	13,406	42.82
Meeker.....	356	38,463	93.99	321	82,184	101.10
Miller.....	71	6,854	89.49	55	7,406	134.66
Morrison.....	906	17,297	84.37	197	18,564	94.18
Mower.....	686	67,487	98.28	525	56,456	106.64
Murray.....	145	2,697	18.60	103	3,895	31.96
Nicollet.....	688	40,874	60.44	548	32,996	60.04
Nobles.....	291	11,814	38.87	137	6,199	45.17
Olmsted.....	911	88,087	91.20	1,110	120,980	108.96
Otter Tail.....	828	51,390	98.26	484	55,307	114.27
Polk.....	65	5,568	85.66	33	6,821	191.64
Pope.....	901	14,123	70.26	392	17,070	58.45
Ramsey.....	398	36,988	92.92	441	43,362	98.32
Redwood.....	216	10,989	50.64	129	5,146	42.88
Renoville.....	496	24,340	49.06	458	31,380	69.00
Rice.....	522	63,416	71.14	712	7,250	90.99
Rock.....	199	8,745	28.86	139	6,890	48.40
St. Louis.....	46	5,876	127.73	.....	.....	.....
Scott.....	636	46,639	73.83	732	64,149	87.62
Sherburne.....	134	12,421	92.69	132	10,887	82.09
Steele.....	785	36,658	45.43	743	82,979	71.30
Stearns.....	1,215	94,326	77.68	1,148	73,204	63.17
Steele.....	444	88,877	57.83	689	62,978	106.91
Stevens.....	49	2,723	55.57	42	1,812	43.14
Swift.....	96	3,628	87.73	70	3,697	51.38
Todd.....	288	28,295	100.40	327	30,375	92.58
Wabasha.....	719	69,792	98.02	829	82,677	91.61
Wadena.....	16	2,045	127.81	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	477	85,796	75.04	489	29,149	66.39
Washington.....	664	60,875	88.99	591	53,603	109.88
Watonswan.....	273	11,983	43.89	185	6,501	35.14
Wilkin.....	33	3,484	106.57	27	3,999	110.70
Winona.....	938	96,079	102.96	861	87,181	102.71
Wright.....	711	77,908	108.78	695	69,038	99.83
Yellow Medicine.....	122	7,231	59.27	55	2,939	53.43

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

BEAN CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Acres.	Busheis.	Average.	Acres.	Busheis.	Average.
Totals	2,184	13,796	7.83	1,134	14,246	12.56
Anoka.....	51	578	11.11	46	575	12.50
Becker.....	13	49	11.46	21	274	14.01
Benton.....	12	217	18.03	10	182	13.20
Big Stone.....	89	414	10.61			
Blue Earth.....	93	665	6.07	24	322	14.41
Brown.....	57	177	3.10	8	96	12.00
Carlton.....	3 1/2	3				
Carver.....	5	116	23.20	6	76	12.66
Chippewa.....	5	29	5.80	5	120	24.00
Chicago.....	30	463	15.60	42	741	17.27
City.....				1	2	2.00
Clatsopwood.....	142	37	0.26	58	39	.67
Dakota.....	23	217	9.43	12	196	11.33
Dodge.....	92	348	15.85	6	180	30.00
Douglas.....	5	51	10.20	8	81	10.125
Fairbault.....	57	266	4.66	10	330	33.00
Filmore.....	85	515	14.71	18	299	8.27
Freeborn.....	45	391	8.71	20	211	10.17
Goodhue.....	27	867	13.69	24	188	7.83
Grant.....				1	11	11.00
Hennepin.....	104	1,240	11.92	54	907	16.79
Houston.....	12	179	14.91	6	92	15.33
Janti.....	14	206	14.71	18	217	12.05
Jackson.....	39	68	1.74	21	80	3.60
Kandiyohi.....	10	171	17.10	8	134	16.75
Kandiyohi.....	6	57	14.50	4	61	15.25
Lac qui Parle.....	6	10 1/2	1.66	6	60	10.00
Le Sueur.....	17	2.2	17.17	7	142	20.28
Lincoln.....	14	21	1.75	3 1/2	7	14.00
Ly.....	48	189	3.79	12	14	1.14
MacLeod.....	19	146	7.68	15	218	14.53
Martin.....	198	803	4.05	17	86	2.23
Meeker.....	18 1/2	213	15.49	10	200	20.00
Millie Laus.....	10	212	23.20	15	875	26.00
Morrison.....	19	196	10.81	52	524	10.07
Mower.....	133	1,609	7.58	28	296	12.86
Murray.....	4	22	5.50	12	33	3.16
Nicollet.....	94	83	3.54	9	117	13.00
Nobles.....	181	60	0.46	19	101	5.33
Olmsted.....	36	378	10.34	54	708	13.11
Otter Tail.....	18	124	6.83	14	182	13.00
Polk.....	15	22	1.46	6	87	11.50
Pope.....	5	44	8.80	3	50	16.66
Ramsey.....	11	104	9.45	5	69	12.47
Redwood.....	27	58	2.01	5	21	4.20
Renoville.....	18	17	3.14	15	136	9.06
Rice.....	14	273	19.50	8	91	1.37
Rock.....	67	56	0.83	19	106	5.57
St. Louis.....		20				
Scott.....	14	36	6.14	10	113	11.30
Sherburne.....	50	438	8.76	46	466	10.03
Sibley.....	47	21	0.51	13	234	26.68
Stearns.....	46	541	12.19	54	1,273	28.57
Steele.....	13	155	11.92	10	210	21.00
Stevens.....	9	120	13.33	12	66	5.56
Swift.....	4			2	17	8.50
Todd.....	18	128	10.66	22	202	13.72
Wabasha.....	90	1,117	13.07	44	692	15.73
Wadena.....	3	18	4.33			
Waseca.....	7	84	12.28	12	91	7.58
Washington.....	23	208	9.01	9	120	15.44
Watonwan.....	18	98	1.45	28	94	1.00
Wilkin.....	15	48	3.20	2	20	10.00
Winona.....	35	337	9.62	20	221	11.55
Wright.....	65	1,111	17.09	89	1,853	16.70
Yellow Medicine.....	10	18	1.30	9 1/2	51	5.66

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries. Martin county bean average not all returned.

HAY CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	CULTIVATED HAY.		WILD HAY.	CULTIVATED HAY.		WILD HAY.
	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.
Totals.....	104,107	188,865	1,006,212	104,526	144,719	783,618
Anoka.....	204	345	10,308	224	381	9,298
Becker.....	3	2	7,112	3	4	5,182
Benton.....	42	87	5,506	34	66	8,441
Big Stone.....			2,300			
Blue Earth.....	2,931	3,468	28,535	2,040	8,531	36,038
Brown.....	168	129	26,866	130	268	24,446
Carlton.....	81	37				
Carver.....	479	988	17,715	501	928	15,434
Chippewa.....	31	32	12,682	20	16	6,396
Chisago.....	1,222	1,756	8,164	1,290	1,886	6,945
Clay.....						2,019
Cottonwood.....			9,827	1	1	9,277
Dakota.....	6,771	9,889	15,447	5,447	7,216	13,764
Dodge.....	3,598	4,626	16,985	4,227	5,191	17,490
Douglas.....	141	205	10,604	108	175	14,507
Fairbault.....	1,460	667	29,691	759	1,175	31,428
Fillmore.....	14,193	16,684	18,121	13,221	16,480	11,826
Freeborn.....	641	761	46,935	472	762	51,367
Goodhue.....	9,088	12,311	24,073	9,804	13,144	26,114
Grant.....			6,428			4,400
Hennepin.....	5,495	7,425	38,713	4,166	6,338	26,163
Houston.....	6,694	9,088	9,987	6,991	9,812	5,768
Ipswich.....	79	115	8,687	41	70	6,464
Jackson.....	83		13,941	28	22	12,628
Kanabec.....	31	32	233	18	26	826
Kandiyohi.....	171	284	29,193	124	182	22,679
Lac qui Parle.....	6	7½	6,305	6	8	4,147
Lake.....	59	90			86	30
Le Sueur.....	1,451	2,766	28,234	1,699	3,220	9,983
Lincoln.....			566			536
Lyon.....			8,006			4,848
McLeod.....	338	641	23,696	216	356	19,716
Martin.....	238	5	18,692	30	53	12,720
Meeker.....	269	453	23,718	203	366	17,482
Miller.....	8	13	3,313	7	15	1,662
Morrison.....	39	67	3,147	26	46	2,894
Mower.....	3,445	4,179	20,187	3,267	4,103	15,837
Murray.....			8,862			5,019
Nicollet.....	229	274	40,933	248	396	29,459
Nobles.....		½	8,066			4,872
Olmescent.....	11,630	13,988	17,292	11,651	14,483	18,316
Otter Tail.....	44	84	23,958	106	172	26,862
Polk.....			3,196			2,233
Pope.....	19	10½	17,892	13	15	18,097
Ramsey.....	1,295	1,939	3,284	1,201	1,964	3,726
Redwood.....	3	2	11,175	8		6,992
Renville.....	33	44	27,371	8	12	18,645
Rice.....	5,804	6,957	24,769	4,810	7,750	24,282
Rock.....		5	5,435			4,954
St. Louis.....	159	234	12			
Scott.....	988	1,647	17,103	890	1,409	12,981
Sherburne.....	65	83	9,444	55	67	7,457
Sibley.....	297	395	26,409	195	397	20,217
Stearns.....	828	1,500	28,024	675	1,135	23,695
Steele.....	1,611	2,019	25,109	1,446	2,024	24,640
Stevens.....			2,955			1,995
Swift.....			7,371			7,261
Todd.....	109	156	7,791	70	106	7,872
Wabasha.....	7,983	9,325	2,640	7,668	10,628	4,751
Wadena.....			384			
Waseca.....	834	1,109	118,666	953	1,490	28,982
Washington.....	6,890	7,818	2,818	6,378	9,006	2,821
Watsonwan.....	425	400	10,769	269	363	10,587
Wilkia.....		80	1,304			877
Winona.....	10,263	13,608	4,093	11,601	14,959	4,317
Wright.....	1,687	2,612	18,627	1,593	2,628	17,159
Yellow Medicine.....	1	1	10,568	1	2	5,315

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

FLAX AND HOP PRODUCTS OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	FLAX.				Hops.			
	1874.		1873.		1874.		1873.	
	Acres.	Bushels Seed.	Acres.	Bushels Seed.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
Totals	19,715	109,048	12,114	100,553	181	53,655	149	57,291
Anoka							$\frac{1}{2}$	5
Benton			2					
Blue Earth	4,704	25,180	6,500	60,000				
Brown	161	99						
Carver	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	1	1	1	600	9	458
Chippewa	390	2,445						
Chisago							$\frac{1}{2}$	15
Cottonwood	1,030	764						
Dakota	553	4,603	590	5,410	1	608	1	500
Dodge	219	2,379	295	2,786	5	2,450	3	2,700
Douglas	1,333	11,068	50	286		10		
Faribault	690	2,881	856					2
Fillmore			20	248	8	1,085	23	4,775
Freeborn	127	941	200	1,387		40	1	50
Goodhue	48	282	253	2,956	27	10,925	27	9,606
Grant	11	136						
Hennepin	20	200	84	684	8	4,615	19	6,870
Houston					37	18,455	41	17,100
Isanti	1	2	9	1				6
Jackson	197	159				1		
Kandiyohi	853	7,844	84	889	$\frac{1}{2}$	1		
Lac qui Parle	56	106						
Lyon				3			1	2
McLeod	549	2,919	28	224		20		
Martin	863	125	818	991				
Meeker	1,149	10,012	116	1,112			1	30
Miller						5		
Morrison								20
Mower	15	110	440	4,712	5	200	6	814
Murray	58	10						
Nicollet	57	464	514	1				10
Nobles	1,351	1,744	139	659				
Olmsted	36	341	1,364	9,209	11	3,600	23	3,530
Otter Tail	73	620		7				5
Pope	1,776	14,466	344	3,081		10		5
Redwood			1	3				
Renville	181							
Rice	112	1,000	28	272	4	900	3	700
Rock	500	365	28	108				
Scott						400	3	400
Sherburne	16	200						
Sibley	99	474		1		25		
Stearns	731	7,963	122	1,144				
Steele	75	669	17	171	9	2,130	3	697
Stevens	193	1,581						
Swift	110	771						
Todd	242	2,271	21	256				
Wabasha	41	266	149	1,568	4	3,470	4	2,330
Waseca	90	150		3		689		
Washington	295	2,235	75	543	1	1,100	11	2,116
Watsonwan	1,369	1,803	935	1,717				
Winona			49	372	8	1,980	4	1,460
Wright	11	78			4	564	10	8,128
Yellow Medicine	1	5	5	40				

NOTE.—The counties with names in *Italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

SORGHUM, STRAWBERRY AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	SORGHUM.				STRAWBERRIES.		TOBACCO.	
	1874.		1873.		1874.	1873.	1874.	1873.
	Acres.	Gallons Syrup.	Acres.	Gallons Syrup.	Quarts.	Quarts.	Pounds	Pounds
Totals	1,146	69,696	747	53,226	177,185	258,766	22,567	28,394
<i>Anoka</i>					3,141	2,114	1,222	938
<i>Becker</i>							82	125
<i>Benton</i>					177	471	519	301
<i>Big Stone</i>	1/2	83					226	
<i>Blue Earth</i>	51	3,306	23	1,701	4,360	3,466	2,749	766
<i>Brown</i>	30	2,007	29	1,070	260	920	17	331
<i>Carver</i>	94	2,666	30	818	850	508	596	679
<i>Chippewa</i>	1	25	7	225	5		185	76
<i>Chisago</i>	1/2	15	1	50	606	661	384	454
<i>Clay</i>			1	60				
<i>Cottonwood</i>	4	125			40	44	10	
<i>Dakota</i>	2	130	8	662	23,554	80,560		
<i>Dodge</i>	1	183	6	526	1,492	2,504	119	69
<i>Douglas</i>			1	40	868	1,915	750	1,081
<i>Faribault</i>	44	3,305	37	1,893	5,017	8,628	67	111
<i>Fillmore</i>	24	1,592	24	2,551	1,660	2,322	106	323
<i>Freeborn</i>	44	2,300	29	1,974	1,783	4,010	46	361
<i>Goodhue</i>	3	219	5	416	9,119	10,690	169	300
<i>Hennepin</i>	96	10,612	40	4,421	29,458	37,301	608	478
<i>Houston</i>	6	598	40	2,721	1,631	1,604	627	105
<i>Isanti</i>	1/2	26	1/2	16	1,323	850	1,641	1,854
<i>Jackson</i>	12	334	2	90	66	119	12	199
<i>Kandake</i>					3			
<i>Kandiyohi</i>					682	541	1,096	241
<i>Lac qui Parle</i>					101		40	60
<i>Le Sueur</i>	961	6,758	72	5,567	3,338	6,375	802	2,145
<i>Lincoln</i>					1			
<i>Lyon</i>	4	181	1/2	4	6			
<i>McLeod</i>	34	2,200	26	1,969	1,601	1,370	2,572	1,694
<i>Martin</i>	97	2,966	60	2,614	118	4,154		10
<i>Meeker</i>	6 1/2	515	8	673	2,601	2,630	2,008	937
<i>Miller</i>					366	20		
<i>Morrison</i>					75	196	1,199	650
<i>Mower</i>					2,998	1,680		262
<i>Murray</i>	1/2	83	4	23		20		6
<i>Wooten</i>	59	4,335	99	6,913	1,116	2,068	81	680
<i>Nobles</i>	5	110			30			26
<i>Olumsted</i>	5	392	12	1,064	2,177	11,068	44	190
<i>Otter Tail</i>			2	56		20	241	537
<i>Pope</i>	1/2	10			83	499	485	
<i>Ramsey</i>					42,966	35,062	70	386
<i>Redwood</i>	3	152	2	8	171	70	30	15
<i>Renville</i>	21	1,293	6	269	481	289	107	30
<i>Rice</i>	21	2,060	7	559	4,629	7,517	809	762
<i>Rock</i>	4	52	2	12	11	4	50	10
<i>St. Louis</i>					300		192	
<i>Scott</i>	18	1,650	9	865	1,287	1,378	162	
<i>Sherburne</i>	19	1,118	15	755	747	1,184		60
<i>Sibley</i>	23	1,306	13	866	589	787	77	493
<i>Stearns</i>	3	141	10	712	2,484	2,069	206	1,151
<i>Steele</i>	9	669	12	889	3,671	3,236	375	203
<i>Stevens</i>					250	190		
<i>Swift</i>			1/2	4			15	60
<i>Todd</i>	5	382	3 1/2	213	361	861	483	750
<i>Wabasha</i>	2	122	8	250	1,778	3,218	70	65
<i>Waseca</i>	85	3,169	81	2,658	1,669	562	115	310
<i>Washington</i>			1 1/2	160	6,321	5,822	50	10
<i>Watonwan</i>	15	1,116	5	15	85	798	9	13
<i>Wilkin</i>							30	10
<i>Winona</i>	13	1,856	7 1/2	868	5,786	49,669	100	4,398
<i>Wright</i>	84	9,843	70	5,916	3,706	4,513	1,866	3,469
<i>Yellow Medicine</i>				15		3	99	

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

GRASS SEED, BEES AND HONEY IN MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.		1873.		1874.		1873.	
	Timothy Seed. Bushels.	Clover Seed. Bushels.	Timothy Seed. Bushels.	Clover Seed. Bushels.	Hives. No.	Honey. Pounds.	Hives. No.	Honey. Pounds.
Totals.....	46,363	5,651	40,022	1,546	7,841	99,396	10,306	134,306
Anoka.....			4		47	919	54	970
Benton.....	8		12		259	1,600	278	2,206
Blue Earth.....	1,890	37	1,764		554	6,819	626	9,126
Brown.....	51		46	1	81	1,760	198	3,908
Carver.....	10	3	21	2	101	1,130	97	1,571
Chippewa.....	589					2		
Chisago.....	53		104		40	740	126	1,460
Cottonwood.....			7		8		14	250
Dakota.....	1,087	111	947	72	317	4,733	286	5,479
Dodge.....	6,631	147	5,538	171	203	2,990	398	3,587
Douglas.....	30		80		1	50	12	445
Fairbault.....	796	161	742		261	3,890	221	2,366
Fillmore.....	5,510	2,330	5,056		449	4,206	730	6,046
Freeborn.....	379	1	404		108	1,864	106	2,128
Goodhue.....	1,593	56	2,638	147	97	640	263	2,068
Hennepin.....	91	5	196	8	412	6,241	598	4,666
Houston.....	308	93	223		149	2,124	239	1,676
Isanti.....			8		97	651	108	1,370
Jackson.....			61		4	200	1	
Kandiyohi.....	112		50		100	817	95	762
LeSueur.....	56	5	13	1	66	1,410	198	1,996
McLeod.....	364		151		409	5,596	475	8,864
Martin.....			262		70	545	46	530
Meeker.....	14½		88		220	2,380	262	2,657
Miller.....					22	573	66	1,050
Morrison.....	9				110	2,690	47	1,162
Mower.....	2,421	3	2,186		104	1,145	126	1,446
Murray.....							3	31
Nicollet.....	5		141		483	3,244	380	4,322
Nobles.....	887	11						
Olmsted.....	8,424	637	7,423	834	268	2,971	804	3,244
Otter Tail.....	20	924	4				4	40
Pope.....			2					
Ramsey.....			5		105	1,060	116	2,600
Renoville.....	10		10					
Rice.....	1,524	49	1,946	20	191	4,570	381	8,060
Rock.....	6							
St. Louis.....	1							
Scott.....	27		57		359	4,095	393	5,265
Sherburne.....		10	11		197	1,895	227	3,174
Sibley.....	60		27		38	140	76	2,735
Stearns.....	389		250		850	5,642	275	5,220
Steele.....	404	30	400		94	2,575	211	2,438
Todd.....	8		6½		23	219	26	1,592
Wabasha.....	1,667	94	874	14	91	1,535	492	4,574
Wadena.....	8							
Waseca.....	587	18	1,014		72	2,010	240	3,799
Washington.....	94	414	78	28	71	380	164	2,110
Watonwan.....	442		1,038				33	1,020
Wilkin.....				25				
Winona.....	10,172	523	6,439	78	183	1,469	282	1,557
Wright.....	150		815	74	540	19,073	644	12,326
Yellow Medicine.....	7							

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

APPLE CROP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Apple Trees growing.	Apple Trees in bearing.	Apples. Bushels.	Apple Trees growing.	Apple Trees in bearing.	Apples. Bushels.
Totals.....	3,742,479	114,474	36,082	3,832,038	84,434	20,308
Anoka.....	8,318	1,998	701	9,489	1,895	216
Becker.....	661	9	1	806		
Benton.....	2,154	268	31	906	218	23
Big Stone.....	209					
Blue Earth.....	36,691	5,065	1,272	39,382	8,442	820
Brown.....	6,422	641	40	7,486	424	80
Carver.....	20,297	3,657	1,168	23,751	2,245	708
Chippewa.....	799	41	3	1,587	25	4
Chisago.....	5,871	1,377	392	6,855	715	149
Clay.....				152		
Cottonwood.....	8,152	38	4	10,448	78	
Dakota.....	36,981	6,073	2,275	32,861	5,583	2,024
Dodge.....	13,856	1,608	512	18,567	1,366	248
Douglas.....	7,141	886	41	9,646	275	18
Faribault.....	31,581	1,417	103	26,514	1,076	194
Fillmore.....	52,611	6,296	1,931	54,375	5,061	1,420
Freeborn.....	17,569	1,952	878	20,170	1,181	176
Goodhue.....	37,423	5,922	1,455	43,112	2,826	773
Grant.....	606	5		592	4	
Hennepin.....	2,908,594	22,270	4,350	2,905,668	13,043	2,080
Houston.....	45,656	3,368	1,545	27,629	2,582	1,092
Isanti.....	3,820	595	160	3,064	177	16
Jackson.....	1,975	35		1,196	21	
Kanabec.....	24			80		
Kandiyohi.....	6,723	339	10	8,285	244	4
Lac qui Parle.....	1,568			131		
LeSueur.....	16,475	2,948	712	31,289	1,924	560
Lincoln.....	36					
Lyon.....	606			380		
McLeod.....	32,278	1,856	182	35,098	655	48
Martin.....	8,263	900	47	11,867	152	16
Meeker.....	24,545	903	101	7,834	503	42
Mille Lacs.....	1,485	131	20	1,043	137	31
Morrison.....	1,228	72	29	1,175	22	8
Mower.....	18,275	1,779	372	18,361	1,184	128
Murray.....	580	50		722	82	
Nicollet.....	14,305	2,444	355	15,605	1,449	160
Nobles.....	11,004	24		13,961		
Olmsted.....	54,154	6,673	2,019	56,215	4,988	1,223
Otter Tail.....	3,821	128	10	4,628	6	
Polk.....				4		
Pope.....	2,281	149	19	2,165	90	9
Ramsey.....	9,989	2,041	1,109	13,551	1,544	520
Redwood.....	4,635	115		1,274	51	
Renoville.....	4,404	109	6	4,807	57	
Rice.....	28,261	2,972	708	24,685	3,005	600
Rock.....	361			877		
St. Louis.....	167	5				
Scott.....	13,053	3,415	1,002	19,527	2,108	514
Sherburne.....	5,569	654	126	9,057	202	49
Sibley.....	7,414	719	125	5,183	610	228
Stearns.....	18,180	1,682	273	17,587	1,310	189
Steele.....	14,244	3,136	855	32,698	2,997	484
Stevens.....	1,102			1,129		
Swift.....	279			723		
Todd.....	4,061	113	17	4,471	96	9
Wabasha.....	41,823	4,897	1,660	54,315	4,877	1,094
Wadena.....	100					
Waseca.....	11,379	1,775	248	21,929	1,084	158
Washington.....	23,919	4,110	3,280	24,078	5,423	2,210
Watonwan.....	1,343	87		2,754	158	12
Wilkin.....	637	2		993	2	
Winona.....	67,277	9,045	5,878	61,087	4,944	11,762
Wright.....	41,648	3,950	1,027	39,508	2,559	260
Yellow Medicine.....	344	6		870	2	

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

**CULTIVATED GRAPE VINES AND THEIR PRODUCT IN MINNESOTA IN 1874
AND 1878, BY COUNTIES.**

Counties.	1874.		1878.	
	Vines in Bearing Number.	Grapes. Pounds.	Vines in Bearing Number.	Grapes. Pounds.
Totals.....	36,145	114,922	26,684	61,861
<i>Anoka.....</i>	364	1,064	55	87
<i>Becker.....</i>	1			
<i>Benton.....</i>	2			
<i>Blue Earth.....</i>	1,307	7,001	1,208	5,969
<i>Brown.....</i>	591	140	166	409
<i>Carver.....</i>	678	2,067	924	1,196
<i>Chippewa.....</i>	18	20	23	30
<i>Chisago.....</i>	17	90	18	34
<i>Clay.....</i>			200	1,000
<i>Cottonwood.....</i>	2	4	3	4
<i>Dakota.....</i>	1,866	4,513	1,088	1,591
<i>Dodge.....</i>	870	1,811	273	706
<i>Douglas.....</i>	948	1,318	214	190
<i>Faribault.....</i>	965	1,288	1,040	1,800
<i>Fillmore.....</i>	755	2,165	310	1,792
<i>Freeborn.....</i>	317	716	174	642
<i>Goodhue.....</i>	680	3,099	417	663
<i>Grant.....</i>	2			
<i>Hennepin.....</i>	3,944	8,528	1,983	3,287
<i>Houston.....</i>	9,418	41,331	5,052	14,294
<i>Isanti.....</i>	66	183	81	20
<i>Jackson.....</i>	16			
<i>Kanabec.....</i>	1			
<i>Kandiyohi.....</i>	20	5	18	
<i>Lac qui Parle.....</i>				
<i>Le Sueur.....</i>	939	2,455	154	190
<i>Lincoln.....</i>	1			
<i>Lyon.....</i>	1			
<i>McLeod.....</i>	215	236	90	113
<i>Martin.....</i>	52	8	458	227
<i>Meeker.....</i>	41	45	29	64
<i>Miller.....</i>	51	5	20	5
<i>Morrison.....</i>	2		10	
<i>Mower.....</i>	157	576	292	484
<i>Murray.....</i>	2		13	
<i>Nicollet.....</i>	862	1,931	931	69
<i>Nobles.....</i>	200	600	400	600
<i>Olmsted.....</i>	1,787	5,234	1,206	4,603
<i>Otter Tail.....</i>	1		10	
<i>Pope.....</i>	15	21	4	53
<i>Ramsey.....</i>	3,569	12,080	1,396	5,826
<i>Redwood.....</i>	84		17	
<i>Renville.....</i>	19	12		
<i>Rice.....</i>	771	1,725	639	3,566
<i>Rock.....</i>	56			
<i>Scott.....</i>	228	925	1,341	671
<i>Sherburne.....</i>	97	45	12	105
<i>Sibley.....</i>	855	570	115	525
<i>Stearns.....</i>	285	1,082	428	628
<i>Steele.....</i>	227	794	998	1,056
<i>Swift.....</i>			2	100
<i>Todd.....</i>	182	156	59	140
<i>Wabasha.....</i>	619	1,096	523	917
<i>Waseca.....</i>	131	268	160	161
<i>Washington.....</i>	445	1,469	498	1,016
<i>Watonwan.....</i>	5			
<i>Winona.....</i>	3,055	7,019	4,075	6,903
<i>Wright.....</i>	771	833	202	178

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

WOOL CLIP OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1878, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.		1878.	
	Sheep Sheared.	Wool Pounds.	Sheep Sheared.	Wool Pounds.
Totals.....	141,901	549,918	141,748	529,869
Anoka.....	1,170	8,966	1,114	3,800
Becker.....	291	978	170	402
Benton.....	340	1,347	478	1,897
Big Stone.....	80	831		
Blue Earth.....	5,594	21,648	5,628	21,339
Brown.....	1,191	4,607	1,207	4,652
Carver.....	5,692	21,926	5,738	18,456
Chippewa.....	622	2,217	466	1,812
Chicago.....	1,869	6,581	1,681	5,666
Clay.....			149	482
Cottonwood.....	832	1,807	614	2,667
Dakota.....	3,150	12,578	3,249	10,561
Dodge.....	4,091	16,183	4,191	23,681
Douglas.....	2,011	7,770	1,819	6,894
Faribault.....	4,878	25,311	4,370	17,095
Fillmore.....	7,718	30,817	8,241	30,182
Freeborn.....	4,513	14,825	4,694	15,694
Goodhue.....	6,961	26,181	6,829	24,229
Grant.....	455	1,266	246	1,181
Hennepin.....	6,403	25,633	5,496	20,164
Houston.....	4,861	16,949	5,718	19,509
Isanti.....	1,815	8,452	1,129	8,667
Jackson.....	1,003	3,237	701	2,398
Kanabec.....	2	3		
Kandiyohi.....	4,533	16,511	4,508	14,894
Lac qui Parle.....	275	958	107	766
LeSueur.....	5,353	20,414	5,835	21,096
Lyon.....	327	1,484	265	1,634
McLeod.....	3,408	14,791	3,600	13,710
Martin.....	1,536	7,063	1,464	4,368
Meeker.....	3,545	15,347	3,357	15,269
Miller.....	99	249	39	161
Morrison.....	498	2,049	520	2,032
Mower.....	1,693	5,788	1,986	7,369
Murray.....	225	1,866	818	1,094
Nicollet.....	2,927	11,947	2,989	11,183
Nobles.....	257	949	38	112
Olmsted.....	5,529	21,288	5,267	19,885
Otter Tail.....	2,135	6,704	1,326	4,232
Polk.....	188	357	87	299
Pope.....	2,070	8,056	1,578	6,768
Ramsey.....	403	1,492	286	966
Redwood.....	1,021	4,988	614	3,178
Renville.....	1,719	6,018	1,780	6,163
Rice.....	7,296	30,196	6,945	26,084
Rock.....	181	675	118	409
St. Louis.....	6	55		
Scott.....	4,379	15,794	4,459	15,002
Sherburne.....	1,052	8,904	1,018	8,211
Sibley.....	3,567	15,170	3,684	13,156
Stearns.....	6,808	3,754	6,204	20,488
Steele.....	3,190	13,540	3,876	14,074
Stevens.....	89	404	79	304
Swift.....	495	1,741	360	1,445
Todd.....	606	2,657	454	2,122
Wabasha.....	1,847	5,595	1,380	5,184
Wadena.....	7	15		
Waseca.....	1,874	8,565	2,226	12,875
Washington.....	2,621	9,990	3,110	12,743
Watsonwan.....	359	1,328	592	1,465
Wilkin.....	40	158	13	35
Winona.....	2,991	12,229	3,100	13,460
Wright.....	5,596	20,736	4,718	16,456
Yellow Medicine.....	457	1,824	314	986

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

DAIRY PRODUCTS OF MINNESOTA IN 1874 AND 1873, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1874.			1873.		
	Milch Cows.	Butter. Pounds.	Cheese. Pounds.	Milch Cows.	Butter. Pounds.	Cheese. Pounds.
Totals	169,618	10,916,942	1,090,238	165,454	10,140,316	1,031,510
Anoka.....	1,545	123,762	1,510	1,451	116,418	3,691
Becker.....	768	53,844	100	577	34,339	715
Benton.....	715	55,514	1,203	724	74,428	3,675
Big Stone.....	140	6,561				
Blue Earth.....	6,587	450,791	10,885	5,220	411,061	21,655
Brown.....	3,362	183,148	13,719	2,731	180,336	14,398
Carlton.....	9					
Carver.....	4,259	166,172	2,562	4,756	209,066	3,961
Chippewa.....	1,321	89,740	1,951	1,038	72,641	300
Chicago.....	1,767	87,064	5,635	2,470	148,500	1,903
Clay.....				180	15,762	70
Cottonwood.....	1,036	76,515	673	1,055	62,687	575
Dakota.....	5,260	459,149	51,000	4,797	312,706	56,225
Dodge.....	4,079	265,838	34,385	3,619	292,622	46,596
Douglas.....	2,177	127,576	1,234	1,987	129,746	1,830
Fairbault.....	4,065	217,857	6,609	3,805	255,620	4,984
Fillmore.....	6,931	583,033	22,512	5,373	522,120	35,207
Freeborn.....	5,711	411,984	9,875	5,492	420,348	5,600
Goodhue.....	7,767	604,760	30,845	7,767	600,278	40,980
Grant.....	605	87,960	415	573	82,361	1,712
Hennepin.....	5,918	861,736	4,868	5,760	381,060	9,410
Houston.....	6,593	297,860	4,180	5,133	265,263	12,210
Isanti.....	1,268	54,517	1,784	1,114	48,812	310
Jackson.....	1,567	89,494	4,930	1,275	70,063	2,337
Kanabec.....	66	8,000	25	36	1,675	25
Kandiyohi.....	3,438	217,683	1,291	2,968	193,285	3,485
Lac qui Parle.....	667	47,515	1,217	570	26,513	320
Lake.....	21	1,650		18	975	
Le Sueur.....	3,349	175,624	520	3,274	166,504	3,330
Lincoln.....	54	4,212		54	4,460	
Lyon.....	879	56,934	4,830	597	37,920	3,466
McLeod.....	3,699	200,201	35,115	3,298	189,158	55,535
Martin.....	1,571	129,740	5,819	1,493	119,730	7,410
Meeker.....	3,074	188,434	4,475	2,877	181,921	5,360
Millie Lac.....	880	22,345		203	32,700	
Morrison.....	803	52,635	8,000	661	44,158	550
Mower.....	4,140	334,067	12,225	3,599	266,906	45,564
Murray.....	808	22,690	490	451	21,830	640
Nicollet.....	4,341	244,146	8,771	4,473	270,406	9,000
Nobles.....	770	44,515	280	428	21,518	190
Olmsted.....	6,969	495,262	177,831	6,961	449,854	182,700
Otter Tail.....	3,067	208,184	4,088	2,485	159,897	2,063
Polk.....	397	23,668		228	14,475	100
Pope.....	2,022	149,866	1,565	1,749	122,967	2,680
Ramsey.....	1,181	71,625	8,300	1,131	99,880	8,054
Redwood.....	1,002	77,162	1,135	669	57,761	1,451
Renville.....	2,996	189,370	2,556	2,413	184,674	2,680
Rice.....	4,816	337,150	100,252	4,611	375,280	151,373
Rock.....	715	43,764	520	490	28,833	185
St. Louis.....	74	2,006	13			
Scott.....	3,882	165,288	405	3,730	158,529	3,470
Sherburne.....	1,430	84,728	19,889	1,117	68,358	83,419
Sibley.....	3,268	172,381	1,030	3,460	193,610	8,180
Stearns.....	5,536	278,034	3,086	5,656	357,714	10,936
Steele.....	4,901	328,983	300,515	4,084	264,994	146,182
Stevens.....	220	16,125	100	191	10,805	
Swift.....	867	60,287	463	676	40,917	770
Todd.....	1,047	70,477	685	1,077	68,766	940
Wabasha.....	4,296	317,570	5,574	4,291	265,804	18,242
Wadena.....	15	930				
Waseca.....	3,090	211,868	10,055	3,869	195,530	12,117
Washington.....	2,899	165,351		2,655	189,812	885
Watsonwan.....	1,130	80,254	120	1,176	78,278	1,575
Wilkin.....	113	5,292	25	98	4,325	40
Winona.....	5,431	424,701	1,300	4,633	298,477	22,632
Wright.....	4,158	247,131	6,000	3,911	200,757	4,965
Yellows Medicine.....	1,146	70,685	175	777	51,433	120

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are the counties that in 1874 returned losses from grasshopper injuries.

GRASSHOPPER DAMAGE IN 1874.
Assessors' Returns of Farmers' Estimates.

No. of Towns reporting losses.	Name of County.	WHEAT.		OATS.	
		Acres. Injured.	Bushels Loss.	Acres. Injured.	Bushels Loss.
264	Totals.....	240,417	2,646,802	62,125	1,816,723
6	Becker.....	3,044	40,578	691	25,826
16	Blue Earth.....	27,978	182,405	6,855	158,535
16	Brown.....	36,568	395,555	7,770	294,635
6	Chippewa.....	6,229	27,260	1,144	29,232
2	Clay.....	905	11,485	147	8,216
16	Cottonwood.....	9,917	144,118	1,915	59,163
7	Faribault.....	14,166	186,521	4,041	121,268
2	Grant.....	976	8,475	247	6,980
20	Jackson.....	10,591	156,851	3,194	103,593
6	Lac qui Parle.....	5,076	40,093	1,059	28,555
3	Lincoln.....	361	9,828	58	8,690
9	*Lyon.....	2,817	23,364	717	14,507
3	McLeod.....	1,281	17,646	690	21,690
19	Martin.....	11,171	153,819	5,002	137,116
12	Murray.....	3,551	55,403	851	28,434
12	Nicollet.....	17,874	201,501	4,574	213,936
17	Nobles.....	7,718	100,372	2,486	73,690
11	Otter Tail.....	2,988	92,270	375	19,767
6	Polk.....	248	3,882	114	5,217
12	Redwood.....	9,688	121,725	2,194	58,290
14	Renville.....	20,855	251,857	5,056	114,995
9	Rock.....	1,004	76,772	1,581	49,273
11	Sibley.....	7,098	98,503	3,203	136,747
1	Stevens.....	571	5,120	86	1,057
8	Swift.....	2,520	32,390	378	10,792
12	Watonwan.....	18,837	267,653	4,021	185,655
3	Wilkin.....	480	8,065	355	7,550
8	Yellow Medicine.....	4,464	29,880	860	2,057

Name of County.	CORN.		BARLEY.		RYE.	
	Acres Injured.	Bushels Loss.	Acres. Injured.	Bushels Loss.	Acres. Injured.	Bushels Loss.
Totals.....	34,139	788,415	2,304	58,962	127	1,748
Becker.....	106	2,491	66	1,064	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	1,180	20,580	254	6,035	19	250
Brown.....	1,858	45,194	401	10,160	33	455
Chippewa.....	227	3,319	35	704	.....	.....
Clay.....	55	125	14	423	.....	.....
Cottonwood.....	2,499	64,726	75	3,150	5	200
Faribault.....	8,434	7,870	203	7,847	.....	.....
Grant.....	13	480	18	400	.....	.....
Jackson.....	2,568	73,139	180	3,185	5	85
Lac qui Parle.....	724	14,347	26	290	8	90
Lincoln.....	79	1,550	2	49	.....	.....
*Lyon.....	672	9,372	22	864	.....	.....
McLeod.....	138	3,597	38	965	.....	.....
Martin.....	5,846	152,698	94	2,870	8	165
Murray.....	1,027	32,030	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicollet.....	1,474	28,737	242	5,815	86	295
Nobles.....	2,678	68,871	16	537	.....	.....
Otter Tail.....	29	420	68	1,142	.....	.....
Polk.....	27	685	6	160	.....	.....
Redwood.....	2,074	44,390	73	1,459	.....	.....
Renville.....	793	18,864	109	2,981	18	390
Rock.....	2,252	59,994	122	2,917	.....	.....
Sibley.....	978	19,425	136	2,867	2	40
Stevens.....	.....	.....	2	30	.....	.....
Swift.....	235	7,415	5	136	1	20
Watonwan.....	3,094	66,390	118	3,160	1	8
Wilkin.....	19	225	35	782	.....	.....
Yellow Medicine.....	70	1,201	81	40	1	20

*Acres not given in town of Lynd.

GRASSHOPPER DAMAGE IN 1874—Continued.

Name of County.	BUCKWHEAT.		POTATOES.		BEANS.	
	Acres Injured.	Bushels Lost.	Acres Injured.	Bushels Lost.	Acres Injured.	Bushels Lost.
Totals	844	15,214	2,734	221,454	1,019	14,971
Becker	6	180	178	15,201	14	488
Blue Earth	59	1,084	72	5,269	57	845
Brown	17	600	185	11,893	44	499
Chippewa	9	86	16	1,004	.....	5
Clay .....	.....	.....	11	1,245	2	17
Cottonwood	24	571	155	13,115	50	710
Faribault	56	1,261	99	10,367	16	324
Grant	4	60	2	2,968	.....	.....
Jackson	60	1,279	208	18,360	26	383
Lac qui Parle	8	190	49	4,225	2	89
Lincoln	24	265	14	965	4	.....
*Lyon	1	215	25	2,266	47	724
McLeod	1	20	39	1,382	13	245
Martin	184	2,094	276	27,458	425	5,078
Murray	51	1,110	86	8,454	.....	.....
Nicollet	8	97	107	7,123	15	292
Nobles	200	3,200	230	19,827	129	2,198
Otter Tail .....	.....	.....	22	1,830	6	111
Polk	1	20	85	8,893	12	211
Redwood	43	1,323	96	9,954	31	896
Renville	6	160	176	9,526	.....	.....
Rock	41	692	167	11,324	50	687
Sibley	16	408	206	15,928	24	667
Stevens .....	.....	.....	3	68	1	11
Swift	2	40	46	6,468	8	170
Watonwan	22	259	197	11,696	21	334
Wilkin .....	.....	.....	5	511	12	338
Yellow Medicine .....	.....	.....	8	584	.....	.....

Name of County.	SORGHUM.		CULTIVATED HAY.		FLAX.	
	Acres Injured.	Gallons Lost.	Acres Injured.	Tons Lost.	Acres Injured.	Bu. Seed Lost.
Totals	106	5,284	1,721	2,622	5,692	52,983
Becker .....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Blue Earth .....	.....	.....	104	147	1,047	5,869
Brown	1	35	9	20	.....	.....
Chippewa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	1,009
Clay .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood .....	.....	.....	6	12	.....	.....
Faribault .....	.....	.....	894	1,163	544	5,926
Grant .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2	85	79	152	172	1,811
Lac qui Parle .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	497
Lincoln .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Lyon	2	161	.....	.....	.....	.....
McLeod .....	.....	.....	20	40	89	661
Martin	48	4,393	230	477	364	477
Murray .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicollet .....	.....	.....	4	12	.....	.....
Nobles	34	35	.....	.....	1,347	17,001
Otter Tail .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Redwood	8	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Renville	12	145	.....	.....	82	150
Rock	4	813	.....	.....	500	5,161
Sibley .....	.....	.....	2	10	71	434
Stevens .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	170
Swift .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watonwan .....	.....	.....	871	567	1,239	13,726
Wilkin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yellow Medicine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Acreages not given in town of Lynd.

RETURNS FOR 1875.

The enumeration by the township assessors, upon which the agricultural report is based, is made in the months of May and June, while the crops of the current year are yet growing, and for this reason embraces no returns of crops of the current year, except as below stated, but only the acreages under each of such crops, while for the preceding year both yields and acreages of products are taken. Maple sugar and syrup being spring products, are returned for the current year, as are also the number of apple trees growing and in bearing, grape vines in bearing, the number of sheep and amount of wool shorn, and the number of milch cows on farms. Aside from the items just named, all yields of products for the current year 1875, as given in this report, are estimates made by the Commissioner of Statistics on the basis of the returned crop-acreages, private crop-reports, and estimates of grasshopper-injury in 1875, the latter furnished by the state grasshopper commissioners.

The average as well as the aggregate production of most crops was good in 1875, notwithstanding continued grasshopper injuries in the west and a visitation during the wheat and oats harvest of a series of those violent rain storms which throughout the country caught the same crops in the harvest-season, causing even greater damage in a number of other states than in Minnesota. On the main portion of the breadths assigned to wheat and oats, the yield per acre was greater in 1875 than in any preceding year since 1860, and the aggregate quantities harvested of these grains were larger than ever before raised in the state. Also of corn the product exceeded that of any former year, but in the case of this cereal owing entirely to an unusual enlargement of acreage. A backward spring, late frosts and grasshoppers made the season just passed one of the poorest on record for corn, the state-average per acre being the lowest in nine years. But every county in the state largely increased its corn-acreage in 1875, and most of all the 28 western counties which had been visited by grasshoppers in 1874, so that while the cultivated area of the whole state was increased not quite 11 per cent., the corn-acreage of the 28 counties grew 63.53 per cent. in 1875, and the corn-acreage of the balance of the state 33.85 per cent. The same movement was observable to a lesser degree in some of the minor crops

and generally with better results as to yields. The ordinary ratio of increase in the wheat breadth was consequently lessened, the acreage being 62.68 per cent. of the whole cultivated area of the state in 1875, against 66.25 per cent. in 1874. Judging from past experience, however, this change will not be permanent, the money value per acre of wheat being ordinarily greater than that of other products thus far successfully raised, notwithstanding the fact that the value to our farmers of wheat is reduced by the necessity for its export to distant markets, while the value of other grains is enhanced by a constant home demand that even requires the importation annually of large quantities from other states.

The acreage under each crop in 1875, and estimate of yields thereon, will be found in the table on pages 10-11 of this report. Other summary statements of the returns of 1875 are included in the comparative summaries on pages 65 to 69. Compared with 1874 the cultivated area of the state in 1875 shows an increase of 277,906 acres, or 10.94 per cent. It will be observed that a little more than one-fifth of this augmentation, or 55,733 acres, is in the 28 counties returning losses from grasshoppers in 1874. Fully aware of the surpassing excellence of their lands, and hoping for a speedy deliverance from the insect-plague, the severely-tried farmers of the invaded settlements have shown the pluck and endurance of true western pioneers, and no farms have been abandoned except in a comparatively few cases, where removals, temporary or permanent, were compelled by extreme poverty. Indeed, the past year has witnessed quite a considerable influx of new settlers into the very heart of the infested regions, and there is no good reason to doubt that ere long these districts will be among the largely grain producing and prosperous portions of the state. The effects of the insect invasion on the dimensions of the acreage under cultivation has thus far been simply to diminish the ratio of annual increase, the increase for 1875 in the whole state being 10.94 per cent., and in the counties not ravaged 11.80 per cent., while in the twenty-eight counties invaded in 1874 the increase is 8.60 per cent. The increase, positive and comparative, in 1875 of cultivated acreages in these counties, is shown more fully in the subjoined comparative acreage table for 1875 and 1874:

	1874.			1875.			
	Acreage in each crop.		Increase. or Decrease.	Acreage in each crop.		Increase or decrease in each acreage.	
	Per cent. of all acres.	No. of acres sown.		Per cent. of all acres.	No. of acres sown.	No. of acres.	Per cent. ditto.
WHEAT.							
Main body of the area.....	49.36	1,251,100		47.67	1,342,697	89,597	7.15
The 28 counties of 1874.....	16.89	428,780		14.96	421,412	-7,318	-1.70
The state.....	66.25	1,681,880	133,117	62.63	1,764,109	82,279	4.89
OATS.							
Main body of the area.....	10.99	278,831		11.54	325,022	46,141	16.54
The 28 counties of 1874.....	4.11	101,352		4.12	116,080	11,728	11.23
The state.....	15.10	383,233	14,740	15.66	441,102	57,869	15.10
CORN.							
Main body of the area.....	7.23	188,440		8.72	245,540	62,100	33.86
The 28 counties of 1874.....	2.87	74,866		4.23	119,148	46,287	63.58
The state.....	10.10	266,596	46,846	12.95	364,683	108,387	43.29
BARLEY.							
Main body of the area.....	0.93	23,744		1.36	38,287	14,493	61.03
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.21	5,284		0.22	6,193	909	17.20
The state.....	1.14	29,028	-6,473	1.58	44,430	15,402	53.05
RYE.							
Main body of the area.....	0.18	4,463		0.14	3,754	-709	-15.88
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.01	334		0.03	614	290	59.19
The state.....	0.19	4,787	-2,196	0.16	4,368	-419	-8.75
BUCKWHEAT.							
Main body of the area.....	0.06	1,712		0.07	1,908	196	11.44
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.06	1,149		0.06	1,724	575	50.04
The state.....	1.11	2,861	176	0.13	3,632	771	26.94
BEANS.							
Main body of the area.....	0.04	1,058		0.18	3,362	2,304	219.66
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.04	1,096		0.07	1,912	816	74.45
The state.....	0.08	2,154	1,030	0.20	5,294	3,140	145.77
POTATOES.							
Main body of the area.....	0.77	19,604		0.90	25,548	5,944	30.32
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.34	8,615		0.36	9,979	1,364	15.88
The state.....	1.11	28,219	1,869	1.26	35,527	7,308	25.89
SORGHUM.							
Main body of the area.....	0.08	730		0.03	939	209	28.63
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.01	416		0.03	871	455	109.87
The state.....	0.04	1,146	399	0.06	1,810	664	57.94
CULTIVATED HAY.							
Main body of the area.....	3.85	97,828		3.45	97,442	-386	-0.39
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.25	6,384		0.27	7,455	1,171	18.63
The state.....	4.10	104,107	-418	3.72	104,897	790	0.75
FLAX.							
Main body of the area.....	0.30	7,708		0.38	10,572	2,864	37.15
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.47	12,007		0.36	10,263	-1,744	-14.53
The state.....	0.77	19,715	7,601	0.74	20,835	1,120	5.68
HOPS AND MISCELLANEOUS.							
Main body of the area.....	0.78	18,131		0.62	17,536	-595	-3.23
The 28 counties of 1874.....	0.28	7,000		0.29	8,200	1,200	17.14
The state.....	1.01	25,131	4,062	0.91	25,726	595	2.36
TOTAL OF ABOVE ACREAGES.							
Main body of the area.....	74.47	1,890,391		75.01	2,112,567	222,173	11.80
The 28 counties of 1874.....	25.53	648,113		24.99	703,946	65,733	8.60
The state.....	100.00	2,538,507	200,725	100.00	2,816,413	277,906	10.94

N. B.—Increase in 1874 is as compared with 1873.

Detailed estimates of injured acreage and loss in 1875 have been furnished by the state grasshopper commission only for the three leading cereals, wheat, oats and corn. They are as follows :

Counties.	Wheat.		Oats.		Corn.	
	Acres damaged.	Bushels loss.	Acres damaged.	Bushels loss.	Acres damaged.	Bushels loss.
Becker.....	300	3 000	100	8,500		
Blue Earth.....	41,390	300,000	10,579	150,000	11,924	95,000
Brown.....	89,299	600,000	9,063	443,650	10,307	60,000
Chippewa.....	50	500	50	1,000		
Cottonwood.....	11,590	208,620	2,688	131,400	3,511	7,032
Jackson.....	5,000	40,000	9,200	80,000	2,000	7,000
LeSueur.....	4,000	15,000	3,000	20,000	500	10,000
Lincoln.....	400	7,000	100	4,000	20	400
Lyon.....	3,000	35,000	990	26,000	450	8,070
McLeod.....	8,709	86,959	1,885	83,900	930	14,400
Martin.....	7,800	86,500	3,800	38,000	600	5,000
Meeker.....	1,000	3,000	100	1,000		
Murray.....	4,459	67,335	948	38,455		
Nicollet.....	27,615	445,601	6,993	217,182	5,401	187,100
Nobles.....	9,000	60,000	2,500	80,000	3,500	20,000
Redwood.....	10,497	116,200	2,593	53,298	2,816	58,430
Renville.....	10,132	100,000	3,500	35,000	500	10,000
Sibley.....	11,373	176,381	4,502	143,470	2,071	102,512
Todd.....	400	3,200	200	2,400		
Watonwan.....	17,133	128,500	9,000	120,000		
	207,677	2,393,787	68,151	1,635,231	45,050	565,050

The footings of the foregoing table compare as follows with the assessors' returns of losses in 1874 to the Commissioner of Statistics :

	Acres damaged.		Decrease or increase for 1875.
	1874.	1875.	
Wheat.....	240,417	207,677	—32,740
Oats.....	62,125	68,151	1,026
Corn.....	34,189	45,050	11,111
	336,681	315,878	.....

Decrease in 1875, in wheat, acres..... 32,740

Increase in 1875, in oats and corn..... 12,137

Decrease in 1875, acres..... 20,603

	1874.		1875.		1875.	
	Bus. loss.	Pr. acre.	Bus. loss.	Pr. acre.	Decrease or increase. Bushels.	Pr acre
Wheat.....	2,646,802	11.01	2,393,789	11.52	—253,015	0.51
Oats.....	1,816,733	29.24	1,635,231	25.89	—181,502	—3.35
Corn.....	738,415	21.68	565,060	12.99	—173,355	—8.64
	5,201,950		4,614,063		—587,892	

Showing a decrease in 1875 in the amount of loss of each of the three grains aggregating 587,882 bushels, and a loss per acre of 3.35 bushels less of oats and 8.64 bushels less of corn, while the loss in wheat is 0.51 bushels more per acre in 1875 than in 1874.

As already shown, the field of grasshopper operations was considerably lessened, and also to a certain degree charged, in 1875, the insects having disappeared in eleven of the twenty-eight counties of 1874, and committed depredations in 1875 in three new counties, where late in the preceding year they had appeared, depositing eggs but not materially damaging crops.

The Commissioner of Statistics' estimates of yield of wheat, oats and corn in 1875 are in detail as follows:

Wheat—	Acres sown.	Bushels produced.	Average.
Main body of the area	1,411,167	27,515,881	19 50
The 20 grasshopper counties of 1875—			
Not injured.....	145,265	2,614,770	18.00
Injured.....	207,677	1,344,399	6.48
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
In state, acreage and yield	1,764,109	31,475,000	17.84
Loss on the 207,677 injured acres.....		2,393,788	11.52
Oats—			
Main body of the area	339,693	13,757,297	40.50
The 20 grasshopper counties of 1875—			
Not injured.....	38,258	1,378,288	36.02
Injured.....	63,151	639,415	10.12
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
In the state, acreage and yield	441,192	15,775,000	35.80
Loss on the 63,151 injured acres.....		1,635,231	25.89
Corn—			
Main body of the area	179,950	5,578,450	31.00
do do	139,683	2,110,050	22 26
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	319,633	8,688,500	27.18
Grasshopper-injured	45,050	811,500	18.01
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
In the state, acreage and yield	364,683	9,500,000	26.00
Loss on the 45,050 injured acres.....		589,050	12.99

The estimated average yields per acre on the main portion of the area of other products were: barley, 37; rye, 18; buckwheat 12; potatoes, 97; beans, 13.50.

The foregoing averages compare as follows with the average per acre in 1874, exclusive of the grasshopper-injured acreages in the latter year :

	1875.	1874.
Wheat.....	19.50	15.74
Oats.....	40.50	32.87
Corn.....	27.18	31.87
Barley.....	37.00	23.27
Rye.....	18.	12.15
Buckwheat.....	12.	13.16
Potatoes.....	97.	89.17
Beans.....	13.50	12.24

The foregoing estimates of yields in 1875 give eighteen bushels per acre as the general average of yield + loss of wheat in the twenty grasshopper counties of that year. Using the same average for each of those counties as the best available basis of a calculation, in the absence of specific returns, the result is as follows :

Counties.	Acres sown.	No. bushels at 18 bus. per acre.	Deduct bushels loss.	Leaves actual yield, Bushels.	Average actual yield per acre.
Becker.....	2,882	51,516	3,000	48,516	16.9
Blue Earth.....	61,750	1,220,040	300,000	920,040	13.5
Brown.....	39,299	707,882	600,000	107,882	2.7
Chippewa.....	16,561	293,098	500	297,598	17.9
Cottonwood.....	11,874	213,733	206,620	5,112	0.43
Jackson.....	11,388	204,984	40,000	164,984	14.4
LeSueur.....	15,972	287,496	26,000	262,496	16.4
Lincoln.....	613	11,034	7,000	4,034	6.5
Lyon.....	7,460	134,330	36,000	93,330	13.1
McLeod.....	17,190	309,420	36,930	272,470	15.8
Martin.....	8,262	148,716	36,500	112,216	13.5
Meeker.....	27,216	489,888	3,000	486,888	17.9
Murray.....	4,614	83,052	67,335	15,717	3.4
Nicollet.....	33,910	610,920	445,601	165,319	4.8
Nobles.....	9,897	178,146	60,000	118,146	11.9
Redwood.....	12,024	216,433	116,200	100,232	8.3
Renville.....	81,123	560,214	100,000	460,214	14.7
Sibley.....	11,812	212,616	176,361	36,255	3.
Todd.....	5,922	106,506	3,200	103,296	17.4
Watsonwan.....	17,138	308,291	123,500	179,694	10.
Total.....	352,942	6,352,956	2,393,787	3,959,169	10.93

ACREAGE UNDER WHEAT, OATS, CORN AND BARLEY IN 1875, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	Wheat.	Oats.	Corn.	Barley
	No. of acres.	No. of acres	No. of acres	No. of acres.
Totals.....	1,764,109	441,102	861,688	44,430
Anoka.....	3,016	1,268	4,333	20
Becker.....	2,882	844	840	206
Benton.....	1,081	582	1,128	29
Big Stone.....	912	380	565	190
Blue Earth.....	67,780	18,128	18,487	911
Brown.....	29,299	9,065	10,307	217
Carlton.....	1	.....	1	.....
Carver.....	21,637	5,308	5,926	779
Chippewa.....	16,561	3,330	1,911	131
Chicago.....	3,199	2,187	1,471	175
Clay.....	1,706	887	37	43
Cottonwood.....	11,874	2,288	3,668	109
Crow Wing.....	13	40	89	.....
Dakota.....	96,694	22,256	13,297	915
Dodge.....	50,156	13,023	6,934	2,160
Douglas.....	14,444	4,475	1,045	430
Faribault.....	44, 38	13,902	15,077	998
Fillmore.....	142,758	31,191	22,072	5,401
Freeborn.....	63,182	14,096	9,130	1,088
Goodhue.....	137,385	27,107	16,991	3,266
Grant.....	4,541	918	128	88
Hennepin.....	26,457	9,938	17,242	242
Houston.....	56,054	10,908	15,130	1,051
Isanti.....	2,612	1,177	1,644	38
Jackson.....	11,383	4,480	4,854	106
Kanabec.....	49	74	71	1
Kandiyohi.....	37,478	8,073	2,086	314
Lac qui Parle.....	7,869	978	1,429	88
Lake.....	.....	7 1/2	.....	4
LaSueur.....	15,973	5,039	10,309	169
Lincoln.....	613	170	173	.....
Lyon.....	7,460	2,264	2,536	54
McLeod.....	17,190	4,669	5,596	215
Martin.....	8,262	4,998	8,111	183
Meeker.....	27,216	7,178	3,966	345
Millie Lac.....	624	476	944	3
Morrison.....	2,872	1,485	1,409	200
Mower.....	66,240	17,968	8,227	4,016
Murray.....	4,614	948	1,316	50
Nicollet.....	33,940	9,137	10,516	438
Nobles.....	9,897	2,792	3,749	466
Olmsted.....	119,364	26,359	18,944	6,973
Otter Tail.....	24,993	6,165	1,665	749
Polk.....	1,989	489	49	25
Pope.....	17,791	5,092	726	1
Ramsey.....	3,615	2,116	1,414	190
Redwood.....	12,024	2,880	4,217	168
Renoville.....	31,121	6,832	7,210	82
Rice.....	41,946	10,826	9,520	638
Rock.....	11,060	1,840	3,111	262
St. Louis.....	87	66	.....	8
Scott.....	23,201	5,241	6,826	274
Sherburne.....	5,349	1,006	4,852	.....
Sibley.....	11,812	4,550	7,038	266
Stearns.....	40,936	16,720	8,669	866
Steele.....	44,806	8,600	6,479	672
Stevens.....	2,690	1,096	214	37
Swift.....	8,010	1,083	691	69
Todd.....	5,922	2,299	1,114	101
Wabasha.....	89,783	19,906	11,876	3,386
Wadena.....	801	57	82	11
Waseca.....	40,867	7,406	5,244	493
Washington.....	86,749	9,413	8,914	1,315
Watonswan.....	17,133	9,343	5,778	126
Wilkin.....	946	215	61	58
Winona.....	86,161	20,128	16,000	2,636
Wright.....	16,314	5,608	7,784	310
Yellow Medicine.....	10,010	1,969	1,411	36

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

**ACREAGE UNDER EYE, BUCKWHEAT, POTATOES AND BEANS IN MINNESOTA
IN 1875, BY COUNTIES.**

Counties.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	Potatoes.	Beans.
	No. of Acres.	No. of Acres.	No. of Acres.	No. of Acres.
Totals	4,868	3,632	36,527	5,294
<i>Anoka</i>	377	243	485	66
<i>Becker</i>	1	17	336	17
<i>Benton</i>	50	26	179	27
<i>Big Stone</i>.....	.....	25	164	165
<i>Blue Earth</i>	225	104	1,164	126
<i>Brown</i>	29	12	647	66
<i>Carlton</i>	1	1	7	1
<i>Carver</i>	65	9	1,022	5
<i>Chippewa</i>	6	9	165	7
<i>Chicago</i>	153	17	446	57
<i>Clay</i>.....	.....	.....	232	31
<i>Cottonwood</i>.....	.....	30	362	121
<i>Crow Wing</i>	4	.....	14	2½
<i>Dakota</i>	31	71	2,663	16
<i>Dodge</i>	15	76	462	66
<i>Douglas</i>	105	24	364	53
<i>Faribault</i>	20	228	645	285
<i>Fillmore</i>	95	124	1,213	44
<i>Freeborn</i>	13	175	942	127
<i>Goodhue</i>	30	18	1,222	36
<i>Grant</i>.....	.....	4	91	1
<i>Hennepin</i>	530	141	1,954	225
<i>Houston</i>	68	29	970	33
<i>Isanti</i>	203	13	259	26
<i>Jackson</i>	11	55	365	160
<i>Kanabec</i>.....	.....	6	33	13
<i>Kandiyohi</i>	17	.....	290	26
<i>Lac qui Parle</i>	28	7	92	3½
<i>Lake</i>.....	.....	1	3½	.....
<i>LaSueur</i>	35	16	792	16
<i>Lincoln</i>	11	24	84	10
<i>Lyon</i>	2½	41½	265	54
<i>McLeod</i>	60	61	642	26
<i>Martin</i>	9	425	516	455
<i>Meeker</i>	34	14	419	25
<i>Miller</i>	53	13	63	30
<i>Morrison</i>	100	21	237	40
<i>Mower</i>	4	81	779	149
<i>Murray</i>	6	41	162	26
<i>Nicollet</i>	24	50	801	11
<i>Nobles</i>.....	.....	125	265	266
<i>Olmsted</i>	4	62	1,346	166
<i>Otter Tail</i>	78	26	614	23
<i>Polk</i>.....	.....	1	66	7
<i>Pope</i>	6	12	316	N.B. 1,564
<i>Ramsey</i>	79	10	559	22
<i>Redwood</i>	4	52	244	46
<i>Renville</i>	9	31	612	40
<i>Rice</i>	33	62	886	26
<i>Rock</i>.....	.....	22	190	76
<i>St. Louis</i>.....	.....	.....	46	.....
<i>Scott</i>	228	49	703	26
<i>Sherburne</i>	379	141	194	62
<i>Sibley</i>	79	261	632	33
<i>Stearns</i>	494	78	1,270	48
<i>Steele</i>.....	.....	27	651	75
<i>Stevens</i>.....	.....	2	63	44
<i>Swift</i>	21	5	90	7
<i>Todd</i>	200	20	262	31
<i>Wabasha</i>	2	63	885	43
<i>Wadena</i>.....	.....	12	59	12
<i>Waseca</i>	5	25	694	14
<i>Washington</i>	236	8	777	22
<i>Watonwan</i>	2	54	370	77
<i>Wilkin</i>.....	.....	.....	33	4
<i>Winona</i>	81	163	1,221	57
<i>Wright</i>	164	35	744	116
<i>Yellow Medicine</i>.....	.....	6	143	7

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission, as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

ACRESAGE UNDER SORGHUM, CULTIVATED HAY HOPS AND FLAX IN MINNESOTA IN 1875, BY COUNTIES. ALSO, THE NUMBER OF MILCH COWS, OF SHEEP SHORN AND POUNDS WOOL.

Counties.	Sorghum.	Cultivated Hay.	Hops.	Flax.	Milch Cows.	Sheep.	Wool.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.
Totals.....	1,810	104,897	126	20,835	176,288	*146,021	*801,958
Anoka.....	1	189	.....	1	1,754	1,127	2,626
Becker.....	.....	66	.....	874	383	1,009	.....
Benton.....	3	51	.....	779	407	1,491	.....
Big Stone.....	2	.....	.....	211	156	640	.....
Blue Earth.....	187	2,604	4	1,808	6,783	5,448	19,615
Brown.....	31	171	.....	83	2,679	1,318	4,836
Carlton.....	.....	11	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Carver.....	25	478	1	4,366	6,252	26,677	.....
Chippewa.....	5	29	.....	120	1,497	749	2,567
Chicago.....	1	1,298	.....	1,808	1,866	6,540	.....
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	545	218	663	.....
Cottonwood.....	19	20	.....	1,662	1,244	387	1,848
Crow Wing.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	4	6,143	1	720	5,809	2,866	9,106
Dodge.....	2	3,362	4	483	4,065	4,186	7,068
Douglas.....	1	169	1	1,808	2,270	2,247	7,690
Faribault.....	78	1,784	.....	2,973	4,262	5,634	17,901
Fillmore.....	20	14,085	3	.....	9,643	6,827	25,814
Freeborn.....	54	753	.....	769	6,409	4,497	19,849
Goodhue.....	8	7,624	30	1	8,193	6,575	25,308
Grant.....	.....	8	.....	4	631	469	1,404
Hennepin.....	145	5,213	26	10	6,044	5,981	24,286
Houston.....	6	7,611	17	.....	5,628	4,769	16,977
Isanti.....	2	178	.....	1	1,333	1,166	3,431
Jackson.....	10	66	.....	537	1,712	1,474	4,637
Kanabec.....	.....	86	.....	78	.....	.....	.....
Kandiyohi.....	.....	216	.....	1,397	3,524	4,188	12,932
Lac qui Parle.....	3½	9½	.....	1	734	281	1,006
Lake.....	.....	60	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
Le Sueur.....	242	1,858	.....	35	3,328	4,648	17,311
Lincoln.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	27	4½	.....	3½	1,167	617	2,071
McLeod.....	60	401	.....	806	4,010	3,475	12,418
Martin.....	183	719	.....	623	.....	3,013	6,622
Meeker.....	13	412	.....	1,369	3,351	3,604	14,372
Miller Lake.....	½	21	.....	.....	838	100	267
Morrison.....	.....	18	.....	.....	827	476	1,999
Mower.....	2	3,447	5	31	8,932	1,723	4,581
Murray.....	6	.....	.....	18	669	368	1,832
Niandee.....	168	149	.....	3	4,664	2,894	10,850
Nobles.....	11	94	.....	1,229	950	401	1,320
Olmsted.....	9	9,476	11	278	4,731	5,301	23,378
Otter Tail.....	1	94	.....	7	3,428	2,370	7,187
Polk.....	.....	.....	.....	474	.....	134	414
Pope.....	2½	27	½	1,409	2,061	1,977	7,464
Ramsey.....	.....	1,318	.....	½	1,153	344	1,514
Redwood.....	6	2	.....	½	1,251	1,021	448
Renville.....	61	147	.....	345	3,239	1,796	5,832
Rice.....	40	4,221	2	169	4,395	7,233	24,616
Rock.....	11	8	.....	342	737	210	692
St. Louis.....	.....	125	.....	.....	50	10	74
Scott.....	19	894	.....	2	4,064	4,276	12,352
Sherburne.....	24	124	.....	.....	1,480	964	2,691
Sibley.....	63	284	.....	.....	3,478	3,969	14,748
Stearns.....	8	1,013	.....	1,115	5,728	5,883	19,238
Steele.....	19	1,916	1	.....	4,987	2,887	10,408
Stevens.....	.....	.....	.....	88	250	96	409
Swift.....	.....	.....	.....	80	1,284	445	1,397
Todd.....	16	180	.....	264	1,023	716	2,212
Wabasha.....	8	7,816	4	.....	3,447	1,118	4,418
Wadena.....	2	.....	.....	.....	35	4	18
Waseca.....	44	474	.....	89	3,466	2,098	4,176
Washington.....	.....	6,567	2	671	3,285	2,587	7,587
Watsonwan.....	24	918	.....	599	1,708	894	2,682
Wilkin.....	19	14	.....	.....	157	40	60
Winona.....	19	9,576	11	.....	5,688	4,064	11,644
Wright.....	183	1,788	4	1	2,908	5,803	19,614
Yellow Medicine.....	.....	10	.....	24	1,228	726	2,676

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission, as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

* Sheep not all shorn at the time of the enumeration.

ACREAGE UNDER RYE, BUCKWHEAT, POTATOES AND BEANS IN MINNESOTA
IN 1875, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	Rye. No. of Acres.	Buckwheat. No. of Acres.	Potatoes. No. of Acres.	Beans. No. of Acres.
Totals.....	4,868	8 682	35,527	5,294
Anoka.....	377	248	485	49
Becker.....	1	17	336	17
Benton.....	50	25	179	27
Big Stone.....	.....	25	106	105
Blue Earth.....	225	104	1,154	130
Brown.....	29	12	647	45
Carlton.....	.....	1	7	1
Carver.....	65	9	1,028	5
Chippewa.....	6	9	105	7
Chisago.....	183	17	445	57
Clay.....	.....	.....	239	31
Cottonwood.....	.....	30	362	131
Crow Wing.....	4	.....	14	2½
Dakota.....	31	71	2,068	15
Dodge.....	15	76	462	48
Douglas.....	106	34	354	53
Faribault.....	20	238	448	248
Fillmore.....	98	124	1,212	44
Freeborn.....	13	175	942	127
Goodhue.....	30	18	1,229	26
Grant.....	.....	4	94	1
Hennepin.....	330	141	1,954	198
Houston.....	88	29	970	33
Isanti.....	203	13	259	30
Jackson.....	11	55	265	150
Kanabec.....	.....	6	39	13
Kandiyohi.....	17	.....	260	29
Lac qui Parle.....	29	7	92	3½
Lake.....	.....	1	8½	.....
Le Sueur.....	35	15	792	15
Lincoln.....	.....	11	84	10
Lyon.....	2½	41½	265	52
McLeod.....	60	81	642	28
Marble.....	9	425	515	455
Marshall.....	34	14	419	25
Mille Lacs.....	58	12	63	20
Morrison.....	109	21	227	40
Mower.....	4	81	779	149
Murray.....	6	41	162	25
Nicollet.....	24	50	801	11
Nobles.....	.....	125	385	103
Olmsted.....	4	62	1,246	105
Otter Tail.....	78	25	514	22
Polk.....	.....	1	65	7
Pope.....	6	12	315	N.B. 1,564
Ramsey.....	79	10	559	52
Redwood.....	4	52	244	45
Renville.....	9	31	612	40
Rice.....	23	63	895	35
Rock.....	.....	22	190	78
St. Louis.....	.....	.....	45	.....
Scott.....	228	48	703	95
Sherburne.....	379	141	194	62
Sibley.....	79	281	653	33
Stearns.....	494	78	1,270	48
Steele.....	.....	27	651	75
Stevens.....	.....	2	63	44
Swift.....	21	5	90	7
Todd.....	200	20	262	31
Wabasha.....	2	63	695	43
Wadena.....	.....	13	59	12
Waseca.....	5	25	694	14
Washington.....	236	8	777	32
Watonwan.....	2	54	370	77
Wilkin.....	.....	.....	33	4
Winona.....	81	163	1,283	57
Wright.....	164	38	744	116
Yellow Medicine.....	.....	6	143	7

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission, as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

ACREAGE UNDER SORGHUM, CULTIVATED HAY HOPS AND FLAX IN MINNESOTA IN 1875, BY COUNTIES. ALSO, THE NUMBER OF MILCH COWS, OF SHEEP SHORN AND POUNDS WOOL.

Counties.	Sorghum.	Cultivated Hay.	Hops.	Flax.	Milch Cows.	Sheep.	Wool.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.
Totals.....	1,810	104,897	128	90,835	176,288	*146,021	*501,956
Anoka.....	1	159		1	1,754	1,127	2,626
Becker.....		66			874	283	1,009
Benton.....	3	51			779	407	1,491
Big Stone.....	2				211	165	640
Blue Earth.....	157	2,604	4	1,808	6,783	5,448	19,818
Brown.....	31	171		83	3,679	1,818	4,836
Carlton.....		11			4		
Carver.....	25	478	1		4,366	6,252	26,677
Chippewa.....	5	29		139	1,497	749	2,467
Chicago.....	1	1,298			1,808	1,885	6,540
Clay.....					545	218	653
Cottonwood.....	18	20		1,668	1,244	387	1,848
Crow Wing.....					22		
Dakota.....	4	6,148	1	720	5,809	2,866	9,108
Dodge.....	2	3,362	4	468	4,065	4,186	7,068
Douglas.....	1	159		1,808	2,270	2,247	7,689
Faribault.....	78	1,784		2,973	4,252	5,684	17,901
Fillmore.....	20	14,985	3		6,648	6,827	25,814
Freeborn.....	54	783		769	6,409	4,497	13,849
Goodhue.....	3	7,624	30	1	8,193	6,518	28,308
Grant.....		8		4	631	469	1,404
Hennepin.....	145	5,818	25	10	6,044	5,981	24,256
Houston.....	8	7,611	17		5,628	4,759	15,977
Isanti.....	2	178		1	1,438	1,196	3,481
Jackson.....	10	66		537	1,712	1,474	4,837
Kanabec.....		86			78		
Kandiyohi.....		216		1,897	3,634	4,168	13,952
Lee qui Parle.....	3½	9½		1	734	281	1,006
Lake.....		60			27		
Le Sueur.....	242	1,858		85	3,328	4,648	17,311
Lincoln.....					78		
Lyon.....	27	4½		3½	1,167	617	2,071
McLeod.....	60	401		805	4,010	3,475	12,418
Martin.....	183	719		623		2,033	6,622
Meeker.....	13	412		1,269	3,851	3,604	14,373
Miller.....	½	21			838	100	287
Morrison.....		18			827	476	1,999
Mower.....	3	3,447	5	21	8,932	1,728	4,581
Murray.....	6			18	669	368	1,392
Nicollet.....	168	149		3	4,664	2,894	10,850
Nobles.....	11	94		1,220	950	401	1,320
Olmsted.....	9	9,476	11	278	6,781	5,901	23,375
Otter Tail.....	1	94		7	3,428	2,370	7,197
Polk.....					474	134	414
Pope.....	2½	27	½	1,409	2,081	1,977	7,464
Ramsey.....		1,318		½	1,153	344	1,514
Redwood.....	6	2		½	1,351	1,021	446
Renoville.....	61	147		345	3,339	1,796	5,938
Rice.....	40	4,221	2	159	4,395	7,368	24,616
Rock.....	11	8		342	737	210	693
St. Louis.....		125			50	10	74
Scott.....	19	894		2	4,064	4,275	13,352
Sherburne.....	34	194			1,480	966	3,501
Sibley.....	83	264			3,478	3,909	14,748
Stearns.....	8	1,013		1,115	5,728	5,868	19,238
Steele.....	19	1,915	1		4,987	2,887	10,408
Stevens.....				88	250	95	449
Swift.....				20	1,284	445	1,337
Todd.....	16	150		304	1,028	715	2,912
Wabasha.....	3	7,816	4		3,447	1,118	4,415
Wadena.....	2				35	4	18
Waseca.....	44	474		89	3,466	2,098	4,176
Washington.....		6,567	2	671	3,285	2,537	7,587
Watsonwan.....	24	918		599	1,705	894	2,682
Wilkin.....		14			157	40	60
Winona.....	19	9,576	11		5,698	4,064	11,644
Wright.....	183	1,708	4	1	3,905	5,803	19,614
Yellow Medicine.....		10		24	1,228	725	2,575

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission, as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

* Sheep not all shorn at the time of the enumeration.

APPLE TREES, GRAPE VINES AND SUGAR MAPLE PRODUCTS IN MINNESOTA
IN 1875, BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	APPLE TREES.		GRAPE VINES.	SUGAR MAPLE PRODUCTS.	
	Number Growing.	Number Bearing.	Number Bearing.	Gallons Syrup.	Pounds Sugar.
Totals.....	941,086*	141,384	41,992	31,546	151,218
Anoka.....	8,122	2,921	845	5	195
Becker.....	2,252	373	2	885	300
Benton.....	209			576	1,960
Big Stone.....	37,582	4,911	1,648	2,003	1,179
Blue Earth.....	5,497	567	363		40
Brown.....	65	3			
Carlton.....	22,047	4,658	552	2,190	2,341
Carver.....	1,296	65	27		
Chippewa.....	5,664	1,583	58	2,061	1,983
Chicago.....	225	5			
Clay.....	3,196	59	86		
Cottonwood.....	39,311	7,917	1,933		
Dakota.....	18,682	1,781	886	8	70
Dodge.....	7,019	809	293	587	4,539
Douglas.....	33,369	2,672	811	4	17
Faribault.....	54,568	6,936	799	596	4,575
Fillmore.....	21,286	2,400	280		
Freeborn.....	44,220	6,282	1,054	924	831
Goodhue.....	880	44			
Grant.....	102,794	23,867	4,431	7,424	50,197
Hennepin.....	43,068	3,738	8,430	68	400
Houston.....	3,516	678	43	1,110	387
Isanti.....	1,517	85	11		
Jackson.....			2	36	104
Kanabec.....	7,366	539	28		
Kandiyohi.....	1,558			2,965	25,279
Lac qui Parle.....	15,780	3,966	585		
Le Sueur.....	34				
Lincoln.....	913	56	4		1
Lyon.....	27,888	2,254	180	219	2,556
Ma Leod.....	8,038	456	47	1,806	
Martin.....	29,012	1,388	139	86	87
Marker.....	1,835	259	87	757	5,095
Miller.....	1,293	116	9	740	4,183
Morrison.....	16,914	2,450	198	30	15
Mower.....	650	68	8		
Murray.....	15,107	2,295	1,162	44	40
Nicollet.....	2,711	23	215		
Nobles.....	55,119	7,763	1,884	159	2,830
Olmsted.....	5,775	379	15	356	254
Otter Tail.....	3,119	239	30		
Pope.....	10,370	2,385	3,401		
Ramsey.....	1,815	112	24	2	30
Redwood.....	4,628	474	28	28	
Renoville.....	24,167	4,390	969	1,701	15,070
Rice.....	861		72		
Rock.....	42		6	5	
St. Louis.....	14,779	3,990	1,805	681	446
Scott.....	3,901	858	85	50	707
Sherburne.....	6,483	79	398	235	2,668
Sibley.....	27,527	1,913	380	781	1,440
Stearns.....	14,908	3,767	333		
Steele.....	1,073	39		4	
Stevens.....	744				
Swift.....	5,649	483	154	1,092	7,447
Todd.....	42,734	5,045	963	32	180
Wabasha.....	814		12		
Wadena.....	11,975	1,910	140	300	910
Waseca.....	21,523	6,486	478	20	
Washington.....	2,018	208	6		
Watonswan.....	549	3			
Wilkin.....	78,487	10,106	5,069	27	325
Winona.....	26,042	5,762	871	2,517	11,953
Wright.....	368	76	34		
Yellow Medicine.....					

NOTE.—The counties with names in *italics* are those reported by the State Grasshopper Commission as having suffered losses from grasshoppers in 1875.

* Hennepin county but partly returned.

LIVE STOCK IN MINNESOTA IN 1875, BY COUNTIES, AS RETURNED TO THE STATE AUDITOR FOR THE PURPOSES OF TAXATION.

Counties.	HORSES.		COWS.		All other cattle 2 yrs. old and over	Mules and Asses	Sheep.	Hogs.
	Under 3 years.	3 years and over	Under 2 years	2 years and over				
	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Total.....	33,711	128,537	122,896	217,448	128,015	5,257	162,757	141,810
Aitkin.....	2	21	31	87	115	.....	10	13
Anoka.....	231	1,013	987	2,126	1,346	31	1,095	779
Becker.....	46	173	716	1,185	899	22	374	321
Benton.....	67	269	450	897	747	19	436	506
Big Stone.....	18	66	118	213	213	2	155	43
Blue Earth.....	1,731	6,026	4,256	7,939	4,466	184	5,987	4,381
Brown.....	826	2,407	2,936	4,469	1,892	63	1,473	1,301
Carlton.....	9	20	2	22	36	.....	.....	14
Carver.....	613	2,017	4,102	4,958	2,574	118	6,396	5,491
Cass.....	3	30	9	18	30	4	.....	25
Chippewa.....	156	701	922	1,666	1,563	18	792	574
Chisago.....	122	709	1,466	2,410	1,891	30	2,033	1,440
Clay.....	49	231	409	669	699	26	246	199
Cottonwood.....	108	680	697	1,372	1,193	26	354	349
Crow Wing.....	6	69	21	96	67	.....	.....	85
Dakota.....	1,237	5,711	3,890	6,701	2,287	168	3,296	4,991
Dodge.....	866	3,774	2,453	4,143	2,560	140	4,606	2,267
Douglas.....	233	1,099	1,731	2,501	2,643	68	2,438	1,780
Faribault.....	1,088	3,747	3,226	6,482	2,924	108	7,007	2,912
Fillmore.....	2,183	9,398	5,549	11,565	6,091	199	7,809	11,874
Freeborn.....	1,006	4,230	4,561	7,518	5,120	100	4,731	3,061
Grant.....	63	226	474	761	565	6	520	230
Goodhue.....	1,948	9,110	4,624	9,631	3,947	565	7,057	5,511
Hennepin.....	970	6,311	3,705	7,321	2,868	175	6,201	4,253
Houston.....	887	4,196	3,540	6,112	2,773	152	4,844	9,373
Isanti.....	40	330	1,201	1,701	1,467	14	1,466	562
Jackson.....	167	761	1,209	1,920	1,001	84	1,408	590
Kanabec.....	.....	16	46	94	142	.....	1	24
Kandiyohi.....	497	1,818	2,633	4,225	3,493	80	4,908	1,350
Lake.....	.....	6	15	33	20	.....	.....	4
Lac qui Parle.....	56	810	416	827	734	12	807	247
LeSueur.....	668	2,563	2,949	4,251	2,721	112	6,809	6,004
Lincoln.....	12	65	131	256	248	2	6	54
Lyon.....	97	479	776	1,072	1,086	41	699	871
McLeod.....	506	1,733	2,497	4,647	3,376	29	3,558	2,673
Martin.....	367	1,146	1,213	2,119	1,164	29	2,132	684
Meeker.....	489	2,034	2,219	3,933	2,650	104	4,189	1,828
Miller Lacs.....	33	187	223	488	467	5	132	167
Morrison.....	126	466	646	1,070	922	9	570	936
Mower.....	1,208	4,935	3,050	5,926	3,299	101	2,127	2,918
Murray.....	69	221	602	745	607	18	359	209
Nicollet.....	1,143	2,716	3,585	5,687	2,922	65	3,144	2,263
Nobles.....	73	633	689	1,014	881	52	426	378
Olmsted.....	1,988	7,549	5,180	8,460	3,606	296	5,880	5,416
Otter Tail.....	321	1,231	2,648	4,090	3,152	82	2,432	2,374
Pine.....	3	28	6	41	42	2	.....	8
Polk.....	23	84	431	610	559	3	171	109
Pope.....	264	851	1,418	2,287	1,982	85	2,047	772
Ramsey.....	120	2,522	440	2,236	231	86	333	914
Redwood.....	173	687	932	1,448	1,118	12	922	494
Renville.....	373	1,448	3,024	3,595	3,423	59	1,783	1,496
Rice.....	1,165	4,872	3,513	6,677	4,156	143	7,974	4,519
Rock.....	70	468	583	840	743	88	219	323
St. Louis.....	.....	89	17	100	11	8	16	13
Scott.....	710	2,449	2,305	5,312	2,153	92	4,507	4,927
Sherburne.....	142	681	1,065	1,726	1,469	36	1,002	486
Sibley.....	687	2,085	2,996	4,223	2,640	32	4,580	3,245
Stearns.....	1,132	3,318	5,470	7,063	4,029	285	6,600	5,323
Steele.....	899	3,252	3,223	5,708	3,867	55	3,150	2,157
Stevens.....	27	163	242	327	308	10	103	119
Swift.....	84	836	808	1,443	1,074	23	573	310
Todd.....	160	467	996	1,418	1,316	36	728	1,396
Wabasha.....	1,038	5,571	2,552	5,276	1,915	242	1,346	4,950
Wadena.....	4	28	20	45	61	4	11	10
Waseca.....	851	2,644	2,997	4,350	2,496	95	2,553	2,805
Washington.....	349	2,893	1,493	3,899	1,015	206	2,863	3,049
Watsonwan.....	283	910	1,389	1,995	1,243	48	1,006	766
Wilkin.....	16	99	157	213	186	6	47	96
Winona.....	1,192	6,107	3,322	6,392	2,972	351	4,241	5,770
Wright.....	646	1,192	3,056	5,010	4,491	68	5,954	5,197
Yellow Medicine.....	132	498	1,066	1,536	1,218	16	776	456

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

REGISTERED IN 1874.

The numbers of births and deaths in each county in 1874, as shown by the town clerks' registries, were as follows:

Counties.	Births.	Deaths.	Counties.	Births.	Deaths.
Total	17,939	6,909	.....	.....	.....
Anoka.....	192	60	Mower.....	319	123
Becker.....	70	17	Murray.....	44	6
Benton.....	51	6	Nicollet.....	452	146
Blue Earth.....	656	247	Nobles.....	86	24
Brown.....	400	108	Olmsted.....	585	267
Carlton.....	12	3	Otter Tail.....	269	61
Carver.....	408	123	Pine.....	6	.....
Chippewa.....	111	19	Pope.....	161	42
Chisago.....	215	55	Ramsey.....	1,683	686
Crow Wing.....	89	12	Redwood.....	49	16
Dakota.....	397	166	Renville.....	314	63
Dodge.....	266	108	Rice.....	578	192
Douglas.....	225	70	Rock.....	77	18
Faribault.....	324	131	St. Louis.....	120	23
Fillmore.....	838	321	Scott.....	331	130
Freeborn.....	428	163	Sherburne.....	94	33
Goodhue.....	955	444	Sibley.....	332	84
Hennepin.....	1,102	754	Stearns.....	678	316
Houston.....	451	201	Steele.....	299	104
Isanti.....	103	33	Stevens.....	29	9
Jackson.....	129	33	Swift.....	82	17
Kandiyohi.....	275	79	Todd.....	181	35
Lake.....	8	.....	Wabasha.....	422	197
LeSueur.....	388	125	Wadena.....	1	4
McLeod.....	252	68	Waseca.....	267	91
Martin.....	81	29	Washington.....	451	165
Meeker.....	280	79	Watsonwan.....	191	45
Mille Lacs.....	37	9	Winona.....	734	385
Morrison.....	123	33	Wright.....	388	127

The totals for the five years, during which the systems of registering births and deaths has been in operation, are :

Years.	Registered Births.	Registered Deaths.	Excess of Births.
1870.....	9,447	4,785	4,662
1871.....	18,958	4,694	9,264
1872.....	14,862	5,228	9,784
1873.....	17,128	5,766	11,857
1874.....	17,989	6,909	11,080
	<hr/> 78,429	<hr/> 27,382	<hr/> 46,647

NOTE.—The number of deaths in 1870, as above given, is the number shown by the first state-return, embracing the twelvemonth January 1st to December 31st of the state-return year. The number 3,526, as given in former reports, covers the United States census year from May 31, 1869, to June 1, 1870.

Classification of Births and Deaths.—The births of 1870, the deaths of 1870, and the births or deaths of any subsequent year, as spoken of in this report, are births and deaths that occurred in 1870 or the subsequent year named. Births and deaths are registered in the year of their occurrence, and a year's returns comprise the registered number of the births and deaths occurring in the twelve months beginning January 1st and ending December 31st. The numbers of returned births and deaths for 1870, the first year of registration, were published in the second annual report of the bureau by counties without further classification. The returns for 1871, published in the third annual report, were classified under various heads, the births by county, sex, twins, illegitimate and principal parent nativities; the deaths from nineteen of the principal death-causes, by county, death-cause, sex, age and birth-place as born in the United States and born in foreign and unknown countries. The whole number of deaths was also classified by county, sex and age. For the tabulation of the returns for 1872 new classifications were adopted, showing in better form the parent nativities of persons born, and including, as to deaths, a very complete nomenclology similar to the arrangement of death-causes in use in Massachusetts. The tabulation of the returns for 1873 and 1874 is uniform with that for 1872.

BIRTHS REGISTERED IN 1874.

The totals of the several divisions of the birth table for 1874 compare as follows with those of the three last preceding years :

Births by Sex:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.
Male.....	9,215	8,825	7,751	7,088
Female.....	8,616	8,179	7,143	6,715
Sex not reported.....	108	119	65	155
Total by sex.....	17,939	17,123	14,962	13,958

Births by Nationality of Parents:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.
American, both.....	4,359	4,261	3,898	3,683
American father and foreign mother.....	527	519	483	409
Foreign father and American mother.....	1,131	1,057	833	679
German.....	3,972	3,682	3,762	3,621
Norwegian.....	2,708	2,443	2,047	1,830
Swedish.....	1,881	1,256	1,079	821
Irish.....	1,187	1,227	1,241	1,250
Canadian.....	590	636	506	515
Other countries and not reported.	2,134	2,092	1,163	1,050
Total by Parent-Nativity.....	17,939	17,123	14,962	13,958

Twins and illegitimate births:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.
Twins—Males.....	226	199	160	124
Females.....	161	185	156	130
Twin children, total.....	387	384	316	254
Illegitimate—Males.....	46	35	35	38
Females.....	81	48	40	43
Illegitimate, total.....	77	83	75	81

Among the twins is included one birth of male triplets reported from Goodhue. Also, one female child reported as twin from Douglas. The odd child in the number of twins is a hermaphrodite, reported from Hennepin.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN 1874.

In the comparative statement of the totals of the death tables, as below given, a number of 1,116 deaths in 1873, left wholly unclass-

ified in last year's report, because of unsatisfactory naming of death-causes, have been classified as to sex, age, nativity and parent-nativity, and added to the respective subdivisions in the death tables for 1873. The classification of these 1,116 deaths in 1873 is shown in subjoined note.

Deaths by Sex:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.
Male.....	3,740	3,203	2,850	2,584
Female.....	3,169	2,563	2,378	2,110
Total deaths.....	6,909	5,766	5,228	4,694

NOTE.—Classification of 1,116 deaths in 1873, not classified in report of 1874:

Sex—Male, 621 Female, 495.

Nativity—United States, M., 471, F., 377. Foreign countries, M., 115, F., 90. Not given, M., 35, F., 28.

Parent-Nativity—Both parents American, M., 107, F., 68. Both foreign, M., 390, F., 318. American father and foreign mother, M., 7, F., 5. Foreign father and American mother, M., 18, F., 15. Not given. M., 99, F., 79.

Age—

	Under 1.	Under 2.	Under 3.	Under 4.	Under 5.	Total Under 5.
Male.....	318	38	17	12	9	394
Female.....	249	23	12	10	6	310

	Under 10.	Under 15.	Under 20.	Under 25.	Under 30.	Under 35.
Male.....	24	11	12	10	6	5
Female.....	19	5	15	13	10	11

	Under 40.	Under 45.	Under 50.	Under 55.	Under 60.	Under 65.
Male.....	7	7	9	9	8	10
Female.....	12	4	6	7	6	8

	Under 70.	Under 75.	Under 80.	80 and up.	Not Given.	Total.
Male.....	6	8	6	4	85	691
Female.....	4	6	5	4	50	495

Deaths by general classification:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.
Number of deaths with death-cause reported and classified in the general death-table under the several classes of the adopted nosology.....	5,508	4,650	4,337
Number of deaths with death-cause not reported....	1,406	1,116	891
	6,909	5,766	5,228

Deaths by Classes of Death-Causes:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.
I. Zymotic diseases—Male.....	1,617	943	1,024
Female	1,017	772	862
Total.....	2,194	1,715	1,886
II. Constitutional diseases—Male	438	401	365
Female.....	464	373	341
Total.....	902	774	706
III.—Local diseases—Male.....	768	707	563
Female.....	615	546	410
Total.....	1,383	1,253	973
IV.—Developmental diseases—Male.....	354	349	348
Female.....	370	315	377
Total.....	724	564	525
V.—Violent deaths—Male.....	238	282	177
Female.....	62	62	70
Total.....	300	344	247
Total of the five classes.....	5,503	4,650	4,337
Add deaths with no death-cause reported.....	1,406	1,116	891
Total No. of deaths in the year.....	6,909	5,766	5,228

Deaths by Nativity of persons deceased:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.
United States—			
With death causes reported—Males.....	2,115	1,792	1,671
Female	1,852	1,459	1,416
	3,967	3,251	3,087
With death causes not reported—Male.....	618	471	358
Female.....	477	377	301
	1,095	848	659

Total—Male	2,783	2,363	2,029
Female.....	2,339	1,836	1,717
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
United States, total	5,062	4,099	3,746
Foreign Countries—			
With death causes reported—Male	753	711	623
Female.....	605	549	480
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1,358	1,260	1,103
With death causes not reported—Male... ..	114	115	82
Female.....	127	90	87
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	241	205	169
Total—Male	867	826	705
Female.....	732	639	567
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Foreign countries, total	1,599	1,465	1,272
Birth-place not reported—			
With death cause reported—Male.....	107	79	83
Female	71	60	64
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	178	139	147
With death cause not reported—Male.....	33	35	33
Female.....	37	28	30
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	70	63	60
Total—Male	140	114	116
Female	108	88	94
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Birth-place not reported, total	248	202	210
Total deaths by nativity.....			
	6,909	5,766	5,228

The nativities in 1871 were reported as follows: Total number of deaths in 1871, 4,694, of which born in the United States, 3,248, being Male 1,832, Female 1,416. Foreign countries 1,067, of which Male 548, Female 519. Birth-place not reported, 379.

Deaths by Parent-Nativity of persons deceased:—

	1874.	1875.	1876.
Both American—			
With death-cause reported.....	1,390	1,185	1,219
With death-cause not reported.....	280	190	160
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Both American, total....	1,620	1,375	1,379
 Both Foreign—			
With death-cause reported.....	2,691	2,218	2,143
With death-cause not reported.....	903	708	557
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Both Foreign, total.....	3,594	2,916	2,700
 American Father and Foreign Mother—			
With death-cause reported.....	50	56	38
With death-cause not reported.....	13	12	10
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
American Father and Foreign Mother, total.....	63	68	48
 Foreign Father and American Mother—			
With death-cause reported.....	135	98	63
With death-cause not reported.....	49	33	12
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Foreign Father and American Mother, total.....	184	131	75
 Total with Parent-Nativity reported.....	<hr/> 5,461	<hr/> 4,490	<hr/> 4,202
 Parent-Nativity not reported—			
With death-cause reported.....	1,237	1,098	874
With death-cause not reported.....	211	178	152
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Parent-Nativity not reported, total.....	1,448	1,276	1,026
 Total deaths by Parent-Nativity.....	<hr/> 6,909	<hr/> 5,766	<hr/> 5,228
NOTE.—Deaths in 1871 not classified by parent-nativities.			

Aggregate of Births in the three last years (1874, 1873, 1872,) and aggregate of Deaths in the same years, by Birth Place of Persons deceased, and by Birth Place of the Parents of Persons born.

	1874-72. Births by Parent-Nativity.	1874-72. Deaths by Nativity.
Births and deaths, whole number of each.....	50,024	17,908
American.....	12,518	12,907
American (including under <i>births</i> those with one parent foreign).....	17,018	.....
Foreign.....	27,617	4,886
Foreign (including under <i>births</i> those with one par- ent foreign).....	32,117	.....
Not reported.....	5,889	660

Aggregate for three last years by Birth Place of the Parents of Persons born and Birth Place of the Parents of Persons deceased.

	1874-72. Births by Parent-Nativity.	1874-72. Deaths by Parent-Nativity.
Births and Deaths, whole number of each....	50,024	17,908
Both American.....	12,518	4,874
Both Foreign.....	27,617	9,210
American Father and Foreign Mother.....	1,479	179
Foreign Father and American Mother.....	3,031	890
Not reported.....	5,889	3,750

Aggregates for last three years, 1874, 1873 and 1872, compared with the General Nativity Statement of the United States Census of June 1st, 1870.

	1870. Population of the State. (U. S. Cen.)	1874-72. Births in 3 years.	1874-72. Death in 3 years.
Total	439,706	50,024	17,908
Of which here classified by nativity*.....	all	all Minn.	17,248
Of which here classified by parent-nativity*.	all	44,685	14,153
Native born.....	279,009	all Minn.	12,907
Having American father and American mother	154,190	12,518	4,874
Having one or both parents American.....	174,017	17,018	4,948
Having American father.....	162,861	13,979	4,558
Having American mother.....	165,846	15,539	4,764
Having American father and foreign mother.	8,171	1,479	179
Having American mother and foreign father.	11,656	3,021	390
Foreign born.....	160,697	.....	4,836
Having foreign father and foreign mother...	265,689	27,617	9,210
Having one or both parents foreign.....	285,516	32,117	9,779
Having foreign father.....	277,845	30,688	9,600
Having foreign mother.....	273,860	29,096	9,389
Having foreign father and American mother..	11,656	3,021	390
Having foreign mother and American father.	8,171	1,479	179
Nativity and parentage recapitulated—			
Born of American born parents.....	154,190	12,518	4,874
Born of foreign born parents—			
a. Come from foreign countries.....	160,697	.....	4,836
b. Their children born in America.....	104,993	27,617	4,874
Born of mixed American and foreign born pa- rents.....	19,827	4,500	569

* The births not classified in the foregoing table as to parent nativity are the 5,339 for which no parent-nativity was reported; the deaths not classified are, as to nativity, the 660 for which no nativity was reported, and as to parent-nativity the 3,750, for which no parent-nativity was reported. See nativity and parent-nativity summary.

Special tables have been compiled of deaths in 1874 of consumption, typhoid fever and small pox. Of small pox, only eight deaths, three male and five female, were reported, as follows:

Month of Death.	SEX		BIRTH PLACE.			PARENTS.		AGE AT DEATH.							
	M.	F.	Min- neso- ta.	Other Amer. States.	Ger- many	Both Am.	Both For.	Under 1	4	5	10	20	45	55	
April.	....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	..
July.	....	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Nov.	2	2	1	3	.....	4	.....	.....	1	..	1	1	1	.....
	3	5	3	3	2	4	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	

The consumption and typhoid fever statements will be found among the tables appended to the report.

The footings of the consumption table for 1874 compare as follows with the returns for three preceding years :

Deaths of Consumption by Sex :

	1874.	1873.	1872.	Total for 3 years.	1871.	Total for 4 years.
Males.....	306	285	260	851	229	1,080
Females.....	335	277	289	851	216	1,067
Total by Sex.....	641	562	499	1,702	445	2,147

Deaths of Consumption by months:—

	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.	Total for 4 years.
January.....	52	45	41	32	170
February.....	45	32	34	29	140
March.....	54	60	49	59	222
April.....	65	43	50	41	199
May.....	55	67	42	38	202
June.....	47	40	35	30	152
July.....	57	47	30	35	169
August.....	52	54	46	59	191
September.....	46	47	41	29	163
October.....	54	53	53	42	202
November.....	52	36	37	40	165
December.....	54	30	36	25	145
Month not reported.....	8	8	5	6	27
Total by months....	641	562	499	445	2,147

Deaths of Consumption by Nativity:—

	1874.	1875.	1876.	Total for 3 years.	1871.	Total for 4 years.
Minnesota.....	93	52	58	203	261	1,201
Other States of the Union.....	243	270	224	737		
Germany.....	68	51	51	170		
Norway.....	70	48	87	153		
Sweden.....	28	28	22	78	184	946
Ireland.....	41	44	85	120		
England.....	8	9	10	27		
British American Provinces....	24	19	13	56		
Other countries and not reported	66	46	49	161		
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total by Nativity.....	641	562	499	1,702	445	2,147

DEATHS OF CONSUMPTION BY AGE.

	1874.			1873.			1872.			Total for Three Years.		
	M.	F.	Tot	M.	F.	Tot	M.	F.	Tot	M.	F.	Total
Under 1.....	19	13	32	13	8	21	10	6	16	42	27	69
1 under 2.....	7	6	13	8	2	10	3	8	11	18	16	34
2 under 3.....	2	4	6	2	2	4	2	1	3	6	7	13
3 under 4.....	2	5	7	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	3	7	10
4 under 5.....	1	2	3	.....	1	1	1	2	3	2	5	7
Under 5.....	31	30	61	23	13	36	17	19	36	71	62	133
5 under 10.....	5	5	10	4	9	13	4	2	6	13	16	29
10 under 15.....	7	13	20	2	11	13	2	10	12	11	34	45
15 under 20.....	9	41	50	17	35	52	14	27	41	40	103	143
20 under 25.....	21	59	80	23	55	78	20	39	59	64	153	217
Under 25.....	52	89	141	46	68	114	37	58	95	135	215	350
25 under 30.....	30	58	88	30	47	77	31	89	70	91	144	235
30 under 35.....	23	34	57	36	29	65	26	30	56	85	93	178
35 under 40.....	33	33	66	30	34	64	24	27	51	87	94	181
40 under 45.....	32	24	56	30	20	50	30	19	49	92	63	155
Under 45.....	118	149	267	126	130	256	111	115	226	355	394	749
45 under 50.....	170	233	403	172	198	370	148	173	321	490	609	1,099
50 under 55.....	25	21	46	22	18	40	25	16	41	72	55	127
55 under 60.....	23	22	45	29	11	40	17	12	29	69	45	114
60 under 65.....	18	10	28	13	8	21	12	8	20	43	26	69
65 under 70.....	14	6	20	16	5	21	15	7	22	45	18	63
Under 70.....	80	59	139	80	42	122	69	48	112	229	144	373
70 under 75.....	250	297	547	252	240	492	217	216	433	719	753	1,472
75 under 80.....	18	7	25	12	5	17	11	7	18	41	19	60
80 under 85.....	13	3	16	4	10	14	11	6	17	28	19	47
85 under 90.....	8	4	12	8	4	12	5	1	6	21	9	30
90 and up.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7	6	18
Under 90.....	41	15	56	27	24	51	29	14	43	97	53	150
90 and up.....	291	312	603	279	264	543	246	230	476	816	806	1,622
All known.....	298	313	606	279	264	543	248	230	478	820	807	1,627
Unknown.....	13	22	35	6	13	19	12	9	21	31	44	75
	306	335	641	285	277	562	260	239	499	851	851	1,702

Adding deaths from Consumption in 1871, as given by ages for that year, the totals are :

Age.	1871.	1874-2.	Total for 4 years.	Age.	1871.	1874-2.	Total for 4 years.
Under 5.....	31	133	164	60-65.....	42	150	192
5-10.....	55	217	262	65-70.....	8	18	26
10-15.....	197	749	946	70-75.....	419	1,627	2,046
15-20.....	91	377	468	75-80.....	26	75	101
				All known.....	445	1,702	2,147
				Unknown.....			
				Total.....			

Deaths in Minnesota in

Age in Years.	1874.			1873.			1872.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1.....	1,244	917	2,161	1,006	756	1,762	771	634	1,405
1 under 2.....	808	285	593	247	209	456	248	237	485
2 under 3.....	180	104	284	88	84	172	107	101	208
3 under 4.....	94	91	185	84	61	145	70	75	145
4 under 5.....	55	50	105	55	45	100	57	58	115
Under 5.....	1,881	1,447	3,278	1,480	1,155	2,635	1,253	1,105	2,358
5 under 10.....	186	183	369	179	188	317	174	119	293
Under 10.....	2,019	1,680	3,647	1,659	1,298	2,952	1,427	1,224	2,651
10 under 15.....	107	107	214	102	94	196	84	79	163
Under 15.....	2,124	1,737	3,861	1,761	1,387	3,148	1,511	1,308	2,814
15 under 20.....	105	153	258	119	122	241	107	117	224
Under 20.....	2,229	1,890	4,119	1,880	1,509	3,389	1,618	1,420	3,038
20 under 25.....	186	167	303	182	183	270	126	119	245
Under 25.....	2,365	2,057	4,422	2,012	1,647	3,659	1,744	1,539	3,283
25 under 30.....	100	123	223	126	100	226	113	114	227
Under 30.....	2,465	2,180	4,645	2,138	1,747	3,885	1,857	1,653	3,510
30 under 35.....	93	116	209	89	127	216	71	96	167
Under 35.....	2,558	2,296	4,854	2,227	1,874	4,101	1,928	1,749	3,677
35 under 40.....	103	113	216	84	115	199	88	95	183
Under 40.....	2,661	2,409	5,070	2,311	1,989	4,300	2,016	1,844	3,860
40 under 45.....	97	98	195	100	84	184	96	63	159
Under 45.....	2,758	2,507	5,265	2,411	2,073	4,484	2,112	1,907	4,019
45 under 50.....	108	84	192	115	60	175	78	50	128
Under 50.....	2,866	2,591	5,457	2,526	2,133	4,659	2,190	1,957	4,147
50 under 55.....	116	68	184	87	49	136	81	44	125
Under 55.....	2,982	2,659	5,641	2,613	2,182	4,795	2,271	2,001	4,272
55 under 60.....	87	45	132	76	49	125	67	53	120
Under 60.....	3,069	2,704	5,773	2,689	2,231	4,920	2,338	2,054	4,392
60 under 65.....	116	72	188	99	89	188	82	45	127
Under 65.....	3,185	2,776	5,961	2,788	2,270	5,058	2,420	2,099	4,519
65 under 70.....	74	50	124	67	46	113	68	36	104
Under 70.....	3,259	2,826	6,085	2,855	2,316	5,171	2,488	2,135	4,623
70 under 75.....	85	47	132	71	50	121	70	87	107
Under 75.....	3,344	2,873	6,217	2,926	2,366	5,292	2,558	2,172	4,730
75 under 80.....	60	37	97	54	37	91	45	36	81
Under 80.....	3,404	2,910	6,314	2,980	2,403	5,383	2,603	2,208	4,811
80 and upw.....	79	48	127	49	47	96	43	30	72
All known.....	3,483	2,958	6,441	3,029	2,450	5,479	2,645	2,238	4,883
Unknown.....	257	211	468	174	118	297	205	140	345
TOTAL.....	3,740	3,169	6,909	3,203	2,563	5,766	2,850	2,378	5,228

four years, by Ages.

Total for three years.			1871.			Total for four years.		
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
3,021	2,307	5,328						
803	731	1,534						
325	289	614						
248	227	475						
167	153	320						
4,564	3,707	8,271	1,209	870		5,773	4,577	10,350
539	440	979	134	115	2,079	673	555	1,228
5,103	4,147	9,250	1,343	985	219	6,446	5,132	11,578
293	280	573	98	108	2,328	391	383	774
5,396	4,427	9,823	1,441	1,088	201	6,837	5,515	12,352
331	392	723	97	98	2,529	428	490	918
5,727	4,819	10,546	1,538	1,186	195	7,265	6,005	13,270
394	424	818			2,724			
6,121	5,243	11,364	208	216		941	977	1,918
339	337	676			424			
6,460	5,580	12,040	1,746	1,402		8,206	6,982	15,188
253	339	592			3,148			
6,713	5,919	12,632	145	172		673	884	1,557
275	323	598			317			
6,988	6,242	13,230	1,891	1,574		8,879	7,816	16,695
293	245	538			3,465			
7,281	6,487	13,768	147	124		741	563	1,304
301	194	495			371			
7,582	6,681	14,263	2,038	1,698	3,736	9,620	8,337	17,957
284	161	445						
7,866	6,842	14,708	109	89	198	623	397	1,020
230	147	377						
8,096	6,989	15,085	2,147	1,787	3,934	10,243	8,776	19,019
297	166	463						
8,393	7,145	15,538	108	74	182	614	362	976
209	132	341						
8,602	7,377	15,979	2,255	1,861	4,116	10,857	9,188	20,045
226	134	360						
8,828	7,411	16,239	96	65	161	481	309	790
159	110	269						
8,987	7,521	16,508	2,351	1,926	4,277	11,338	9,447	20,785
170	125	295	34	31	65	204	156	360
9,157	7,646	16,803	2,385	1,957	4,342	11,542	9,603	21,145
636	464	1,100	204	148	352	840	612	1,452
9,793	8,110	17,903	2,589	2,105	4,694	12,382	10,215	22,597

* The number of deaths in 1871 given for each 5 years before and each 10 years after the age of 20 years.

Death and Population by Ages in 1870, according to

AGE IN YEARS.	DEATHS IN THE CENSUS YEAR.			NATIVE POPULATION.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1.....	471	374	845	6,989	6,776	13,765
1 under 2.....	168	172	340	6,710	6,681	13,341
2 under 3.....	101	81	182	6,873	6,738	13,611
3 under 4.....	71	55	126	6,733	6,804	13,537
4 under 5.....	48	37	85	6,252	6,162	12,414
Under 5.....	859	719	1,578	33,557	33,111	66,668
5 under 10.....	138	101	239	37,371	26,590	53,961
Under 10.....	997	820	1,817	60,928	59,701	120,629
10 under 15.....	74	64	138	22,767	21,716	44,483
Under 15.....	1,071	884	1,955	83,695	81,417	165,112
15 under 20.....	92	78	170	18,313	12,839	26,152
Under 20.....	1,163	962	2,125	97,008	94,256	191,264
20 under 25.....	86	76	162	10,292	8,739	19,031
Under 25.....	1,249	1,088	2,337	107,300	102,995	210,295
25 under 30.....	94	90	184	7,804	7,152	14,956
Under 30.....	1,343	1,128	2,471	115,104	110,147	225,251
30 under 35.....	57	68	125	6,454	6,003	12,457
Under 35.....	1,400	1,196	2,596	121,558	116,150	237,708
35 under 40.....	81	90	171	6,489	5,172	11,661
Under 40.....	1,481	1,286	2,767	128,047	121,322	249,369
40 under 45.....	74	52	126	5,059	3,753	8,817
Under 45.....	1,555	1,338	2,893	133,106	125,080	258,186
45 under 50.....	73	47	120	3,827	2,711	6,538
Under 50.....	1,628	1,385	3,013	136,933	127,791	264,724
50 under 55.....	59	32	91	3,034	1,992	5,026
Under 55.....	1,687	1,417	3,104	139,967	129,783	269,750
55 under 60.....	42	18	60	1,879	1,413	3,292
Under 60.....	1,729	1,435	3,164	141,846	131,196	273,042
60 under 65.....	47	28	75	1,899	1,100	2,999
Under 65.....	1,776	1,463	3,239	143,245	132,296	275,541
65 under 70.....	48	33	81	916	759	1,675
Under 70.....	1,824	1,496	3,320	144,161	133,055	277,216
70 under 75.....	53	33	86	594	409	1,003
Under 75.....	1,877	1,529	3,406	144,755	133,464	278,219
75 under 80.....	39	22	61	268	208	476
Under 80.....	1,916	1,551	3,467	145,023	133,672	278,695
80 and upwards.....	33	26	59	167	147	314
All Ages.....	1,949	1,577	3,526	145,190	133,819	279,009

U. S. Census, (from May 31st, 1869, to June 1st, 1870.)

FOREIGN POPULATION.			TOTAL POPULATION.			
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	In 100,000.
80	92	172	7,069	6,868	13,937	3,170
262	246	498	6,962	6,877	13,839	3,147
428	418	846	7,301	7,156	14,457	3,288
598	620	1,218	7,826	7,424	14,750	3,354
816	768	1,584	7,068	6,980	13,998	3,184
2,169	2,144	4,313	85,726	85,255	70,981	16,148
4,746	4,450	9,196	82,117	81,040	63,157	14,363
6,915	6,594	13,509	67,848	66,295	134,188	30,506
5,587	5,171	10,708	28,304	26,887	55,191	12,552
12,452	11,765	24,217	96,147	93,182	189,329	43,058
6,740	6,673	13,413	20,058	19,512	39,565	8,998
19,192	18,438	37,630	116,200	112,694	228,894	52,056
10,347	8,199	18,546	20,639	16,988	37,577	8,546
29,589	26,637	56,176	186,839	129,632	266,471	60,602
11,065	8,135	19,200	18,869	15,287	34,156	7,768
40,604	34,772	75,376	155,708	144,919	300,627	68,370
10,018	7,904	17,947	16,497	13,907	30,404	6,915
50,647	42,676	93,323	172,203	158,826	331,031	75,285
10,014	7,624	17,638	16,508	12,796	29,299	6,663
60,661	50,800	110,461	188,708	171,622	360,330	81,948
8,854	6,515	15,370	13,913	10,274	24,187	5,501
69,515	56,816	126,331	202,621	181,896	384,517	87,449
6,896	4,662	11,560	10,724	7,373	18,098	4,116
76,413	61,478	137,891	218,346	189,269	402,615	91,565
6,089	3,444	9,483	9,073	5,486	14,509	3,299
82,452	64,922	147,374	222,419	194,705	417,124	94,864
2,834	1,815	4,649	4,713	3,228	7,941	1,806
85,286	66,787	152,023	227,132	197,933	425,065	96,670
2,164	1,669	3,833	3,563	2,769	6,332	1,440
87,460	68,406	155,856	230,695	200,702	431,397	98,110
1,217	1,038	2,255	2,133	1,797	3,980	894
88,667	69,444	158,111	232,828	202,499	435,327	99,004
843	681	1,474	1,437	1,040	2,477	566
89,510	70,075	159,585	234,265	203,589	437,804	99,340
858	298	656	626	506	1,132	258
89,868	70,373	160,241	234,891	204,045	438,936	99,825
241	215	456	408	362	770	175
90,109	70,588	160,697	235,299	204,407	439,706	100,000

BIRTHS.

Table exhibiting the Sex, Condition (as twins or illegitimate) and during the period from January 1st, to

Counties.	Number of Births.	Sex.			Condition.			
		Males.	Females.	Not reported.	Twins.		Illegitimate.	
					Males.	Fem'a.	Males.	Fem'a.
Totals.....	17,939	9,215	8,616	106	226	161	46	31
Anoka.....	192	110	81	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Becker.....	70	36	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	51	34	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Blue Earth.....	656	338	328	2	4	2	1	2
Brown.....	400	193	208	5	4	3	2	.....
Carlton.....	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carver.....	408	212	196	.....	7	5	.....	1
Chippewa.....	111	63	48	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	216	106	110	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Crow Wing.....	39	21	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	397	207	190	.....	9	7	.....	.....
Dodge.....	266	138	137	1	5	3	1	.....
*Douglas.....	226	118	107	.....	2	5	.....	.....
Faribault.....	324	178	146	.....	4	4	1	.....
Filmore.....	323	455	378	10	15	9	.....	.....
Freeborn.....	428	223	204	1	15	7	2	1
Goodhue.....	965	491	460	4	9	110	2	2
Hennepin.....	1,109	555	541	16	16	16	3	1
Houston.....	451	227	219	5	5	5	2	3
Isanti.....	103	55	48	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Jackson.....	129	69	69	1	3	5	1	1
Kandiyohi.....	275	130	143	2	7	5	.....	.....
Lake.....	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
LeSueur.....	388	209	179	7	55	2	1	1
McLeod.....	253	119	132	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Martin.....	81	39	61	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Meeker.....	230	142	126	3	2	6	1	1
Miller Lake.....	37	24	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morrison.....	128	68	59	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mower.....	319	162	153	4	7	1	1	.....
Murray.....	44	21	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Nicollet.....	453	225	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nobles.....	86	44	43	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Olmsted.....	535	282	248	5	12	6	3	3
Otter Tail.....	969	124	132	18	1	3	1	2
Pine.....	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pope.....	161	86	74	1	3	1	.....	1
Ramsey.....	1,683	874	906	3	8	3	2	1
Redwood.....	49	21	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Renville.....	314	166	147	1	9	5	.....	1
Rice.....	578	291	286	2	5	7	.....	.....
Rock.....	77	36	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
St. Louis.....	130	60	60	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Scott.....	331	184	147	.....	6	.....	2	.....
Sherburne.....	94	46	48	5	9	4	1	1
Sibley.....	338	179	158	.....	8	6	.....	1
Stearns.....	673	347	328	3	13	5	.....	.....
Steele.....	299	150	149	.....	8	2	.....	.....
Stevens.....	29	14	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	82	48	31	3	6	2	.....	.....
Todd.....	181	69	60	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Wabasha.....	432	212	219	1	8	9	1	.....
Wadena.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	267	138	126	3	4	3	.....	1
Washington.....	451	216	228	7	6	.....	.....	.....
Watsonwan.....	191	104	87	.....	.....	2	1	.....
Winona.....	724	381	351	2	8	6	1	3
Wright.....	398	210	176	2	4	2	3	.....

* One female reported as twins in Douglas county.

† One hermaphrodite.

‡ Male triplets.

† Female triplets.

BIRTHS.

Parentage of Children born in the several counties of Minnesota, December 31st, A. D. 1874, inclusive.

Counties.	Nationality of Parents.							
	American.	Am. Father For. Mother	For. Father Am. Mother	Germans.	Norwegians	Swedes.	Irish.	Canadians.
Total.....	4,359	527	1,131	3,972	2,706	1,881	1,137	590
Anoka.....	64	4	22	8	9	24	6	45
Becker.....	20	4	6	1	26	6	2	6
Benton.....	20	8	4	8	1	1	9	6
Blue Earth.....	198	81	81	156	55	34	16	70
Brown.....	52	6	26	191	45	3	4	66
Carlton.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carver.....	25	5	27	218	2	71	19	40
Chippewa.....	25	3	5	56	13	136	8	4
Chisago.....	37	14	9	15	1	1	1	5
Crow Wing.....	6	5	7	2	2	4	6	22
Dakota.....	108	10	35	142	2	8	49	40
Dodge.....	93	8	10	16	89	1	7	17
Douglas.....	50	11	22	19	51	5	18	18
Faribault.....	117	13	18	58	75	48	7	51
Fillmore.....	203	34	61	44	285	2	39	52
Freeborn.....	85	7	22	28	204	3	48	32
Goodhue.....	145	23	53	141	317	217	37	528
Hennepin.....	920	23	43	142	28	25	31	61
Houston.....	71	12	23	6	151	3	59	10
Isanti.....	23	2	1	1	8	61	1	4
Jackson.....	20	4	9	18	68	3	1	12
Kandiyohi.....	36	8	6	1	1.6	93	5	4
Lake.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Le Sueur.....	106	14	36	75	1	63	4	88
McLeod.....	71	16	14	71	15	3	8	43
Martin.....	52	2	2	8	1	2	2	8
Meeker.....	91	9	12	22	31	78	10	14
Miller.....	22	4	1	1	2	1	1	2
Morrison.....	22	4	7	48	1	2	15	28
Mower.....	137	15	26	30	74	2	9	23
Murray.....	17	5	8	8	11	4	2	1
Nicollet.....	47	5	9	164	58	87	14	3
Nobles.....	51	6	6	3	4	9	1	6
Olmsted.....	238	19	52	69	45	2	64	11
Otter Tail.....	44	1	5	21	125	30	1	40
Pine.....	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	7
Pope.....	15	5	6	1	92	18	2	8
Ramsey.....	386	37	70	617	49	56	190	115
Redwood.....	21	2	1	10	2	8	1	2
Renville.....	64	5	24	53	108	21	20	6
Rice.....	152	19	51	76	57	6	77	44
Rock.....	27	3	3	7	31	1	1	5
St. Louis.....	27	5	6	22	4	6	12	37
Scott.....	39	5	14	158	6	5	46	53
Sherburne.....	47	10	10	6	4	3	8	6
Sibley.....	84	9	13	166	4	41	52	8
Stearns.....	131	16	47	804	27	3	22	115
Steele.....	109	12	31	56	28	1	10	6
Stevens.....	5	1	3	10	7	2	1	8
Swift.....	17	2	2	5	42	6	2	20
Todd.....	55	6	31	22	8	2	2	17
Wabasha.....	136	23	55	135	3	4	39	10
Wadena.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Waseca.....	73	15	23	58	48	20	29	13
Washington.....	74	21	36	144	4	71	26	28
Watsonwan.....	55	1	29	54	27	12	6	7
Winona.....	221	19	51	246	16	7	60	105
Wright.....	113	5	18	69	11	95	22	36

* Mostly Bohemians.

NB.—One male born in 1872, one male and one female born in 1873.

DEATHS.

Table showing the number of Deaths from each specified Death-cause
 Nativity, Nativity, Age and Sex

CAUSES OF DEATH.		Parent Nativity.					Nativity.					
		Both American.	Both Foreign.	Am. Father For. Mother.	For. Father Am. Mother.	Not reported.	U. S.		Foreign.		Not reported.	
							M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES.												
Order 1. Miasmatic.												
1.	Small Pox.....	4	4				2	4	1	1		
2.	Measles.....	10	22			6	20	14	1	2	1	
3.	Scarlatina.....	75	116	5	13	24	118	104	4	2	2	3
4.	Diphtheria.....	39	134	2	5	55	112	107	5	6	5	1
5.	Quinsy.....		2			1	1	2				
6.	Croup.....	18	52	1	5	11	49	25	5	1	3	1
7.	Whooping Cough.....	80	96	2	11	11	64	82		2	2	
8.	Enteric Fever.....	96	172	2	6	50	100	79	80	62	3	2
9.	Erysipelas.....	8	13			10	10	11	5	4		1
10.	Puerperal Fever.....	3	7			6		8		7		1
11.	Carbuncle.....					1	1					
12.	Influenza.....	2	4			2	5	3				
13.	Dysentery.....	32	68	4	6	26	65	50	7	8	4	2
14.	Diarrhœa.....	36	121	2	5	54	120	71	14	7	3	3
15.	Cholera Infantum.....	138	153	8	20	89	210	182	3	7	3	3
17.	Ague.....		3			2	1	2	1	1		
18.	Remittent Fever.....	2			1	4		5		1	1	
19.	Spotted Fever.....	26	15	2		15	24	29	1	3		1
20.	Rheumatism.....	6	20	1	1	8	12	5	12	7		
21.	Other Zymotic Diseases.....	33	106		3	37	63	66	23	20	3	4
Total Miasmatic Diseases.....		559	1108	29	76	412	977	852	162	141	30	22
Order 2. Enthetic.												
2.	Stricture of Urethra.....		1			1			2			
4.	Glanders.....		1					1				
Total Enthetic Diseases.....			2			1		1	2			
Order 3. Dietic.												
3.	Delirium Tremens.....		2				2					
4.	Intemperance.....		1						1			
Total Dietic Diseases.....			3				2		1			
Order 4. Parasitic.												
1.	Thrush.....	1	2				3					
2.	Worms.....	1						1				
Total Parasitic Diseases.....		2	2				3	1				
Total Zymotic Class.....		561	1115	29	76	413	982	854	165	141	30	24
CLASS II. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.												
Order 1. Diathetic.												
2.	Dropsy and Anæmia.....	24	53	1	1	24	24	28	23	22	3	3
3.	Cancer.....	14	34			18	11	17	21	14		2
4.	Noma (or Canker).....	2	2				3	1				
5.	Mortification.....		1							1		
Total Diathetic Diseases.....		40	90	1	1	42	38	46	44	37	3	5
Order 2. Tubercular.												
1.	Scrofula.....	4	3			8	6	6	2		1	
2.	Tabes Mesenterica.....		1					1				
3.	Phthisis.....	149	280	2	7	203	161	175	139	150	6	10
4.	Hydrocephalus.....	32	34	3	1	11	35	32	3	1		
Total Tubercular Diseases.....		186	307	5	8	222	202	214	144	151	7	10
Total Constitutional Class.....		226	297	6	9	264	240	250	183	183	10	14

DEATHS.

*in Minnesota in the year ending December 31, 1874, with Parent-
of the persons deceased.*

[illegible]

DEATHS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from each specified Death-cause
Nativity, Nativity, Age and

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Age at Death.											
	20		25		30		35		40		45	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES.												
<i>Order 1. Miasmatic.</i>												
1. Small Pox.....	1											1
2. Measles.....	1											
3. Scarletina.....	1	3										
4. Diphtheria.....		1	1	1							1	
5. Quinsy.....												
6. Croup.....							1		1			
7. Whooping Cough.....		1										
8. Enteric Fever.....	30	18	22	10	12	7	9	6	6	5	7	3
9. Erysipelas.....		2	1		1			1	3	1	1	1
10. Puerperal Fever.....		3		4		2		2		2		1
11. Carbuncle.....												
12. Influenza.....				1								
13. Dysentery.....	2			1			1					
14. Diarrhoea.....			2		3	1				1	5	3
15. Cholera Infantum.....												
17. Ague.....				1			1					
18. Remittent Fever.....												
19. Spotted Fever.....	1	1					1					1
20. Rheumatism.....		1			1			1			1	1
21. Other Zymotic diseases.....	6	3	2	10	2	3	1	6	4	3		4
Total Miasmatic diseases.....	42	33	28	28	18	13	11	18	14	12	14	15
<i>Order 2. Enthetic.</i>												
2. Stricture of Urethra.....							1					
4. Glanders.....												
Total Enthetic diseases.....							1					
<i>Order 3. Dietic.</i>												
3. Delirium Tremens.....									1		1	
4. Intemperance.....											1	
Total Dietic diseases.....									1		2	
<i>Order 4. Parasitic.</i>												
1. Thrush.....												
2. Worms.....												
Total Parasitic diseases.....												
Total Zymotic Class.....	42	33	28	28	18	13	12	18	15	12	16	15
CLASS II. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.												
<i>Order 1. Diathetic.</i>												
2. Droopy and Anomia.....	1	3	4	2	2	4	2	6	3	6	3	3
3. Cancer.....				1	1	2		3	1	4	2	6
4. Noma (or Canker).....										1		
5. Mortification.....												
Total Diathetic diseases.....	1	3	4	3	3	6	2	9	4	11	5	9
<i>Order 2. Tubercular.</i>												
1. Scrophula.....	1								1			1
2. Tabes Mesenterica.....												
3. Phthisis.....	30	58	23	34	33	33	32	24	25	21	23	22
4. Hydrocephalus.....		1										
Total Tubercular diseases.....	31	59	23	34	33	33	32	24	26	21	23	23
Total Constitutional Class.....	32	62	27	37	34	39	34	33	30	32	23	32

DEATHS—Continued.

in Minnesota in the year ending Dec. 31, 1874, with Parent-
Sex of the persons deceased,

Age at Death.																Total by Sex.		Grand Total.
50		55		60		65		70		75		80 and over.		Not reported				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
			1											1		3	5	
	1													2		22	16	
								1						6	4	124	109	
																122	114	
							1									1	2	
																57	30	
																1	66	
11	3	7	1	3		2	1		1	1		2		4	2	183	143	
2	1		1	1		1			1		1			1	1	15	16	
																1	16	
1																1		
		1														5	3	
1			2	1	1			1	1		1				1	76	60	
				1				8	2					8	2	2	137	
1		1												9	12	216	192	
				1												2	3	
																1	6	
2	3	3		4	1	1		8	1						1	25	33	
3	1	2		2	4	4	2		1					2		24	12	
														8		89	90	
21	9	14	5	13	6	9	4	7	8	1	2	2	4	29	25	1,169	1,015	
			1													2		
																	1	
		1														2	1	
																2		
																1		
																3		
														1		3		
																	1	
														1		8	1	
21	9	15	5	13	6	9	4	7	8	1	2	2	4	30	25	1,177	1,017	
2	3	1	5	5	4	5	1	4	1		1	1	2	2	1	50	53	
2	5	7	6	2	4	7	1	4		2		1	1	2	1	32	34	
																3	1	
																	1	
4	9	8	11	7	8	12	2	8	1	2	1	2	3	4	2	85	89	
	1		1							1						9	6	
18	10	14	6	18	7	13	3	8	4	2	1	2	1	13	22	308	335	
																88	39	
18	11	14	7	18	7	18	3	8	4	3	1	2	1	13	22	358	375	
23	19	22	18	25	15	25	5	16	5	5	2	4	4	17	24	438	464	

DEATHS—Continued.

Table showing the number of deaths from each specified death-cause
Nativity, Nativity, Age and

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Parent Nativity.					Nativity.					
	Both American	Both Foreign.	Am. Fath. For. Mt. Y.	For. Fath. Am. Mt. Y.	Not reported.	U. S.		Foreign.		Not Rep.	
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS III.—LOCAL DISEASES.											
Order 1. Nervous System.											
1. Cephalitis	13	7	1	1	7	12	11	2	2	1	1
2. Apoplexy	7	21			9	7	7	12	7	3	1
3. Paralysis	15	18			26	9	23	12	8	6	1
4. Insanity	1	2			4	2	1	9	1		1
5. Epilepsy	1	6			2	4	4			1	1
6. Convulsions	48	125		6	27	113	76	7	8	1	1
9. Brain diseases, &c.....	51	55		6	21	59	46	17	9	1	1
Total Diseases Nervous System.....	136	234	1	13	96	206	168	52	35	13	6
Order 2. Organs of Circulation.											
1. Pericarditis	1				1		1				1
2. Aneurism					1	1					
3. Heart Diseases	35	68		1	36	31	37	36	25	7	4
Total Diseases Circulatory System.....	36	68		1	38	32	38	36	25	7	5
Order 3. Respiratory Organs.											
2. Laryngitis		2			3	2	1		2		
3. Bronchitis	20	34	1	1	9	29	25	7	4		
4. Pleurisy	3	1			1	1	3	1			
5. Pneumonia	68	128	4	4	54	89	89	45	29	5	1
6. Asthma		5			1	1	2	1	1	1	
7. Lung Diseases, &c.....	30	62	3	2	21	52	32	15	15	1	3
Total Diseases Respiratory System.....	121	232	8	7	89	174	152	69	51	7	4
Order 4. Digestive Organs.											
1. Gastritis		1			2		2	1			
2. Enteritis	38	50		4	16	47	36	11	9	2	2
3. Peritonitis	4	7		1	10	3	9	2	7	1	
6. Hernia	1	3			1		1	3	1		
7. Ileus	1	4			2	3	3		1		
9. Stricture of Intestines.....	1	1			1		1				
11. Stomach Diseases, &c.....	9	13		2	8	12	8	9	5		
13. Hepatitis	1				1	1	1				
14. Jaundice		4				1	2	1			
15. Liver Diseases, &c.....	8	15	1	1	10	13	7	11	4		
Total Diseases Digestive System.....	63	98	1	8	49	81	69	39	25	3	2
Order 5. Urinary Organs.											
1. Nephritis					1					1	
4. Diabetes	4	2			2	5	1	2			
5. Calculus, Gravel, &c.....	1	7			2	3		7			
7. Kidney Diseases, &c.....	12	4		2	7	14	6	3	1	1	
Total Diseases of Urinary System.....	17	13		2	12	22	7	12	1	2	
Order 6. Generative Organs.											
1. Ovarian Dropsy.....	1	1			2		2		1		1
2. Diseases of Uterus, &c.....	2				6		7				1
Total Diseases of Generative Organs..	3	1			8		9		1		2
Order 7. Organs of Locomotion.											
2. Joint Diseases, &c.....	1	4			1	2	1		2	1	
Order 8. Integumentary System.											
1. Phlegmon	3	7			1	1	4	4	2		
3. Skin Diseases, &c.....	4	3			4	4	4	1	2		
Total Diseases Integumentary System..	7	10			6	5	8	5	4		
Total Local Class.....	384	660	10	31	298	522	452	213	144	33	19

DEATHS—Continued.

in Minnesota for the year ending December 31, 1874, with Parent Sex of the persons deceased.

Age at Death.																	
Under 1		1		2		3		4		Total under 5		5		10		15	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
5	2	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
82	51	14	9	6	2	4	4	1	2	107	68	2	2	2	2	2	1
17	12	6	8	7	4	2	4	2	1	34	29	6	1	4	3	2	4
107	68	21	28	17	7	6	9	4	4	155	110	11	3	4	5	7	8
.....
7	4	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	8	9	2	2	4	4	3	8
7	4	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	8	9	2	2	4	4	3	8
1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	12	6	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	22	18	1	1	.....	1	1	2
32	24	15	10	4	4	4	1	.....	2	55	51	2	6	3	8	2	3
19	11	3	3	1	2	.....	2	1	1	24	19	2	4	1	3	4	3
65	60	24	19	7	6	6	3	2	3	104	91	5	12	4	7	7	8
.....
18	19	9	6	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	60	25	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	28	11	6	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	44	35	.....	3	2	2	6	2
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
.....
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
210	160	57	80	27	14	14	16	8	7	316	247	20	21	15	21	28	27

DEATHS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from each specified death-cause
Nativity, Nativity, Age and

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Age at Death.											
	20		25		30		35		40		45	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS III. LOCAL DISEASES.												
<i>Order 1. Nervous System.</i>												
1. Cephalitis.....		1	1	2		2						
2. Apoplexy.....		2	4	1			1		2	2	6	1
3. Paralysis.....		1		1		2	1	1	3	1	1	2
4. Insanity.....			1	1		2			1			
5. Epilepsy.....												
6. Convulsions.....	2	2		1	1	3		1				
9. Brain diseases, &c.....	2	4	8		1	2	10	3	1	8	2	3
Total Diseases Nervous System....	4	10	9	6	9	11	12	5	7	6	10	6
<i>Order 2. Organs of Circulation.</i>												
1. Pericarditis.....				1								
2. Aneurism.....			1									
3. Heart Diseases.....	1	3	3	4	1	3	5	3	8	4	4	
Total Diseases Circulatory System....	1	3	4	5	1	3	8	5	3	8	4	4
<i>Order 3. Respiratory Organs.</i>												
2. Laryngitis.....		1										
3. Bronchitis.....		1		1	2			1	1	1		
4. Pleurisy.....		1			1							
5. Pneumonia.....	9	6	6	3	3	3	8	6	7	2	10	4
6. Asthma.....												
7. Lung Diseases, &c.....	5	3	4	3	2	3	4		1	8	8	1
Total Diseases Respiratory System....	14	11	10	7	7	7	7	6	9	6	18	5
<i>Order 4. Digestive Organs.</i>												
1. Gastritis.....							2					
2. Enteritis.....	3	3	2	2		3	2	1	2	2		
3. Peritonitis.....	1	2		1	1	3		2		1		1
6. Hernia.....										1	1	1
7. Ileus.....												
9. Stricture of Intestines.....			1									
11. Stomach Diseases, &c.....	1				1		1	2		3		
13. Hepatitis.....	1											
14. Jaundice.....				1								
15. Liver Diseases, &c.....		1		1			1		1	2	3	
Total Diseases Digestive System....	6	6	3	4	3	6	3	5	4	6	9	2
<i>Order 5. Urinary Organs.</i>												
1. Nephritis.....												
4. Diabetes.....							1					
5. Calculus, Gravel, &c.....												
7. Kidney Diseases, &c.....	1	1	1			2		1	1			
Total Diseases of Urinary System....	1	1	1			2	1	1	1			
<i>Order 6. Generative Organs.</i>												
1. Ovarian Dropsy.....		1										1
2. Diseases of Uterus, &c.....				1		3				3		1
Total Diseases of Generative Organs....		1		1		3				3		2
<i>Order 7. Organs of Locomotion.</i>												
2. Joint Diseases, &c.....					2			1				1
<i>Order 8. Integumentary System.</i>												
1. Phlegmon.....	2			2	1							
13. *Skin Diseases, &c.....		1			1		1			2		
Total Diseases Integumentary System....	2	1		2	2		1			2		
Total Local Class.....	28	83	27	25	17	32	27	23	24	26	38	20

* One case of Leprosy, Male Foreign, Parent-Nativity foreign, age 30.

DEATHS—Continued.

in Minnesota in the year ending December 31, 1874, with Parent Sex of the persons deceased.

Age at Death.																		Total by Sexes		Grand Total.
50		55		60		65		70		75		80 and upwards		Not reported						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
2	3			1		2	1	3	1			2		1	1	15	14			
5	2	1	1	4	4	1	5	1	3	3	5	1	1	4		22	15			
1				1												27	32			
																4	3			
2	1	1														5	4			
5	1			2		1		2						2	4	121	85			
														2	3	77	56			
15	7	2	1	9	6	3	8	4	3	3	5	3	1	11	8	271	209			
														1		2				
8	4	4	2	8	7	2	3	7	2	2	2	3	1	8		74	66			
8	4	4	2	8	7	2	8	7	2	2	2	3	1	8	1	75	68			
	2	2	1	3	1	1		1						1		2	3			
		1														36	29			
10	3	7	4	13	8	2	5		3	1	1	1	1	5	7	139	119			
				1			1			1						3	3			
3	2	5	1	2	2	2	1		1	1		1		4	1	68	50			
13	7	15	6	19	11	5	7	1	4	3	1	2	2	10	9	250	207			
		2	1		3	2	3	2	1					1		1	2			
3	1								1	1				2	1	60	47			
				1				1								6	16			
			1		1											3	2			
		1													1	3	4			
2		1	2	1	3		1	1								2				
										1				1	1	21	11			
																1	1			
																2	2			
3	2	4		3	1	2		1		1	1			2	1	24	11			
8	8	7	3	6	6	7	3	5	3	2	2			6	4	123	96			
														1		1				
		1		1		1				1				2		7	1			
1	1			5		3		1		3		1				10				
														1	2	18	7			
1	1	1		9		6		1		7		1		4	2	36	8			
			1		1												4			
																8				
			1		1												12			
																3	3			
	1					1										5	6			
1	1															5	6			
1	2				1	1										10	12			
46	24	29	13	51	32	24	21	18	12	17	10	9	4	39	24	768	615			

DEATHS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from each specified Death-cause
 Nativity, Nativity, Age and

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Parent Nativity.					Nativity.						
	Both American.	Both Foreign.	Am. Father Foreign Mother.	For. Father Am. Mother.	Not reported.	U. S.		Foreign.		Not report'd		
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CLASS IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.												
Order 1. Devel. Dis. of Children.												
1. Stillborn.....	37	66	.....	4	41	84	64	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Premature Birth and Inf. Debility..	74	87	1	5	28	108	83	1	3	.....	.....
3. Cyanosis.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Other Malformations.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Teething.....	19	15	.....	2	5	20	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Devel. Diseases of Children..	136	168	1	11	75	214	172	1	3	.....	.....
Order 2. Devel. Diseases of Women.												
2. Childbirth.....	17	57	.....	.....	27	.....	42	.....	49	.....	9
Order 3. Devel. Diseases of Old People.												
1. Old Age.....	19	110	.....	.....	63	29	27	62	53	9	1
Order 4. Diseases of Nutrition.												
1. Atrophy and Debility.	3	21	.....	1	17	7	7	21	5	1	1
Total Developmental Class.....	174	256	1	12	181	260	249	84	110	10	11	
CLASS V. VIOLENT DEATHS.												
Order 1. Accident or Negligence.												
1. Fractures and Contusions.....	2	6	.....	.....	11	7	.....	7	.....	5	.....
2. Wounds.....	1	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
3. Burns and Scalds.....	5	23	.....	1	7	10	17	1	4	1	2
4. Poison.....	1	3	.....	2	4	5	2	1	1	1	.....
5. Drowning.....	9	32	2	3	20	39	4	28	3	6	1	
6. Suffocation.....	1	6	.....	1	2	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
7. Otherwise.....	23	63	2	.....	28	43	10	42	9	7	.....
Total deaths from Accidents.....	42	135	4	7	70	106	38	79	17	20	2	
Order 2. Homicide.												
1. Murder and Manslaughter.....	.....	7	.....	.....	4	1	1	5	3	1	.....
Order 3. Suicide.												
2. Poison.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
4. Hanging.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
5. Otherwise.....	2	15	.....	.....	7	4	2	14	1	3	.....
Total Suicidal deaths.....	2	18	.....	.....	7	4	2	17	1	3	.....
Order 4. Violent Deaths not Classified.												
Sudden cause, unascertained.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....
Total Violent deaths.....	45	163	4	7	81	111	37	103	22	24	3	
Total Zymotic Diseases.....	561	1115	29	76	418	962	854	165	141	30	22	
Total Constitutional Diseases.....	225	397	6	9	264	240	290	188	188	10	16	
Total Local Diseases.....	884	650	10	31	898	522	458	218	144	83	19	
Total Developmental Diseases.....	174	256	1	12	181	260	249	84	110	10	11	
Total Violent Deaths.....	45	163	4	7	81	111	37	103	22	24	3	
Total Specified Causes of Death....	1390	2991	50	185	1237	2115	1852	753	605	107	71	
Deaths with cause not given.....	220	908	18	49	211	618	477	114	127	23	27	

DEATHS—Continued.

in Minnesota for the year ending December 31, 1874, with Parent Sex of the persons deceased.

Age at Death.																	
Under 1		1		2		3		4		Total under 5		5		10		15	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
104	77	3	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	109	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	13	7	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
116	90	19	31	2	...	1	...	...	...	131	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
116	90	13	21	3	...	1	...	...	...	181	111	1	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
...	2	1	3	3	2	2	4	1	8	7	14	1	3	1	1	...	2
...	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	9	4	10	...	4	1
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	2	1	1	...	4	1	...	...	8	5	4	3	5	1	13	...
10	5	6	7	6	2	7	5	2	3	81	22	15	9	17	9	20	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
10	5	6	7	7	2	7	5	2	3	83	22	15	9	17	4	21	4
437	326	167	147	64	68	55	50	32	27	755	618	114	113	48	54	31	50
49	32	20	20	6	6	5	8	3	4	83	70	10	9	10	14	12	44
210	160	57	50	27	14	14	16	8	7	316	247	20	21	15	21	23	27
116	90	12	21	2	...	1	...	...	...	131	111	1	...	...	...	...	8
10	5	6	7	7	2	7	5	2	3	82	23	15	9	17	4	21	4
822	613	263	245	106	90	52	79	45	41	1,317	1,068	160	162	90	93	87	133
423	304	46	40	24	14	12	12	10	9	514	379	26	31	17	14	18	20

DEATHS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from each specified Death-cause
Nativity, Nativity, Age and

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Age at Death.											
	20		25		30		35		40		45	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES												
<i>Order 1. Devel. Dis. of Children.</i>												
1. Stillborn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Premature Birth and Inf. Deb'y.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Cyanosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Other Malformations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Teething.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Devel. Diseases of Children.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Order 2. Devel. Dis. of Women.</i>												
2. Childbirth.....	.....	17	.....	18	.....	14	.....	16	.....	13	.....	4
<i>Order 3. Devel. Dis. of Old People.</i>												
1. Old Age.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Order 4. Diseases of Nutrition.</i>												
1. Atrophy and Debility.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	2
Total Developmental Class.....	.....	17	2	20	2	14	.....	18	2	14	1	6
CLASS V. VIOLENT DEATHS.												
<i>Order 1. Accident or Negligence.</i>												
1. Fractures and Contusions.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....
2. Wounds.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3. Burns and Scalds.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....
4. Poison.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
5. Drowning.....	7	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	1	.....
6. Suffocation.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7. Otherwise.....	11	1	2	2	7	.....	7	.....	11	1	4	.....
Total Deaths from Accidents.....	21	2	8	3	9	1	13	2	14	1	13	.....
<i>Order 3. Homicide.</i>												
1. Murder and Manslaughter.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....
<i>Order 4. Suicide.</i>												
2. Poison.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Hanging.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Otherwise.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	1	3	.....	1	.....
Total Suicidal Deaths.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....	3	1	3	.....	1	.....
<i>Order 6. Viol. Deaths not Classed.</i>												
Sudden cause, unascertained.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total violent deaths.....	22	8	10	4	13	1	17	3	19	1	14	.....
Total Zymotic Diseases.....	42	33	28	26	18	13	12	18	15	12	16	13
Total Constitutional Diseases.....	32	63	27	37	26	39	24	28	30	22	28	32
Total Local Diseases.....	28	33	27	25	17	22	27	23	24	26	39	26
Total Developmental Diseases.....	.....	17	2	20	2	14	.....	18	2	14	1	6
Total Violent Deaths.....	23	3	10	4	13	1	17	5	18	1	14	.....
Total Specified Causes of Death.....	124	148	94	114	88	99	90	97	59	86	97	73
Deaths with cause not given.....	13	19	6	9	7	17	13	16	8	13	11	11

DEATHS.—Continued.

in Minnesota, in the year ending December 31, 1874, with Parent Sex of the person deceased.

Age at Death.																Total by Sexes.		Grand Total.
50		55		60		65		70		75		80 and upwards		Not reported.		M.	F.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	64	84	64	148
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	86	195
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	21	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	64	215	175	390
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	101	101
.....	.....	2	1	4	5	4	7	20	17	22	17	55	31	3	3	110	81	191
2	2	1	1	3	.....	1	1	6	.....	4	1	1	.....	3	.....	29	13	42
2	3	3	2	7	5	5	8	26	17	26	18	56	31	90	78	354	370	724
3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	19	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	23	35
2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7	3	10
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	58	8	66
2	1	2	2	2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	3	10	.....	10
7	2	5	2	6	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	19	4	92	19	111
.....
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	4	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	21	3	24
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	24	3	27
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
12	2	6	2	5	1	3	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	25	4	238	62	300
21	9	15	5	13	6	9	4	7	8	1	2	2	4	80	35	1177	1017	2,194
22	19	22	18	25	15	25	5	16	5	5	2	4	4	17	24	438	464	902
46	24	29	13	51	32	24	21	18	12	17	10	9	4	89	24	768	615	1,383
2	3	3	2	7	5	5	8	26	17	26	18	56	31	90	78	354	370	724
12	2	6	2	5	1	3	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	25	4	238	62	300
103	57	75	40	101	59	66	38	71	42	51	22	73	43	201	155	2975	2538	5,503
13	11	12	6	15	13	8	12	14	5	9	5	6	5	56	56	765	641	1,406

PHTHISIS PULMONALIS.

Table showing the number of deaths from Phthisis or Consump-
year ending December 31, 1874, with Sex, Month of

Counties.	Total.	Sex.				Month of Death.			
		Males.	Females.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Totals.....	641	306	335	52	45	54	65	55	47
Anoka.....	6	4	2	1					1
Becker.....	1		1				1		
Blue Earth.....	13	8	5		2	1	1	1	1
Brown.....	14	6	8	2	1	2	2	1	
Carver.....	11	5	6	1	2		1	2	
Chicago.....	3	5	3	1		2			
Dakota.....	31	15	6	1	3	1	2	1	1
Dodge.....	12	6	6		1				1
Douglas.....	6	2	4	1		1	2		
Faribault.....	14	8	6			1	4		2
Fillmore.....	27	13	14	2	1		6	2	2
Freeborn.....	13	4	9	1	1		4	1	
Goodhue.....	37	23	14	2	2	5	3	2	2
Hennepin.....	87	43	45	6	4	8	6	8	8
Houston.....	12	7	5		2			2	
Isanti.....	8	2	6		1	1		3	2
Jackson.....	2		2						
Kandiyohi.....	3	3	1						
Le Sueur.....	12	2	10	1		1	2	2	
McLeod.....	4	1	3	1	1			1	1
Martin.....	3	1	2		1	1			
Meeker.....	10	5	5			1	1		2
Mille Lacs.....	1		1						
Morrison.....	2	1	1			1	1		
Mower.....	10	4	6		1	1		2	1
Nicollet.....	19	9	10		1		9		2
Nobles.....	2		2	1					
Olmsted.....	35	14	22	2		4	4	2	3
Otter Tail.....	5	1	4	1		1	1	1	
Pope.....	4	4						1	
Ramsey.....	64	38	26	11	7	5	5	5	6
Redwood.....	1		1						1
Renville.....	3	1	2				1		
Rice.....	19	9	10	1	1	1	2	1	3
Rock.....	1	1							
St. Louis.....	12	1	11		2				
Scott.....	6	2	4	1		1			
Sherburne.....	11	6	5	2	1		1		
Sibley.....	23	12	10	5	3	1	3	1	1
Stearns.....	10	3	7	1		2	2		1
Steele.....	1		1						
Swift.....	4	1	3		1		1		
Todd.....	14	4	10	2		2		3	1
Wabasha.....	1		1						
Wadena.....	7	3	4		1	2	1	1	
Waseca.....	16	7	9	1	3	3		1	
Washington.....	4	2	2						
Watsonwan.....	25	14	14	3		1	4	6	2
Winona.....	13	6	7		1	1	2	2	
Wright.....									

PHTHISIS PULMONALIS.

tion of the Lungs in the several Counties of Minnesota, in the Death, Nativity and Age of the persons deceased.

Month of Death.							Birthplace.								
July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Not reported.	Minnesota.	Other States.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Ireland.	England.	British Am. Provinces.	Other Countries.
57	52	46	54	52	54	8	93	242	68	70	28	41	8	24	68
1				1	2		1	2		1					3
2	1	1						6	3						
3	2		1		2		3	4	3	4		1		1	2
4	2		1	1	1		2	1	6	1					2
5	3		3	3	2		2	5	7		2				2
6	1	2		1	4			8	4	1		5			2
7	1	1		2	3		2	3	1	1		1	1		1
8		2	2	2	2		1	7	1	3				1	2
9		1	1	2	5	2	1	11	8	14		1			1
10		2	1	3	3		1	8	2	2	4	1			3
11	3		6	6	4		18	11	2	9	2	2	2		1
12	9	6	3	7	8		16	33	4	2	4	1	4	8	17
1		3	1		1		5	2	1	6		1			1
			1	1				1			1		1		1
		1			1			2	1						1
2	1		1		2		1	8	1			1			1
								2	1						1
1	2		1	1		1	2	1		8	4				1
				1								1			
1	2		1				1				1				
1	2	5	2	3	1		2	5	2	2					2
1								1	2	3	6				5
4	4	2	3	4	4		1	23	1	1		3	2		1
1				1			1	1	1	1	1				3
3	5	5	5	4	3		1	28	17		2	10		8	3
		1								2				1	
2	2	1	4	2			1	12	1			2	1		
		1					1								
1	1	2	1	1	2		3	1	2	1	2				2
1		1	1	1	1		1	2	4	1	1				
1		2	4				4	1	4			2			
2			2	1	4		6	6	5		1				5
	1			2	1			6	1						2
	1					1		3		1					1
1		3	1		1		3	6	1	2		2			
								1							
1	1						1	1		2		2			1
2	2		1		3		2	6	1		1	1		5	
3	2	1	2	2	1	1	6	10	6				2	1	3
	2	1	2	2			2	7			1	1		2	

PHTHISIS PULMONALIS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from Phthisis or Consumption in the year ending Dec. 31, 1874, with Sex, Month

Counties.	Parent Nativity.					Age at Death.			
	Both American.	Both Foreign.	Am. Father.	Am. Mother.	Not reported.	Under 1 year		One year.	
						M.	F.	M.	F.
Total.....	140	280	2	7	203	19	13	7	6
Anoka.....	1	1		1	3				
Becker.....		1							
Blue Earth.....	5	7		1					
Brown.....	2	11			1				
Carver.....		6			5		1		1
Chisago.....	5	2			1				
Dakota.....	2	8		2	9				
Dodge.....	2	3			7	1			
Douglas.....	2				4				
Faribault.....	4	5			5				
Fillmore.....	6	16			5				
Freeborn.....	3	8			2	1		1	
Goodhue.....	8	22			7	1			1
Hennepin.....	9	9			69	5	2	1	1
Houston.....	2	9			1				
Isanti.....	4	3			1	1	1		
Jackson.....		2							
Kandiyohi.....	2				1				
LeSueur.....	8	3			1	1			
McLeod.....		1			2				
Martin.....	1	1			1		1		
Meeker.....	1	7			2				
Mille Lac.....		1							
Morrison.....				1	1	1			
Mower.....	4	9			4				
Nicollet.....	1	15			3				1
Nobles.....		1			1				
Olmsted.....	14	11			11				
Otter Tail.....	1	3	1				1		
Pope.....	1	2				1			
Ramsey.....	21	40			3	1	1		
Redwood.....		1							
Renville.....		2						1	
Rice.....	6	3			10	1			1
Rock.....		1						1	
St. Louis.....	1								
Scott.....	2	10							
Sherburne.....	2	3					1	1	
Sibley.....		8			2	1			
Stearns.....	2	12		1	7		2	1	
Steele.....	8	1			1				
Swift.....		1							
Todd.....	1				3				
Wabasha.....	3	2			8	1			1
Wadena.....					1				
Waseca.....		6		1	1				
Washington.....	2	11		1	2				
Watsonwan.....	1	2			1		1		
Winona.....	6	9	1		12	2		2	
Wright.....	6	5			2	1			

PHTHISIS PULMONALIS—Continued.

sumption of the Lungs in the several counties of Minnesota
of Death, Nativity and Age of the persons deceased.

[illegible]

PHTHISIS PULMONALIS—Continued.

Table showing the number of Deaths from Phthisis or Con-
in the year ending Dec. 31, 1874, with Sex, Month

Counties.	Age at Death in Years.									
	25 years.		30 years.		35 years.		40 years.		45 years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Totals	23	34	33	38	32	24	25	21	23	22
Anoka			2	2			1			
Becker					1				1	1
Blue Earth			1					2		
Brown						2	1			1
Carver			1						1	1
Chisago			2		4		2		2	1
Dakota	2	1	2							
Dodge		2								
Douglas					1					
Faribault	2		1		2	2	2			
Fillmore	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1		
Freeborn		2		1		2	1	2		
Goodhue	1	3	2	2	1	2	4		1	1
Hennepin	8	6	2	4	8	2		4	8	4
Houston	1		1	1						
Isanti						1				
Jackson								1		
Kandiyohi	1									1
Le Sueur		3		2		1				
McLeod						1		1		
Martin										
Meeker		1				1				1
Miller		1								
Morrison				1						
Mower	1					2		1		1
Nicollet			4			1		2	2	
Nobles				1						
Olmsted			1	6	8	3		1	1	
Otter Tail										
Pope							1			
Ramsey	3	2	8	5	2		6	1	5	2
Redwood		1								
Renville		1								
Rice	2	1	1	1		1			2	2
Rock										
St. Louis					1					
Scott		1			1					
Sherburne			1	1	1		1			
Sibley							2	1		
Stearns			1	1	2	1	1		1	1
Steele	1	1	1	2		1				
Swift										
Todd		1								
Wabasha	1	2						2	1	1
Wadena						1				
Waseca	1		1							1
Washington	2	1	1		1		1			
Watsonwan										
Winona	1	2	2	2				1	2	1
Wright							1	1	1	1

Deaths of Typhoid Fever in Minnesota in 1874.

MONTH OF DEATH.	Total.	TOTAL BY SEXES.		BIRTH PLACE.							
		Males.	Females.	Minnesota.	Other States of the Union.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Ireland.	British America.	Other Foreign Countries, and Unknown.
Totals.....	326	183	143	78	101	36	31	34	7	5	24
January.....	10	8	2	2	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1
February.....	10	6	4	1	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1
March.....	8	5	3	1	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1
April.....	23	18	9	4	9	3	2	1	1	1	1
May.....	11	5	6	1	4	1	1	2	.....	1	1
June.....	13	5	8	3	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	3
July.....	11	6	3	3	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	1
August.....	30	23	8	5	7	7	.....	6	.....	.....	5
September.....	45	23	22	10	12	3	6	8	1	.....	5
October.....	66	32	34	19	23	6	5	7	2	2	2
November.....	66	37	23	17	15	7	8	2	.....	.....	8
December.....	37	17	20	12	12	1	3	2	1	1	5
Not reported.....	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

Deaths of Typhoid Fever in Minnesota in 1874.

AGE AT DEATH IN YEARS.

Under 1 year.		1 year.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		Total under 5.		5 years.		10 years.		15 years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	6	7	5	6	3	2	4	1	3	22	21	7	16	18	14	21	85
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	1
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	2	2
2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	5	3	.....	.....	3	2	3	6
1	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	3	1	3	7	3	11
.....	1	1	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	5	4	1	5	7	2	6	7
2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	4	.....	1	3	5

Deaths Of Typhoid Fever in Minnesota in 1874—Continued.

MONTH OF DEATH.	AGE AT DEATH IN YEARS.															
	20 years.		25 years.		30 years.		35 years.		40 years.		45 years.		50 years.		55 years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Totals.....	30	18	22	10	12	7	9	6	5	5	7	3	11	3	7	1
January	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
February.....	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
March.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
April.....	2	—	2	2	1	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	2	—
May.....	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
June.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
July.....	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
August.....	8	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
September.....	4	4	2	3	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—
October.....	3	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
November.....	6	3	—	—	1	—	2	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
December.....	2	2	2	3	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1
Not reported....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Deaths of Typhoid Fever in Minnesota in 1874—Continued.

AGE AT DEATH IN YEARS.												PARENT NATIVITY.				
60 years.		65 years.		70 years.		75 years.		80 years.		Not reported.		Both American.	Both Foreign.	Am. Father.	Am. Mother.	Not Reported.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
3	3	1	....	1	1	....	3	....	4	3	96	172	2	6	60
....	4	4	....	1	1
....	4	6	....	....	....
1	1	6	....	....	1
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	10	....	....	5
....	4	6	1	....	....
....	1	....	5	7	....	....	1
....	2	8	....	....	1
....	2	....	....	....	8	16	1	....	5
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	21	....	1	12
3	1	....	19	35	....	2	10
....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	17	38	....	2	8
....	1	....	14	18	....	....	5
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1

POPULATION.

STATE CENSUS OF 1875.

Pursuant to sec. 23, art. IV of the constitution, ordaining that the Legislature shall provide by law for the enumeration of the inhabitants of the state in the year 1865 and every tenth year thereafter, an act approved March 9, 1875, provided for the enumeration of all persons residing in the state on May 1, 1875. May 1st is the date of the annual assessment of taxable property by the township and city assessors, who, for the sake of economy, were made enumerators under the law. The law required the census to be taken by sex, nativity, foreign parent-nativity, number of male inhabitants over twenty-one years of age, number of families, number of blind, deaf and dumb, insane and persons of color. The schedules as returned to the Secretary of State and compiled under his direction, show the following population :

POPULATION, May 1, 1875, total.....597,407

By Sex—

Male.....	315,976
Females.....	281,286
Unknown.....	145

Total by sex..... 597,407

By Race—

Whites.....	Males, 314,758	Females, 280,118	Total, 594,876
Negroes.....	" 290	" 216	" 506
Mulattoes.....	" 172	" 187	" 359
Indians (citizens)....	" 151	" 169	" 319
Half-breeds (citizens)....	" 605	" 647	" 1,252

	315,976	281,286	597,262
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Add unknown.....	145
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Total by race..... 597,407

Miscellaneous—

Males 21 years and over.....	150,916	Deaf and Dumb.....	263
Children between five and 21		Blind.....	111
years.....	228,862	Insane.....	520
Number of families.....	111,220	Idiots.....	108

By Nativity—

Born in the United States—

In Minnesota.....	205,949
Elsewhere in the United States.....	170,051

Total native born.....	376,000
Foreign born.....	217,429
Of unknown nativity.....	3,978

Total by nativity.....	597,407
------------------------	---------

Nativity by States and Countries—

Native born population—

Minnesota.....	205,949	Massachusetts.....	5,880
New York.....	41,844	Michigan.....	4,512
Wisconsin.....	30,884	New Hampshire.....	3,888
Ohio.....	18,320	Connecticut.....	2,597
Illinois.....	12,574	Virginia (incl. W. V.).....	2,080
Pennsylvania.....	12,044	Kentucky.....	1,727
Maine.....	10,764	Missouri.....	1,580
Indiana.....	7,170	New Jersey.....	1,241
Vermont.....	7,033	Other States and Territories.....	5,669
Iowa.....	6,849		

Total Native born.....	376,000
------------------------	---------

Foreign born population—

Germany.....	59,602	Denmark.....	4,052
Norway.....	53,766	Scotland.....	2,552
Sweden.....	30,507	Switzerland.....	2,188
Ireland.....	22,888	Holland.....	1,788
British America.....	19,881	France.....	1,388
England.....	7,054	Wales.....	1,057
Austria—Bohemia.....	4,270	Other countries.....	3,988
Other Austrian provinces ...	3,158		

Total Foreign born.....	217,429
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THE INCREASE IN POPULATION.

The population of Minnesota on May 1, 1875, showed the following increase in numbers as compared with the population of June 1, 1870:

Increase by immigration—

Of persons born elsewhere in the United States	17,533
Of persons born in foreign countries	56,783
	<hr/>
By immigration	74,265
Increase by births in Minnesota	79,458
By persons of unknown origin	8,978
	<hr/>
Total increase	157,701

The above figures do not, of course, represent the whole number of persons who either by immigration or by birth became residents of the state at any time during the four years and eleven months constituting the interval between the U. S. census of June 1, 1870, and the state census of May 1, 1875, but only such of those classes who remained and survived at the end of that period. The number of immigrants and of births exceed the above by the number of deaths in and removals from the state in the same. No separate immigration or emigration statistics exist, and the registration of births and partly of deaths under the state law of 1870 appears by comparison with the census statements to be as yet rather incomplete. The whole number of births registered in the five years 1870-75 was only 73,429, which, deducting 12,708 registered deaths under five years, gives only 60,721 surviving births. On the other hand, the increase shown by the state census in the number of native Minnesotians from June 1, 1870, to May 1, 1875, is 79,458, which, assuming the census to be correct, will represent the full number of births occurring in the intervening 4 years 11 months when there is added to it the number of those resident native Minnesotians of all ages, who in the same interval died or removed from the state. As already observed, the number of removals there is no means of ascertaining; the deaths, however, may be approximated from the number registered and from the rates of survivorship of children. The following tables show the number of native Minnesotians in the several census years, their proportion to the whole population of the same ages and to deaths:

Natives of Minnesota in the Census years:—

Census Years.	Living in Minnesota.		Living out of Minnesota.		All Living.		Annual Mean of Increase since last Census.	
	Whole No.	Increase since last Census.	Whole No.	Increase since last Census.	Whole No.	Increase since last Census.	Living in Minnesota.	All living
1850..	1,536	.....	.....	.....	1,586	.....	.....	.....
1860..	34,305	32,719	3,310	3,310	37,615	36,029	3,271.9	3,602.9
1870..	126,491	92,186	12,540	9,230	139,031	99,416	9,218.6	9,941.6
1875..	205,949	79,458	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,160.9	.....

No published statistics show the native Minnesotians by ages, except as indicated in the foregoing table, neither the United States nor the state census giving the natives of states by ages, though the schedules of the state census of 1875 contain the information from which such age tables may be compiled. The native Minnesotians of the following table are those of the column "Living in Minnesota," of the foregoing table. The basis of their separation by age in periods of five years is the approximate ratio of increase of births, one-third of the growth in a decade since 1850 being assigned to the first five years of the decade and two-thirds to the second five. The death-column shows the whole number of registered deaths in Minnesota in five years since 1870 of persons of all classes that at date of death were between five and thirty years of age. In the table they are so connected with the population of 1870, that deaths in 1870-1875 of persons at the age of 25-30 years, are charged to the population in 1870 between 20 and 25; deaths at 20-25 to population between 15 and 20; deaths at 15-20 to population between 10 and 15; deaths at 10-15 to population between 5 and 10; and deaths at 5-10 to population under 5.

Age at intervals of 5 years.	Year of birth.	Population under 25 on June 1, 1870.			Born in Minnesota in the years named.	Deaths at 5-30 years in 1870-75.
		Total.	Foreign.	Native.		
Under 25 to 20 1st decade.	1846-1850	87,577	18,546	19,081	1,586	1,103
Under 20 to 15	1851-1855	89,565	18,418	26,152	10,906	1,287
Under 15 to 10	1856-1860	55,191	10,708	44,483	21,813	1,142
All 10 under 20	1851-1860	94,756	24,121	70,635	32,719	2,429
Under 25 to 10 2d decade.	1846-1860	182,333	42,667	89,666	34,805	3,532
Under 10 to 5	1861-1865	68,157	9,196	53,961	30,728	937
Under 5.....	1866-1870	70,981	4,813	66,668	61,458	1,521
All under 10..	1861-1870	134,138	13,509	120,629	92,186	2,458
All under 15..	1856-1870	189,329	24,217	165,112	113,999	3,600
All under 20..	1851-1870	228,894	37,630	191,264	124,905	4,887
All under 25..	1846-1870	266,471	56,176	210,295	126,491	5,990
Under 25 to 15	1846-1855	77,142	31,959	45,183	12,492	2,390
Under 15 to 5	1851-1865	118,348	19,904	98,444	52,541	2,079
Under 25 to 5	1846-1865	195,490	51,863	143,627	65,033	4,469

Assuming the death rate among all classes of the same age to be the same, it appears from the foregoing table that about 2,400 of the deaths since 1870 between 5 and 30, must have occurred among natives of Minnesota born before 1870. Adding these to the increase shown by the state census, the number of surviving births is 81,858. It is the experience of European countries that in order to a survivorship of 100 at the end of a year, there should have been born 109 to 113. Our own state returns for three years, 1872-74, give 5,828 deaths under 1 year to a total of 50,024 births, or 44,696 surviving births, being 112 born to each 100 survivors. They also show that to 100 deaths under 1 year, there are 55 24 deaths of the age 1 to 5 years. On this basis the number of births, as inferred from the state census, was as follows :

Natives of Minnesota, May 1, 1875	205,949
Natives of Minnesota, June 1, 1870.....	126,491
Of which died at over 5 years before May 1, 1875.....	2,400
	<hr/> 124,091

Born from June 1, 1870, to May 1, 1875, and surviving May 1, 1875.. 81,858

Died in same period under 1 year of age.....	9,659
Died in same period at 1-4 years 11 months.....	5,336

Total Births in 4 years 11 months.....	96,858
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Annual mean of births.....	19,699
Annual mean of births surviving at 4 years 11 months of age.....	16,649

The foregoing table accounts for all deaths under five years of age, and on the basis of established rates of deaths to survivors. The number of registered deaths in the four years 1871-74, were 22,597, of which 10,350 under 5. Adding the returns of the middle year, 1872, to represent the 11 months June 1-December 31, 1870, and January 1-May 1, 1875, the whole number of registered deaths for the 4 years 11 months will be 27,825, of which 12,708 under 5. The latter number is 2,287 less than the number under 5 deduced from the rates of survivorship in the above birth table. The deficiency in the death-returns concerning older persons may be assumed to be comparatively less, from the fact that the smaller death-rate, and the attention attracted by deaths of older persons, enable the town clerks to obtain a fuller registry. In centres of population, as St. Paul and Minneapolis, the recording of deaths is a pre-requisite to burial, contributing materially to a complete registration. Accepting, therefore, the returns of registered deaths at five years and over as measurably correct, and distributing deaths of unknown nativity proportionally among the native and foreign, the showing is as follows :

Deaths at 5 years and over registered in 4 years 11 months.....	15,117
Of which above accounted for as of native Minnesotians.....	2,400

Leaving of deaths at 5 years of age and upwards	12,717
Of which of persons born elsewhere in the United States.....	5,617
And of persons born in foreign countries.....	7,100

Total.....	12,717
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Making the account of immigration, as shown by the census and death returns, as follows :

May 1, 1875—Born elsewhere in the United States.....	170,051
June 1, 1870—Born elsewhere in the U. S.....	152,518
Deduct deaths since 1870	5,617
	<hr/> 146,901

Native Americans immigrated since June 1, 1870 23,150

May 1, 1875—Born in foreign countries.....	217,429
June 1, 1870—Born in foreign countries.....	160,697
Deduct deaths since 1870.....	7,100
	<hr/> 153,597

Born foreigners immigrated since June 1, 1870..... 63,832

Total Immigration in 4 years 11 months..... 86,982

Average per year—Of Americans, 4,708; of foreigners, 12,982; of both. 17,690.

The summary of births, deaths and immigration from June 1, 1870, to May 1, 1875, thus being as follows :

Whole number of births.....	96,853
Whole number immigrated—Born Americans	23,150
Born foreigners.....	63,832
	<hr/> 183,835

Deaths—Under 5, 14,995; at 5 and upwards, 15,117; total..... 30,112

Surviving..... 153,723

Add persons of unknown origin..... 3,978

Net increase from June 1, 1870, to May 1, 1875..... 187,701

Increase by special nativity.—The number residing in Minnesota in 1875, 1870 and 1860, of natives of the several American states and foreign countries, that have contributed to our population, and the difference in numbers from one census to another, is shown as follows :

	1875.	1870.	1860.	In-crease since 1870.	In-crease since 1860.
Born in Minnesota.....	205,949	126,491	84,806	79,458	171,644
Born elsewhere in the United States.....	170,051	152,518	78,990	17,533	91,061
Born in foreign countries.....	217,429	160,697	58,728	56,782	158,701
Of unknown nativity.....	3,978	.....	.....	3,978	3,978
Total population.....	597,407	489,706	172,023	157,701	425,884
Native born, by states—					
New York.....	41,844	39,507	21,574	1,837	19,770
Wisconsin.....	30,884	24,048	6,608	6,786	24,281
Ohio.....	18,320	12,651	7,538	669	5,787
Illinois.....	12,574	10,979	5,475	1,595	7,099
Pennsylvania.....	12,044	11,966	7,606	78	4,488
Maine.....	10,764	9,989	6,480	825	4,384
Indiana.....	7,170	7,438	3,604	268	3,566
Vermont.....	7,088	6,816	4,208	218	2,825
Iowa.....	6,849	3,970	1,628	2,379	4,726
Massachusetts.....	5,880	5,731	3,719	149	2,161
Michigan.....	4,512	3,742	1,764	770	2,848
New Hampshire.....	3,383	3,271	2,387	112	996
Connecticut.....	2,597	2,359	1,664	238	933
Virginia.....	2,080	1,812	849	218	1,181
Kentucky.....	1,727	1,743	641	—16	1,086
Missouri.....	1,580	1,447	648	133	832
New Jersey.....	1,241	1,348	778	—107	468
Other states and territories.....	5,669	3,752	1,889	1,917	3,780
Elsewhere in the United States, total	170,051	152,518	78,990	17,533	91,061
Minnesota.....	205,949	126,491	84,105	79,458	171,644
Total native born.....	376,000	279,009	118,295	96,991	262,705

	1875.	1870.	1860.	Increase since 1870.	Increase since 1860.
Foreign born by countries—					
Germany.....	59,602	41,364	17,540	18,238	42,062
Norway.....	53,766	35,940	8,425	17,826	45,341
Sweden.....	30,507	20,987	3,178	9,520	27,329
Ireland.....	22,838	21,746	12,881	1,092	10,007
British America.....	19,331	16,698	8,023	2,633	11,308
England.....	7,054	5,670	3,462	1,884	3,592
Austria—Bohemia.....	4,270	2,166	860	2,104	4,270
Other Austrian provinces..	3,158	2,647		511	2,298
Denmark.....	4,052	1,910	1,079	2,142	3,882
Scotland.....	2,652	2,194	170	558	1,573
Switzerland.....	2,183	2,162	1,085	21	1,098
Holland.....	1,788	1,855	391	—117	1,847
France.....	1,283	1,743	867	—460	416
Wales.....	1,057	944	422	113	685
Other countries.....	3,988	2,671	395	1,267	3,543
Total Foreign.....	217,429	160,697	58,728	56,782	158,701

The United States Census of 1850 gave the population of Minnesota (then a territory) by nativities as follows:

Born in Minnesota.....	1,586
Born elsewhere in the United States.....	2,511
<hr/>	
Total native born population.....	4,097
Born in foreign countries.....	1,977
Unknown nativity.....	3
<hr/>	
Total population in 1850.....	6,077

Increase in 25 years—

	1850.	1850-1860	1860-1870	1870-1875	1850-1875	Total of all.
By Immigration—						
Of persons born in the United States	2,511	76,479	73,528	17,538	167,540	170,051
Of persons born in foreign countries	1,977	56,751	101,969	56,782	215,452	217,429
Tot. by immigr'n..	4,488	133,230	175,497	74,265	382,992	587,480
By births in Minnesota.....	1,586	82,719	92,186	79,458	204,863	205,949
By persons of unknown origin...	3	—3	.....	3,978	3,975	3,978
Total	6,077	165,946	267,683	157,701	591,330	597,407
Total population in 1850..	6,077	.....	.....	.....	6,077	.....
Total population in 1860..	.....	172,023	172,023	.....	.....	.....
Total population in 1870..	.....	.....	439,706	439,706	.....	.....
Total population in 1875..	.....	.....	.....	597,407	597,407	597,407
Average yearly increase ..	.....	16,594	26,768	32,075	23,897	.....

Increase by age. The tables as yet compiled from the state census of 1875, do not give the population by ages, except as males over 21 years, children between 5 and 21, and increase of native Minnesotians, the increase being, of course, in children under 5. With these materials and the population of 1870 given at intervals of ages, it is, however, practicable to separate the population of 1875 as to age under 5, from 5 to 21 and from 21 upwards. The children between 5 and 21 are not given by sex in the census report, but the proportion of males to females of any division of the natural

growth of a population is deducible from former censuses with almost the same degree of accuracy as ascertained by an enumeration, besides which the annual school census taken last in September, 1875, gives within 9,721 the inhabitants of the same age by sex. The number of each age, as in part enumerated by the census, and for the rest deduced from the above sources, is as follows :

POPULATION IN 1875 AND 1870 BY AGES.

	Under 5.	5-21.	21 and up- wards.	Total.
1875—				
Males.....	48,488	116,592	150,916	315,976
Females.....	47,880	111,770	121,686	281,286
Unknown.....	.....	.....	145	145
Total.....	96,298	228,362	272,747	597,407
1870—				
Males.....	35,726	84,834	114,739	235,299
Females.....	35,255	81,660	87,492	204,407
Total.....	70,981	166,494	202,281	439,706
Increase—				
Male.....	12,742	31,758	36,177	80,677
Female.....	12,575	30,110	34,194	76,879
Unknown.....	.....	.....	145	145
Total.....	25,317	61,868	70,516	157,701

Population May 1, 1875, as Native, Foreign, Families, Males of 21

Counties.	Born in Minnesota	Total Native.	Total Foreign.	Unknown.	Total Population
Totals	205,949	376,000	217,429	3,978	597,407
Atkin	54	188	62	5	205
Anoka	2,165	4,125	1,580	4	5,709
Becker	559	1,196	1,060	.....	2,256
Benton	690	1,370	294	10	1,974
Big Stone	93	161	143	1	303
Blue Earth	7,153	15,086	5,672	184	20,942
Brown	3,485	5,883	4,432	.....	9,815
Carlton	101	259	236	.....	495
Carver	5,804	6,900	6,133	.....	13,033
Cass	189	182	57	.....	239
Chippewa	668	1,514	1,451	12	2,977
Chisago	2,069	2,987	3,059	.....	6,046
Clay	312	695	749	7	1,451
Cook	150	172	43	.....	215
Cottonwood	681	1,857	1,011	2	2,870
Crow Wing	248	623	344	59	1,031
Dakota	7,288	11,766	5,584	10	17,360
Dodge	3,194	7,622	2,410	13	10,045
Douglas	2,027	3,498	2,814	7	6,319
Faribault	3,624	8,206	2,914	11	11,131
Fillmore	10,339	18,068	10,254	15	28,337
Freeborn	4,214	8,106	5,074	9	13,189
Goodhue	9,700	15,521	12,953	26	28,500
Grant	390	535	655	1	1,191
Hennepin	15,353	31,575	16,057	1,093	48,725
Houston	6,296	9,604	6,904	53	16,556
Isanti	1,117	1,564	2,336	1	3,901
Jackson	934	2,031	1,467	8	3,506
Kanabec	69	146	165	.....	311
Kandiyohi	2,629	3,876	4,196	11	8,083
Lac qui Parle	425	726	702	.....	1,423
Lake	109	119	42	.....	161
LeSueur	5,672	8,926	4,274	27	13,237
Lincoln	125	264	146	3	413
Lyon	668	1,381	660	2	2,543
McLeod	3,111	5,407	3,210	4	8,651
Martin	1,073	2,986	750	2	3,738
Meeker	2,316	5,427	3,193	6	8,626
Mille Lacs	463	1,047	252	1	1,300
Morrison	916	1,568	1,154	.....	2,722
Mower	4,051	9,392	4,214	76	13,653
Murray	400	891	438	.....	1,329
Nicollet	4,435	6,143	5,338	44	11,525
Nobles	429	2,164	574	12	3,750
Olmsted	7,275	16,178	4,742	26	20,946
Otter Tail	2,636	4,626	4,472	76	9,174
Pembina	66	186	66	.....	202
Pine	275	483	310	2	795
Polk	231	371	565	1	937
Pope	1,308	2,055	2,023	.....	4,078
Ramsey	11,863	20,122	14,364	1,347	36,333

years and over, all Persons of 5 under 21 years, and Natives by States.

Counties.	Families	Males 21 and over.	Children 5-21.	Connect- icut.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.
Totals	111,220	150,916	228,862	2,597	12,574	7,170	6,349
Aitkin	29	121	45	1	2	.....	.....
Anoka	1,093	1,484	2,137	28	87	28	48
Becker	537	680	659	8	18	14	40
Benton	384	489	764	5	48	.....	6
Big Stone	85	83	99	2	3	.....	2
Blue Earth	3,899	5,107	8,358	102	520	418	179
Brown	1,866	2,127	3,904	14	229	111	36
Carlton	109	192	187	1	4	6	8
Carver	2,219	2,895	5,696	8	83	110	4
Cass	63	79	68	.....	1	.....	1
Chippewa	674	781	968	2	26	55	44
Chisago	1,184	1,361	2,224	7	91	25	28
Clay	307	450	489	6	30	10	35
Cook	41	80	97	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood	655	790	1,004	14	71	56	76
Crow Wing	199	329	308	21	29	8	12
Dakota	2,946	4,188	7,353	63	351	232	90
Dodge	1,853	2,583	4,097	71	192	111	85
Douglas	1,308	1,609	2,205	15	99	93	81
Faribault	2,062	2,628	4,459	81	243	128	157
Fillmore	5,095	7,015	11,233	118	715	332	468
Freeborn	2,419	3,188	5,032	27	321	58	365
Goodhue	5,170	7,591	10,585	94	462	183	176
Grant	261	319	375	2	3	1	29
Hennepin	8,692	3,606	17,262	415	1,101	728	341
Houston	2,914	4,054	6,618	44	277	87	338
Isanti	324	986	1,392	2	19	21	17
Jackson	787	888	1,213	10	63	20	155
Kanabec	59	81	107	1	2	1	1
Kandiyohi	1,595	1,988	2,856	10	175	70	45
Lac qui Parle	277	374	419	1	20	2	59
Lake	30	34	65	.....	1	.....	.....
LeSueur	2,274	2,901	5,698	25	295	334	89
Lincoln	89	112	133	4	6	4	6
Lyon	561	711	863	14	55	18	81
McLeod	1,615	1,973	3,442	36	210	122	36
Martin	756	948	1,440	29	124	87	58
Meeker	1,734	2,086	3,309	27	248	294	68
Mille Lacs	238	312	523	.....	17	35	27
Morrison	527	642	1,069	8	29	8	8
Mower	2,473	3,581	5,242	86	365	133	408
Murray	312	351	447	1	51	16	17
Nicollet	1,923	2,733	4,362	21	279	91	45
Noble	615	736	921	20	191	34	136
Olmsted	3,740	5,443	8,294	189	536	339	209
Otter Tail	2,021	2,537	2,857	11	132	57	222
Pembina	39	51	86	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pine	130	289	263	2	7	4	4
Polk	251	316	287	10	5	4	16
Pope	794	977	1,435	7	87	23	52
Ramsey	6,743	9,333	12,494	160	644	307	154

The Native Population

Counties.	Born in Minnesota	Total Native.	Total Foreign.	Unknown.	Total Population
Redwood.....	800	1,908	1,078	1	2,983
Renville.....	2,196	8,579	3,297	.....	6,876
Rice.....	7,485	14,306	6,265	51	20,622
Rock.....	268	1,254	607	.....	1,861
Salut Louis.....	755	1,868	1,647	2	3,517
Scott.....	5,566	7,600	4,792	2	12,394
Sherburne.....	941	2,227	786	5	3,018
Sibley.....	3,768	5,025	3,859	.....	8,884
Stearns.....	7,185	11,541	6,241	15	17,797
Steele.....	3,289	7,880	3,355	4	10,739
Stevens.....	188	444	342	.....	786
Swift.....	657	1,059	1,210	.....	2,269
Todd.....	1,110	2,679	1,118	21	3,818
Traverse.....	33	69	31	.....	100
Wabasha.....	6,146	12,283	5,018	50	17,296
Wadena.....	35	111	99	.....	210
Waseca.....	3,596	6,930	3,045	19	9,994
Washington.....	5,387	8,703	5,942	106	14,751
Watsonwan.....	1,298	2,396	1,618	15	4,024
Wilkin.....	114	254	273	1	528
Winona.....	9,672	18,682	8,697	6	27,385
Wright.....	4,859	8,816	4,957	2	13,775
Yellow Medicine.....	758	1,248	1,239	2	2,485

The Native Population

Counties.	Ken- tucky.	Maine.	Massa- chusetts	Michl- gan.	Mis- souri.	New Hamp.	New Jersey.
Total.....	1,727	10,764	5,880	4,512	1,580	3,333	1,241
Altkin.....	1	29	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Anoka.....	9	575	112	96	15	63	11
Becker.....	3	76	97	23	14	21	.....
Benton.....	8	51	20	38	4	31	.....
Big Stone.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	1
Blue Earth...	67	286	187	163	58	120	16
Brown.....	21	38	31	49	21	11	10
Carlton.....	3	20	2	9	1	4	.....
Carver.....	10	43	54	19	11	4	6
Cass.....	1	7	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Chippewa.....	8	47	5	26	2	10	2
Chisago.....	6	78	23	44	5	15	8
Clay.....	4	14	22	14	.....	10	7

by States—Continued.

Counties.	Families	Males 21 and over.	Children 5-21.	Connect- icut.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.
Redwood....	678	881	1,015	16	128	61	89
Renville....	1,407	1,649	2,462	16	122	24	99
Rice.....	3,772	5,099	8,814	128	481	370	145
Rock.....	444	514	606	5	65	43	240
Saint Louis..	766	1,008	1,100	25	49	15	18
Scott.....	2,119	2,777	5,667	28	217	120	58
Sherburne...	598	808	1,107	37	75	29	20
Sibley.....	1,602	1,947	3,779	3	119	48	19
Stearns.....	3,241	4,306	7,188	41	465	314	143
Steele.....	1,938	2,779	4,011	102	284	78	119
Stevens.....	163	223	252	5	19	1	11
Swift.....	469	597	697	8	41	5	29
Todd.....	766	980	1,456	16	131	256	43
Traverse....	27	30	26	2	2	.....	6
Wabasha....	3,103	4,498	6,841	128	444	183	296
Wadena....	43	70	64	.....	4	2	.....
Waseca....	1,831	2,374	4,047	30	211	84	78
Washington.	2,547	4,278	5,720	32	238	80	62
Watsonwan..	1,040	1,021	1,438	11	85	96	19
Wilkin.....	114	191	146	2	8	2	2
Winona.....	4,962	6,444	10,641	143	592	381	214
Wright.....	2,599	3,283	5,646	42	312	311	66
Y. Medicine.	530	643	806	9	20	13	67

by States.—Continued.

Counties.	New York.	Ohio.	Penn- sylv'a.	Vermont.	Vir- ginia.	Wis- consin.	Other States.
Total.....	41,344	13,320	12,044	7,083	2,036	80,834	5,669
Altin.....	20	10	4	2	2	11	1
Anoka.....	354	212	98	44	27	115	38
Becker.....	104	29	27	41	4	101	17
Benton.....	156	62	53	34	3	76	85
Big Stone...	15	7	3	.....	1	24	.....
Blue Earth...	1,942	584	418	376	52	2,290	156
Brown.....	279	153	100	49	29	690	27
Carlton.....	39	9	11	8	.....	30	3
Carver.....	151	192	169	21	19	177	24
Cass.....	17	2	6	1	.....	3	2
Chippewa....	137	42	21	15	5	162	237
Chisago.....	218	56	101	25	16	115	62
Clay.....	77	28	80	22	2	52	20

The Native Population

Counties.	Ken- tucky.	Maine.	Massa- chusetts	Michi- gan.	Mis- souri.	New Hamp.	New Jersey.
Cook.....				4		2	
Cottonwood..	1	46	29	30	8	10	1
Crow Wing..	8	18	10	28	5	6	2
Dakota.....	56	248	265	122	54	136	45
Dodge.....	8	108	100	109	10	144	28
Douglas.....	6	30	40	44		7	12
Faribault....	13	109	94	79	9	64	21
Fillmore.....	29	98	140	96	51	117	18
Freeborn....	6	48	59	49	15	28	25
Goodhue.....	47	222	204	103	41	204	53
Grant.....		13	1	1	1		
Hennepin....	147	3,244	937	468	116	581	115
Houston.....	36	49	167	72	24	30	21
Isanti.....	6	84	13	8	3	34	6
Jackson.....		31	21	15	1	11	10
Kanabec.....		32	1	1		1	
Kandiyohi....	13	54	21	43	2	18	8
Lac qui Parle.		7	10	2	5	2	1
Lake.....				4			
LeSueur.....	146	67	78	88	15	18	57
Lincoln.....	2	8	3	11		2	
Lyon.....	1	55	37	51	3	31	7
McLeod.....	90	117	68	30	21	34	13
Martin.....	5	38	33	45	5	41	7
Meeker.....	225	210	89	48	10	27	56
Mille Lacs...	3	155	14	16	2	19	5
Morrison.....	10	102	24	19	7	10	1
Mower.....	27	97	136	117	39	87	27
Murray.....	1	15	10	23		10	
Nicollet.....	8	57	43	31	14	19	16
Nobles.....	14	25	31	78	15	11	16
Olmsted.....	47	219	322	190	41	138	64
Otter Tail....	15	81	47	59	15	25	6
Pembina.....							
Pine.....	12	35	5	2	1	8	1
Polk.....		7	3	4	1	2	
Pope.....	9	36	11	11	16	4	6
Ramsey.....	120	285	394	214	328	140	89
Redwood.....	9	44	14	25	9	16	4
Renville.....	15	43	40	48	8	12	3
Rice.....	38	185	382	190	63	201	86
Rock.....	1	14	6	15	5	3	1
Saint Louis..	4	54	49	260	14	17	16
Scott.....	31	62	77	55	78	31	11
Sherburne....	3	395	45	31	17	51	13
Sibley.....	6	22	40	58	30	15	12
Stearns.....	86	399	105	110	67	56	24
Steele.....	9	178	108	69	12	97	20
Stevens.....		36	3	10			
Swift.....	4	10	8	15	1	7	18
Todd.....	68	63	23	48	24	24	14
Traverse.....				2			
Wabasha.....	17	274	196	141	55	114	65
Wadena.....	6	22	2	1			
Waseca.....	18	72	101	77	11	46	39

by States.—Continued.

Counties.	New York.	Ohio.	Penn- sylv'a.	Ver- mont.	Vir- ginia.	Wis- consin.	Other States.
Cook.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	10	.....
Cottonwood ..	291	81	63	71	22	293	18
Crow Wing....	69	81	46	25	15	82	20
Dakota.....	1,312	386	249	223	39	485	132
Dodge.....	1,419	229	239	252	16	1,273	39
Douglas.....	319	119	143	68	12	824	59
Faribault....	1,353	228	279	196	16	1,455	57
Fillmore.....	2,178	649	690	370	64	1,386	220
Freeborn.....	1,126	233	179	252	14	1,026	61
Goodhue.....	1,636	298	432	244	28	1,192	118
Grant.....	19	4	7	.....	.....	64	.....
Hennepin....	3,091	1,188	1,151	569	215	1,325	490
Houston.....	777	234	248	140	23	642	104
Isanti.....	75	43	21	15	3	49	28
Jackson.....	231	76	70	41	5	324	13
Kanabec.....	10	.....	7	7	.....	13	.....
Kandiyohi....	247	95	67	48	9	312	15
Lac qui Parle.	70	13	4	8	3	89	5
Lake.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
LeSueur.....	677	523	177	101	79	396	99
Lincoln.....	27	8	10	12	2	23	2
Lyon.....	337	82	98	80	3	239	21
McLeod.....	391	281	155	90	145	412	45
Martin.....	625	117	75	100	7	552	7
Meeker.....	372	137	163	49	171	280	37
Millie Lacs...	148	68	17	6	6	36	10
Morrison....	146	67	48	25	8	125	12
Mower.....	1,306	353	328	325	17	1,142	343
Murray.....	159	25	51	21	2	81	8
Nicollet.....	388	152	98	56	20	310	55
Nobles.....	363	241	160	43	8	317	32
Olmsted.....	2,310	667	761	447	43	1,326	105
Otter Tail...	393	226	94	51	3	451	102
Pembina.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	63
Pine.....	50	4	21	4	2	33	13
Polk.....	21	7	11	2	.....	40	7
Pope.....	107	39	42	6	6	278	12
Ramsey.....	1,789	619	723	216	152	739	1,284
Redwood.....	243	81	95	55	1	254	14
Renville.....	343	61	79	30	37	366	37
Rice.....	1,394	661	471	232	38	950	156
Rock.....	219	52	42	39	5	225	6
Saint Louis...	221	92	94	15	2	129	39
Scott.....	366	259	215	41	16	273	96
Sherburne....	254	74	81	50	5	90	17
Sibley.....	246	125	142	56	12	263	41
Stearns.....	731	550	295	91	78	692	160
Steele.....	1,423	187	176	251	25	918	90
Stevens.....	79	11	17	12	.....	47	5
Swift.....	67	42	22	17	.....	99	9
Todd.....	321	163	117	23	41	152	37
Traverse.....	7	1	8	.....	.....	4	4
Wabasha.....	1,637	397	682	316	53	961	93
Wadena.....	16	7	3	2	.....	10	1
Waseca.....	343	193	157	114	17	1,219	33

The Native Population

Counties.	Ken- tucky.	Maine.	Massa- chusetts	Michi- gan.	Mis- souri.	New Hamp.	New Jersey.
Washington ..	23	641	143	37	32	46	23
Watonwan....	7	43	45	23	4	29	6
Wilkin		15	3	7	1	5	
Winona	49	305	339	209	52	234	33
Wright.....	79	534	118	126	36	50	21
Yel. Medicine.	1	14	6	17	1	11	

The Foreign Born Population

Counties.	Canada.	Eng- land.	Ire- land.	Scot- land.	Wales	Sweden.	Norway.	Den- mark.
Totals.....	19,331	7,054	22,838	2,652	1,057	30,507	53,766	4,052
Aitkin	28	1	15	1	1	11	1	1
Anoka	593	79	240	24		304	123	4
Becker	117	61	34	23	1	195	570	14
Benton	155	17	103	12	1	23	22	
Big Stone....	4					43	76	
Blue Earth....	515	222	497	78	537	452	793	103
Brown	135	53	92	17	27	114	629	319
Carlton	33	13	16	3	2	114	22	6
Carver	86	65	246	7		1,312	72	11
Cass	19	8	8					5
Chippewa....	48	8	8	9	1	193	1,140	16
Chisago	138	27	114	10		2,369	25	40
Clay	70	119	45	21		53	367	9
Cook	39	2						
Cottonwood..	113	20	74	4	4	61	420	29
Crow Wing..	102	52	49	18		43	28	9
Dakota	525	305	1,526	76	3	365	530	20
Dodge	181	120	180	77	5	32	1,163	151
Douglas	126	69	74	19	3	960	942	104
Faribault....	316	172	133	76	22	29	1,013	39
Fillmore....	713	332	932	121	107	67	6,753	66
Freeborn	136	106	403	32	7	31	3,004	301
Goodhue....	412	249	495	63	6	3,356	5,192	34
Grant	15	2	10	1		124	474	7
Hennepin....	2,622	705	2,275	220	24	2,673	2,263	153
Houston	319	165	1,043	97	13	357	2,922	29
Isanti	54	19	24	17		2,006	14	9
Jackson	74	33	24	24	3	47	900	21
Kanabec	3					151		
Kandiyohi....	123	57	105	29	7	1,719	1,910	126
Lac qui Parle	26	7	6	4		6	579	
Lake							3	
Le Sueur	233	93	321	103	40	79	31	3

by States.—Continued.

Counties.	New York.	Ohio.	Pennsylv'a.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Other States.
Washington ..	866	158	256	110	26	302	141
Watsonwan....	225	59	79	55	11	266	35
Wilkin	88	9	9	4	1	23	11
Winona	2,611	729	608	395	92	1,813	156
Wright.	709	416	392	165	200	208	122
Yel. Medicine.	106	24	80	9	12	144	6

by Countries.

Counties.	Holland.	France.	Switzerland.	Austria.	Bohemia.	Germany.	Other Countries.
Totals.....	1,738	1,283	2,183	3,158	4,370	59,602	3,938
Altin.....						3	.....
Anoka..	15	4	12	8	5	152	17
Becker.....	1					89	5
Benton.....	16	18	5			181	41
Big Stone.....						20	.....
Blue Earth.....	28	73	66	150	27	2,055	66
Brown.....	2	18	69	474	77	2,336	65
Carlton.....		1				17	4
Carver.....	560	57	113	32	41	3,467	64
Cass.....						5	12
Chippewa.....						26	2
Chisago.....	5	5	6	12	3	804	1
Clay.....	7	1	2			54	1
Cook.....						2	.....
Cottonwood.....				6	5	181	94
Crow Wing.....	2	2	1	8		25	.....
Dakota.....	12	58	25	1	14	1,841	233
Dodge.....	42	18	156	2		266	12
Douglas.....	18	4	5	23	15	419	38
Faribault.....	5	31	7	32	1	899	84
Fillmore.....	201	35	11	5	37	815	24
Freeborn.....	3	12	9	11	36	364	14
Goodhue.....	41	13	72	16	15	2,346	88
Grant.....		1			6	14	1
Hennepin.....	110	139	221	99	290	4,036	194
Houston.....	45	36	64	17	32	1,482	333
Isanti.....	1		7			183	2
Jackson.....		2		144	10	178	.....
Kanabec.....						6	.....
Kandiyohi.....	7	4	4	1	1	91	7
Lac qui Parle.....			1			73	.....
Lake.....			4			35	.....
LeSueur.....	18	22	114	774	358	1,510	15

The Foreign Born Population

Counties.	Canada.	Eng- land.	Ire- land.	Scot- land.	Wales	Swe- den.	Nor- way.	Den- mark.
Lincoln.....	7	4	11	.....	.....	11	95	4
Lyon.....	122	28	17	33	37	7	394	9
McLeod.....	268	78	123	26	2	93	246	117
Martin.....	186	126	73	17	8	74	120	14
Meeker.....	275	72	361	40	1	1,454	551	96
Mille Lacs.....	100	21	23	3	1	5	64	6
Morrison.....	298	29	40	9	.....	14	16	87
Mower.....	390	162	480	53	15	88	2,209	118
Murray.....	25	9	16	10	3	112	229	.....
Nicollet.....	152	83	294	32	5	1,377	1,088	14
Nobles.....	53	67	29	20	11	131	162	2
Olmsted.....	462	308	1,156	116	33	49	1,064	156
Otter Tail.....	140	47	53	61	1	618	2,619	124
Pembina.....	61	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pine.....	65	8	56	2	2	102	7	1
Polk.....	99	11	31	4	.....	27	369	4
Pope.....	141	11	71	21	.....	321	1,868	1
Ramsey.....	1,309	662	2,662	131	19	1,437	565	159
Redwood.....	259	45	78	45	.....	78	186	110
Renville.....	248	44	263	6	4	431	1,594	18
Rice.....	1,366	213	1,089	78	12	85	1,366	40
Rock.....	62	15	22	10	4	10	389	19
St. Louis.....	211	115	107	46	2	310	228	62
Scott.....	298	83	989	31	.....	212	227	3
Sherburne.....	219	78	79	10	2	187	124	53
Sibley.....	217	35	644	13	8	494	166	2
Stearns.....	473	112	325	57	7	110	367	66
Steele.....	190	115	338	68	5	33	660	312
Stevens.....	18	2	29	.....	.....	54	208	2
Swift.....	62	14	39	.....	.....	202	807	12
Todd.....	142	44	48	23	1	83	263	3
Traverse.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	28	.....
Wabasha.....	569	216	914	140	9	509	240	6
Wadena.....	18	40	18	7	.....	.....	15	.....
Waseca.....	158	101	624	35	5	219	680	16
Washington.....	1,043	174	603	68	3	1,607	159	77
Watsonwan.....	87	39	79	15	9	381	721	30
Wilkin.....	44	7	15	8	.....	33	126	11
Winona.....	598	498	1,012	183	25	183	870	114
Wright.....	656	107	469	25	4	1,564	171	14
Yellow Medicine	61	38	8	10	.....	58	1,033	1

by Countries.—Continued.

Counties.	Holland.	France.	Switzer- land.	Austria.	Bohe- mia.	Ger- many.	Other Coun- tries.
Lincoln.....						14	.....
Lyon.....	1	1				11	.....
McLeod.....	61	33	39	90	516	1,435	118
Martin.....	5	2	2	5		115	3
Meeker.....	10	3	7		2	316	5
Mille Lacs.....	1	1				27	.....
Morrison.....	1	2	5	9	4	622	17
Mower.....	13	8	3	14	28	673	10
Murray.....						38	1
Nicollet.....	15	65	44	56	280	1,801	82
Nobles.....	7	1	10	2		77	2
Olmsted.....	1	14	42	8	25	1,289	39
Otter Tail.....	6	6	53	16	1	705	23
Pembina.....						1	1
Pine.....	2		2	2		59	2
Polk.....		3	2			10	5
Pope.....		1		11	41	31	5
Ramsey.....	30	126	163	162	665	5,936	333
Redwood.....		3	38	5	9	214	3
Renville.....		6	7	12	38	617	9
Rice.....	72	59	28	8	436	1,382	31
Rock.....			1			75	.....
St. Louis.....	4	8	13	9	2	358	177
Scott.....	32	65	32	71	425	2,100	224
Sherburne.....	1	1				32	5
Sibley.....	1	13	6	43	32	2,143	42
Stearns.....	78	92	93	362	34	3,903	162
Steele.....	1	10	44	28	527	992	32
Stevens.....						34	.....
Swift.....			5			67	2
Todd.....	3	17	3	7	2	427	52
Traverse..							.....
Wabasha.....	67	29	138	53	4	1,837	277
Wadena.....						1	.....
Waseca.....	10	7	44	26	38	1,073	4
Washington.....	23	26	138	4	1	1,955	11
Watsonwan.....	3	12	3	16	6	195	17
Wilkin.....					6	19	4
Winona.....	38	59	126	246	91	4,366	293
Wright.....	73	56	63	73	54	1,197	431
Yellow Medicine..						30	.....

Population by Counties, in five census years.

Counties.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Totals.....	597,407	489,706	250,099	172,023	6,077
Aitkin.....	205	178	.....	2	.....
Anoka.....	5,709	3,940	2,260	2,136	.....
Becker.....	2,256	808	.....	386	.....
Beltrami.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	1,974	1,558	505	627	418
Big Stone.....	305	24	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	20,942	17,302	9,201	4,803	.....
Brown.....	9,815	6,896	2,211	2,839	.....
Carlton.....	495	286	28	51	.....
Carver.....	18,038	11,586	8,704	5,106	.....
Cass.....	239	380	87	150	.....
Chippewa.....	2,977	1,467	.....	.....	.....
Chisago.....	6,046	4,358	2,176	1,743	.....
Clay.....	1,451	92	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood.....	2,870	584	.....	12	.....
Crow Wing.....	1,081	200	178	269	.....
Dakota.....	17,360	16,312	12,476	9,093	584
Dodge.....	10,045	8,598	6,232	3,797	.....
Douglas.....	6,819	4,289	.....	195	.....
Faribault.....	11,181	9,940	4,735	1,885	.....
Fillmore.....	28,337	24,887	17,524	13,542	.....
Freeborn.....	13,189	10,578	5,688	3,367	.....
Goodhue.....	28,500	22,618	14,830	8,977	.....
Grant.....	1,191	840	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin.....	48,725	31,566	17,076	12,849	.....
Houston.....	16,566	14,936	9,788	6,645	.....
Isanti.....	3,901	2,085	453	284	.....
Itasca.....	.....	98	.....	51	97
Jackson.....	3,506	1,825	284	181	.....
Kanabec.....	311	93	81	30	.....
Kandiyohi.....	8,088	4,921	.....	426	.....
Lac qui Parle.....	1,428	145	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	161	135	154	248	.....
LeSueur.....	18,237	11,607	7,884	5,818	.....
Lincoln.....	413	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	2,548	.....	.....	.....	.....
McLeod.....	8,651	5,643	2,457	1,286	.....
Martin.....	3,738	3,867	1,430	151	.....
Meeker.....	8,626	6,090	1,229	928	.....
Mille Lacs.....	1,300	1,109	331	73	.....
Morrison.....	2,722	1,681	796	618	.....
Mower.....	13,682	10,447	5,150	3,217	.....
Murray.....	1,329	209	.....	29	.....
Nicollet.....	11,525	8,362	5,019	3,773	.....
Nobles.....	2,750	117	.....	35	.....
Olmsted.....	20,946	19,793	15,107	9,524	.....
Otter Tail.....	9,174	1,968	.....	240	.....
Pembina.....	202	64	.....	1,613	1,134
Pine.....	795	648	64	92	.....

NOTE.—In 1860, Kandiyohi 76, Monongalia 350. In 1870, Kandiyohi, 1,760, Monongalia 3,161. These two counties now united under the name of Kandiyohi.

Population by Counties.—Continued.

Counties.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Polk.....	987	.....	.....	240	.....
Pope.....	4,078	2,691	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey.....	86,888	23,085	15,107	12,150	2,227
Redwood.....	2,982	1,829	.....	.....	.....
Renville.....	6,876	8,219	.....	245	.....
Rice.....	20,622	16,088	10,977	7,548	.....
Rock.....	1,861	188	28	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	8,517	4,561	294	406	.....
Scott.....	12,394	11,042	8,621	4,595	.....
Sherburne.....	8,018	2,050	819	723	.....
Sibley.....	8,884	6,725	4,786	3,609	.....
Stearns.....	17,797	14,206	7,867	4,505	.....
Steele.....	10,789	8,271	4,982	2,863	.....
Stevens.....	786	174	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	2,269	.....	.....	.....	.....
Todd.....	8,818	2,086	117	480	.....
Traverse.....	100	18	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha.....	17,296	15,859	11,863	7,228	248
Wadena.....	210	6	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	9,994	11,809	6,780	6,123	1,056
Waseca.....	14,751	7,854	4,174	2,601	.....
Watsonwan.....	4,024	2,426	249	.....	.....
Wilkin.....	528	295	.....	40	.....
Winona.....	27,385	22,319	15,277	9,208	.....
Wright.....	18,775	9,457	5,028	3,729	.....
Yellow Medicine...	2,484	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manomn.....	.....	.....	117	186	.....
Breckenridge.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Pierce.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
Mankatha.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
Wahata.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160

POPULATION OF CITIES AND VILLAGES.

The first twenty-three are the cities and villages shown by the Secretary of State's census report to have each one thousand inhabitants and over in 1875. The next twenty-two are villages and boroughs specified as such in the census report, and showing each a population of less than 1,000 in 1875. The last sixty-four have been selected from the civil divisions reported under the head of townships, as of those that have villages within their limits, the population of the village and of the township to which the village belongs, having been given as one item in the census.

Names in *italics* are those of county seats. St. Paul, the capital of the state, is the county seat of Ramsey county.

Cities and Villages of 1,000 inhabitants or over—

Name of City or Village.	County where located.	1875.	1870.	1860.
St. PAUL.....	Ramsey	33,170	20,080	10,401
Minneapolis, East D....	Hennepin.....	7,695	5,018	3,258
Minneapolis, West D....	"	25,026	13,066	2,568
<i>Minneapolis, total.</i>	"	32,721	18,079	5,821
<i>Winona.</i>	Winona	10,787	7,192	2,464
<i>Stillwater.</i>	Washington ...	5,750	4,124	2,380
<i>Red Wing.</i>	Goodhue	5,680	4,260	1,156
<i>Faribault.</i>	Rice.	5,525	3,045	1,508
<i>Mankato.</i>	Blue Earth.....	5,416	3,482	T. 1,559
<i>Rochester.</i>	Olmsted	4,844	3,953	1,424
<i>Hastings.</i>	Dakota.	3,644	3,458	1,658
<i>Duluth.</i>	St. Louis.....	2,953	3,181	71
<i>Owatonna.</i>	Steele	2,799	2,070	T. 609
<i>St. Peter.</i>	Nicollet	2,680	2,124	T. 980
<i>Austin.</i>	Mower	2,599	2,039	200
<i>Lake City.</i>	Wabasha.....	2,452	T. 2,608	T. 866
<i>New Utm.</i>	Brown	2,180	T. 1,310	T. 635
<i>Northfield.</i>	Rice.....	2,140	T. 2,278	T. 867
<i>St. Cloud.</i>	Stearns.	2,080	2,161	.....
<i>Wabasha.</i>	Wabasha	1,866	T. 1,787	T. 894
<i>Shakopee.</i>	Scott	1,820	1,349	T. 1,138
<i>Waseca.</i>	Waseca	1,325	551	T. 191
<i>Rushford.</i>	Fillmore.	1,240	1,245	T. 477
<i>St. Charles.</i>	Winona	1,202	1,151	T. 659
<i>Hokah.</i>	Houston.....	1,021	525	309

Villages of less than 1,000 inhabitants—

Name of Villages.	County where located.	1875.	1170.	1860.
<i>Morehead</i>	Clay.....	475	.....	.....
<i>Windom</i>	Cottonwood.....	268	.....	.....
<i>Brainerd</i>	Crow Wing.....	980	.....	.....
<i>Kasson</i>	Dodge.....	923	515	.....
<i>Mantorville</i>	Dodge.....	469	622	280
<i>Wells</i>	Faribault.....	502	.....	.....
<i>Brownsville</i>	Houston.....	805	625	.....
<i>Caledonia</i>	Houston.....	872	470	.....
<i>Houston</i>	Houston.....	503	.....	.....
<i>Lyle</i>	Mower.....	208	.....	.....
<i>Worthington</i>	Nobles.....	419	.....	.....
<i>Eyota</i>	Olmsted.....	176	.....	.....
<i>High Forest</i>	Olmsted.....	449	249	.....
<i>Fergus Falls</i>	Otter Tail.....	564	.....	.....
<i>Belle Plaine</i>	Scott.....	600	497	.....
<i>Henderson</i>	Sibley.....	799	706	.....
<i>Blooming Prairie</i>	Steele.....	320	.....	.....
<i>Plainview</i>	Wabasha.....	696	637	.....
<i>Reeds</i>	Wabasha.....	695	782	.....
<i>Janesville</i>	Waseca.....	678	.....	.....
<i>Madelia</i>	Watonwan.....	355	.....	.....
<i>St. James</i>	Watonwan.....	384	.....	.....

Townships embracing Villages—

Name of Township.	County where located.	1875.	1870.	1860.
<i>Aitkin</i>	N. B. Aitkin.....	205	.....	.....
<i>Anoka</i>	Anoka.....	2,420	1,498	602
<i>Detroit</i>	Becker.....	838	.....	.....
<i>Sauk Rapids</i>	Benton.....	506	444	V. 167
<i>Garden City</i>	Blue Earth.....	871	1,391	.....
<i>Lake Crystal</i>	Blue Earth.....	320	.....	.....
<i>Thomson</i>	Carlton.....	195	163	.....
<i>Carver</i>	Carver.....	606	521	724
<i>Chaska</i>	Carver.....	767	847	552
<i>West Brainerd</i>	N. B. Cass.....	239	.....	.....
<i>Sparta</i>	Chippewa.....	648	.....	.....
<i>Chisago Lake</i>	N. B. Chisago.....	1,119	775	347
<i>Taylor's Falls</i>	Chisago.....	810	1,003	453
<i>Mountain Lake</i>	Cottonwood.....	449	.....	.....
<i>Farmington</i>	Dakota.....	549	.....	.....
<i>Mendota</i>	Dakota.....	582	444	454
<i>Rosemount</i>	Dakota.....	853	681	294
<i>Alexandria</i>	Douglas.....	711	508	.....
<i>Blue Earth City</i>	Faribault.....	1,177	1,121	817
<i>Winnebago City</i>	Faribault.....	1,158	780	238
<i>Carrollton</i>	N. B. Fillmore.....	2,036	1,646	396
<i>Chatfield</i>	Fillmore.....	1,768	1,661	1,327
<i>Preston</i>	Fillmore.....	1,693	1,498	751
<i>Spring Valley</i>	Fillmore.....	1,870	1,279	723
<i>Albert Lea</i>	Freeborn.....	1,897	1,167	262
<i>Cannon Falls</i>	Goodhue.....	1,766	957	456

Townships Embracing Villages—Continued.

Names of Townships.	County where Located.	1875.	1870.	1860.
<i>Cambridge</i>	Isanti.....	605	374	.....
<i>Des Moines</i>.....N. B.	Jackson.....	548	.....	.....
<i>Brunswick</i>.....N. B.	Kanabec.....	388	93	30
<i>Willmar</i>	Kandiyohi.....	1,005	449	.....
<i>Lac qui Parle</i>	Lac qui Parle...	350	.....	.....
<i>Beaver Bay</i>.....N. B.	Lake.....	161	119	.....
<i>Cleveland</i>	Le Sueur.....	1,154	1,052	546
<i>Le Sueur</i>	Le Sueur.....	1,120	1,009	218
<i>Lake Marshall</i>....N. B.	Lyon.....	397	.....	.....
<i>Fairmount</i>	Martin.....	512	699	112
<i>Glencoe</i>	McLeod.....	1,001	487	237
<i>Hutchinson</i>	McLeod.....	1,581	440	94
<i>Litchfield</i>	Meeker.....	1,294	841	.....
<i>Princeton</i>	Mille Lacs.....	706	662	72
<i>Little Falls</i>	Morrison.....	387	457	248
<i>Adams</i>	Mower.....	874	576	177
<i>Le Roy</i>	Mower.....	1,096	1,057	365
<i>Murray</i>	Murray.....	205	.....	.....
<i>Pine City</i>	Pine.....	392	220	.....
<i>Glenwood</i>	Pope.....	262	214	.....
<i>Redwood Falls</i>	Redwood.....	1,177	691	.....
<i>Beaver Falls</i>	Renville.....	634	.....	.....
<i>Cannon City</i>	Rice.....	1,064	510	600
<i>Morristown</i>	Rice.....	1,274	1,090	437
<i>Shieldsville</i>	Rice.....	631	558	343
<i>Luverne</i>	Rock.....	307	.....	.....
<i>Sand Creek</i>	Scott.....	1,885	1,520	701
<i>Elk River</i>	Sherburne.....	877	537	233
<i>Melrose</i>	Stearns.....	462	269	.....
<i>Sauk Center</i>	Stearns.....	1,178	1,155	.....
<i>Morris</i>	Stevens.....	372	.....	.....
<i>Benson</i>	Swift.....	688	.....	.....
<i>Kirkhoven</i>	Swift.....	474	.....	.....
<i>Long Prairie</i>	Todd.....	488	643	.....
<i>Wadena</i>.....N. B.	Wadena.....	188	.....	.....
<i>Marine</i>	Washington....	1,567	1,698	449
<i>Buffalo</i>	Wright.....	597	508	594
<i>Monticello</i>	Wright.....	903	903	753
<i>Yellow Medicine</i>	Yellow Medicine	480	.....	.....

NOTE.—The letter T. wherever found before figures in 1870 and 1860 columns, indicates that the city or village was not at that date separate from the township in which located, and that the population consequently is for the township.

St. Paul.—City in 1860 had 1,112 and town of St. Paul 226 inhabitants. After 1860 town merged in city. City in 1875 including part of West St. Paul, which in 1870 had 1,103 inhabitants. Remaining separate township of West St. Paul 462 inhabitants in 1875.

Minneapolis.—In 1870 two cities, present east division being St. Anthony, present west division Minneapolis. Consolidated in 1873. In 1860, St. Anthony city 537 and St. Anthony town 655 inhabitants.

Stillwater.—Town of Stillwater 621 inhabitants in 1860.

Red Wing.—In 1860 the city 1,156 as above and town 1,261. Town after 1860 merged in city.

Fairbault.—1875 city includes town. Town and city together in 1870 had 4,003 and in 1860 1,608 inhabitants.

Lake City—Town 588 inhabitants separate from city in 1875. Including town in 1870 and 1880.

Northfield.—Town 901 inhabitants separate from city in 1875. Including town in 1870 and 1880.

Villages under 1000.—No reference made in 1870 or 1880 columns to population of townships in which the villages afterwards sprung up.

Sauk Rapids.—In 1860 no town of S. R. existing yet; population of 167 for village alone. Village in 1870 had 412 inhabitants.

N. B.—Population of Aitkin, West Brainerd, Brunswick, Beaver Bay and Wadena the total population for the respective counties.

Sparta—Name of village: *Montevideo* (county seat.)

Chisago Lake.—Name of village: *Chisago City* (county seat.)

Carrolton.—Name of village: Lanesboro.

Des Moines.—Name of village: *Jackson* (county seat.)

Lake Marshall—Name of village: *Marshall* (county seat.)

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E R R A T A .

Population of the state in 1875, as given on pages 13, 14 and 15, should read 597,407. When that part of the report was written, the population was stated by the Secretary of State to be 597,279: additional returns since received, changed it to 597,407.

Page 60, 15th line, "the comparative summaries on pages 65 to 69," read: "the comparative summaries on pages 17 to 20."

FOURTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
INSURANCE COMMISSIONER
OF THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA.

PART FIRST.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1875.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE,
St. Paul, June 1st, 1875. }

*To His Excellency C. K. Davis,
Governor of Minnesota :*

SIR :

I have the honor to submit herewith the Fourth Annual Report of this department.

Very respectfully,
Your Obedient Servant,
A. R. MCGILL,
Insurance Commissioner.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER'S REPORT.

PART I.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

In presenting the Fourth Annual Report of this department, it is gratifying to be able to note the general prosperity of the fire insurance interests, not only of the State of Minnesota, but of the country at large. It is perhaps not too much to say that the insurance business and the insurance interests of the United States were never better in hand or under better management, than at the present time. Although great and frequent fires, during the last four years, have swept the country, destroying villages, towns and cities—property valued at millions upon millions of dollars—the immense damage thus inflicted upon the country in loss of property and derangement of business, has not been without a salutary effect upon the insurance companies. As a science, insurance is probably better understood than ever before, and as a business it is better defined and conducted on more clearly understood business principles. Insurance companies have been taught by the experience of recent years the necessity of preparing in time of prosperity for adversity—of laying by for emergencies, good, strong reserves, to be called upon when the ordinary resources—those, for instance, which bring companies within the usual standard of legal safety, as regulated by the laws of the several States—have been completely exhausted. Stockholders have learned, and are learning, what is manifestly true, that it is their interest, as well as the safety of the assured, that heavy reserves be maintained, even at the expense of large dividends during the period required to accumulate them, for with strong reserves comes a confidence which begets business and wins at once the favor and patronage of the public.

That 1874 was not without its destructive fires, ample evidence is borne by Chicago, Oshkosh, Cleveland, Richmond and other cities and towns; yet the year, all in all, has been one of unusual prosperity to insurance companies. The outlook at the beginning of the year was not at all favorable. Underwriters had learned by experience that during times of general business depression, the proportionate losses to insurance companies were much greater than when more favorable conditions existed—in other words, that more of the *insured* property of the country, as a rule, burned during periods of “hard times” than when general prosperity prevailed—and were therefore deeply concerned. The unfavorable conditions which existed at the beginning of the year continued throughout, but the result of the year’s business, instead of fulfilling the predictions of those who founded their faith on experience, was exceedingly favorable, showing a large decrease of losses, and a consequent increase in the assets held by the companies, and in dividends paid by them to their stockholders.

“In considering the business of 1874,” says President Oakley, in his recent address to the National Board of Fire Underwriters, “we are met at the outset with a result so different from that of former years, that we are called upon to instigate close and careful scrutiny into the causes which have produced it. The year, as is well known to all, has not been one of success or encouragement to either merchants or manufacturers, those two great representative classes from whom we derive so large a share of our patronage, while the agriculturist has been barely compensated for his outlay; for although the crops have been abundant, a lack of market and low prices have resulted in but moderate profits; then, again, we had to contend with a large shrinkage in the value of real property as compared with former years. Under similar circumstances heretofore we have had to look for diminished profits to the capital employed in fire insurance.”

But the question which most interests the people is not so much whether this or that insurance company makes or loses money, whether it prospers or fails, but whether at least a partial preventive cannot be found to the constantly recurring fires which, year by year, are sweeping away and annihilating so much of the accumulated wealth of the country. This is a question worthy the earnest attention of the political economist and the statesman.

In the last report of this department it was stated on the authority of the Insurance Commissioner of New Hampshire that “the amount of wealth absolutely annihilated by fire throughout the United States,

since January, 1871, must approximate, if it does not exceed, four hundred millions of dollars—an amount of waste unequalled by any country on the face of the globe in a quarter of a century.” Mr. Oakley, in his recent address, speaking on the same subject, says :

“ In no other country is the waste of the industrial force of its people so great as in the United States, where the annihilation of property by fire is almost beyond calculation. These fires are a drain upon the resources of our people ; the mere fact that most of the property is covered by insurance does not relieve the whole country of its loss. I apprehend that if our political economists would look at this wholesale yearly destruction of property, they would find in it one of the primary causes of embarrassments in trade and unsettled money markets. *Every great fire is a loss to the nation of so much of its real wealth, and this cannot take place without its effect being felt in time by the whole body politic.*”

With this condition of things it is idle to hope for a material reduction of rates. Incendiarism and carelessness—fit companions—do the mischief, and honest insurers pay the bills, in high rates. Could these two causes of fire be entirely avoided, insurance companies could insure at one-half their present rates, and make more money than they do now. America has been stigmatized as “ the country of incendiary fires,” and it is due to her that some steps be taken to reform the evils which have justly won for her so vile an epithet. Mr. Medill, of Chicago, is authority for the statement that “ such a thing as a man setting his own premises on fire, or a tenant firing his stock of goods, for the sake of obtaining the insurance, is unknown in Berlin, and is seldom heard of in Europe, except in Great Britain, where the American reckless system of insurance and temptation prevails to a small extent.” The law of France deprives the person of indemnity on whose premises a fire originates. A law approximating this in severity, and also requiring insurance companies, under heavy penalties, to keep within three-fourths of the value of the property insured, in all their insurance contracts, would undoubtedly remedy, in great degree, the deplorable conditions above referred to.

COMPANIES WITHDRAWN AND ADMITTED.

Since the date of the last report, the following named companies have ceased to do business in this state :

1. Atlantic and Pacific Insurance Co., - - - Chicago, Ill.
2. Clay Fire and Marine Insurance Co., - - - Newport, Ky.

- | | | | |
|----|--|-----------|------------------|
| 3. | Franklin Insurance Co., | - - - - - | Wheeling, W. Va. |
| 4. | German Insurance Co., | - - - - - | Erie, Pa. |
| 5. | Mechanics' and Traders' Insurance Co., | - - - - - | New York city. |

The first and fourth named have failed and passed out of existence. The cause of the failure of the former, and the immediate circumstances which brought it about, were sufficiently alluded to in a postscript to the last report issued from this office, dated in July, 1874. The German of Erie was dissolved by decree of court in September, 1874, and placed in the hands of a receiver. Its death was quiet and peaceful. There was no struggle, no unnecessary resistance to the decree of Fate, but gently and quietly it expired. In death, as in life, it showed no pluck, no ambition, no sign of a desire to commence anew and try to correct past errors, but with that patience which borders on serenity, it quietly "gave up the ghost." And thus ended the German of Erie. In looking over its life, the wonder is that it lived so long. Its management was utterly stupid—in short, there could not have been much management to it. It lacked just the element which is most needed in the insurance business, to-wit, a knowledge of insurance. Possessed of this, and a reasonable degree of good business qualifications, it might to-day be a thriving company. The insurance commissioner of Pennsylvania says this about it:

"It was incorporated in 1867; its capital paid in mortgages and local stocks; it spread itself all over the country and did a large business. An effort, apparently successful, was made to repair its capital, but the downward course could not be arrested. The foundations were rotten, like those of all companies with capital paid in mortgages and stocks 'just as good as money.'"

Luckily, the company had not acquired a business footing in Minnesota, and but little, if anything, is lost by its failure to any citizen of this State.

The Clay Fire and Marine, of Newport, and the Mechanics' and Traders', of New York, voluntarily withdrew from the State at the close of the year, and the Franklin, of Wheeling, shortly after the Chicago Fire, having reduced its capital below the minimum amount fixed by our laws.

The following named companies have been admitted since July 1st, 1874, the date of the last report:

- | | | | |
|----|--|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. | American Insurance Company, | - - - - - | Chicago, Ill. |
| 2. | Atlantic Fire and Marine Insurance Company, | - - - - - | Providence, R. I. |
| 3. | Citizens Insurance Company, | - - - - - | Newark, N. J. |
| 4. | Equitable Fire and Marine Insurance Company, | - - - - - | Providence, R. I. |

5. Farmers and Drovers Insurance Company, - Louisville, Ky.
6. Fairfield Fire Insurance Company, - - South Norwalk, Conn.
7. Hudson Insurance Company, - - - Jersey City, N. J.
8. Mercantile Insurance Company, - - - Chicago, Ill.
9. Merchants Insurance Company, - - - Newark, N. J.
10. Merchants Insurance Company, - - - Providence, R. I.
11. New Orleans Insurance Association, - - New Orleans, La.
12. New Orleans Insurance Company, - - - New Orleans, La.
13. Newport Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Providence, R. I.
14. Oswego and Onondaga Insurance Company, Phoenix, N. Y.
15. People's Insurance Company, - - - Newark, N. J.
16. Planters Insurance Company, - - - Memphis, Tenn.
17. Providence Washington Insurance Company, - Providence, R. I.
18. Roger Williams' Insurance Company, - Providence, R. I.
19. Royal Canadian Insurance Company, - - Montreal, Canada.
20. Western Assurance Company, - - - Toronto, Canada.

AUTHORIZED COMPANIES.

With the foregoing changes, the following is a complete list of all fire, marine, and fire-marine companies, authorized to transact business in Minnesota, on the first day of May, 1875 :

1. Aetna Insurance Company, - - - Hartford, Conn.
2. Amazon Insurance Company, - - - Cincinnati, O.
3. American Central Insurance Company, - St. Louis, Mo.
4. American Insurance Company, - - - Chicago, Ill.
5. American Fire Insurance Company, - Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Armenia Insurance Company, - - - Pittsburg, Pa.
7. Atlas Insurance Company, - - - Hartford, Conn.
8. Atlantic Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Providence, R. I.
9. Black River Insurance Company, - Watertown, N. Y.
10. Brewers Insurance Company, - - - Milwaukee, Wis.
11. Citizens Insurance Company, - - - St. Louis, Mo.
12. Citizens Insurance Company, - - - Newark, N. J.
13. Continental Insurance Company, - New York City.
14. Connecticut Fire Insurance Company, - Hartford, Conn.
15. Equitable Fire & Marine Insurance Company, Providence, R. I.
16. Faneuil Hall Insurance Company, - - Boston, Mass.
17. Fairfield Fire Insurance Company, - South Norwalk, Conn.
18. Farmers and Drovers Insurance Company, Louisville, Ky.
19. Fireman's Fund Insurance Company, - San Francisco, Cal.
20. Fire Association of Philadelphia, - - Philadelphia, Pa.
21. Franklin Fire Insurance Company, - Philadelphia, Pa.
22. Franklin Fire & Marine Insurance Company, St. Louis, Mo.
23. Germania Fire Insurance Company, - New York City.
24. German-American Insurance Company, - New York City.
25. Girard Fire & Marine Insurance Company, New York City.
26. Globe Insurance Company, - - - Chicago, Ill.

27.	Glens Falls Insurance Company,	-	Glens Falls, N. Y.
28.	Hartford Fire Insurance Company,	- -	Hartford, Conn.
29.	Hanover Fire Insurance Company,	-	New York City.
30.	Howard Insurance Company,	- -	New York City.
31.	Home Insurance Company,	- -	Columbus, Ohio.
32.	Home Insurance Company,	- -	New York City.
33.	Humboldt Insurance Company,	- -	Newark, N. J.
34.	Hudson Insurance Company,	-	Jersey City, N. J.
35.	Insurance Company of North America,		Philadelphia, Pa.
36.	Manhattan Fire Insurance Company,	-	New York City.
37.	Mercantile Insurance Company,	- -	Cleveland, O.
38.	Mercantile Insurance Company,	-	Chicago, Ill.
39.	Mercantile Mutual Insurance Company,		New York City.
40.	Merchants Insurance Company,	-	Newark, N. J.
41.	Merchants Insurance Company,	- -	Providence, R. I.
42.	Minnesota Farmers Mutnal Fire Insurance Association,	- - - -	Minneapolis.
43.	National Fire Insurance Company,	-	New York City.
44.	National Fire Insurance Company,	-	Hartford, Conn.
45.	New Orleans Insurance Association,	-	New Orleans, La.
46.	New Orleans Insurance Company,	-	New Orleans, La.
47.	Niagara Fire Insurance Company,	-	New York City, N. Y.
48.	Northwestern National Insurance Company,		Milwaukee, Wis.
49.	Newport Fire & Marine Insurance Company,		Providence, R. I.
50.	Orient Mutual Insurance Company,	-	New York City, N. Y.
51.	Orient Fire Insurance Company,	-	Hartford, Conn.
52.	Oswego and Onondaga Insurance Company,		Phoenix, N. Y.
53.	Pacific Mutual Insurance Company,	-	New York City, N. Y.
54.	Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company,	-	Philadelphia, Pa.
55.	Penn Fire Insurance Company,	- -	Philadelphia, Pa.
56.	People's Insurance Company,	-	Newark, N. J.
57.	People's Insurance Company,	- -	Memphis, Tenn.
58.	Phenix Insurance Company,	-	Brooklyn, N. Y.
59.	Phoenix Insurance Company,	- -	Hartford, Conn.
60.	Planters Insurance Company,	-	Memphis, Tenn.
61.	Providence Washington Insurance Company,		Providence, R. I.
62.	Roger Williams' Insurance Company,	-	Providence, R. I.
63.	St. Paul Fire & Marine Insurance Company,		St. Paul, Minn.
64.	St. Joseph Fire & Marine Insurance Company,		St. Joseph, Mo.
65.	St. Louis Insurance Company,	- -	St. Louis, Mo.
66.	Springfield Fire & Marine Insurance Company,		Springfield, Mass.
67.	Traders Insurance Company,	- -	Chicago, Ill.
68.	Watertown Fire Insurance Company,	-	Watertown, N. Y.
69.	Westchester Fire Insurance Company,	-	New Rochelle, N. Y.
70.	Commercial Union Insurance Company,	-	London, G. B.
71.	Imperial Fire Insurance Company,	-	London, G. B.
72.	Lancashire Fire Insurance Company,	-	Manchester, G. B.
73.	Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Company,	- - - -	Liverpool, G. B.
74.	London Assurance Corporation Insurance Company,	- - - -	London, G. B.

75. North British & Mercantile Insurance Company, - - - - -	London & Edinburgh, G.B.
76. Queen Insurance Company, - - - - -	Liverpool, G. B.
77. Royal Canadian Insurance Company, - - - - -	Montreal, Canada.
78. Royal Insurance Company, - - - - -	Liverpool, G. B.
79. Scottish Commercial Insurance Company, - - - - -	Glasgow, G. B.
80. Western Assurance Company, - - - - -	Toronto, Canada.

COMPARATIVE RESULTS.

Any comparison of results or totals must, of necessity, be but partial and relative. Last year there were but sixty-four companies in the State to report, whereas this year there are eighty, an increase of sixteen, with a corresponding increase of capital, total assets, &c.

	1873.	1874.
Number of Minnesota companies operating.....	2	2
Number of companies from other States.....	53	67
Number of companies from foreign countries.....	9	11
Total number of companies authorized to do business in Minnesota.....	64	80
Total cash capital of the American companies.....	\$24,189,750 00	\$28,451,860 00
Total assets of American companies.....	57,783,456 44	72,941,481 02
Total American assets of foreign companies.....	10,631,188 51	12,806,695 84
Aggregate assets of all companies.....	68,414,644 95	85,050,176 26
Total reinsurance reserve of American companies.....	18,918,276 62	25,621,806 88
Total reinsurance reserve of foreign companies.....	5,269,843 05	5,285,781 49
Aggregate reinsurance reserve of all companies.....	24,178,129 67	30,907,087 37
Total liabilities of American companies, exclusive of capital and reinsurance reserve.....	7,230,702 87	4,092,729 89
Total liabilities of foreign companies, exclusive of capital and reinsurance reserve.....	1,407,536 79	1,820,530 91
Aggregate liabilities of all companies, exclusive of capital and reinsurance reserve.....	8,638,239 66	5,413,260 80
Total liabilities as to policy holders of American companies, including reinsurance reserve.....	26,143,979 49	29,714,035 77
Total American liabilities of foreign companies as to policy holders, including reinsurance reserve.....	6,667,879 84	6,606,312 40
Aggregate liabilities of all companies as to policy holders, excluding capital.....	32,811,859 33	36,320,348 17
Aggregate surplus as to policy holders.....	35,750,796 89	48,729,838 19
Number of American companies possessing surplus beyond capital.....	48	62
Number of American companies showing impairment of capital.....	6	3
Total surplus beyond liabilities, including capital.....	\$5,639,849 92	\$12,454,499 18
Total impairment of capital.....	54,473 59	75,386 68
Net surplus over impairment of capital.....	5,585,376 33	12,379,112 50
Average percentage of impairment of capital.....	2.25	8.06
Total income of all companies.....	\$58,235,569 91	\$57,615,651 10
Total expenditures.....	47,674,434 66	45,485,643 80
Excess of income over expenditures.....	4,069,878 28	12,130,007 30
Total fire risks written.....	3,860,989,626 00	5,238,700,445 88
Total fire premiums received.....	44,696,856 71	51,628,493 28
Total marine and inland risks written.....	686,040,220 00	672,306,416 81
Total premium received on marine and inland risks.....	8,158,611 77	7,924,389 95
Aggregate fire, marine and inland risks written.....	4,547,035,846 00	5,911,006,863 69

Aggregate fire, marine and inland premiums received.....	59,865,468 48	59,562,833 28
Total fire, marine and inland losses paid.....	31,527,892 28	25,647,550 47
Excess of premiums received over losses paid.....	21,328,076 26	33,905,278 76
Ratio of losses paid to premiums received.....	59.64	43.06
Total outstanding risks December 31st.....	\$3,646,732,741 00	\$4,069,167,764 87

The increase in the number of companies operating here this year over last, is sixteen, with a corresponding increase of capital of over four million dollars. The total assets show an increase of about seventeen million dollars. It will be observed that the "aggregate liabilities of all the companies, exclusive of capital and re-insurance reserve," is but \$5,413,260.80, as against \$8,638,239.66 last year, a decrease of \$3,224,978.86. In view of the increase in the number of companies, this large decrease of liabilities makes a very favorable showing for the companies.

CAPITAL.

The minimum amount of paid-up capital required by the laws of this State of fire and fire-marine insurance companies, to entitle them to do business here, is two hundred thousand dollars. A bill was introduced in the legislature of last winter, providing that companies of one hundred thousand dollars paid-up capital, might be admitted to the State, providing they would keep on deposit, in the insurance department, for the protection of policy holders, an amount equal to a full re-insurance reserve, computed under the law, which deposit should never be less than ten thousand dollars. While this bill was carefully drawn and well guarded in all its provisions relating to the rights and safety of policy holders, yet it was deemed unwise by the legislature to change the standard of safety as established by the existing law, and so the bill failed of passage. By the law of 1872, the minimum capital was fixed at three hundred thousand dollars, and in 1873 the law was amended, changing the standard to two hundred thousand dollars, at which it still remains. It has been proposed several times by some of the more conservative insurance men, to petition the legislature for a restoration of the minimum amount established by the law of 1872, but no definite action has ever been taken in the premises. It is the opinion of the writer that any change of the capital standard at present, would be unwise. To increase it would be to exclude from the State a number of safe and trustworthy companies of but two hundred thousand dollars paid-up capital, which are already well established in business here, and which are entitled, from every consideration, to the confidence of the public. To decrease it would be to invite into the

State a lot of unsafe companies, and to discredit and unpopularize the whole business of insurance.

"A healthy competition" in the insurance business, or a competition among good companies occupying the same field, is much to be desired, but when this competition is carried on between a lot of small, irresponsible companies, which, for the sake of adding to the volume of their business, write unsafe risks at inadequate rates, it were better that all such companies were excluded from the State; in other words, it is better to maintain the capital standard so high that this class of companies cannot gain admittance.

The actual paid up capital of the sixty-six American stock companies operating in this State, as per the list published herewith, is \$28,451,880—an increase of \$4,262,130 over the amount returned last year. But three of these companies show impairment of capital, to-wit, the Hudson of New Jersey, \$1,606.12, the Mercantile of Chicago, \$29,163.38, and the New Orleans Ins. Co. of New Orleans, \$44,617.18. The average percentage of impairment of the three companies is but 8.05, and all of them are a good ways on the safe side of the 20 per cent. limit established by law.

But few changes have occurred during the year in the paid up capital of companies. None show a decrease, and but three have increased, as follows: The Brewers of Milwaukee, from \$200,000 to \$292,800; the Insurance Company of North America, Philadelphia, from \$500,000 to \$1,000,000; the Northwestern National of Milwaukee, from \$800,000 to \$600,000.

ASSETS.

The various items comprising the assets of the insurance companies herein named, may be found in table B, and are subject to the following classification:

Value of Real Estate owned.....	\$4,587,187 44
Loans on Real Estate security.....	19,516,069 55
Market value of U. S. bonds owned.....	22,700,362 70
Market value of other bonds and stocks owned.....	18,666,595 22
Loans on collateral security.....	3,994,824 17
Cash on hand and in bank.....	7,605,174 59
Premiums in course of collection.....	5,464,474 98
All other assets.....	2,565,487 76
Total	\$85,050,176 36

Insurance companies are compelled by the precarious nature of

their business, to keep their assets invested in such securities as are readily convertible into cash. At the same time it is desirable that the investments be in such securities as pay a reasonably large rate of interest. The temptation to secure a large rate of interest induces many companies to loan their money principally upon real estate security. This is undoubtedly as safe a method as there is of making investments, in the sense of affording ample security for the money loaned, but it is not safe, as a policy, to invest too large a proportion of the assets of a company in this way. The calls upon insurance companies come without warning, and the disasters of a single day may tax their utmost resources. Loans on real estate are not, as a rule, readily convertible. It is often a tedious process to recover money thus invested. Unconvertible assets, however good, are of but little avail in the prompt payment of losses. The Superintendent of Insurance of the State of New York, in his late report, with evident, but excusable pride, calls attention to the investments of New York companies, as compared with those of other States.

It appears that of the one hundred and two New York joint-stock fire and fire-marine insurance companies, their total loans on real estate amount to but \$14,779,088.14, while their investments in United States bonds reach a total of \$23,528,405 51. The eighty-two companies of other States have \$15,573,883.15 in real estate securities, and but \$5,599,241.41 in United States bonds. The reason of this is apparent. A United States bond, which pays but six per cent. interest and can only be purchased at a premium considerably in advance of its par value, has few attractions for a western company, for instance, that can readily invest in safe real estate securities, or stocks and bonds other than U. S. securities, all its assets, and receive all the way from eight to twelve per cent. interest. In New York city, the financial centre of the United States, money is more abundant in proportion to the demand for it, and consequently commands a less rate of interest, and as the charters of the New York companies prohibit them from loaning their money in other States, they naturally enough seek United States bonds as the best available securities within their reach. Hence it is, that while the eighty-two companies of other States own \$21,731,050.61 of "other stocks and bonds," the New York companies have but \$5,337,627.10 of like securities. However, there is no denying the fact that nothing looks so well in items composing the assets of an insurance company as "United States bonds." They impart a sense of confidence and security that is unquestionable. The danger with some companies is to run too much to real estate investments, by reason of the high rate of interest obtainable on this class of loans, and thus tie up too

great a porportion of their assets. It will be observed, that of the eighty-five million dollars or more of assets of the companies operating in this State, over twenty-four millions are invested in real estate and real estate loans. This is perhaps not too large a proportion to the whole amount, to be thus invested, but in the case of many individual companies the proportion would seem to run much too high. The uniform laws, on matters pertaining to insurance, in the principal northern and some of the southern States, are tending to a uniformity of investments by the insurance companies, and to a unification of the entire business, which cannot fail to result to the advantage of both the companies and the insured.

UNADMITTED ITEMS.

In conformity to a rule adopted by the National Insurance Convention, at Detroit, in September, 1874, and to the law of this State, all items of assets falling under any of the following designations, have been culled from the annual statements as unavailable assets:

1. Company's own stock.
2. Loans on company's own stock.
3. Stock in any other insurance company of the same character.
4. Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery.
7. Office furniture, safes and fixtures.
6. Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company more than three months.
7. Premiums overdue more than three months.
8. Advances to agents or officers, to be re-paid out of future salaries or commissions.
9. Interest in commuting commissions.
10. Loans on personal security.
11. All notes taken for premiums upon fire insurance policies.

The following is a list of the

ITEMS NOT ADMITTED AS ASSETS.

Amazon Insurance Company.....	Office furniture.....		\$5,000 00
American Insurance Company.....	Loans on personal security.....	12,512 11	
	Notes taken for fire premiums....	180 90	12,693 01
American Fire Insurance Co.....	Loans on company's own stock...		3,100 00
Atlas Insurance Company.....	Office furniture.....	5,000 00	
	Non-resident tax.....	775 00	5,775 00
Fireman's Fund Insurance Co.....	Office furniture.....		5,661 00
Fire Association of Philadelphia....	Company's own stock.....		76,200 00
Germania Fire Insurance Co.....	Stock in another Fire Ins. Co.....		100 00
Glen's Falls Insurance Company....	Cash in hands of officers or agents due the Co. more than 3 months		4,596 36

Home Insurance Company.....	Office furniture.....	3,898 41	
	Notes taken for fire ins. premiums. .	11,159 80	15,053 21
Home Insurance Company, N. Y....	Notes taken for fire ins. premiums		5,646 34
Hudson Insurance Company.....	Notes taken for fire ins. premiums		10,130 79
Mercantile Insurance Co., Ohio.....	Office furniture.....		1,594 00
Mercantile Insurance Co., Ill.....	Office furniture.....		2,000 00
Mercantile Mutual Insurance Co....	Company's own stock.....		15,500 00
National Fire Insurance Company...	Loans on personal security		3,000 00
New Orleans Ins. Association.....	Deposit in susp'd bank \$92,908 43		
	valued at.....	28,000 00	
	Stock in another Insurance Com-		
	pany same character.....	9,180 00	
	Loans on personal security.....	18,613 29	55,793 20
New Orleans Insurance Company...	Stock in Ins. Co. same character..	6,800 00	
	Loans on personal security.....	5,236 32	12,026
Northwestern National Ins. Co.....	Office furniture.....		2,500 00
Orient Mutual Insurance Co.....	Company's own stock.....	100,200 00	
	Stock in another fire ins. Co....	6,694 00	106,894 00
Pacific Mutual Insurance Company...	Pre's over due more than 3 months		3,294 49
Penn Fire Insurance Company.....	Loans on Company's own stock		1,680 00
People's Insurance Company, N. J..	Office furniture.....		2,436 80
People's Insurance Company, Tenn..	Office furniture.....		2,436 77
Phenix Insurance Company, N. Y....	Wrecking pump.....		17,000 00
St. Joseph Fire & Marine Ins. Co...	Loans on company's own stock...		3,500 00
Total.....			\$373,459 50

It is rather gratifying to note that, with each succeeding year, these items are gradually diminishing both in number and amount.

TWENTY PER CENT. MARGIN ON COLLATERAL LOANS.

The law regulating loans on collateral securities provides that "the current market value of such pledged securities shall be at all times, during the continuance of such loans, at least twenty per cent. more than the sum loaned on them." In many instances this margin has been disregarded, and in some cases loans have been made, not only in excess of the twenty per cent., but to the full market value of the securities pledged. This is a plain violation of the law. The Commissioner will deem it his duty hereafter to reduce and exclude from the admitted assets all loans in excess of the twenty per cent. margin prescribed by the law. It is to be hoped that officers of offending companies will profit by this admonition, and that hereafter the law, in this regard, will be strictly observed.

LIABILITIES.

The following are the items comprising the total liabilities of the companies now operating in the State:

Unpaid losses.....	\$3,885,566 38
Re-insurance reserves.....	80,907,087 37
All other liabilities.....	1,527,694 42
Total.....	\$86,320,348 17

The above shows the total liabilities of the seventy-nine companies doing business in the State on May 1st, 1875. The aggregate assets of these same companies, as heretofore shown, is \$85,050,176.36, leaving an aggregate surplus as to policy-holders, of \$48,729,828.19—a little over fifty-seven per cent. of the entire assets. In other words, the total liabilities on the thirty-first of December last, including a total re-insurance reserve, amounting to nearly thirty-one millions of dollars, were but forty-three per cent. of the total assets. Excluding the large amount held as a reserve, and the liabilities proper amount to but \$5,418,260.80, or about six per cent. of the total assets. A better test of the solvency and unquestionable financial standing of the companies, as a whole, could hardly be desired. Last year the item of unpaid losses of the sixty-four companies then reporting, was \$3,632,473.46, while this year the same item amounts to \$3,885,566.38. This is an increase of \$253,092.92, with an increase of fifteen in the number of companies. Notwithstanding this increase of companies, the items of "All other liabilities," shows a decrease of \$3,478,071.78. The total amount held as a re-insurance reserve is greater this year than last by something over six million dollars.

INCOME.

The following shows the total income for 1874, and the several sources from whence it was derived :

From premiums	\$58,379,744 20
From interest and dividends	3,711,504 58
From rents and other sources	524,402 32
<hr/>	
Total income	\$62,615,651 10

The total income shows an increase of a little over four million dollars, as compared with the amount reported the previous year—an increase not more than fairly proportionate to the increase in the number of companies. The total re-insurance reserve held by the companies this year is fifty-three per cent. of the total income; whereas, last year it was but forty-eight per cent., and the year before forty-five, &c. Under the law, the re-insurance reserve in the case of each individual company must not be allowed to fall below forty per cent. of the premium receipts. In the aggregate it bears this test, with thirteen per cent to spare.

EXPENDITURES.

The following are the items constituting the total expenditures for 1874, of the companies now operating in the State :

For losses.....	\$25,647,559 47
For dividends.....	3,678,948 33
For commissions and brokerage.....	7,551,762 97
For salaries of officers and employees.....	4,148,627 16
For taxes.....	1,812,715 57
All other expenditures.....	3,106,030 80
Total expenditures.....	\$45,485,648 80

The amount paid for losses by the seventy-nine companies whose business operations for 1874 are herein considered, is less by nearly six millions of dollars than was paid in 1873 by the sixty-eight companies operating in the State last year. This comparatively light run of losses enabled the payment of larger dividends—the excess thus distributed to stockholders in 1874 over 1873, being over one and one-half millions of dollars. The ratio of losses incurred to premiums received was, in 1872, 83.45 ; in 1873, 59.64 ; in 1874, 43.06. So that if 1873 was considered a favorable year to the companies—and it was so estimated, considering the business in the aggregate—1874 was not only favorable, but highly profitable. Thirty-two per cent. of the premium receipts ought to cover all the management expenses, including taxes. Adding this to the percentage of losses, we have 75.00 per cent. disposed of in losses and expenses, leaving a generous margin of twenty-five per cent., or one-fourth of the entire premium receipts.

All but ten of the American companies reporting, paid dividends, the amount thus distributed reaching the sum of \$3,678,948.33, or a little above eight per cent. of the premium receipts. The percentage of commissions and brokerage to premium receipts is 16.62, showing a considerable increase over the percentage of similar expenditures in 1873. Fifteen per cent. of the premium receipts has generally, heretofore, been considered a liberal allowance for commissions and brokerage. The increase from 14.44 per cent. in 1873, to 16.62 per cent. in 1874, without any material increase of business, is an advance in the wrong direction. But the struggle for business among companies by their agents, during the past year as been a spirited one, and while the results of the year's business do not show much increase, owing to the depressed conditions of business throughout the country, and other good causes, the efforts to obtain insurance business have been

greater and more expensive. In the management of a general agency business the expenses are necessarily large, and yet the question suggests itself with considerable force, whether there is not a grand opportunity for "reform," or curtailment of expenditures in this branch of the business ?

TABLES.

The tables hereinafter appearing, compiled from the annual statements, show the business and financial standing of the companies at the beginning of the present year.

Table A exhibits the general condition of the companies authorized to do business in the State, respecting their paid-up capital, gross assets, liabilities, surplus, &c. ; table B, the various items comprising their total admitted assets, duly classified ; table C, the several items comprising their total liabilities ; table D, their total income and the source from whence derived ; table E, their total expenditures and the various items comprising the same ; table F, their total and relative income and expenditures ; table G, the date of commencement of business of each company and the total premiums received and total losses paid, together with the excess of premiums received over losses paid, up to the close of 1873 ; table H, the total fire and marine risks written in 1874, and the total premiums received, together with the total risks in force at the close of the year ; table I, the names and location of the various fire, fire and marine, and marine companies operating in the State, and the names of their presidents and secretaries, together with the names and addresses of the various persons empowered by said companies as their attorneys to accept service of process in Minnesota. Tables No. 1 and 2 pertain only to business in Minnesota.

TABLE A.

Exhibiting the general condition of the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies authorized to operate in the State of Minnesota, in the year 1875, showing their standing at the close of 1874.

COMPANIES.	Location.	Paid-up Capital.	Gross Assets.	Liabilities, including Capital.	Surplus beyond Capital.	Impairment of Capital.
<i>Etna</i>	Hartford, Conn.....	\$3,000,000 00	\$5,598,071 45	\$5,246,959 72	\$1,341,788 73	.....
<i>American</i>	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	500,000 00	980,501 45	578,713 02	51,788 43	.....
<i>American Central</i>	St. Louis, Mo.....	275,000 00	677,593 21	598,963 81	78,734 40	.....
<i>American</i>	Chicago, Ill.....	200,000 00	770,015 22	645,118 49	108,844 73	.....
<i>American Fire</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.....	400,000 00	1,084,848 96	899,379 80	187,469 16	.....
<i>Armenia</i>	Pittsburg, Pa.....	250,000 00	233,964 44	302,642 50	81,321 94	.....
<i>Atlas</i>	Hartford, Conn.....	200,000 00	505,567 19	479,291 75	26,275 44	.....
<i>Atlantic Fire and Marine</i>	Providence, R. I.....	300,000 00	256,519 62	243,000 65	14,518 97	.....
<i>Black River</i>	Watertown, N. Y.....	250,000 00	347,037 90	333,331 77	14,706 13	.....
<i>Brewers Fire</i>	Milwaukee, Wis.....	392,800 00	572,368 03	596,440 76	48,947 27	.....
<i>Citizens</i>	St. Louis, Mo.....	200,000 00	433,263 15	909,459 28	132,808 87	.....
<i>Citizens</i>	Newark, N. J.....	200,000 00	393,128 98	351,154 67	31,981 31	.....
<i>Continental</i>	New York City, N. Y.....	1,000,000 00	2,506,235 97	9,198,684 85	407,401 04	.....
<i>Connecticut Fire</i>	Hartford, Conn.....	500,000 00	877,594 58	697,191 10	180,403 48	.....
<i>Equitable Fire and Marine</i>	Providence, R. I.....	200,000 00	321,973 93	275,959 96	45,989 97	.....
<i>Farmers and Merchants</i>	Boston, Mass.....	200,000 00	363,043 95	326,417 40	36,626 55	.....
<i>Fairfield Fire</i>	South Norwalk, Conn.....	200,000 00	340,376 83	290,944 92	49,431 61	.....
<i>Farmers and Drovers</i>	Louisville, Ky.....	200,000 00	984,720 87	239,398 51	6,392 36	.....
<i>Fireman's Fund</i>	San Francisco, Cal.....	200,000 00	661,808 81	601,859 33	59,949 48	.....
<i>Fire Association of Philadelphia</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.....	500,000 00	3,046,538 90	2,648,998 85	410,537 05	.....
<i>Franklin Fire</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.....	400,000 00	3,306,864 80	9,877,155 82	431,700 96	.....
<i>Franklin Fire and Marine</i>	St. Louis, Mo.....	200,000 00	293,648 30	256,467 90	37,181 00	.....
<i>Germania Fire</i>	New York City, N. Y.....	500,000 00	1,538,489 61	1,139,759 42	398,560 19	.....
<i>German-American</i>	New York City, N. Y.....	1,000,000 00	1,367,127 83	1,644,573 42	823,568 41	.....
<i>Girard Fire and Marine</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.....	300,000 00	883,263 92	677,098 05	156,165 87	.....
<i>Globe</i>	Chicago, Ill.....	200,000 00	669,986 98	608,214 97	51,772 01	.....
<i>Glen Falls</i>	Glen Falls, N. Y.....	200,000 00	700,514 34	631,752 62	168,731 73	.....

TABLE A.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Location.	Paid-up Capital.	Gross Assets.	Liabilities, including Capital.	Surplus beyond Capital.	Impairment of Capital.
Hartford Fire.....	Hartford, Conn.....	\$1,000,000 00	\$2,757,907 59	\$2,273,657 85	\$484,249 74	.....
Hanover Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	400,000 00	1,426,954 82	1,097,856 21	329,098 61	.....
Howard.....	New York City, N. Y.....	500,000 00	768,088 82	684,867 43	134,161 89	.....
Home.....	Columbus, Ohio.....	250,000 00	504,248 53	460,300 19	43,948 33	.....
Home.....	New York City, N. Y.....	2,500,000 00	5,691,798 98	4,742,164 20	879,634 69	.....
Humboldt.....	Newark, N. J.....	300,000 00	386,291 03	315,458 66	10,797 31	.....
Hudson.....	Jersey City, N. J.....	200,000 00	298,310 24	294,816 36	.....	1,606 12
Insurance Company of North America.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,000,000 00	4,666,812 96	3,411,721 07	1,275,091 89	.....
Manhattan Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	250,000 00	700,885 26	513,135 79	187,759 57	.....
Mercantile.....	Cleveland, Ohio.....	300,000 00	401,184 65	291,651 17	109,533 48	.....
Mercantile.....	Chicago, Ill.....	286,500 00	290,568 75	315,782 18	.....	29,163 88
Mercantile Mutual.....	New York City, N. Y.....	500,000 00	953,052 63	826,186 97	158,875 66	.....
Merchants.....	Newark, N. J.....	300,000 00	796,826 21	446,978 19	349,951 09	.....
Merchants.....	Providence, R. I.....	200,000 00	280,268 95	308,094 47	72,174 51	.....
National Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	200,000 00	874,830 50	892,182 29	92,648 21	.....
National Fire.....	Hartford, Conn.....	500,000 00	943,353 14	746,808 26	196,544 89	.....
New Orleans.....	New Orleans, La.....	550,000 00	635,940 24	680,567 43	.....	44,617 18
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	New Orleans, La.....	257,560 00	411,649 76	391,164 46	20,485 30	.....
Niagara Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	500,000 00	1,475,397 00	1,048,873 00	426,524 00	.....
Northwestern National.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	600,000 00	892,961 34	827,768 61	65,212 73	.....
Newport Fire and Marine.....	Newport, R. I.....	200,000 00	316,360 00	280,733 46	34,616 54	.....
Orient Mutual.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	1,940,678 68	1,491,661 01	449,017 67	.....
Orient.....	Hartford, Conn.....	350,000 00	719,841 56	558,686 74	161,255 84	.....
Oswego and Onondaga.....	Phenix, N. Y.....	200,000 00	283,280 28	277,579 46	5,600 77	.....
Pacific Mutual.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	1,017,143 29	209,910 80	107,232 49	.....
Pennsylvania Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	400,000 00	1,579,114 03	1,339,662 75	239,451 28	.....
Penn Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	300,000 00	411,000 46	386,769 32	12,241 14	.....
People's.....	Newark, N. J.....	200,000 00	402,345 88	361,048 96	40,291 87	.....
Providence Washington.....	Providence, R. I.....	200,000 00	269,671 26	268,010 37	16,027 14	.....
People's.....	Memphis, Tenn.....	300,000 00	444,919 28	401,486 69	43,436 64	.....
Phenix.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1,000,000 00	2,166,966 12	1,647,783 92	519,282 20	.....

TABLE A.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Location.	Paid-up Capital.	Gross Assets.	Liabilities, including Capital.	Surplus beyond Capital.	Impairment of Capital.
Phenix.....	Hartford, Conn.....	\$400,000 00	\$1,901,588 88	\$1,620,739 46	\$990,789 86	.....
Planters.....	Memphis, Tenn.....	900,000 00	206,212 43	204,164 79	1,617 63	.....
Roger Williams'.....	Providence, R. I.....	200,000 00	355,002 58	219,610 91	85,391 67	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	St. Paul, Minn.....	400,000 00	915,295 49	683,609 64	132,685 78	.....
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	St. Joseph, Mo.....	900,000 00	265,437 03	312,183 08	53,254 95	.....
St. Louis.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	840,000 00	830,596 83	301,668 71	18,777 51	.....
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	Springfield, Mass.....	500,000 00	1,266,146 82	994,375 90	931,809 99	.....
Traders.....	Chicago, Ill.....	500,000 00	738,418 50	645,420 99	92,997 51	.....
Watertown Fire.....	Watertown, N. Y.....	200,000 00	648,941 51	628,264 99	80,676 52	.....
Westchester Fire.....	New Rochelle, N. Y.....	230,000 00	750,366 81	587,146 75	163,220 06	.....
		\$28,451,680 00	\$73,941,481 02	\$59,862,585 17	\$12,454,499 18	\$75,386 68
FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.						
Commercial Union.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	750,274 98	387,054 45	.....	.....
Imperial Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	922,625 10	881,472 15	.....	.....
London Assurance Corporation.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	543,443 89	390,460 40	.....	.....
London Assurance Corporation.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	3,756,883 80	2,648,980 40	.....	.....
London Assurance Corporation.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	664,368 23	257,193 59	.....	.....
North British and Mercantile.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	1,680,878 85	871,600 81	.....	.....
Quaker.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	1,141,287 64	577,414 90	.....	.....
Royal Canadian.....	Montreal, Canada.....	.....	415,198 73	162,659 42	.....	.....
Royal.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	1,188,570 34	1,445,991 33	.....	.....
Scottish Commercial.....	New York City, N. Y.....	.....	455,066 84	197,553 07	.....	.....
Western.....	Toronto, Canada.....	.....	326,612 99	76,496 98	.....	.....
		.....	\$12,808,695 84	\$6,606,319 40	.....	.....
Grand Total.....		\$28,451,680 00	\$95,250,286 85	\$64,468,898 17	\$12,454,499 18	\$75,386 68

TABLE B.

Showing the several items comprising the ASSETS at the close of 1874 of Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in Minnesota, for the year 1875.

COMPANIES.	Value of real estate owned.	Loans secured by mortgages on real estate.	Market value of U. S. bonds owned.	Market value of all other bonds and stocks owned.	Loans secured by bonds and stocks as collateral.	Cash on hand and in bank.	Premiums in course of collection.	All other assets.	Total admitted assets.
Etna.....	\$385,000 00	\$ 84,274 53	\$469,120 00	\$4,468,638 69	\$ 24,337 00	\$561,169 20	\$614,213 86	\$ 1,198 13	\$6,598,071 45
Amazon.....	225,944 41	216,764 59	522,773 75	95,833 75	57,947 89	63,705 71	98,454 09	16,568 26	890,501 45
American Central.....	8,000 00	385,423 55	394,000 00	284,000 00	.....	95,730 57	63,588 64	.....	677,639 31
American, Ill.....	150,100 00	431,070 64	.....	190,759 37	232,851 22	20,082 86	98,988 92	21,000 00	770,018 22
American Fire, Penn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168,251 66	78,697 82	30,307 55	48,661 80	1,098,848 96
Armenia.....	.....	282,403 26	.....	98,375 00	.....	55,945 86	6,264 11	986 11	333,944 44
Atlas.....	.....	164,303 00	11,850 00	140,222 00	44,000 00	70,357 42	73,621 77	1,114 00	505,987 19
Atlantic Fire and Marine.....	146,790 86	.....	.....	69,039 00	7,999 23	20,568 79	11,479 64	1,728 71	365,619 63
Black River.....	18,000 00	198,224 94	40,000 00	8,400 00	19,800 00	48,353 70	18,266 50	963 76	347,037 90
Brewers.....	.....	2,100 00	174,375 00	218,900 00	52,000 00	114,562 08	11,099 27	.....	573,383 03
Citizens, St. Louis.....	3,000 00	60,000 00	.....	237,050 00	10,300 00	40,821 53	25,631 89	55,577 23	433,953 15
Citizens, N. J.....	198,411 50	198,411 50	.....	75,372 50	15,900 00	40,029 17	54,266 94	9,005 86	893,185 96
Continental.....	694,000 00	604,767 07	688,000 00	173,261 00	63,670 00	237,000 86	126,389 71	14,147 83	2,604,235 97
Connecticut Fire.....	.....	.....	177,000 00	1,599,447 00	.....	137,147 58	44,000 00	.....	877,694 58
Equitable Fire and Marine.....	112,635 40	.....	.....	172,850 00	.....	22,109 42	14,086 11	.....	321,979 93
Faneuil Hall.....	.....	127,080 90	.....	147,483 50	39,673 90	8,104 59	38,898 25	872 91	362,043 95
Fairfield Fire.....	25,700 00	168,441 92	.....	53,000 00	24,373 30	44,473 72	18,286 20	3,128 19	340,376 88
Farmers and Drivers.....	.....	181,112 59	.....	18,900 00	16,630 00	18,946 07	2,885 41	1,347 80	284,790 87
Firemans Fund.....	165,000 00	131,373 43	148,195 00	60,150 00	60,000 00	31,806 79	49,150 66	25,958 94	661,908 81
Fire Association of Phila.....	58,020 70	1,625,747 36	446,700 00	766,908 84	.....	127,308 98	133,643 50	4,310 00	3,059,335 90
Franklin Fire, Penn.....	110,000 00	2,449,469 65	281,880 00	170,850 00	52,150 00	175,497 80	64,270 86	1,788 50	3,398,856 90
Franklin Fire and Marine, Mo.....	.....	.....	.....	77,100 00	.....	192,421 10	11,878 96	2,258 24	283,558 30
Germania Fire.....	41,245 96	680,880 84	574,550 00	60,341 00	29,500 00	46,644 80	101,156 74	2,060 28	1,535,489 61
German-American.....	.....	.....	1,047,675 00	101,550 00	397,300 00	265,483 57	69,262 19	2,767 13	1,967,121 53
Gard Fire and Marine.....	193,800 00	243,645 00	1,07,900 00	173,700 00	12,500 00	56,124 11	43,794 81	3,900 00	1,888,963 92
Globe, Ill.....	3,000 00	241,157 26	85,313 50	82,916 66	25,000 00	31,038 44	76,266 37	15,211 60	659,626 93
Glens Falls.....	10,000 00	129,560 74	360,381 00	16,150 00	2,200 00	96,045 49	18,371 21	1,300 00	700,514 84

TABLE B.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Value of real estate owned.	Loans secured by mortgages on real estate.	Market value of U. S. bonds owned.	Market value of all other bonds and stocks owned.	Loans secured by bonds and as collateral.	Cash on hand and in bank.	Premiums in course of collection.	All other assets.	Total admitted assets.
Hartford Fire.....	\$398,175 60	\$602,286 74	\$ 76,773 00	\$1,092,860 88	\$ 15,880 00	\$279,913 28	\$27,649 08	\$ 20,869 68	\$2,757,807 59
Hanover Fire.....	12,151 13	383,183 96	591,957 50	117,350 00	93,700 00	125,046 08	120,833 13	2 603 09	1,436,934 82
Howard.....	126,000 00	64,808 92	357,462 50	106,706 00	20,900 00	21,866 96	16,631 83	6,779 68	168,088 33
Home, Ohio.....	16,727 80	216,869 57	83,120 00	38,730 00	24,990 06	44,574 83	164,900 00	14,946 96	504,248 89
Home, N. Y.....	.....	2,092,036 61	3,448,875 00	523,911 50	296,000 00	869,876 61	162,027 23	94,171 94	5,621,786 89
Humboldt.....	.....	254,863 97	6,020 00	3,740 00	.....	36,407 64	28,370 49	.....	386,291 08
Hudson.....	16,000 00	58,982 92	.....	123,834 00	50,828 88	34,026 29	10 648 42	757 82	293,210 24
Insurance Co. of North America	74,316 80	968,901 31	588,200 00	1,747,060 95	42,968 00	462,567 33	387,186 83	457,282 25	4,686,812 96
Manhattan Fire.....	.....	208,680 21	293,500 00	6,000 00	60,000 00	51,216 77	49,377 13	16,111 26	700,886 36
Mercantile, Ohio.....	.....	195,987 82	59,000 00	108,000 00	6,000 00	48,761 84	6,375 41	47,780 08	401,184 66
Mercantile, Ill.....	.....	244,522 99	5,750 00	.....	.....	16,161 12	20,402 67	3,732 07	290,868 76
Mercantile Mutual.....	.....	.....	27,140 00	394,490 00	38,060 00	82,737 49	169,196 42	848,849 71	983,062 68
Merchants.....	96,500 00	387,317 68	117,000 00	108,800 00	30,180 00	28,867 46	37,188 62	6,647 46	796,926 21
Merchants, R. I.....	.....	.....	.....	369,881 00	.....	88,318 05	16,092 61	.....	360,268 08
National Fire, N. Y.....	2,000 00	283,701 67	84,735 02	.....	37,000 00	81,777 07	16,156 69	1,798 06	374,829 50
National Fire, Conn.....	.....	368,277 72	.....	464,880 00	19,887 82	67,068 58	83,147 42	6,157 16	943,853 14
New Orleans Ins. Association.....	5,136 64	163,600 64	.....	87,860 00	20,138 19	81,428 43	49,469 82	53,443 04	411,649 76
New Orleans.....	113,706 27	146,188 56	.....	127,360 00	710 00	66,060 89	103,696 68	77,337 84	686,940 24
Niagara Fire.....	11,000 00	126,974 00	823,450 00	180,940 00	238,600 00	19,812 00	116,825 00	7,976 00	1,476,367 00
Northwestern National.....	.....	182,000 00	864,378 75	166,300 00	.....	110,718 90	61,149 28	49,144 87	872,861 84
Newport Fire and Marine.....	.....	.....	.....	230,980 00	30,475 00	88,789 05	12,146 64	23,019 41	316,860 00
Orient Mutual, N. Y.....	.....	.....	606,113 75	46,898 58	157,000 00	316,692 86	128,196 49	684,178 01	1,940,876 68
Orient, Conn.....	7,740 00	166,318 66	.....	866,007 00	66,910 00	73,791 17	46,277 43	7,467 82	719,341 58
Oswego and Onondaga.....	.....	166 824 08	1,160 00	12,180 00	38,000 00	92,001 53	94,496 44	3,929 18	293,280 83
Pacific Mutual.....	.....	.....	866,086 40	118,414 00	123,300 00	165,071 01	17,098 88	162,176 40	1,017,143 29
Pennsylvania Fire.....	60,000 00	469,228 99	.....	698,683 00	98,600 00	187,604 49	70,131 25	106 00	1,679,144 03
Penn Fire.....	17,400 00	166,189 88	92,990 62	27,780 00	19,184 63	22,672 19	64,617 30	826 89	411,000 46
Providence Washington, R. I.....	.....	.....	.....	60,600 00	175,436 62	33,247 70	9,869 98	9,816 70	269,671 26
Peoples, N. J.....	71,913 82	187 864 00	.....	9,000 00	88,000 00	40,766 62	35,232 31	6,068 68	402,346 88
Peoples, Tenn.....	86,000 00	128,236 80	117,414 66	87,960 00	36,783 60	17,814 47	14,690 86	14,690 86	444,919 38
Peoples, N. Y.....	926,000 00	842,702 00	806,671 60	268,761 18	180,600 00	112,664 80	19,006 08	77,211 66	2,160,966 18

TABLE B.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Value of real estate owned.	Loans secured by mortgages on real estate.	Market value of U. S. bonds owned.	Market value of all other bonds and stocks owned.	Loans secured by bonds and stocks as collateral.	Cash on hand and in bank.	Premiums in course of collection.	All other assets.	Total admitted assets.
Phoenix Conn.	\$153,716 53	\$ 1,046 66	\$120,000 00	\$1,180,643 86	.....	\$286,845 10	\$208,345 23	\$ 991 24	\$1,901,658 52
Planters.....	71,904 81	86,700 00	.....	29,356 28	\$ 78,748 15	28,055 97	19,878 80	1,775 64	306,212 42
Roger Williams.....	.....	.....	36,796 26	182,740 00	5,696 12	78,098 02	31,910 24	35,471 85	855,002 58
Saint Paul Fire and Marine.....	103,794 14	108,736 83	.....	106,400 00	341,558 68	63,837 41	64,778 04	27,101 49	816,396 42
Saint Joseph Fire and Marine.....	.....	163,837 25	.....	24,790 00	24,659 92	44,845 31	81,739 39	3,777 65	366,457 02
Saint Louis.....	1,678 59	15,941 66	.....	253,750 00	.....	24,158 39	18,863 48	708 10	320,596 22
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	100,000 00	819,992 37	.....	573,001 00	113,315 01	88,727 48	51,683 47	22,566 49	1,266,145 82
Traders.....	.....	31,111 10	576,350 00	73,678 43	6,500 00	24,859 81	95,014 56	12,004 60	738,418 50
Watertown Fire.....	5,500 00	371,038 75	8,800 00	73,000 00	74,302 77	55,863 11	61,907 91	1,482 97	648,941 61
Westchester Fire.....	28,500 00	306,774 08	316,576 26	86,389 16	6,360 00	83,289 16	72,678 16	.....	750,306 81
	\$4,095,187 44	\$18,371,825 04	\$13,926,494 55	\$18,396,309 56	\$3,992,600 52	\$5,504,696 53	\$4,699,860 76	\$2,486,723 32	\$72,941,461 02

FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.

Commercial Union.....	.....	.....	578,000 00	.....	.....	46,013 76	124,761 06	1,500 00	750,274 82
Imperial Fire.....	.....	.....	675,794 70	105,737 75	.....	76,029 28	64,406 66	646 66	992,686 10
LANCASHIRE.....	.....	.....	462,000 00	.....	.....	87,136 10	54,308 79	.....	553,443 59
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	449,000 00	1,237,400 00	1,569,068 75	31,800 00	2,288 56	123,839 30	819,701 47	21,395 18	3,764,358 80
London Assurance Corporation.....	.....	7,044 51	580,550 00	.....	.....	68,268 82	.....	.....	666,363 33
North British and Mercantile.....	.....	.....	1,802,450 09	67,398 00	.....	264,124 00	46,891 85	.....	1,680,373 85
Queen.....	.....	.....	1,028,775 00	4,000 00	.....	88,826 09	19,886 55	5,800 00	1,141,287 64
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	.....	.....	935,984 69	50,904 25	.....	74,698 07	38,461 18	6,258 59	416,198 72
Royal, U. S. Branch.....	.....	.....	1,785,593 75	5,000 00	.....	946,697 90	112,865 40	38,393 81	2,138,070 36
Scottish Commercial, N. Y. City.....	.....	.....	444,150 00	.....	.....	10,938 84	.....	.....	456,088 84
Western Assurance.....	.....	.....	132,501 21	105,460 66	.....	59,499 10	23,331 27	5,820 75	826,612 99
	\$442,000 00	\$1,944,444 51	\$9,774,968 15	\$370,398 66	\$2,383 56	\$1,100,477 76	\$794,624 17	\$79,764 44	\$12,806,696 34
Grand total.....	\$4,137,187 44	\$19,616,069 56	\$22,700,362 70	\$18,666,506 22	\$3,994,684 17	\$7,606,174 59	\$5,464,474 93	\$2,556,457 76	\$98,060,176 36

TABLE C.

Showing the several items comprising the *LIABILITIES* at the close of 1874, of the *Fire and Marine Insurance Companies* operating in the State of Minnesota in 1875.

COMPANIES.	Unpaid Losses.	Reinsurance reserve.	All other liabilities.	Total liabilities as to Policy Holders.
<i>Atlas</i>	\$344,616 06	\$1,010,271 15	\$91,295 51	\$2,246,292 72
<i>Amazon</i>	76,418 22	274,460 25	27,471 42	378,712 02
<i>American Central</i>	89,493 66	274,693 61	9,019 66	838,662 81
<i>American, Illinois</i>	91,631 21	269,118 20	11,824 08	466,113 49
<i>American Fire, Pennsylvania</i>	16,301 48	472,444 03	10,933 79	499,679 50
<i>Armenia</i>	3,822 22	47,720 67	979 61	52,642 50
<i>Atlas</i>	96,967 29	280,154 46	11,600 00	279,391 18
<i>Atlantic Fire and Marine</i>	6,167 38	85,189 95	3,873 37	32,000 65
<i>Black River</i>	18,047 07	64,194 60	3,190 10	82,831 77
<i>Brewers</i>	85,068 78	196,164 37	2,113 66	283,646 76
<i>Citizens, St. Louis</i>	50,371 00	85,954 91	3,828 87	109,459 28
<i>Citizens, Newark</i>	19,780 09	198,807 84	14,166 74	161,154 67
<i>Continental</i>	195,828 00	681,429 89	64,077 54	1,139,684 93
<i>Connecticut Fire</i>	17,000 00	173,491 10	3,630 00	197,191 10
<i>Equitable Fire and Marine</i>	6,727 00	66,228 46	3,431 50	76,386 96
<i>Franklin, St. Louis</i>	14,808 26	108,694 99	5,996 15	129,417 40
<i>Fairfield Fire</i>	18,669 01	73,707 16	4,598 05	96,974 22
<i>Farmers and Drivers</i>	18,969 74	24,105 00	3,333 71	46,398 51
<i>Fireman's Fund</i>	23,964 84	263,919 12	8,948 33	301,889 28
<i>Fire Association of Philadelphia</i>	66,146 97	2,038,139 24	41,728 64	2,148,998 85
<i>Franklin Fire, Pennsylvania</i>	82,466 97	2,948,149 10	196,096 73	2,477,155 82
<i>Franklin Fire and Marine, Missouri</i>	7,022 00	47,468 46	1,781 84	55,467 90
<i>Germania Fire</i>	77,828 72	662,196 70	639,789 48	639,789 48
<i>German American</i>	65,024 02	467,454 06	12,136 31	644,173 43
<i>Glard Fire and Marine</i>	22,023 00	849,663 86	12,673 15	277,098 06
<i>Globe, Illinois</i>	47,866 27	248,907 55	11,438 45	308,214 27
<i>Glens Falls</i>	44,397 04	267,050 48	8,266 04	323,752 62
<i>Harvard Fire</i>	171,694 67	1,071,388 13	90,686 90	1,273,667 56

TABLE C.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Unpaid Losses.	Reinsurance reserve.	All other liabilities.	Total Liabilities as to Policy Holders.
Hanover Fire.....	\$74,949 73	\$604,075 57	\$19,538 91	\$687,863 21
Howard.....	6,788 31	117,985 80	327 82	124,867 43
Home, Ohio.....	26,500 00	153,900 19	.....	180,400 19
Home, New York.....	289,534 42	1,351,299 78	1,390 00	2,642,164 20
Humboldt.....	13,745 79	99,697 87	9,050 00	115,498 66
Hudson.....	3,000 00	91,214 14	1,602 28	94,816 86
Insurance Company of North America.....	357,000 00	2,153,273 37	1,446 80	2,411,721 07
Manhattan Fire.....	19,700 00	289,369 22	4,068 57	303,126 79
Mercantile, Ohio.....	34,840 78	58,290 06	3,500 31	91,651 17
Mercantile, Illinois.....	17,926 84	57,745 89	7,560 90	83,232 13
Mercantile Mutual.....	59,013 00	224,717 79	14,457 18	338,186 87
Merchants, New Jersey.....	23,596 38	262,353 95	19,984 86	345,975 19
Merchants, Rhode Island.....	13,276 00	91,795 39	4,023 15	105,094 47
National Fire, New York.....	5,000 00	76,515 68	666 66	82,182 33
National Fire, Connecticut.....	26,034 34	118,793 91	.....	246,908 26
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	17,941 55	109,766 58	5,876 38	183,544 46
New Orleans.....	11,588 39	162,318 88	6,787 15	180,697 42
Niagara Fire.....	95,100 99	488,891 00	15,382 00	649,873 00
Northwestern National.....	59,056 94	160,533 20	8,176 47	227,766 61
Newport Fire and Marine.....	9,882 50	68,754 07	2,096 89	80,733 46
Orient Mutual, New York.....	170,900 00	247,017 55	87,163 46	445,081 01
Orient, Connecticut.....	17,926 16	190,160 58	.....	208,086 74
Oswego and Onondago.....	4,113 67	70,751 77	2,814 02	77,679 46
Pacific Mutual.....	104,700 00	89,937 19	66,243 61	259,880 80
Pennsylvania Fire.....	46,883 09	777,734 75	15,126 00	839,662 75
Penn Fire.....	29,881 00	154,816 72	15,061 60	198,769 83
People's, New Jersey.....	23,486 59	134,427 37	3,150 00	161,063 96
People's, Tennessee.....	16,392 57	83,747 80	1,346 82	101,486 69
Phoenix, New York.....	54,183 94	588,048 98	5,501 00	647,733 92
Phoenix, Connecticut.....	98,401 79	873,111 67	49,296 00	1,090,799 46
Planters.....	15,659 51	86,985 39	.....	104,644 79
Providence Washington.....	206 01	51,406 35	1,900 00	53,010 37

TABLE C.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Unpaid Losses.	Reinsurance reserve.	All other liabilities.	Total Liabilities as to Policy Holders.
Roger Williams, Rhode Island.....	\$10,095 75	\$106,471 52	\$4,113 57	\$119,610 91
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	24,243 89	251,316 85	8,148 90	283,699 64
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	11,577 14	95,204 38	5,400 51	118,182 03
St. Louis.....	1,350 00	57,008 05	3,210 66	61,568 71
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	48,294 10	427,731 80	8,250 00	484,275 90
Traders.....	7,479 41	135,973 16	1,963 42	145,420 99
Watertown Fire.....	8,000 00	420,364 99	.....	428,364 99
Westchester Fire.....	27,600 00	355,005 54	5,140 19	387,746 73
	\$3,384,060 60	\$25,621,305 88	\$958,679 39	\$38,714,035 77
Commercial Union.....	30,907 21	324,919 79	11,167 45	367,054 45
Imperial Fire.....	51,046 59	318,547 54	11,778 02	381,442 15
Lancashire.....	42,941 00	229,519 40	8,000 09	280,460 40
Liverpool, and London and Globe.....	240,255 21	1,342,721 84	465,338 55	2,048,280 60
London Assurance Corporation.....	8,600 00	248,526 50	.....	257,126 59
North British and Mercantile.....	81,761 81	789,539 50	.....	871,600 81
Queen.....	46,095 86	528,669 04	2,750 00	567,414 90
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	30,553 06	142,105 87	.....	162,658 72
Royal U. S. Branch.....	106,642 14	1,177,546 53	161,806 66	1,445,994 83
Scottish Commercial, New York city.....	15,468 41	104,079 30	8,130 36	127,668 04
Western Assurance.....	7,900 00	69,396 83	.....	77,496 83
	\$651,615 78	\$5,285,781 49	\$659,015 13	\$6,596,312 40
Grand Total.....	\$3,886,566 38	\$26,907,087 37	\$1,527,694 42	\$36,280,348 17

FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.

TABLE D.

Showing the several sources whence was derived the Income for 1874 of the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in Minnesota for the year 1875.

COMPANIES.	From Premiums received.	Interest and Dividends.	From Rents and all other sources.	Total Income.
Atna.....	\$4,155,553 93	\$382,590 09	\$10,511 30	\$4,508,654 33
Amazon.....	583,908 57	68,351 20	2,698 02	654,957 79
American Central.....	503,961 79	28,160 16	.....	532,121 95
American, Ill.....	803,124 82	36,277 69	.....	839,402 51
American Fire, Penn.....	378,125 36	44,760 19	7,753 27	430,638 82
Armenia.....	94,016 09	28,312 57	.....	122,328 66
Atlas.....	446,125 51	22,594 25	.....	468,719 76
Atlantic, F. & M., E. I.....	72,469 15	3,923 93	374 25	76,767 33
Black River.....	183,164 98	23,141 15	294 56	206,600 69
Brewers.....	885,664 56	36,103 77	.....	921,768 33
Citizens, St. Louis.....	310,801 29	90,547 07	.....	401,348 36
Citizens, Newark.....	354,960 44	19,064 55	.....	374,024 99
Continental.....	1,577,635 23	66,718 44	1,136 78	1,645,490 45
Connecticut.....	263,023 70	51,065 97	38,157 52	352,247 19
Equitable F. & M., E. I.....	122,573 29	14,394 68	1,153 01	138,120 98
Farwell Hall.....	198,798 76	20,482 22	.....	219,280 98
Fairfield Fire.....	178,964 90	19,568 10	1,575 00	199,108 00
Farmers and Drivers.....	45,782 22	1,274 29	.....	47,056 51
Fireman's Fund.....	578,227 24	26,667 44	18,709 59	623,604 27
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	1,000,365 07	166,252 44	202,686 15	1,369,303 66
Franklin Fire, Penn.....	1,147,848 08	170,845 59	9,018 93	1,327,712 60
Franklin F. & M., Mo.....	97,745 97	9,527 15	1,413 66	108,686 78
Germania Fire.....	1,357,566 73	67,552 92	17,123 73	1,442,243 38
German-American.....	291,528 03	31,048 79	.....	322,576 82
Gilard F. & M.....	441,666 43	32,443 06	10,463 00	484,572 49
Globe, Ill.....	535,204 68	92,043 04	.....	627,247 72
Globe, N. Y.....	293,280 29	38,215 53	788 58	332,284 40
Harford Fire.....	2,080,443 69	136,466 69	17,580 59	2,234,490 97

TABLE D.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	From Premiums received.	Interest and Dividends.	From Rents and all other sources.	Total Income.
Hanover Fire.....	\$994,441 63	\$65,007 70	.....	\$1,059,449 33
Howard.....	240,374 08	.....	\$520 00	240,894 08
Home, Ohio.....	349,438 11	27,970 27	1,873 16	379,281 54
Home, N. Y.....	3,949,918 37	266,440 84	10,600 45	4,216,959 66
Humboldt.....	218,586 31	18,274 85	706 60	237,567 76
Hudson.....	183,489 83	8,294 85	.....	191,784 68
Insurance Co. of North America.....	3,564,966 28	188,474 47	.....	3,753,440 75
Manhattan Fire.....	646,975 68	27,000 09	.....	673,975 77
Mercantile, Ohio.....	204,412 21	29,210 17	.....	233,622 38
Mercantile, Ill.....	195,517 59	.....	1,312 49	196,830 08
Mercantile, N. Y.....	1,065,120 70	83,387 21	6,265 82	1,154,773 83
Mercantile, N. J.....	370,013 38	87,385 76	4,063 04	461,462 18
Merchants, R. I.....	198,278 77	21,855 38	.....	220,134 15
National, N. Y.....	163,820 94	19,755 69	.....	183,576 63
National Fire, Conn.....	399,900 61	69,751 89	.....	469,652 50
New Orleans Ins. Association.....	469,863 06	16,948 37	4,847 62	491,658 05
New Orleans.....	431,113 85	27,538 91	3,569 76	462,222 52
Niagara Fire.....	830,595 00	73,190 00	.....	903,785 00
Northwestern National.....	694,116 71	38,652 65	2,448 00	735,216 76
Newport P. & M. R. I.....	182,969 76	20,080 41	.....	203,050 17
Orient Mutual, N. Y.....	1,311,106 16	44,704 97	.....	1,355,811 13
Orient, Conn.....	349,825 16	50,003 26	.....	399,828 43
Oswego and Onondaga.....	127,834 26	8,979 89	350 00	137,164 15
Pacific Mutual.....	480,459 59	61,793 11	.....	542,252 70
Pennsylvania Fire.....	677,336 10	65,287 11	1,767 43	744,390 63
Penn Fire.....	344,150 52	18,011 61	.....	362,162 13
People's, N. J.....	998,472 69	15,680 55	6,443 04	1,020,600 28
People's, Tenn.....	178,103 52	36,194 81	.....	214,298 33
Phoenix, N. Y.....	1,544,746 70	73,421 04	20,096 21	1,638,263 95
Phoenix, Conn.....	1,513,714 02	86,858 01	991 63	1,601,563 66
Planters.....	298,598 97	9,375 84	6,871 82	314,846 63
Providence Washington, R. I.....	84,443 19	13,731 41	193 67	98,368 27

TABLE D.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	From Premiums received.	Interest and Dividends.	From Rents and all other sources.	Total Income.
Roger Williams, R. I.....	\$357,918 45	\$18,863 55	\$1,241 16	\$278,613 16
St. Paul F. & M.....	585,373 36	57,048 55	7,675 73	600,594 64
St. Joseph F. & M.....	223,896 08	29,597 67	1,388 52	254,881 27
St. Louis, Mo.....	117,206 36	16,626 43	1,517 04	135,350 83
Springfield F. & M.....	634,323 01	61,011 22	3,350 00	698,594 23
Traders	244,696 15	24,906 36	.....	401,669 51
Watertown Fire.....	240,063 59	32,455 93	.....	378,549 52
Westchester Fire.....	650,526 01	27,889 38	235 00	678,140 39
	\$43,427,611 84	\$3,406,722 92	\$461,591 72	\$47,284,926 48
Commercial Union.....	756,833 15	.....	.....	756,833 15
Imperial Fire.....	593,946 85	1,167 86	18,558 78	622,663 49
Lancashire.....	583,497 66	.....	.....	583,497 66
Liverpool & London & Globe.....	2,703,632 85	122,351 71	48,649 85	2,885,534 13
London Assurance Corporation.....	410,667 57	10,669 76	.....	431,127 36
North British & Mercantile.....	1,233,473 77	46,894 11	3,184 10	1,376,550 98
Queen	1,113,313 64	1,208 89	.....	1,114,524 53
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	305,810 40	5,200 00	.....	311,010 40
Royal U. S. Branch.....	1,841,632 51	84,274 93	.....	1,925,907 44
Scottish Commercial, N. Y.....	211,431 83	24,014 82	3,068 17	238,446 86
Western Assurance.....	216,641 82	.....	.....	216,641 82
	\$9,952,138 26	\$205,761 66	\$73,810 60	\$10,230,794 62
Grand total.....	\$53,370,744 20	\$3,711,504 53	\$534,403 23	\$57,615,651 10

FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.

TABLE E.

Showing the various EXPENDITURES during the year 1874, of the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in the State of Minnesota in the year 1875.

COMPANIES.	Losses.	Dividends.	Com'issions and brokerage.	Salaries of officers and employees.	Taxes.	All other ex- penditures.	Total ex- penditures.
<i>Etas.</i>	\$1,981,154 66	\$780,000 00	\$607,395 83	\$166,384 77	\$76,889 26	\$171,748 75	\$3,788,601 30
Amazon.....	364,264 20	.....	99,701 82	36,688 20	10,832 98	80,497 27	578,964 94
American Central.....	289,187 25	11,986 00	24,256 92	40,641 16	13,362 41	42,267 64	609,500 98
American, Illinois.....	260,867 86	14,028 00	266,107 40	176,640 38	21,585 98	47,894 99	816,914 61
American Fire, Pennsylvania.....	177,746 57	30,968 00	281 06	96,922 43	14,736 64	6,313 01	328,963 37
Armenia.....	42,960 50	27,500 00	19,289 05	10,407 50	5,899 65	10,272 73	109,872 43
Atlas.....	156,764 37	12,000 00	67,322 97	76,49 53	6,713 88	.....	318,849 86
Atlantic Fire and Marine, R. I.....	36,386 68	14,014 00	9,372 35	17,846 00	1,968 16	5,906 67	63,466 86
Black River.....	136,786 89	.....	24,173 23	17,799 88	8,740 66	6,474 60	186,471 60
Brewers.....	286,940 62	.....	69,872 69	36,154 18	9,800 29	21,000 56	368,403 06
Citizens, St. Louis.....	68,876 49	19,840 00	3,468 84	7,500 00	5,931 20	9,127 23	147,185 96
Citizens, Newark.....	128,111 31	20,524 52	64,419 98	9,179 52	7,667 53	22,584 82	271,519 48
Continental.....	701,999 58	100,378 82	268,149 39	197,289 54	41,669 80	136,868 02	1,434,218 56
Connecticut.....	143,068 79	60,000 00	58,191 60	13,566 00	8,780 84	17,478 21	239,940 00
Equitable Fire and Marine, R. I.....	84,681 70	19,949 00	11,553 20	13,638 96	3,796 61	.....	114,299 67
Fannell Hall.....	59,460 82	9,616 00	87,170 40	29,263 45	5,840 26	.....	197,441 78
Fairfield Fire.....	86,804 41	30,000 00	9,240 71	88,668 37	2,296 23	8,701 46	166,248 30
Farmers and Drovers.....	28,820 50	.....	2,891 58	9,179 52	3,231 06	8,101 46	43,401 44
Fremans' Fund.....	210,809 82	63,272 17	77,369 09	38,300 02	11,127 84	66,232 64	388,110 75
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	349,464 61	118,801 86	221,097 90	39,806 69	20,873 01	1,468 66	760,412 66
Franklin Fire, Penn.....	578,726 08	128,288 00	109,400 78	97,954 13	40,920 84	138,110 69	1,183,400 59
Franklin Fire and Marine, Mo.....	34,408 85	.....	14,464 76	1,554 35	7,267 81	7,267 81	63,683 77
Germania Fire.....	204,160 43	50,000 00	153,719 36	76,519 49	12,008 15	198,784 81	708,974 36
German American.....	223,567 01	100,000 00	144,898 77	67,965 50	38,108 00	82,622 67	844,083 90
Gilard Fire and Marine.....	221,363 70	66,000 00	77,368 56	36,374 69	17,011 62	26,688 10	461,811 54
Globe, Ill.....	856,076 53	.....	119,147 88	16,079 85	9,107 71	38,606 32	629,929 80
Glen's, Falls.....	161,877 15	30,000 00	62,364 40	16,218 56	3,865 62	14,211 66	268,943 80
Harford Fire.....	1,046,543 21	176,976 00	116,010 36	304,000 80	41,671 06	194,647 63	1,817,868 54

TABLE E.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Losses.	Dividends.	Commissions and brokerage.	Salaries of officers and employees.	Taxes.	All other expenditures.	Total expenditures.
Hanover Fire	\$836,568 58	\$40,000 00	\$154,554 28	\$27,990 65	\$15,834 51	\$159,478 67	\$768,981 54
Howard	70,188 90	50,000 00	26,173 44	28,570 00	9,767 38	17,788 00	202,737 67
Home, Ohio	213,811 87	50,000 00	67,990 98	29,827 71	11,488 10	34,005 95	396,818 61
Home, New York	1,694,282 82	249,135 00	588,395 07	230,628 98	70,813 00	169,143 00	3,902,897 87
Humboldt	147,718 98	19,166 47	66,189 38	6,900 00	5,293 03	.....	3,945,097 98
Hudson	57,002 65	21,000 00	27,619 43	15,384 34	1,441 07	94,788 44	147,229 83
Insurance Company of North America	1,979,953 97	150,651 20	423,447 68	215,993 29	90,909 23	.....	3,869,826 37
Manhattan Fire	328,535 99	25,000 00	105,577 54	47,500 00	12,591 06	51,709 26	571,913 79
Mercantile, Ohio	118,470 86	20,000 00	10,805 75	14,162 02	3,945 12	8,678 28	181,112 02
Mercantile, Ill	34,874 90	.....	24,382 56	18,167 99	1,086 21	22,109 15	191,080 11
Mercantile, Mutual	820,682 63	45,000 00	66,438 94	79,245 86	17,886 45	.....	1,023,299 88
Merchants, New Jersey	138,218 79	31,298 78	33,917 49	66,383 73	1,091 47	66,148 26	386,951 57
Merchants, R. I.	98,121 54	24,000 00	37,465 23	13,506 61	5,657 67	818 88	174,565 08
National, N. Y.	49,804 56	20,000 00	14,391 59	21,505 49	6,311 51	22,183 67	183,486 28
National Fire, Conn	149,226 18	90,000 00	58,531 28	25,449 99	8,764 78	19,709 23	351,730 55
New Orleans Insurance Association	211,505 89	.....	31,904 63	36,599 77	5,010 23	.....	275,390 52
New Orleans	270,004 71	39,370 03	36,450 99	39,675 82	26,584 67	10,040 70	411,076 22
Niagara Fire	823,097 00	50,795 00	135,699 00	79,796 00	14,380 00	131,425 00	731,142 00
Northwestern National	820,711 50	30,000 00	70,065 90	82,219 86	.....	31,923 77	497,086 08
Newport Fire and Marine, R. I.	114,917 26	41,750 00	17,450 34	7,368 00	3,021 83	6,896 37	191,402 80
Orion Mutual, N. Y.	1,646,826 72	9,074 00	86,461 03	56,013 66	16,989 37	20,361 68	1,228,676 60
Orient, Conn.	183,572 65	52,500 00	63,748 97	31,073 22	8,573 79	22,168 96	341,931 59
Oswego and Onondaga	71,969 47	.....	21,767 98	6,396 97	1,352 37	.....	119,181 52
Pacific Mutual	203,526 25	88,080 50	39,768 08	66,636 35	12,980 77	48,844 33	444,270 24
Pennsylvania Fire	322,631 48	.....	94,769 15	79,461 59	11,196 98	.....	614,062 10
Penn Fire	223,472 28	12,653 38	87,926 26	14,886 93	11,943 10	26,689 21	877,619 10
People's, N. J.	164,453 80	34,557 55	13,534 57	59,208 61	86,338 09	30,492 99	299,856 84
People's, Tenn.	58,208 53	60,000 00	33,928 24	24,137 76	5,678 19	.....	176,146 82
Phoenix, N. Y.	726,899 35	100,000 00	205,800 81	123,890 70	98,560 94	119,913 27	1,309,568 37
Phoenix, Conn.	760,255 95	150,000 00	224,634 58	56,897 70	40,610 75	134,710 21	1,947,150 21
Planters	124,886 58	10,000 00	38,968 80	30,442 09	7,159 14	7,919 59	311,568 10
Providence Washington, R. I.	32,645 40	30,000 00	10,841 681	15,863 92	3,685 19	.....	92,985 19

TABLE E.

Showing the various EXPENDITURES during the year 1874, of the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in the State of Minnesota in the year 1875.

COMPANIES.	Losses.	Dividends.	Com'missions and brokerage.	Salaries of officers and employees.	Taxes.	All other expenditures.	Total expenditures.
<i>Elite</i>	\$1,931,154 66	\$750,000 00	\$607,395 83	\$155,984 77	\$76,849 26	\$171,748 75	\$3,798,601 30
<i>Amazon</i>	264,254 00	.....	99,701 82	26,688 20	19,892 98	49,487 27	478,994 04
<i>American Central</i>	288,157 26	11,385 00	59,266 92	40,553 75	19,862 41	50,267 43	548,243 89
<i>American, Illinois</i>	297,587 86	11,038 00	284,107 40	175,410 38	41,858 93	47,384 99	816,014 51
<i>American Fire, Pennsylvania</i>	177,748 27	30,988 00	281 08	90,922 43	14,736 64	5,313 01	323,963 37
<i>Armenia</i>	42,950 50	27,500 00	13,389 05	10,407 50	5,359 65	10,272 73	109,873 43
<i>Atlantic</i>	155,764 27	19,000 00	67,322 07	76,149 53	6,713 88	.....	318,849 82
<i>Atlantic Fire and Marine, R. I.</i>	185,385 63	19,014 00	9,373 35	7,845 00	1,934 16	8,906 67	334,466 86
<i>Black River</i>	136,765 89	.....	24,173 23	17,399 88	8,740 46	8,473 94	185,471 60
<i>Brewer</i>	285,940 52	.....	59,872 59	34,154 18	9,830 23	21,606 56	363,403 06
<i>Citizens, St. Louis</i>	68,878 69	19,840 00	8,668 84	7,500 00	5,201 20	9,137 23	147,165 94
<i>Citizens, Newark</i>	128,111 81	30,524 52	64,419 98	9,179 57	7,087 83	23,328 82	271,519 48
<i>Continental</i>	701,959 58	103,378 92	253,149 93	197,268 54	41,059 50	132,858 08	1,433,718 55
<i>Connecticut</i>	149,008 79	60,000 00	55,421 56	15,554 00	8,730 24	17,475 21	289,240 00
<i>Equitable Fire and Marine, R. I.</i>	54,681 70	19,949 00	11,533 20	13,838 96	3,796 81	.....	114,299 67
<i>Fannell Hall</i>	52,452 52	9,615 00	87,170 40	23,353 45	5,840 26	.....	137,441 73
<i>Fairfield Fire</i>	85,304 41	30,000 00	9,342 71	86,688 37	8,204 23	8,101 48	165,248 20
<i>Farmers and Drovers</i>	8,920 57	.....	2,891 55	8,291 06	1,748 28	8,615 97	28,401 44
<i>Fireman's Fund</i>	279,809 82	63,273 17	77,359 09	38,366 28	11,137 84	68,236 05	588,150 75
<i>Fire Association of Philadelphia</i>	349,454 61	115,901 84	221,097 90	89,806 69	20,673 01	1,266 55	750,412 66
<i>Franklin Fire, Penn.</i>	578,726 08	126,268 00	109,400 78	97,954 13	40,920 84	138,110 69	1,183,400 58
<i>Franklin Fire and Marine, Mo.</i>	24,405 85	.....	14,466 76	5,565 35	2,000 00	7,227 81	53,685 77
<i>Germania Fire</i>	394,150 43	50,000 00	153,712 30	76,515 69	18,105 15	198,784 81	796,374 38
<i>German American</i>	425,567 01	100,000 00	144,883 77	67,855 55	28,146 00	82,622 57	844,082 90
<i>Girard Fire and Marine</i>	221,363 70	63,000 00	77,368 53	36,374 69	17,511 52	26,583 10	451,141 54
<i>Globe, Ill.</i>	355,076 53	.....	118,167 88	16,073 85	9,107 71	33,506 23	529,929 80
<i>Glen's Falls</i>	161,877 15	30,000 00	58,534 50	15,213 54	8,865 52	14,311 86	263,843 09
<i>Hartford Fire</i>	1,045,548 21	175,975 00	118,016 38	304,006 80	41,671 68	184,647 52	1,817,886 54

TABLE E.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Losses.	Dividends.	Commissions and brokerage.	Salaries of officers and employees.	Taxes.	All other expenditures.	Total expenditures.
Hanover Fire	\$836,568 59	\$40,000 00	\$154,564 26	\$37,990 58	\$15,894 51	\$159,478 67	\$768,931 54
Howard	70,188 90	50,000 00	28,173 44	33,870 00	9,575 38	17,736 00	202,737 67
Home, Ohio	213,311 87	50,000 00	57,990 98	29,527 71	11,432 10	34,005 95	386,818 61
Home, New York	1,594,252 82	243,136 00	633,986 07	220,638 98	70,513 00	169,146 00	2,802,997 87
Humboldt	147,718 93	19,166 61	6,869 88	6,800 00	6,233 00	.....	245,097 93
Hudson	57,002 66	21,000 00	27,619 43	15,364 34	1,441 07	34,768 44	147,229 93
Insurance Company of North America	1,979,968 97	150,061 20	425,441 68	215,968 29	90,909 37	.....	2,869,326 37
Manhattan Fire	398,535 99	25,000 00	106,577 54	47,500 00	19,501 06	51,709 96	571,913 79
Mercantile, Ohio	118,470 86	25,000 00	10,845 75	14,192 02	3,845 19	9,978 28	151,112 02
Mercantile, Ill.	94,571 90	45,000 00	24,829 16	19,167 99	1,866 41	22,109 15	193,060 11
Mercantile, Mutual	820,682 63	45,000 00	64,488 94	72,340 88	17,866 45	.....	1,023,299 85
Mercantile, New Jersey	139,218 79	31,286 78	24,917 49	60,323 78	1,091 47	66,142 26	336,951 57
Merchants, R. I.	98,121 54	94,000 00	27,465 23	13,506 61	5,657 67	818 88	174,555 08
National, N. Y.	49,904 56	90,000 00	14,361 59	21,506 49	5,211 71	92,183 67	183,496 93
National Fire, Conn.	149,295 18	90,000 00	58,581 28	34,340 99	8,764 78	19,709 82	281,720 55
New Orleans Insurance Association	211,508 89	.....	91,904 63	36,349 71	2,010 28	.....	276,790 58
New Orleans	270,004 71	29,370 08	36,460 99	39,675 22	26,894 67	10,040 70	411,076 23
Niagara Fire	823,097 00	50,736 00	195,699 00	79,706 00	14,380 00	131,426 00	731,149 00
Northwestern National	820,711 50	80,000 00	70,065 90	82,319 26	.....	31,928 77	497,086 08
Newport Fire and Marine, R. I.	114,917 95	41,750 00	17,450 34	7,369 00	3,091 53	6,896 37	191,409 80
Orient Mutual, N. Y.	1,446,826 72	3,074 00	84,461 03	56,073 64	16,929 37	20,361 83	1,528,676 60
Orient, Conn.	183,572 65	53,500 00	53,746 97	21,073 22	8,573 79	22,168 96	341,931 69
Owego and Onondaga	71,969 47	.....	21,767 98	5,396 97	1,852 97	.....	119,181 52
Pacific Mutual	903,526 25	88,000 50	30,768 08	65,636 25	12,980 77	43,844 39	444,270 24
Pennsylvania Fire	322,631 48	.....	94,769 15	79,461 59	11,196 08	.....	514,062 30
Penn Fire	228,472 26	12,653 28	87,926 26	14,868 93	11,943 10	26,689 21	377,619 10
People's, N. J.	164,483 80	84,567 55	12,134 67	59,268 61	86,838 09	30,499 93	292,866 84
People's, Tenn.	58,298 53	60,000 00	38,928 24	94,137 76	5,678 19	.....	176,146 82
Phoenix, N. Y.	726,899 99	101,000 00	205,800 81	123,890 70	96,580 94	119,918 27	1,802,568 37
Phoenix, Conn.	760,255 95	150,000 00	294,634 89	66,897 70	40,610 75	114,780 23	1,347,150 31
Planters	124,886 58	10,000 00	38,968 80	39,442 69	7,139 14	7,319 59	211,693 10
Providence Washington, R. I.	32,645 40	30,000 00	10,641 68	15,863 92	3,635 19	.....	93,985 19

TABLE E.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Losses.	Dividends.	Commissions and brokerage.	Salaries of officers and employees.	Taxes.	All other expenditures.	Total expenditures.
Roger Williams, R. I.....	\$135,392 70	\$40,738 00	\$36,754 30	\$13,544 17	\$2,291 05	.....	\$221,630 12
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	206,807 90	48,000 00	86,548 85	22,710 00	12,193 94	\$25,970 45	502,462 54
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	131,326 38	29,887 50	36,647 64	9,800 00	19,459 62	7,513 92	234,615 06
St. Louis, Mo.....	58,387 27	1,406 80	22,350 15	10,095 58	6,196 60	6,360 10	104,807 10
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	266,448 83	55,000 00	26,049 18	96,090 38	19,810 97	36,072 32	497,471 53
Traders.....	233,538 32	60,000 00	30,410 21	89,674 13	2,968 31	35,497 72	393,089 69
Watertown Fire.....	150,652 32	30,000 00	87,870 10	80,799 85	10,478 96	16,885 30	296,686 52
Westchester Fire.....	838,930 51	19,979 50	115,455 81	22,221 07	14,833 45	65,413 50	577,333 94
	\$21,480,397 68	\$3,672,948 23	\$6,123,302 42	\$3,518,248 85	\$1,065,941 70	\$2,645,797 13	\$38,517,636 05

FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.

Commercial Union.....	279,799 85	.....	113,462 96	56,508 19	19,741 81	.....	569,501 64
Imperial Fire.....	283,117 45	.....	53,297 86	69,162 05	21,214 51	88,564 60	464,356 97
Lancashire.....	166,770 72	.....	111,474 10	.....	7,504 22	16,048 93	301,792 26
Liverpool & London & Globe.....	1,127,392 31	.....	885,633 21	187,853 43	46,966 79	150,062 91	1,897,328 65
London Assurance Corporation.....	194,688 02	.....	48,173 58	26,894 66	17,364 37	36,541 67	325,053 30
North British & Mercantile.....	557,382 51	.....	171,547 78	99,155 31	28,195 01	75,954 31	932,164 92
Queen.....	457,468 79	.....	167,728 39	35,481 28	34,294 99	46,894 00	772,007 40
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	23,749 46	.....	.....	58,563 64	39,318 61	.....	105,661 75
Royal U. S. Branch.....	750,671 28	.....	293,380 37	70,706 37	46,111 24	83,469 96	1,244,315 13
Scottish Commercial, N. Y.....	101,341 36	.....	38,680 64	21,808 82	6,243 99	13,743 50	185,280 61
Western Assurance.....	86,675 26	.....	34,169 36	5,719 60	.....	.....	136,547 13
	\$4,167,161 84	.....	\$1,418,460 55	\$625,378 31	\$246,773 87	\$450,233 17	\$6,915,007 74
Grand Total.....	\$25,547,509 47	\$3,672,948 23	\$7,531,728 97	\$4,148,627 16	\$1,312,715 57	\$3,105,080 30	\$45,426,643 80

TABLE F.

Showing the total and relative Income and Expenditures during 1874, of the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in Minnesota in 1875.

COMPANIES.	Income.	Expenditures.	Excess of Income over Expenditure.	Excess of Expenditure over Income.
<i>Adm.</i>	\$4,508,854 32	\$3,743,601 30	\$745,053 02	.....
American.....	567,981 14	578,964 94	88,983 20	.....
American Central.....	682,724 94	622,560 93	80,173 96	.....
American, Ill.....	827,414 01	916,911 61	10,499 40	.....
American Fire, Penn.....	430,668 72	322,963 37	106,705 36	.....
Armenia.....	122,888 66	109,873 43	12,455 28	.....
Atlas.....	469,124 31	318,849 85	150,374 46	.....
Atlantic Fire and Marine.....	87,430 09	83,456 84	23,973 25	.....
Black River.....	174,600 88	186,471 60	7,365 38	.....
Brewer.....	370,758 83	368,403 05	.....	\$10,870 97
Citizens, St. Louis.....	281,448 36	147,165 96	84,382 40	.....
Citizens, Newark.....	305,161 87	371,519 48	33,682 39	.....
Continental.....	1,801,671 28	1,498,718 55	306,853 73	.....
Connecticut.....	414,089 67	599,340 00	114,849 67	.....
Equitable Fire and Marine.....	188,320 98	114,299 67	24,021 81	.....
Faneuil Hall.....	914,280 98	127,441 73	86,839 95	.....
Fairfield Fire.....	197,098 00	166,343 90	31,854 90	.....
Farmers and Drovers.....	48,026 51	28,401 44	22,625 07	.....
Fireman's Fund.....	638,697 20	568,150 75	88,546 45	.....
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	1,868,908 66	760,412 64	618,491 00	.....
Franklin Fire, Penn.....	1,387,739 60	1,183,400 52	144,882 08	.....
Franklin Fire and Marine, Mo.....	108,794 50	68,686 77	40,110 73	.....
Germania Fire.....	1,122,173 37	794,274 38	386,988 99	.....
German-American.....	1,062,867 77	844,068 90	218,914 87	.....
Gilard Fire and Marine.....	496,061 64	451,141 54	34,920 10	.....
Globe, Ill.....	557,347 66	529,929 90	37,418 86	.....
Glens Falls.....	332,366 10	286,948 69	63,491 51	.....

TABLE F.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Income.	Expenditures.	Excess of Income over Expenditures.	Excess of Expenditures over Income.
Hartford Fire.....	\$1,244,019 78	\$1,817,858 54	\$496,161 24	.....
Hanover Fire.....	1,053,419 23	743,931 54	283,517 79	.....
Howard.....	278,527 14	902,121 67	75,999 47	.....
Home, Ohio.....	378,683 54	896,818 61	.....	\$18,188 07
Home, N. Y.....	8,528,744 22	2,892,267 87	726,246 45	.....
Humboldt.....	526,079 87	945,087 83	.....	10,018 06
Hudson.....	171,778 43	147,829 83	94,446 60	.....
Insurance Company of North America.....	3,713,439 76	2,869,826 37	844,104 88	.....
Manhattan Fire.....	673,975 77	571,918 79	102,051 98	.....
Mercantile, Ohio.....	294,648 38	181,112 02	45,530 26	.....
Mercantile, Ill.....	127,830 02	101,090 11	36,739 91	.....
Mercantile Mutual.....	1,096,743 83	1,093,899 88	72,448 86	.....
Merchants, N. J.....	411,392 18	838,961 67	84,440 61	.....
Merchants, R. I.....	269,634 15	174,555 08	35,089 12	.....
National, N. Y.....	181,976 88	188,496 82	48,490 11	.....
National Fire Conn.....	452,652 60	351,730 55	100,921 95	.....
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	490,194 05	276,200 53	215,203 53	.....
New Orleans.....	429,356 01	411,076 23	41,179 79	.....
Niagara Fire.....	905,238 00	781,142 00	174,091 00	.....
Northwestern National.....	633,269 26	497,086 08	184,283 28	.....
Newport Fire and Marine.....	202,991 17	191,402 80	11,588 37	.....
Orient Mutual, N. Y.....	1,355,813 13	1,228,676 60	157,136 53	.....
Orient, Conn.....	899,288 49	341,931 59	57,296 83	.....
Oswego and Onondaga.....	136,257 96	112,181 52	24,176 72	.....
Pacific Mutual.....	513,224 70	444,270 24	67,954 46	.....
Pennsylvania Fire.....	744,370 43	514,068 20	880,318 43	.....
Penn Fire.....	387,169 19	377,619 10	.....	20,456 91
People's, N. J.....	320,546 38	292,866 84	27,689 94	.....
People's, Tenn.....	319,895 54	176,146 83	43,249 72	.....
Phoenix, N. Y.....	1,630,920 40	1,302,543 37	238,267 03	.....
Phoenix, Conn.....	1,601,963 68	1,847,169 21	284,804 47	.....

TABLE F.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Income.	Expenditures.	Excess of Income over Expenditures.	Excess of Expenditures over Income.
Planters.....	\$224,546 68	\$211,582 10	\$12,964 58	.....
Providence Washington.....	97,363 27	92,968 19	4,395 08	.....
Roger Williams' P. I.....	278,013 16	227,630 12	50,383 04	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	600,594 54	602,662 54	20,068 10	.....
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	954,981 27	924,515 06	30,466 21	.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	135,350 53	104,307 10	31,043 43	.....
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	698,594 28	497,471 68	201,122 60	.....
Traders.....	401,683 51	393,089 59	8,593 92	.....
Watertown Fire.....	372,549 52	364,695 52	7,854 00	.....
Westchester Fire.....	678,140 39	577,333 94	100,806 45	.....
	\$47,284,926 48	\$38,517,635 06	\$8,836,775 42	\$59,461 01
FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.				
Commercial Union.....	756,363 15	569,501 54	186,861 61	.....
Imperial Fire.....	592,993 49	464,355 97	128,637 52	.....
Lancashire.....	568,497 65	301,792 26	266,705 39	.....
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	2,888,894 12	1,897,398 55	991,506 47	.....
London Assurance Corporation.....	491,137 36	452,033 80	39,103 56	.....
North British and Mercantile.....	1,876,500 93	933,164 92	943,336 06	.....
Queen.....	1,114,324 58	772,007 40	342,317 18	.....
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	311,110 50	106,661 75	204,448 75	.....
Royal, U. S. Branch.....	1,999,295 65	1,244,315 13	694,980 54	.....
Scottish Commercial, N. Y.....	985,445 85	182,280 61	803,165 24	.....
Western Assurance.....	916,641 38	125,547 12	791,094 21	.....
	\$10,890,794 62	\$4,918,007 74	\$5,972,786 88	.....
Grand Total.....	\$57,615,651 10	\$45,436,648 80	\$12,238,493 20	\$59,461 01

TABLE G.

Showing the total premiums received and losses paid by the Fire and Marine Insurance Companies operating in Minnesota in 1875, from their commencement of business respectively till the close of 1874.

COMPANIES.	Date of commencement of business.	Total Premiums rec'd from commencement of business to date.	Total Losses paid from commencement of business to date.	Excess of Premiums received over Losses paid.
Atlas.....	August 19, 1819.....	\$68,980,399 12	\$42,587,905 77	\$24,392,493 35
Amazon.....	October 1, 1871.....	2,840,818 66	1,450,472 66	869,946 01
American Central.....	February 7, 1853.....	3,219,858 21	1,947,238 00	1,272,599 21
American, Illinois.....	April 18, 1859.....	2,069,369 54	646,380 00	1,430,978 54
American Fire, Pennsylvania.....	March 12, 1810.....	4,519,081 47	3,811,267 01	1,507,424 46
Armonia.....	June 12, 1872.....	266,461 89	88,567 27	183,894 62
Atlas.....	July 2, 1873.....	610,820 19	166,239 09	440,581 09
Atlantic Fire and Marine.....	June, 1862.....	2,619,324 17	2,116,357 95	502,976 22
Black River.....	March 23, 1873.....	460,774 24	846,525 61	114,245 67
Brewers.....	April, 1869.....	1,179,427 56	846,154 56	334,273 00
Citizens, St. Louis.....	February 1837.....	1,407,781 25	734,753 48	673,027 77
Citizens, Newark.....	May 1, 1869.....	734,997 23	328,094 12	406,903 11
Continental.....	January 1, 1863.....	13,119,220 14	7,348,870 63	5,770,349 51
Connecticut.....	July, 1850.....	1,061,980 56	476,846 61	575,133 94
Equitable Fire and Marine.....	September, 1860.....	1,060,365 48	988,365 48	20,499 11
Farmers and Merchants.....	March, 1872.....	847,935 47	280,367 27	127,578 10
Fairfield Fire.....	May 1, 1870.....	664,425 55	340,681 50	223,744 06
Farmers and Drivers.....	May 19, 1871.....	26,827 63	2,920 87	24,717 06
Fleming's Fund.....	June 18, 1863.....	3,423,894 00	2,408,625 81	1,025,268 19
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	March 27, 1820.....	2,754,316 00	1,314,348 00	2,489,867 00
Franklin Fire, Pennsylvania.....	June 1, 1859.....	16,000,921 48	9,810,920 18	6,709,301 35
Franklin Fire and Marine, Missouri.....	March 16, 1855.....	701,985 54	370,944 21	480,831 29
Germania Fire.....	March, 1869.....	7,530,801 96	8,815,800 89	3,745,241 46
German American.....	March 7, 1872.....	2,549,081 09	1,921,829 25	1,537,251 84
Gilard Fire and Marine.....	May 7, 1853.....	3,122,740 00	1,438,160 77	1,680,369 23
Globe, Illinois.....	January, 1871.....	1,086,813 64	488,505 03	579,308 61
Glen's Falls.....	May, 1860.....	2,364,414 15	1,587,278 87	987,135 48

TABLE G.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Date of commencement of business.	Total Premiums rec'd from commencement of business to date.	Total Losses paid from commencement of business to date.	Excess of Premiums received over Losses paid.
Hartford Fire.....	August, 1810.....	\$97,379,125 00	\$18,277,493 18	\$9,101,702 82
Hanover Fire.....	April, 1802.....	6,386,008 44	2,438,212 00	2,947,796 44
Howard.....	March 28, 1835.....	5,668,448 00	4,056,696 00	1,601,752 00
Home, Ohio.....	January 6, 1864.....	2,797,923 61	2,080,169 60	717,753 96
Home, New York.....	April 13, 1853.....	34,905,890 99	22,488,708 85	12,317,182 14
Humboldt.....	May, 1870.....	566,399 47	248,949 63	317,449 85
Hudson.....	March 24, 1842.....	488,187 87	148,182 90	340,004 97
Insurance Company of North America.....	.....1794.....	60,000,000 00	36,000,000 00	24,000,000 00
Manhattan Fire.....	March 30, 1872.....	1,625,833 95	772,416 88	853,917 12
Mercantile, Ohio.....	December 23, 1871.....	712,488 46	826,362 59	876,085 87
Mercantile, Illinois.....	January 14, 1874.....	169,203 94	34,874 90	134,329 04
Mercantile Mutual.....	April, 1842.....	35,983,178 11	26,866,539 18	8,416,648 93
Merchants, New Jersey.....	April 18, 1863.....	1,656,899 45	590,029 20	1,066,870 25
Merchants, Rhode Island.....	June, 1851.....	3,215,066 47	2,407,118 20	804,940 17
National, New York.....	December 4, 1838.....	2,062,851 00	1,089,479 00	1,043,372 00
National Fire, Connecticut.....	December 1, 1871.....	1,949,887 08	540,349 80	709,037 28
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	August, 1869.....	566,701 00	211,506 89	346,195 11
New Orleans.....	October, 1869.....	5,684,064 00	2,346,986 00	3,339,099 00
Niagara Fire.....	August, 1850.....	8,196,003 00	4,613,573 00	3,582,431 00
Northwestern National.....	July 1, 1869.....	1,161,763 44	984,700 37	777,063 07
Newport Fire and Marine.....	November, 1874.....	672,866 73	376,860 03	296,006 70
Orient Mutual, New York.....	March 1, 1854.....	17,174,012 70	8,963,008 96	8,911,008 75
Orient, Connecticut.....	January, 1872.....	1,179,410 91	686,472 97	563,968 94
Owego and Onondaga.....	May, 1873.....	211,406 00	83,928 97	198,476 08
Pacific Mutual.....	January 10, 1866.....	13,182,188 17	8,077,766 76	5,674,401 72
Pennsylvania Fire.....	April, 1825.....	4,902,381 00	4,094,888 00	807,553 00
Penn Fire.....	August 1, 1873.....	882,609 21	360,870 41	521,738 80
People's, New Jersey.....	October 11, 1867.....	914,580 84	360,442 67	554,388 17
People's, Tennessee.....	April, 1867.....	556,687 87	140,208 88	486,488 94
Phoenix, New York.....	September 10, 1863.....	18,976,224 14	10,578,941 06	8,400,988 08
Phoenix, Connecticut.....	June 16, 1864.....	15,441,251 25	10,266,476 02	6,064,752 24

TABLE G.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Date of commencement of business.	Total Premiums rec'd from commencement of business to date.	Total Losses paid from commencement of business to date.	Excess of Premiums received over Losses paid.
Planters.....	August, 1869.....	\$719,069 33	\$297,994 15	\$421,185 18
Providence Washington.....	.....1799.....	.....	.....	.....
Roger Williams, Rhode Island.....	August, 1848.....	2,354,595 09	1,786,238 17	618,361 92
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	May, 1865.....	1,820,179 44	1,101,362 68	718,826 76
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	January, 1868.....	791,687 46	391,977 88	399,709 58
St. Louis, Missouri.....	April, 1867.....	2,200,687 83	1,886,038 60	705,648 98
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	.....1851.....	7,699,634 73	6,596,469 33	2,093,175 40
Traders.....	February, 1865.....	1,179,410 41	647,268 43	532,151 98
Watertown Fire.....	December 9, 1867.....	1,071,082 00	873,436 71	697,646 29
Westchester Fire.....	January, 1870.....	3,831,696 90	2,016,516 33	812,319 63
Commercial Union.....	January, 1871.....	2,249,530 00	1,825,690 35	916,889 65
Imperial Fire.....	.....	5,559,317 18	4,137,118 26	1,415,698 92
Lancashire.....	.....	1,361,384 00	596,371 00	764,983 00
Liverpool, and London and Globe.....	.....1851.....	31,510,543 04	20,122,648 09	11,387,894 99
London Assurance Corporation.....	June, 1872.....	773,337 17	309,941 45	468,395 72
North British and Mercantile.....	.....1866.....	9,201,420 00	7,176,352 00	9,025,068 00
Queen.....	.....	5,018,513 00	3,992,613 00	1,795,900 00
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	.....	344,341 70	23,749 46	320,499 24
Royal, U. S. Branch.....	.....	2,169,044 89	1,837,324 64	331,810 26
Scottish Commercial, New York.....	January, 1873.....	392,406 77	109,240 01	283,166 76
Western Assurance.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.

TABLE H.

Showing the Risks written and Premiums received, without any deductions, in 1874, by the Fire and Marine Companies operating in Minnesota in 1875.

COMPANIES.	FIRE BUSINESS.		MARINE AND INLAND.		Total risks in force Dec. 31st, 1874.
	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	
<i>Etna.....</i>	\$520,625,790 00	\$4,135,297 31	\$23,123,026 00	\$382,571 86	\$277,841,706 00
<i>Amesbury.....</i>	41,732,719 00	633,770 19	1,646,624 00	68,059 90	80,624,193 00
<i>American Central.....</i>	28,968,673 00	818,375 82	.....	.....	32,170,666 00
<i>American Ill.....</i>	123,433,583 00	833,007 81	.....	.....	148,144,938 00
<i>American Fire, Penn.....</i>	35,623,662 00	422,544 85	.....	.....	38,938,912 00
<i>Armenia.....</i>	846,436,763 00	117,009 75	.....	.....	6,051,173 83
<i>Atlas.....</i>	29,640,776 00	472,273 35	.....	.....	24,732,876 00
<i>Atlantic Fire and Marine.....</i>	5,689,996 41	71,693 84	1,655,882 83	15,146 17	4,093,807 44
<i>Black River.....</i>	10,851,616 64	183,497 21	.....	.....	7,804,135 86
<i>Brewers.....</i>	19,738,103 00	363,695 96	.....	.....	18,860,903 00
<i>Citizens, St. Louis.....</i>	12,938,481 00	199,579 03	2,177,535 00	17,027 78	9,812,373 00
<i>Citizens, Newark.....</i>	91,073,657 23	305,938 63	.....	.....	15,846,346 88
<i>Continental.....</i>	224,563,370 00	1,708,218 41	.....	.....	108,941,466 00
<i>Connecticut.....</i>	29,245,000 00	407,144 82	.....	.....	25,373,400 00
<i>Equitable Fire and Marine.....</i>	9,151,471 68	128,315 56	962,595 40	11,463 81	8,553,644 43
<i>Faneuil Hall.....</i>	14,776,028 00	220,184 82	.....	.....	12,142,665 00
<i>Fairfield Fire.....</i>	14,777,991 93	198,327 78	.....	.....	10,085,674 26
<i>Farmers and Drivers.....</i>	3,150,557 96	50,894 19	.....	.....	2,694,504 60
<i>Fireman's Fund.....</i>	24,940,560 00	538,127 81	4,849,573 00	142,929 52	30,079,134 00
<i>Fire Association of Philadelphia.....</i>	67,888,415 89	1,117,033 38	.....	.....	129,464,537 17
<i>Franklin Fire, Penn.....</i>	94,339,553 90	1,429,398 34	.....	.....	164,553,311 23
<i>Franklin Fire and Marine, Mo.....</i>	8,465,132 00	148,168 76	2,738,172 00	19,516 30	5,426,592 00
<i>Germania Fire.....</i>	101,331,324 00	1,119,119 75	.....	.....	92,104,528 00
<i>German American.....</i>	100,574,875 00	1,112,006 53	.....	.....	7,443,477 00
<i>Guild Fire and Marine.....</i>	46,997,288 00	498,505 86	.....	.....	48,075,940 00
<i>Globe, Ill.....</i>	32,902,319 00	645,620 77	2,690,367 00	29,488 74	22,167,624 00
<i>Glen Falls.....</i>	33,567,305 00	218,340 13	.....	.....	66,006,779 00

TABLE H.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	FIRE BUSINESS.		MARINE AND INLAND.		Total risks in force Dec. 31st, 1874.
	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	
Harford Fire.....	\$154,170,889 00	\$2,099,542 69			\$147,260,542 00
Hanover Fire.....	100,122,168 88	1,123,415 43			95,475,045 06
Howard.....	31,175,219 00	299,367 52	\$ 11,000 00	\$ 600 00	26,185,098 00
Home, Ohio.....	25,253,877 00	407,205 96			25,416,808 00
Home, N. Y.....	362,245,883 90	3,496,222 00			847,893,978 00
Humboldt.....	18,143,108 00	255,619 36			12,817,861 00
Hudson.....	16,195,263 22	187,291 39			19,941,676 88
Insurance Co. of North America.....	153,239,142 00	1,880,106 88	169,464,250 00	2,210,866 54	195,014,308 00
Manhattan Fire.....	51,191,642 10	605,153 23			39,134,583 88
Mercantile, Ohio.....	7,473,944 00	91,240 35	5,993,638 00	41,800 45	6,113,954 00
Mercantile, Ill.....	7,123,050 46	169,308 94	9,078,788 00	146,662 00	4,477,955 81
Mercantile Mutual.....			67,322,619 00	1,378,989 06	6,788,534 00
Merchants, N. J.....	41,332,996 00	430,468 00			35,717,948 00
Merchants, R. I.....	18,540,293 00	292,555 36	705,056 00	3,117 08	11,175,096 00
National, N. Y.....	35,313,468 00	189,461 20			31,019,861 00
National Fire Ins. Co.....	25,945,853 00	369,900 61			28,912,307 00
New Orleans Ins. Ass.....	41,926,853 00	462,968 84	8,683,105 00	93,719 59	12,744,306 00
New Orleans.....	38,772,139 75	366,899 21	15,311,871 00	175,213 33	22,626,953 76
Niagara Fire.....	83,123,115 00	938,868 00			78,452,726 00
Northwestern National.....	26,477,281 00	480,940 25	16,829,853 00	214,268 71	17,901,936 00
Newport Fire and Marine.....	8,160,099 00	93,179 34	40,866,547 00	133,268 45	6,868,014 00
Orient Mutual, N. Y.....			130,930,183 00	1,633,711 54	\$2,869,117 00
Orient, Conn.....	26,867,995 00	366,369 40			26,889,169 00
Oswego and Onondaga.....	10,150,968 17	160,580 91			8,862,894 00
Pacific Mutual.....			64,196,148 00	640,221 99	5,050,272 00
Pennsylvania Fire.....	78,992,427 00	741,707 68			64,973,329 00
Penn Fire.....	21,680,543 00	336,403 80			18,979,007 00
Peoples, N. J.....	25,612,220 00	337,494 76			18,372,671 00
Peoples, Tenn.....	12,791,959 00	305,807 99			9,895,673 00
Phoenix, N. Y.....	187,889,415 00	1,408,349 43	19,840,667 00	242,864 94	106,539,687 00

TABLE H.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	FIRE BUSINESS.		MARINE AND INLAND.		Total risks in force Dec. 31st, 1874.
	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	Risks written in 1874.	Premiums thereon.	
Phoenix, Conn.....	\$105,397,675 00	\$1,512,714 02			\$119,953,589 00
Planters.....	13,594,172 95	321,680 41			9,430,574 88
Providence Washington.....	8,663,382 00	92,494 80	\$ 2,333,415 81	\$ 16,334 41	7,167,028 00
Roger Williams.....	11,591,473 00	177,900 38	98,711,149 00	96,633 59	10,734,332 00
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	28,564,543 00	487,579 56	18,463,308 64	121,418 46	28,923,098 00
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	14,382,578 00	235,819 43	1,683,432 00	10,660 97	13,187,764 00
St. Louis, Mo.....	8,668,777 76	182,618 49	2,891,910 00	25,334 84	6,146,578 99
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	59,953,673 00	703,260 57			62,518,304 00
Traders.....	36,320,879 47	980,866 58	18,468,715 00	138,313 88	17,294,146 81
Watertown Fire.....	48,468,086 00	375,961 44			102,875,401 00
Westchester Fire.....	63,969,158 00	777,964 18			58,572,137 00
	\$4,255,990,837 64	\$40,619,375 96	\$666,881,324 08	\$7,813,435 33	\$3,991,959,060 00
FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.					
Commercial Union.....	66,879,612 00	911,230 14			48,428,112 00
Imperial Fire.....	64,566,496 60	690,553 26			60,639,734 06
Lancashire.....	57,962,317 00	864,228 41			39,712,131 00
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	310,406,506 00	3,065,090 97			195,072,604 00
London Assurance Corporation.....	20,256,386 84	410,557 57			49,083,017 72
North British and Mercantile.....	112,938,774 00	1,474,997 07			109,807,744 00
Queen.....	96,984,561 00	1,162,630 38			78,546,051 00
Royal Canadian, Montreal.....	21,449,863 00	285,869 00	2,547,937 78	58,952 70	19,803,400 00
Royal, U. S. Branch.....	159,800,570 71	1,997,966 49			169,394,617 59
Scottish Commercial, N. Y.....	28,882,111 00	302,976 00			17,368,974 00
Western Assurance.....	12,692,821 00	183,749 08	2,877,155 00	53,953 02	9,038,847 00
	\$989,706,608 24	\$11,009,217 83	\$5,425,094 73	\$111,904 72	\$777,306,714 37
Grand total.....	\$4,288,700,445 88	\$51,628,498 36	\$672,304,416 81	\$7,924,239 95	\$4,069,167,764 37

TABLE I.

Showing the Names and Location of all Insurance Companies authorized to do business in Minnesota on the first day of May, 1875, together with the names of the Presidents and Secretaries of said Companies, and the names and residences of the Attorneys to accept service of process for said Companies in Minnesota.

COMPANIES.	Location.	OFFICERS.		Attorney to accept service of process in Minnesota.	
		President.	Secretary.	Name.	Residence.
Aetna Fire Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	Lucius J. Hendel.	Iotham Goodnow.	All agents of the Company	In the State.
Amazon Insurance Co.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.	Gazzam Gano.	Byron D. West.	Chas. Shandrew.	St. Paul.
American Central Insurance Co.	St. Louis, Mo.	Geo. T. Cram.	Jas. Newman.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.
Armenia Insurance Co.....	Pittsburg, Pa.	S. S. D. Thompson.	Jas. L. Butler.	John S. Prince.	do.
American Insurance Co.....	Chicago, Ill.	H. Z. Culver.	Chas. L. Currier.	D. G. Currier.	Owatonna.
American Fire Insurance Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Thos. R. Maris.	Albert C. L. Crawford.	E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.
Atlas Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	Joseph H. Sprague.	Edward B. Huntington.	H. L. Moss.	St. Paul.
Atlantic Fire and Marine Insurance Co....	Providence, R. I.	J. S. Parish.	F. W. Haywood, Jr.	E. D. B. Porter.	do.
Black River Insurance Co.....	Watertown, N. Y.	Geo. F. Paddock.	A. H. Wray.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.
Brewers Fire Insurance Co.....	Milwaukee, Wis.	Jacob Oberman.	Joseph Schlitz.	J. H. Weed & Co.	do.
Citizens Insurance Co.....	St. Louis, Mo.	E. O. Stanard.	Jno. P. Harrison.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.
Citizens Insurance Co.....	Newark, N. J.	Joseph M. Smith.	A. P. Scharff.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.
Continental Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Geo. T. Hepe.	Cyrus Peck.	John S. Prince.	do.
Connecticut Fire Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	M. Bennett, Jr.	Chas. R. Eurt.	H. L. Moss.	do.
Equitable Fire and Marine Insurance Co....	Providence, R. I.	Fred. W. Arnold.	Jas. E. Tillingtrast.	E. D. B. Porter.	do.
Faneuil Hall Insurance Co.....	Boston, Mass.	K. J. Chaffee.	I. W. Kingsley.	Hughson & Hemenway.	do.
Fairfield Fire Insurance Co.....	South Norwalk, Conn.	Winfield S. Hanford.	Henry R. Turner.	E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.
Farmers and Drovers Insurance Co.....	Louisville, Ky.	Boyd Winchester.	R. S. Veech.	I. F. A. Stoddart.	St. Paul.
Fireman's Fund Insurance Co.....	San Francisco, Cal.	David J. Staples.	Geo. D. Dornin.	E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Wm. T. Butler.	Jacob H. Lex.	John S. Prince.	St. Paul.
Franklin Fire Insurance Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Alfred G. Baker.	Theo. M. Reger.	James H. Weed.	do.
Franklin Fire and Marine Insurance Co....	St. Louis, Mo.	Chas. F. Meyer.	Louis Ducrestow.	I. F. A. Stoddart.	do.
Germania Fire Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Rudolph Garrigue.	Hugo Schumann.	Jas. H. Weed & Co.	do.
German-American Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Emile Obermann.	Jas. A. Silvey.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.
Girard Insurance Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Thomas Craven.	Jas. B. Alvord.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.

TABLE I.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Location.	OFFICERS.			Attorney to accept service of process in Minnesota.	Residence.
		President.	Secretary.	Name.		
Globe Insurance Co.....	Chicago, Ill.	Geo. F. Harding.	S. P. Walker.	Chas. Shandrew.	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Glens Falls Insurance Co.....	Glens Falls, N. Y.	R. M. Little.	J. L. Cunningham.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.	do.
Hartford Fire Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	Geo. L. Chase.	J. D. Browne.	Hughson & Hemenway.	do.	do.
Hanover Fire Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	B. S. Walcott.	J. Rensen Lane.	J. H. Reed.	do.	do.
Howard Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Samuel T. Skidmore.	Theodore Keeler.	H. L. Moss.	do.	do.
Home Insurance Co.....	Columbus, Ohio.	J. B. Hall.	L. C. Butler.	Hughson & Hemenway.	do.	do.
Home Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Chas. J. Martin.	John H. Washburne.	H. L. Moss.	do.	do.
Humboldt Insurance Co.....	Newark, N. J.	Geo. Brown.	J. Griswold.	Wm. S. Best.	Minneapolis.	Minneapolis.
Hudson Insurance Co.....	Jersey City, N. J.	Jas. Gopell.	John F. Jenne.	All agents of the Company.	.....	.....
Insurance Company of North America.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Arthur G. Coffin.	Mathias Maris.	S. S. Eaton (and all other agents of the Company.)	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Manhattan Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	A. J. Smith.	John H. Redell.	S. S. Eaton.	do.	do.
Mercantile Insurance Co.....	Cleveland, Ohio.	W. J. Gordon.	Geo. A. Tisdale.	Thos. Dowse.	Duluth.	Duluth.
Mercantile Insurance Co.....	Chicago, Ill.	W. M. Brewer.	W. S. Babcock.	Chas. Shandrew.	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Mercantile Mutual Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Ellwood Walter.	C. J. Despard.	S. S. Eaton.	do.	do.
Merchants Insurance Co.....	Newark, N. J.	Silas Merchant.	Henry Poules.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.	do.
Merchants Insurance Co.....	Providence, R. I.	Walter Palne.	Chas. Foster.	E. D. B. Porter.	do.	do.
National Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Henry T. Droune.	Henry H. Hall.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.	do.
National Fire Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	Mark Howard.	Jas. Nichols.	H. L. Moss.	do.	do.
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	New Orleans, La.	Michel Musson.	Geo. Lananx.	E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.	Minneapolis.
New Orleans Insurance Co.....	New Orleans, La.	J. Tuyes.	J. W. Hucks.	Isaac McNair.	do.	do.
Niagara Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Henry A. Howe.	Peter Notman.	S. S. Eaton.	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Northwestern National Insurance Co.....	Milwaukee, Wis.	Alexander Mitchell.	Frank H. Whipp.	E. E. Hughson.	do.	do.
Newport Fire and Marine Insurance Co.....	Newport, R. I.	J. B. DeWolf.	R. Waterman.	E. D. B. Porter.	Duluth.	Duluth.
Orient Mutual Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	Eugene Dutilh.	Chas. Irving.	Geo. Spencer.	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Orient Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	S. C. Preston.	Geo. W. Lester.	J. H. Weed & Co.	do.	do.
Oswego and Onondaga Insurance Co.....	Phoenix, N. Y.	Payn Bigelow.	Samuel Avery.	Hughson & Hemenway.	do.	do.
Pacific Mutual Insurance Co.....	New York, N. Y.	John K. Myers.	Thos. Hall.	C. H. Graves & Co.	Duluth.	Duluth.
Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	John Devereux.	Wm. C. Crowell.	S. S. Eaton.	St. Paul.	St. Paul.
Penn Fire Insurance Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Thos. Blakemore.	J. K. Warner.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.	do.
People's Insurance Co.....	Newark, N. J.	John M. Randall.	J. H. Lindsley.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.	do.

TABLE I.—Continued.

COMPANIES.		LOCATION.		OFFICERS.			Attorney to accept service of process in Minnesota.	
				President.	Secretary.	Name.	Residence.	
People's Insurance Co.....	Memphis, Tenn.	W. B. Greenlaw.	J. A. Simmons.	C. H. Bigelow.	St. Paul.			
Phenix Insurance Co.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Stephen Crowell.	Phallander Shaw.	J. H. Weed & Co. (and all other agents of the Co.)	do.			
Phoenix Insurance Co.....	Hartford, Conn.	Henry Kellogg.	D. W. C. Skilton.	J. H. Weed & Co.	do.			
Planters Insurance Co.....	Memphis, Tenn.	D. T. Porter.	W. H. Goodman.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.			
Providence Washington Insurance Co...	Providence, R. I.	.....	Warren S. Greene.	E. D. B. Porter.	do.		
Roger Williams' Insurance Co.....	Providence, R. I.	J. W. Davenport.	W. H. Fredricks.	I. F. A. Studdart.	do.			
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co....	St. Paul, Minn.	J. C. Burbank.	C. H. Bigelow.	E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.			
St. Joseph Fire and Marine Insurance Co...	St. Joseph, Mo.	A. P. Goff.	Jas. H. Rice.	Chas. Shandrew.	St. Paul.			
St. Louis Insurance Co.....	St. Louis, Mo.	J. B. S. Lemoine.	Jas. D. Houseman.	S. S. Eaton (and all other agents of the Company).	do.			
Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance Co.	Springfield, Mass.	Dwight R. Smith.	Sanford J. Hall.	C. H. Bigelow.	do.			
Traders Insurance Co.....	Chicago, Ill.	S. A. Kent.	R. J. Smith.	Chas. Shandrew.	do.			
Watertown Fire Insurance Company.....	Watertown, N. Y.	Morris Winelow.	J. M. Adams.	McFarland, Burd & Co.	Minneapolis.			
Westchester Fire Insurance Co.....	New Rochelle, N. Y.	Geo. I. Penfield.	Geo. R. Crawford.					
FOREIGN COMPANIES.—U. S. BRANCHES.								
Commercial Union Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Aliger Brothers, Resident Managers.		C. H. Bigelow.	St. Paul.			
Imperial Fire Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Edgar W. Crowell, Resident Manager.		E. B. Ames.	Minneapolis.			
Lancashire Fire Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Joseph L. Lord, Resident Manager.		S. S. Eaton.	St. Paul.			
Liverpool and London and Globe Ins. Co.	New York City, N. Y.	Jas. E. Pulsford, Resident Manager.		John S. Prince.	do.			
London Assurance Corporation.....	New York City, N. Y.	Frame, Hare & Lockwood, Resident Managers.		J. H. Weed.	do.			
North British and Mercantile Ins. Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Chas. E. White, Resident Manager.		S. C. Gale.	Minneapolis.			
Queen Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Wm. H. Rose, Resident Manager.		S. S. Eaton.	St. Paul.			
Royal Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	John H. McLaren, Resident Manager.		Insurance Commissioner.	do.			
Royal Canadian Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	.....		Isaac McNair.	Minneapolis.		
Scottish Commercial Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	Jas. M. Rankin, Resident Manager.		I. F. A. Studdart.	St. Paul.			
Western Insurance Co.....	New York City, N. Y.	.....		Insurance Commissioner.	do.		

BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA.

The fire and inland insurance business of Minnesota, in 1874, was unusually prosperous. Tables 1 and 2, which hereinafter appear, relate exclusively to this business, and show the risks written, premiums received, losses paid, losses incurred, ratio of losses incurred to premiums received, average premium rate, &c., of the seventy-two companies then operating in the State.

The following affords a general comparative view of the business for the years 1873 and 1874:

	1873.	1874.
Fire risks written.....	\$46,450,126 00	\$55,228,261 00
Inland risks written.....	10,386,496 00	5,613,948 00
Total risks written during the year.....	56,816,622 00	60,842,209 00
Fire premiums received.....	761,957 69	902,948 30
Inland premiums received.....	84,785 95	37,194 87
Total premiums received.....	846,743 64	940,137 67
Average fire premium rate.....	1.64	1.63
Average inland premium rate.....	.88	.66
Total fire and inland losses incurred.....	\$374,798 13	\$247,712 60
Total fire and inland losses paid.....	378,788 01	251,357 77
Excess of premiums received over losses incurred.....	471,950 51	692,425 07
Excess of premiums received over losses paid.....	467,955 63	686,779 90
Ratio of losses incurred to premiums received.....	44.73	26.34
Ratio of losses incurred to risks written.....	.65	.31

The fire business shows an increase in risks written of \$8,778,135, and in premiums received of \$140,985.61. The inland business, on the other hand, shows a decrease in risks written of \$4,752,548, and in premiums received of \$47,591.58. This large falling off in the inland business is a matter of considerable surprise. Just what causes have led to it are uncertain. The business occasioned by the movement of the crops was, owing to low prices, somewhat less in

1874 than the previous year, and especially was this true during the latter part of 1874. Business on the Mississippi river was hampered a good deal by low water and fell off considerable in consequence. And then again railroads reduced their tariffs sufficiently to secure a large proportion of the freight which previously had been transported by water routes. All of these influences had their effect, but would not, probably, account for so large a decrease.

To facilitate comparison the inland business of Minnesota, for the two years named, is given below, side by side :

	1873.		1874.	
	Risks Written.	Premiums.	Risks Written.	Premiums.
Ætna	\$25,486 00	\$178 15	\$44,558 00	\$442 19
Amazon	426,784 00	2,557 70	297,966 00	1,201 15
American Central.	687,906 00	8,492 87	.....	.....
Globe .....	.....	.....	23,500 00	105 75
Mechanics and				
Traders	17,866 00	1,081 88	.....	.....
Mercantile Mutual	2,590,853 00	18,053 53	1,401,317 00	9,986 39
Mercantile, O....	.....	.....	10,228 00	74 25
Manhattan .....	.....	.....	96,827 00	897 02
Northwestern Na-				
tional	786,826 00	5,824 51	228,743 00	2,081 17
Orient Mutual....	265,080 00	4,590 82	90,954 00	825 25
Pacific Mutual...	811,637 00	12,541 42	315,517 00	2,964 07
Phenix, N. Y....	828,286 00	14,381 97	168,918 00	1,353 94
St. Paul F. & M...	3,962,565 00	22,473 75	2,907,585 00	16,909 84
St. Jo. F. & M...	13,707 00	109 60	23,035 00	353 35
Totals	\$10,866,496 00	\$84,785 95	\$5,613,948 00	\$37,194 87

The premium receipts, it will be noticed, were considerably more than twice as great in 1873 as in 1874. These figures have been taken from the annual statements made by the companies to this department, and are presumed to be correct. If mistakes have been made, they are subject to correction. If no mistakes, then there has been a wonderfully large falling off in the inland business of the State, arguing a very sudden and strong tendency on the part of transporters in favor of railroad over water routes. 1873 showed an increase in the inland business of the State, over the previous year, of \$3,182,072 in risks written, and \$31,092.96 in premiums received.

The companies received in premiums on the fire and inland business of the State \$940,137.67. This is the amount reported, but does not include the receipts of the Minnesota Farmer's Mutual, nor of the four companies which have failed to re-enter the State this

year. It is probable that one million dollars does not exceed the amount paid by citizens of the State for fire and inland insurance in 1874.

It will be observed by Table No. 1, that sixteen companies report no losses incurred, and that but one company incurred losses in excess of its premium receipts.

Deducting the premium receipts of the "St. Paul Fire and Marine" from the total amount reported, there remains a balance of \$815,672.88, which represents the amount paid to other State and Foreign companies. The amount returned by the other State and Foreign companies, in losses paid, was \$202,693.52; by the St. Paul Fire and Marine, \$48,664.25; total, \$251,357.77. Excess of premiums received over losses incurred, \$688,779.90.

The ratio of losses incurred to premiums received is but 26.34 per cent. against 44.78 in 1873. Thirty per cent., the ordinary allowance for management expenses, added to this, and two per cent. additional to cover taxes, gives a total outlay of 55.35 per cent. of the premium receipts, leaving the generous margin of 41.66.

The excess of total premium receipts in 1874 over 1873 is \$93,394.03. The following shows the premium receipts from the fire and inland business in the State, covering a period of seven consecutive years, commencing with 1868, as officially reported :

	Premiums.
1868	\$391,951 57
1869	417,851 88
1870	430,458 93
1871	440,927 62
1872	689,788 24
1873	846,743 64
1874	940,187 67

Here will be noticed a gradual increase from year to year, keeping pace with the development of the State. In the life business, on the contrary, the total premium receipts have diminished each year since 1871, excepting the last year, which shows a slight increase.

The total insurable property in the State was estimated a year ago, by competent authority, at something over \$177,000,000. According to this there is still over one hundred million dollars worth of property in the State uninsured, but insurable. The outstanding insurance, including that carried by the Farmer's Mutual, of Minneapolis, does not exceed \$75,000,000.

TABLE No. 1.

Showing the Insurance Business transacted in the State of Minnesota for the year 1874, respecting Risks, Premiums and Losses.

COMPANY.	Location.	Risks written.	Premiums rec'd.	Losses paid.	Losses incurred.	Ratio of Losses incurred to premiums received.
Etna.....	Hartford, Conn.....	\$3,138,205	\$57,928 04	\$10,576 14	\$14,926 14	.95
Amazon.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	604,856	6,122 79	4,011 17	1,948 79	.31
American Central.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	1,081,871	19,738 17	9,846 26	5,700 23	.28
American.....	Chicago, Ill.....	942,249	3,608 29	.....	.....	.....
American Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	81,276	2,946 90	.....	760 00	.20
Armenia.....	Pittsburg, Pa.....	83,908	1,244 62	.....	.....	.....
Atlas.....	Hartford, Conn.....	276,545	7,514 86	19 00	18 00	.92
Black River.....	Watertown, N. Y.....	161,667	2,714 80	5,271 00	9,129 50	.76
Brewers.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	316,575	4,788 82	9,066 90	2,059 50	.40
Citizens.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	277,559	6,060 88	1,863 74	3,463 74	.51
Continental.....	New York City, N. Y.....	8,960,157	63,211 30	31,847 35	26,569 15	.42
Connecticut.....	Hartford, Conn.....	300,590	4,994 87	2,843 28	2,843 22	.54
Fairfield.....	Rosend, Mass.....	95,043	3,236 82	.....	.....	.....
Fairfield Fire.....	South Norwalk, Conn.....	15,550	328 55	.....	.....	.....
Farmers and Drovers.....	Louisville, Ky.....	28,488	568 88	.....	.....	.....
Fireman's Fund.....	San Francisco, Cal.....	227,910	5,461 75	1,021 41	1,021 41	.18
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	865,078	90,654 60	3,900 96	3,900 96	.15
Franklin.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,605,110	25,097 44	6,089 86	6,089 26	.23
Franklin Fire and Marine.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	204,473	3,847 10	.....	688 70	.28
Germania Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,631,069	32,319 88	4,676 67	4,361 67	.13
German American.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,124,920	22,565 66	2,368 60	2,368 60	.10
Girard Fire and Marine.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	497,094	7,495 42	.....	.....	.....
Globe.....	Chicago, Ill.....	785,998	16,759 83	3,938 26	3,128 86	.18
Glen's Falls.....	Glen's Falls, N. Y.....	141,760	9,065 67	.....	.....	.....
Hartford Fire.....	Hartford, Conn.....	3,381,757	52,918 60	10,911 07	10,911 07	.20
Hanover Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,381,059	22,518 53	4,676 67	4,361 67	.13
Howard.....	New York City, N. Y.....	59,476	849 37	.....	.....	.....

TABLE No. 1.—Continued.

COMPANY.	Location.	Risks written.	Premiums rec'd.	Losses paid.	Losses incurred.	Ratio of Losses incurred to premiums received.
Home.....	Columbus, Ohio.....	\$392,772	\$7,690 00	.....	\$3,982 18	1.18
Home.....	New York City, N. Y.....	8,682,590	57,118 83	.....	16,606 97	.38
Humboldt.....	Newark, N. J.....	228,416	4,569 73	\$18,100 97	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	197 24	.....	.....
Hudson.....	Jersey City, N. J.....	177,520	3,493 77	81 31	81 81	.23
Insurance Company of North America.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,999,368	21,244 01	7,382 67	5,836 90	.15
Manhattan.....	New York City, N. Y.....	661,960	8,736 12	1,774 00	.....	.....
Mercantile.....	Cleveland, Ohio.....	10,288	74 26	.....	.....	.....
.....	Chicago, Ill.....	50,488	1,765 72	.....	.....	.....
Mercantile Mutual.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,401,317	9,986 39	105 66	105 66	.10
Merchants.....	Newark, N. J.....	183,905	2,769 55	.....	.....	.....
National Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	2,941 18	.....	.....	3,000 00	.67
National Fire.....	Hartford, Conn.....	666,338	13,086 99	7,409 42	5,709 43	.47
New Orleans.....	New Orleans, La.....	78,400	3,042 15	.....	.....	.....
New Orleans Insurance Association.....	New Orleans, La.....	49,515	968 43	.....	.....	.....
Niagara Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	668,538	11,708 23	1,815 87	1,097 46	.90
Northwestern National.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,187,893	22,843 45	14,399 51	19,399 51	.84
Orient.....	New York City, N. Y.....	90,964	826 25	.....	.....	.....
Orient.....	Hartford, Conn.....	314,617	5,697 87	2,570 88	1,065 90	.21
Oswego and Onondaga.....	Phoenix, N. Y.....	111,901	2,599 68	69 68	69 62	.27
Pacific Mutual.....	New York City, N. Y.....	315,517	2,964 07	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	314,965	5,104 25	198 00	196 00	.30
Penn Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	292,888	5,857 39	.....	25 00	.48
Peoples.....	Newark, N. Y.....	65,600	814 77	.....	.....	.....
Peoples.....	Memphis, Tenn.....	181,277	4,756 80	118 75	118 75	.24
Phoenix.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	813,773	18,548 98	2,387 75	2,387 75	.17
Phoenix.....	Hartford, Conn.....	2,688,598	44,137 43	11,764 99	9,180 00	.90
Planters.....	Memphis, Tenn.....	122,765	1,243 28	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	St. Paul, Minn.....	8,556,406	124,466 29	48,664 25	46,878 85	.38
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....	St. Joseph, Mo.....	288,936	5,944 76	9,788 27	4,788 97	.80
St. Louis.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	292,664	8,898 57	81 81	81 81	.20
Springfield Fire and Marine.....	Springfield, Mass.....	387,278	6,382 11	1,638 60	1,638 60	.24

TABLE No. 1.—Continued.

COMPANY.	Location.	Risks written.	Premiums rec'd.	Losses paid.	Losses incurred.	Ratio of Losses incurred to Premiums received.
Traders.....	Chicago, Ill.....	\$309,448	\$5,161 67	\$2,757 50	\$2,757 50	.44
Watertown Fire.....	Watertown, N. Y.....	554,430	4,535 90	40 80	540 88	.11
Westchester Fire.....	New Rochelle, N. Y.....	600,245	5,588 92	.....	518 82	.91
		\$54,872,993	\$539,743 42	\$299,553 64	\$227,842 47	.....
FOREIGN COMPANIES.—U. S. BRANCHES.						
Commercial Union.....	New York City, N. Y.....	637,123	14,260 62	3,126 67	3,126 67	.21
Imperial Fire.....	New York City, N. Y.....	734,999	8,873 81	2,580 00	960 00	.10
Manchester.....	New York City, N. Y.....	328,643	4,954 74	443 19	443 19	.59
Liverpool, and London, and Globe.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,211,390	15,805 66	4,157 90	4,387 90	.27
London Assurance Corporation.....	New York City, N. Y.....	450,503	6,440 47	741 58	741 58	.99
North British and Mercantile.....	New York City, N. Y.....	1,115,548	22,688 84	7,937 94	7,937 94	.34
Queen.....	New York City, N. Y.....	636,025	10,118 92	2,308 25	2,308 25	.22
Royal Canadian.....	Chicago, Ill.....	138,271	2,739 81	175 00	2,308 25	.63
Royal.....	Chicago, Ill.....	626,291	9,601 01	7 70	175 00	.80
Scottish Commercial.....	New York City, N. Y.....	203,670	8,389 25	306 90	7 70	.90
Western Assurance Company.....	Chicago, Ill.....	39,750	547 12	.....	302 90	.....
		\$5,999,316	\$100,394 25	\$31,774 13	\$30,370 13	.....
Grand Total.....		\$66,842,209	\$940,137 67	\$251,357 77	\$247,712 60	.36

TABLE No. 2.

Showing the Risks written and Premiums received in the State of Minnesota for the year 1874, together with the Average Premium Rates.

COMPANIES.	FIRE BUSINESS.		Average Premium Rate.	INLAND BUSINESS.		Average Premium Rate.
	Risks written.	Premiums receiv'd.		Risks written.	Premiums receiv'd.	
Aetna.....	\$3,093,747	\$57,485 85	1.86	\$ 44,568	\$ 443 19	.99
Amazon.....	306,620	4,981 64	1.60	297,966	1,201 15	.40
American Central.....	1,081,307	19,788 17	1.91			
Armenia.....	83,908	1,844 68	1.60			
American, Ill.....	542,249	3,608 29	.66			
American, Pa.....	81,275	2,346 90	2.80			
Atlas.....	378,563	7,514 96	1.98			
Black River.....	161,627	9,781 00	1.70			
Brewers.....	316,375	6,783 82	2.11			
Citizens, St. Louis, Mo.....	377,559	6,660 98	1.76			
Citizens, Newark, N. J.....						
Continental.....	8,950,167	63,211 30	.76			
Connecticut Fire.....	380,500	4,294 87	1.09			
Faneuil Hall.....	96,068	2,388 92	2.48			
Fairfield Fire.....	16,650	282 56	1.90			
Farmers and Drovers.....	23,436	568 68	2.44			
Fireman's Fund.....	287,310	5,461 75	2.39			
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....	935,078	20,654 60	2.20			
Franklin Fire.....	1,005,110	26,607 44	1.70			
Franklin Fire and Marine.....	904,673	8,347 10	1.60			
Germania Fire.....	1,031,069	32,518 53	2.10			
German American.....	1,134,920	23,565 66	1.10			
Glarard.....	427,094	7,495 43	1.75			
Globe.....	768,498	16,653 78	2.18			
Glens Falls.....	141,760	2,065 67	1.44	23,500	106 75	.45

TABLE No. 2.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	FIRE BUSINESS.		Average Premium rate.	INLAND BUSINESS.		Average Premium rates.
	Risks wr ten.	Premiums receiv'd.		Risks written.	Premiums receiv'd.	
Phoenix, Conn.	\$2,680,328	\$44,137 53	1.64			
Planters	53,675	1,943 33	3.36			
St. Paul Fire and Marine.	5,647,321	107,555 45	1.90	\$2,907,535	\$16,909 84	.68
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.	210,900	5,591 41	2.65	98,085	338 35	1.26
St. Louis	302,564	3,898 51	1.90			
Springfield Fire and Marine.	887,278	6,822 11	1.63			
Traders	309,443	6,161 67	1.99			
Watertown Fire.	554,480	4,635 90	.83			
Westchester	600,245	5,588 22	.93			
	\$49,239,045	\$302,549 05	.....	\$5,613,948	\$37,194 87	.....
FOREIGN COMPANIES—U. S. BRANCHES.						
Commercial Union.....	637,128	14,260 62	2.94			
Imperial Fire.....	738,995	8,873 31	1.12			
Lancashire Fire.....	332,663	4,964 74	2.13			
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	1,211,350	15,805 56	1.39			
London Assurance Corporation.....	460,508	7,440 47	1.65			
North British and Mercantile.....	1,115,548	22,688 34	2.63			
Queen.....	636,025	10,113 92	1.89			
Royal.....	625,291	9,601 01	1.54			
Royal Canadian.....	138,271	2,739 81	1.98			
Scottish Commercial.....	303,670	3,369 25	1.65			
Western	29,750	547 12	1.84			
	\$5,969,216	\$100,894 25	.....		
	\$55,228,361	\$602,943 30	1.63	\$5,613,948	\$37,194 87	.66
Grand Total.....						

HOME COMPANIES.

Notwithstanding the inviting field which Minnesota offers to insurance capital, there are still but two insurance companies in the state, of home organization, to-wit, the St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company, of St. Paul, and the Minnesota Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Association, of Minneapolis.

Of the St. Paul Fire and Marine it is hardly necessary to speak in words of commendation. It already enjoys the confidence of the public to the fullest degree—a confidence fairly won by judicious and honorable management. Its available assets, at the close of 1874, amounted to \$816,295.42; and its surplus over liabilities, including capital, was increased during 1874, from \$54,014.77 at the beginning of the year, to \$132,685.78 at the close. Its total income in 1874 was \$600,594.64, and its total expenditures \$502,462.54, leaving the handsome margin in the company's favor of \$98,132.10.

So long as the company remains under its present efficient control and management, the public will not withdraw from it the confidence it has so justly earned.

The Minnesota Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Association of Minneapolis, being a mutual or co-operative society, without either capital or a re-insurance reserve, is not susceptible of comparison or classification with the other companies operating in the State.

When the general insurance law of the State was passed, a section was embodied (Sec. 13, Title IV.) for the benefit of this company, providing that "Any fire insurance company already organized under the laws of this State and doing a farm business only, may continue to do such business by possessing twenty-five thousand dollars invested by deposits in national banks, or as provided by section 4, title 3, of this act, and comply with the other provisions of this act, so far as applicable, but shall be exempt from complying with section 28, title 3, and section 3, title 2."

[Section 28, title 3, relates to and regulates the amount of taxes insurance companies shall pay. Section 3, title 2, requires the maintenance of a re-insurance reserve, &c.]

Section 13, title IV, as amended by the legislature last winter, reads as follows:

"Any fire insurance company already organized under the laws of this state and doing a farm business, may continue to do such business by investing the accumulations of such company to the amount of thirty thousand dollars, which shall be held as a reserve fund for the security of the assured, as provided by section four, title three,

of this act, but such company may be exempt from complying with section twenty-eight of title three of this act."

There are a number of points of difference between the original and amended sections. In the original section the exemptions which it confers extended to companies "already organized under the laws of this State, and doing a farm business only." In the amended section the word "only" is omitted, and the scope and meaning of the law is thereby so far extended as to apply to all companies which were already organized at the date of the passage of the general law and doing a farm business, even though their operations were not confined to the insurance of farm property. This clearly includes the St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co., as well as the Minnesota Mutual Fire Ins. Association, and just as specifically exempts it from the operation of section twenty-eight, title three—that part of the law requiring the payment of taxes. The omission of the word "only" was probably the result of a mistake or accident. It is not probable that the legislature intended to extend to the St. Paul Fire and Marine any exemptions from the operations of the general law. It is due to this company to say that it disclaims having had anything to do with procuring the amendment, and does not propose to take advantage of it. The President of the company has informed the Commissioner that the company will continue to act under the general law, as heretofore, and claim no privileges or exemptions under this amended section. The law, however, should be restored in this particular, at the next session of the legislature.

Formerly the financial basis upon which the association could do business under the law, was "by possessing twenty-five thousand dollars invested by deposits in national banks." The amended section increases the amount to \$30,000, and requires it to be invested in approved bonds, mortgages and stocks, as provided by section four of title three. This is a good improvement. The words "and comply with the other provisions of this act, so far as applicable," and the specific exemption from the operations of section three of title two, are omitted in the amended section. By reason of the withdrawal of all specific and general exemptions, it was claimed, and with some reason, that the company should be held to a compliance with all the provisions of the general law, excepting those portions relating to taxes and paid-up capital. On the other hand, it was claimed that by the amended section the association would be entitled to do business by simply investing \$30,000, as therein required, and that the commissioner was powerless under the law to impose other or further conditions.

In order the more clearly to define the relations of the association to the insurance department, a communication was addressed by the Commissioner, under date of May 13, 1875, to the Attorney General, soliciting his opinion as to whether the commissioner had any authority, under a fair construction of the law, to levy against the association a reinsurance reserve. After due consideration, the Attorney General replied to this inquiry as follows :

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
Attorney General's Office, }
St. Paul, May 24, 1875. }

Hon. A. R. McGill, Insurance Commissioner :

DEAR SIR:—I have examined the question submitted by you in your favor of the 13th instant, as to whether you would be justified in computing and charging up against the Minnesota Mutual Fire Insurance Association of Minneapolis, a reinsurance reserve, as provided for stock companies by subdivision 9 of section 3, title 2, of the general insurance law, and am of the opinion that you would not. It being conceded, that, at the date of the passage of the insurance law in 1872, the said company was already an organized company under the laws of this State, and doing a farm business only, it came clearly under the provisions of section 13, title 4, of said act, and hence excepted from the operation of subdivision 9 aforesaid. While said section 13, as amended, does not, in terms declare that such companies as are therein described shall be exempt from complying with subdivision 9, section 3, title 2, of the insurance law, yet I think that such exemption is as clearly implied as though it were expressed. If said company has complied with the provisions of section 13, as amended, it is entitled to do an insurance business in this State.

Respectfully yours,
GEO. P. WILSON,
Attorney General.

The association is not, therefore, under the supervision of the insurance department. True, it is the duty of the Insurance Commissioner to see that it makes and maintains its investment of \$30,000, as specified by the law, and he may have authority to look in upon and examine the association from time to time, but beyond this he can do nothing. Whatever its financial standing might be, so long as it maintained the \$30,000 investment, the Insurance Commissioner could not question it. Under the opinion of the Attorney General the association is free from the supervision of the insurance department,—is free from all the essential provisions of the general insurance law. The present commissioner does not propose to attempt the exercise of a power which the law does not confer upon

him, and will not, therefore, under the law as it stands, attempt an official supervision of this association.

The Commissioner does not wish to be understood as reflecting against the association or its management. It has had ten years of experience and has paid up its losses with commendable promptness. It paid over \$33,000 losses in 1874. There is no doubt of its ability to pay a moderate run of losses, and by careful, judicious management it may go on and grow and thrive, and become a strong company. No one would be more rejoiced than the writer to see it do so. But at present it enjoys unusual exemptions. It is not required to have a paid-up capital, or to maintain a re-insurance reserve, and its assets may consist of bills receivable, as they do largely, while such items are rigidly excluded from the assets of other companies. Whether the law shall be extended in its operations to include this association, is a question for the legislature to determine.

THE NEW YORK SURPLUS LAW.

How fire insurance companies may become a better security to the holders of their policies is one of the most important questions now occupying the attention of Insurance Departments.'

While cities continue to be built as they are now built, the expectation of the companies ought to include a repetition of their experience at Chicago and Boston, at irregular, but not very distant intervals. This just expectation ought to influence their charges for insuring, but this, while important as an incident to their ability to grow stronger, is not the feature in which the public has the greatest interest. The suffering by great fires is not to insurance stockholders alone; nor is theirs the misfortune to be guarded against. Their investments are made with regard to profit, and they should include in the risks they take by their investments that of their possible loss by great fires.

The sufferers needing protection are the losers in a fire of such magnitude as to cause losses exceeding the ability of the companies to pay them in full, and the holders, at such a time, of their policies on property not burned.

The losers have always been recognized as sufferers, and efforts have been made to mitigate their hardships. Among the measures employed for this purpose are, the limitation of the amounts the companies may insure upon single risks to a given proportion of their respective capitals, and the compulsory setting apart by the compa-

nies, as a liability before dividends can be paid, of an amount equal to the unearned premiums upon existing policies.

This State is in advance of nearly all others in having limited the amount to be insured upon single risks, to five per cent. upon the amount of capital, the common rule being to fix this limitation at ten per cent.

Either of these limitations is safe when applied to risks so detached as to be free from liability to be burned by the burning of other buildings, but that which is most restrictive is too high when applied to the compact risks of a city or large town. While it is not to be supposed that any company can obtain the insurance of all the risks in any town, or that any well managed company would take them if they could be obtained, it would seem to be unwise that by legal enactment a company should be authorized to place all of its capital upon ten adjoining buildings, as is now permitted under the prevailing State laws, or upon twenty such buildings, as is permitted by the laws of our own more restrictive statute. The laws should tend to conservatism and not to rashness.

The requirements of this State, as to the mode of ascertaining the unearned premiums of the companies, are highly conservative, and are, in that respect, equal to those of the more advanced States. These legal provisions are important and tend to secure superior solidity in the companies, but they do not meet all the necessities of the case. Notwithstanding all the restraints that the best interests of the public will permit, there will still remain the probability that the companies will lose, in some great fire, amounts beyond their ability to pay them in full. The misfortunes to the losers in such fires by the burning of their property, have been materially aggravated by the costs, and wastes and delays which no receiver in bankruptcy, however well intentioned and capable, has been able to prevent. The losers, in the midst of wide-spread ruin, have a peculiar and pressing and immediate need for the money the company may be able to pay them, but relief has seemed impossible. It is not extravagant to state that such losers are less benefited by getting the whole sum that receivers pay to them, with the delays of months and years inseparable from bankruptcy, than they would be by obtaining an amount not so great by one-third, if paid within the usual time of payment by solvent companies.

The holders of policies on property not burned are, at the same time, put to serious inconvenience and loss. These policy holders are numbered by hundreds of thousands, and while the individual amounts are not great, the aggregate is very large. The unearned premiums of what are known as the Agency Companies are not less

than \$35,000,000, and, great as this sum is, it does not represent the amount of derangement, trouble and loss that this great number of policy holders suffer under such circumstances. They have to search for other insurance, where and at what price they can find it; many of them have to travel far and to lay aside important occupations to do this. All of them have to wait, almost interminably, before they receive any part of the amount due to them from the failed company, and their new and unexpected payments of premiums are often a material inconvenience. Some of them only learn of the inability of the companies whose policies they hold, when, their property having been burned, their expectations of prompt restitution are met by the promise of insufficient payment after indefinite delay. This is the history of claimants against over 100 companies which became bankrupt in Chicago and Boston. The evils resulting are great to a mercantile community, and are still greater to one engaged in farming by reason of remoteness from the centres to which insurance capital tends.

To mitigate these evils, so far as is possible, seems to be the purpose of the law enacted in the State of New York, in 1874, after a year's consideration of the subject, and in Wisconsin at the last session of the legislature of that State.

This New York law provides that submission to its restrictions by the companies is optional with them, but if submitted to, their cash dividends to stockholders must not exceed seven per cent. per annum upon the amount of their respective capitals and of the surplus funds to be formed under the law. The entire profits, of the business of insurance proper, go to form these funds; one-half of these profits constitute what is called a Guarantee Surplus Fund, which, with the capital, is to be liable for losses in any fire; the other half is assumed to be divided to the stockholders and to be, in their behalf, deposited with the State Insurance Department for the perpetuation of the company, in a case of a loss exceeding the Capital and Guarantee Surplus, and for the protection of the unburned property insured by outstanding policies. This, of course, releases the amount applicable towards payment of the great losses, from any later losses on uncanceled policies, and as these policies do not need to be canceled, all of the delay consequent thereon is saved; and the adjustment of the losses by the great fire may remain in the hands of the officers, who are familiar with their business, and who are interested by their desire for future patronage to deal justly and promptly with the losers. The advantage of such a law to the property holders whose property is not burned, will be everywhere conceded, and it will require little knowledge as to the results that have taken place

in past great fires, as regards the losers in them, to make any one realize that these losers will not only obtain their money with the usual promptness of companies in active business, but that they will get more money from a company acting under this law than they would realize from the same company if by acting independent of such a law, it had gone into the hands of a receiver.

There are other provisions of this law that are very commendable. One of these is, that in case of any impairment of capital by ordinary fires, the directors may apply the whole or any part of the special reserve to make good the impairment, instead of calling upon the stockholders to pay in their respective quotas. Another is, that the amount that may be insured upon risks is not to be increased on account of any increase of the Guaranty Surplus, but that the cash-paid capital is to be the basis upon which the greatest percentage of risk is to be taken. By this provision any increase of surplus becomes a real increase of security, which is a valuable feature of the law, and one which places it in strong contrast with other laws of the State of New York, and also of Massachusetts, by which all surplus profit may be transformed into capital, and used to extend the limits to be insured upon risks and so broaden the basis upon which ten per cent. dividends may be paid.

It may be that this law can still be improved. If so, it is desirable that this be done, but as it now stands, while it is quite new in its purpose, the ends it seeks to secure are of admitted value, and must be classed among the most important laws in reference to the important subject of insurance that have yet been enacted.

If this law shall commend itself to the legislature of this State, it would be wise to allow a greater rate of dividend than seven per cent. ; perhaps nine or ten per cent. would not be too large. Evidently, stockholders look upon submission to the law as a self-denial—and if the action is to be optional with them, it is to the interest of their policy-holders that they find such just present reward as will, with the advantage of permanency which it secures to them, lead stockholders to consent to submission to it.

SERVICE OF PROCESS.

The general insurance law of the State, as originally enacted, contained a provision that required all other State and foreign insurance companies, before doing business in this State, to file with the insurance commissioner a stipulation agreeing upon the part of the company that any legal process affecting the company, served on the

insurance commissioner, should have the same effect as if served personally on the company within this State, and permitting the company to name, in the same stipulation, an agent of the company in the State upon whom service might also be made. In 1873 the legislature so amended and modified this law, in its application to American companies of other States, as to omit entirely the requirement of personal service upon the insurance commissioner. What motive actuated the legislature, in thus modifying the law, is not plain. As it now stands, in case the attorney appointed by the company removes from the State, or dies, there is no method by which service upon another State company can be secured within this State. Such cases have already arisen in this and other States, and the insurance commissioners of both New York and Connecticut, in their late reports, have recommended the enactment by their respective State legislatures of laws containing just the features which were repealed in our law. If there should be any valid objection on the part of companies to service upon the insurance commissioner in all cases, the law might be so conditioned that in case of the death, or removal, or absence from the State of the party appointed by the company to accept service, it could be made with equal effect and validity upon the insurance commissioner. While an amendment of this character could work no possible injury or embarrassment to the companies, it would secure to litigants a right of which they should never be deprived, viz.: an easy and simple method of securing service of process.

TOWNSHIP MUTUALS.

The Legislature, at its last session, yielded to the persistent appeals of certain petitioners, and passed a law authorizing the formation of Township Mutual Insurance Companies in the counties of Goodhue, Dakota, Fillmore, Steele, Le Sueur, Freeborn, Wright, Chisago, Pine, Kanabec, Meeker, Dodge, and part of Winona.

It is, perhaps, not worth while to discuss the merits of the law at this time. The opinion of the writer was freely expressed on the subject in his last annual report. There is hardly a probability that these companies will prove successful in this State; but now that the law has been enacted, those who desire so to do should be allowed to taste of its fruits—to learn, as people in other States have learned, that this class of companies must, from the very nature of things, prove failures. It is impossible for an insurance company to thrive in such circumscribed limits, whether life or fire, whether stock or mutual. Just in the proportion that a company of this

character is limited, both as respects the area of territory in which it operates and the number of members composing it, is the value of the insurance it offers impaired. This proposition needs no amplification. It will be admitted by all. The principle upon which it is founded, holds good of all insurance companies, and has been so thoroughly verified by experience as to be indisputable. County mutuals would be better than township mutuals, but even they would probably fail here as they have elsewhere. All insurance obtained below a fair price is of doubtful value. That which costs nothing is worth nothing, as a rule. Adequate protection to the assured comes of adequate rates and, conversely, inadequate protection of inadequate rates.

Under the township mutual law, the premiums are payable in notes, and losses by assessments on said notes. A company composed entirely of wealthy men—men having property beyond the amount exempt from execution—would afford some protection to its members, but the probabilities are that many of the members would not be so favorably circumstanced, and that assessments could not be collected against them, if resisted. But speculation on this subject is useless. The law is now a statute of the State, and is entitled to a fair trial.

ABSTRACTS FROM THE STATEMENTS
OF
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES
DOING BUSINESS IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.
SHOWING THEIR CONDITION DEC. 31, 1874.

ABSTRACTS FROM STATEMENTS.

ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY, CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, August 19th, 1819.]

LUCIUS J. HENDEL, President. JOTHAM GOODNOW, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, all the Agents of the Company.

Paid up capital stock..... \$8,000,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$365,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	82,250 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,024 58
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	4,987,768 69
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$60,596).....	24,847 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	561,169 20
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,198 18
Premiums in due course of collection.....	614,818 85

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$6,588,071 45

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$ 14,416 06
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	188,600 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	46,600 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$ 244,616 06
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	1,910,371 15
All other demands against the Company, viz.: commissions, return premiums, &c.....	91,295 51

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$2,246,282 72

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Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	3,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	1,841,788 73

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$6,588,071 45

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$4,467,869 17
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	302,516 24
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	4,165,352 93
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	7,867 59
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	825,322 50
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	10,611 30
Total income.....	\$4,508,654 32

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$1,961,154 66
Cash dividends actually paid	780,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	166,934 77
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	607,395 88
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	76,869 26
All other expenditures, viz.: General expenses, printing, advertising, traveling expenses, &c.....	171,746 73
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$3,763,601 30

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$277,841,706 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	66,980,399 12
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	42,587,905 77

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken,—Fire, \$3,093,747; Inland, \$44,558; Total.....	\$3,138,305 00
Amount of premiums received,—Fire, \$57,485.85; Inland, \$442.19; Total.....	57,928 04
Amount of losses paid.....	10,576 14
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	14,926 14
Commissions paid agents in State.....	8,689 20

AMAZON INSURANCE COMPANY,

OHIO.

Principal Office, Cincinnati.

[Organized and commenced business October 1, 1871.]

GAZZAM GANO, President.

BYRON D. WEST, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHARLES SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$228,944 41
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	201,860 78
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	15,428 81
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	248,096 50
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$78,725)	57,947 89
Cash on hand and in bank	68,705 71
Premiums in due course of collection.....	98,464 09
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.	12,868 25
All other property, viz. : Salvage property and claims on losses already paid, \$1,000.00; due from other companies for re- insurance on losses paid, \$2,690.01. Total.....	3,690 01
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$930,501 45

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$5,000 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	21,680 54
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	87,072 78
Losses resisted including interest and expenses..	24,176 44
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$82,929 76
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	6,454 44
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$76,475 32
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. ..	274,765 28
All other demands against the company, viz. : Commission, brokerage, salaries, &c., due to agencies.....	27,471 43
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$878,712 09

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	51,789 48
Aggregate liabilities, including paid capital and surplus..	<u>\$980,501 48</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premium received.....	\$708,962 44
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	125,058 77
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$583,908 67</u>
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	53,467 26
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	14,888 94
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	2,698 02
Total income.....	<u>\$667,821 14</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$382,958 90
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	80,694 28
Net amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$302,264 67</u>
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	85,688 30
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	99,701 82
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	10,802 98
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, stationery, printing and general expenses	80,497 94
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$578,954 94</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$30,684,195 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	2,840,318 66
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	1,450,472 65

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	604,586 00
Amount of premiums received.....	6,122 79
Amount of losses paid.....	4,011 17
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	1,948 79

**AMERICAN CENTRAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.**

Principal Office, St. Louis.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1853.]

GEORGE T. CRAM, President.

JAMES NEWMAN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGLOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$275,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$588,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	25,780 57
Premiums in due course of collection.....	68,858 64
	\$677,589 21

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$19,196 80
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	13,682 85
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	7,050 00
	\$ 39,928 65
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$ 39,928 65
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	274,884 61
All other demands against the company, viz.....	9,049 55
	\$323,862 81
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$323,862 81
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	275,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	78,726 40
	\$677,589 21

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$632,710 21
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	6,869 21
	\$552,964 79
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$552,964 79
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	29,760 15
	\$582,724 94
Total income.....	\$582,724 94

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IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$295,506 46
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	6,869 21
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$289,137 25
Cash dividends actually paid	11,985 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	40,541 76
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	99,266 92
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes	12,862 41
All other expenditures.,.....	49,257 64
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$502,550 98

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$32,170,666 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	8,219,855 21
Total losses paid from organization of company to date	1,947,326 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,081,257 00
Amount of premiums received.....	19,738 17
Amount of losses paid.....	9,845 23
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	5,700 23

ARMENIA INSURANCE COMPANY,

PENNSYLVANIA.

Principal Office, Pittsburg.

[Organized and commenced business June 18th, 1872.]

S. S. D. THOMPSON, President. JAMES L. BUTLER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, JOHN S. PRINCE, St. Paul.

Paid up Capital Stock..... \$250,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	\$255,035 39
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	7,367 97
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	28,375 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	35,945 86

Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	986 11
Premiums in due course of collection.....	6,254 11
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$338,964 44</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in proces of adjustment, or in suspense...	\$3,531 22
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	400 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$ 3,932 12</u>
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	47,780 67
All other demands against the company, viz.: commissions, brokerage, &c.....	797 61
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	<u>\$ 52,642 50</u>
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	31,321 94
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus...	<u>\$338,964 44</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$117,009 75
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	22,998 66
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$94,016 09</u>
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	25,870 39
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	2,491 78
Total income.....	<u>\$122,328 66</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$42,958 08
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	7 58
Net amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$42,950 50</u>
Cash dividends actually paid.....	27,500 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	10,407 50
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	18,389 05
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	5,352 65
All other expenditures, viz.: Office, agency, and general expenses.....	10,272 78
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$109,872 43</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$6,061,173 94
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	266,461 89
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	82,567 27

BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$88,808 00
Amount of premiums received.....	1,844 62
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	64,658 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	187 04

**AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY,
ILLINOIS.**

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized and commenced business, April 18th, 1859.]

H. Z. CULVER, President.

C. L. CURRIER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, D. G. CURRIER, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$8,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	375,930 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	9,502 65
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value, \$272,855)	232,861 52
All other loans made by the company.....	21,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	30,062 86
Premiums in due course of collection.....	98,938 92

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$770,018 22

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on personal security.....	\$12,512 11
All notes given for premiums upon fire insurance policies	180 90

Total..... \$12,693 01

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$48,260 95
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	37,550 76
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	5,819 50

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$91,631 21
Amount required to safely insure all outstanding risks.....	262,718 20
All other demands against the company, viz: Taxes, assessments, salaries, rents, &c., due.....	11,824 06

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$466,173 49
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	103,844 73

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$770,018 22

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$18,980 64
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	1,794 82
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$802,186 32
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	17,281 53
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	8,046 16
Total income.....	\$827,414 01

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$261,054 96
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	167 10
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$260,887 86
Cash dividends actually paid.....	14,028 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	176,640 38
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	296,107 40
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	21,885 98
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, postage, printing, traveling expenses, &c.....	47,864 99
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$816,914 61

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$148,744,588 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	2,069,859 54
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	648,380 60

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken....	\$422,008 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,781 80
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	417,783 00
Commission paid agents in State	2,675 25

AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
PENNSYLVANIA.

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, March 12, 1810.]

THOMAS R. MARIS, President. ALBERT C. L. CRAWFORD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$400,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$150,100 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	422,789 50
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	8,381 14
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	190,759 87
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$226,380 18,).....	160,251 62
All other loans made by the company.....	41,050 83
Cash on hand and in bank.....	73,697 82
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	8,879 01
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	8,404 30
Premiums in due course of collection.....	80,807 65
Rents due and accrued.....	837 66

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$1,086,848 96
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Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on company's own stock.....	\$3,100 00
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$ 2,278 28
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	13,923 25
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$ 16,201 48
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	204,723 85
Amount reclaimable on perpetual insurance policies.....	267,520 68
All other demands against the company, viz.: Cash divi- dends, unpaid commissions, &c.....	10,983 79
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$499,379 80
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	187,469 16

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus..	\$1,086,848 96
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III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$428,545 38
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	45,419 12
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$378,125 26
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	25,847 10
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	18,918 09
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, premiums on gold, &c.....	7,783 27
Total income.....	\$430,668 72

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$177,743 27
Cash dividends actually paid	80,988 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	98,922 42
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	261 03

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**77**

Amount paid for State, National, and local taxes	14,785 64
All other expenditures, viz.: Office expenses, fire patrol, attorney's fees, &c.....	6,818 01
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$323,963 87

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$33,932,912 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	4,619,081 47
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	3,811,657 01

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$81,275 00
Amount of premiums received	2,346 90
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	81,275 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	750 00

Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—15.

ATLAS INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, July 2d, 1873.]

JOSEPH H. SPRAGUE, President. EDWARD B. HUNTINGTON, Sec'y.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, H. L. Moss, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$159,063 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,789 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	152,072 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$68,882.50)	44,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	70,857 42
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	567 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	547 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	73,521 77

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$505,867 19

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Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$5,000 00
Non-resident tax.....	775 00
Total.....	<u>\$5,775 00</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$36,987 29
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	230,754 46
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c.....	<u>11,600 00</u>
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$279,391 75
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	<u>26,575 44</u>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$505,867 19</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$472,273 00
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>26,147 54</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$446,125 81
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	22,634 25
Income from all other sources, viz.: Premiums on gold.....	<u>374 25</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$469,134 31</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$156,764 37
Cash dividends actually paid.....	12,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	76,149 53
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	67,222 07
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	<u>6,718 88</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$318,849 85</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$24,722,876 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	610,890 18
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	<u>165,299 09</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	378,568 00
Amount of premiums received.....	7,514 26
Amount of losses paid.....	18 00
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	<u>18 00</u>

**ATLANTIC FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,
RHODE ISLAND.**

Principal Office, Providence, R. I.

[Organized and commenced business, June, 1852.]

J. S. PARISH, President.

F. W. HAYWARD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. D. B. PORTER, St. Paul;
W. N. HOLWAY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$145,780 26
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	69,089 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$13,610).	7,999 22
Cash on hand and in bank.....	20,598 79
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	886 78
Premiums in due course of collection.....	11,479 64
All other property, viz.: Rents due and accrued.....	1,885 98
	<hr/>
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$256,619 62

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$ 5,187 88
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	35,989 95
All other demands against the company, viz.:	
Dividends declared and unpaid	\$ 94 00
Due and accrued for salaries, &c.....	216 00
Commissions, brokerage, &c.....	2,562 78
	<hr/>
	2,872 78
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$ 42,000 65
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	14,618 97
	<hr/>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$256,619 62

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$87,128 21
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	14,689 06
	<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$72,439 15

Interest and dividends received.....	3,928 28
Income from all other sources.	11,072 66
Total income.....	\$87,440 09

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$27,188 58
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,852 90
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$25,335 68
Cash dividends actually paid.....	12,014 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	7,845 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	9,872 35
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	1,993 16
All other expenditures.....	6,906 67
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.	\$63,466 86

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$4,509,765 44
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	2,619,334 17
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	2,116,357 55

BLACK RIVER INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, Watertown.

[Organized and commenced business, March 28, 1872.]

G. F. PADDOCK, President.

A. H. WRAY, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$250,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$ 18,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	185,921 92
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	7,808 02
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	48,400 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$28,600)	19,800 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	48,852 70

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

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Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	645 98
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.	29 66
Premiums in due course of collection.....	18,266 50
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid, \$200; rents due and accrued, \$118.12..	818 12
Aggregate amount of all actual available assets.....	\$347,087 90

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$3,747 07
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense...	5,300 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expense....	6,000 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$15,047 07
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ...	64,104 60
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	8,180 10
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$82,331 77
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	14,706 13
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$347,087 90

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$182,747 34
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	20,582 42
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$152,164 98
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	14,816 60
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	7,324 58
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	294 55
Total income.....	\$174,600 63

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$126,785 39
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	17,299 88
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	24,178 23
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,740 66
All other expenditures, viz.: Printing, postage, advertising, &c.....	8,472 94
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$185,471 60

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874	\$7,954,775 95
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	460,774 24
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	346,525 57

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$161,627 00
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Amount of premiums received	2,781 00
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	86,586 50
Amount of losses paid	5,377 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed	2,127 50
Commissions paid agents in State	416 76

BREWERS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

WISCONSIN.

Principal Office, Milwaukee.

[Organized and commenced business, April, 1869.]

JACOB OBERMANN, President.

JOSEPH SCHLITZ, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WHEED & Co., St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$292,800 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens)	\$2,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans	100 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	898,175 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$62,445) ..	52,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank	114,552 08
Premiums in due course of collection	11,099 27

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$572,388 08

Items not admitted as Assets.

All notes given for premiums upon fire insurance policies.... 2,988 32

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid	\$ 8,114 22
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.	17,713 51
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses,	9,985 00

Net amount of unpaid losses	\$35,763 73
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	195,764 37
All other demands against the company, viz.: commission, rents, &c.	2,113 66

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$233,640 76

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**83**

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	292,800 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	45,947 27

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus **\$572,888 08**

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$370,665 68
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	85,011 12

Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$385,654 56
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	200 00
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	84,908 77

Total income..... **\$870,758 88**

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$285,940 52
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	36,154 18
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	59,872 56
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	9,880 28
All other expenditures.....	21,605 56

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... **\$863,408 05**

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$18,805,908 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	1,179,427 55
Total losses paid from organization of company to date....	846,154 55

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$316,575 00
Amount of premiums received.....	6,788 82
Amount of losses paid, occurring prior to last statement....	2,058 50
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed	2,058 50
Amount of interest money received on loans in State.....	200 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	1,017 57

**CITIZENS INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.**

Principal Office, St. Louis.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1837.]

E. O. STANARD, President.

JNO. P. HARRISON, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$3,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	58,133 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,750 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	237,050 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$12,000)	10,300 00
All other loans made by the company.....	48,115 98
Cash on hand and in bank.....	40,821 53
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	7,461 25
Premiums in due course of collection.....	25,631 39

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$423,263 15

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$5,186 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	13,585 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	1,600 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$20,371 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	85,254 91
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	3,883 87

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$109,459 28
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	123,803 87

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$423,263 15

III. INCOME, 1874

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$216,706 80
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	5,905 51
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$210,801 29
Interest received on bonds and mortgages and all other sources	20,647 07
Total income.....	\$231,448 36

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$72,219 61
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	3,340 47
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$68,878 69
Cash dividends actually paid.....	19,840 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees	7,500 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	36,608 84
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	5,201 20
All other expenditures	9,137 28
Aggregate cash expenditure during the year.....	\$147,165 96

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$9,612,378 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$377,559 00
Amount of premiums received.....	6,660 88
Amount of losses paid.....	1,853 74
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	3,453 74
Commissions paid agents in State.....	990 00

CITIZENS INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW JERSEY.

Principal Office, Newark.

[Organized and commenced business, May 1st, 1869.]

JOSEPH M. SMITH, President.

A. PAUL SCHARFF, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHARLES SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security.....	\$198,611 50
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,343 29
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	75,272 50
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$19,745).	15,900 00
All other loans made by the company.....	2,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	40,029 17
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	1,815 70
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	896 86
Premiums in due course of collection.....	54,266 96
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$393,135 98

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$216 21
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	16,107 16
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	8,200 00
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$20,123 37
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims....	1,843 28
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$18,780 09
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	128,207 84
All other demands against the Company, viz.: commissions, brokerage, unpaid dividends, &c.....	14,166 74
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$161,154 67
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	81,981 31
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$393,135 98

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$325,610 01
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	40,649 57
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	284,960 44
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	12,575 72
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	6,488 98
Income from all other sources.....	1,126 78
Total income.....	\$305,151 87

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$188,957 48
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	846 12
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$188,111 31
Cash dividends actually paid.....	80,021 52
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash.....	503 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	9,179 52
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	64,419 96
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	7,057 83
All other expenditures, viz.: General expenses.....	22,226 82
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$271,519 48

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$15,646,850 38
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	784,997 23
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	299,094 12

CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[[Organized and commenced business January, 1858.]

GEORGE T. HOPE, President.

CYRUS PECK, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, JOHN S. PRINCE, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$1,000,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$694,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens.).....	588,800 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	15,967 07
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	767,261 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$89,139.50.).....	68,670 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	337,000 36
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	4,010 38
Premiums in due course of collection.....	125,389 71
Rents due and accrued.....	10,137 50

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$2,606,235 97

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$48,426 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	98,402 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	8,500 00

Net amount of unpaid losses	\$155,328 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	981,229 39
All other demands against the company, viz.: Principal unpaid on scrip, commission to agents, &c.....	62,077 54

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$1,198,634 93

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	407,601 04

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus. \$2,606,235 97

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,882,852 17
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	205,156 84
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,677,695 32
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	83,577 91
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	52,140 53
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, \$36,257.95; premiums on gold, \$1,899.57.....	88,157 52
Total income.....	\$1,801,571 28

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$724,895 75
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	22,396 17
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$701,999 58
Cash dividends actually paid	101,021 92
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash.....	2,352 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees	197,282 54
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	253,149 93
Amount paid for State, National, and local taxes	41,059 50
All other expenditures, viz.: Stationery, printing, traveling expenses, &c.....	135,853 08
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$1,432,718 55

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$198,241,466 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	18,119,230 14
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	7,848,870 83

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$260,167 00
Amount of premiums received	63,211 20
Amount of losses paid.....	31,847 35
Amount of losses incurred.....	26,669 16

**CONNECTICUT FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, July, 1850.]

M. BENNETT, JR., President.

CHARLES B. BURT, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, H. L. Moss, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$706,447 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	127,147 58
Premiums in due course of collection.....	44,000 00
	\$877,594 58

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$12,000 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expense...	5,000 00
	\$17,000 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	178,591 10
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	
All other demands against the company, viz : Commissions, brokerage, &c.....	6,800 00
	\$197,191 10
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	500,000 00
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	180,408 48
Surplus beyond capital.....	\$877,594 58

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$405,528 05
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	42,499 85
	\$363,028 20
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	51,065 97
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	\$414,089 67

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IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$147,232 64
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	5,228 85
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$142,003 79
Cash dividends actually paid.....	60,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	15,556 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	55,421 66
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,780 84
All other expenditures, viz.: Printing, advertising, traveling expenses, &c.	17,478 21
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$299,240 00

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$25,372,400 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	1,051,090 55
Total losses paid from re-organization of company to date...	475,346 61

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$390,500 00
Amount of premiums received.....	4,294 87
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	390,500 00
Amount of losses paid.....	2,843 22
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,843 22
Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—15.	

EQUITABLE FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.

RHODE ISLAND.

Principal Office, Providence.

[Organized and commenced business, September, 1860.]

FRED. W. ARNOLD, President. JAS. E. TILLINGTRAST, Secretary.

Attorneys to accept service in Minnesota, E. D. B. PORTER, St. Paul;
W. N. HOLWAY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$112,835 40
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	172,850 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	22,199 42
Premiums in due course of collection.....	14,095 11
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$321,979 93

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$4,870 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense...	2,690 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$6,727 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	65,328 46
All other demands against the company, viz.: taxes and assessments, \$500 00; unpaid dividends, \$234 50; commissions, brokerage, &c., \$2,000 00; due for salaries, rent, &c., \$1,200.....	3,984 50
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$75,989 96
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	45,989 97
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus...	\$321,979 93

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$138,445 76
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	16,072 47
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$122,378 29
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	14,824 68
Income from all other sources, viz.: rent, \$1,000 01; sale of scrip, 128 00.....	1,128 01
Total income.....	\$138,320 98

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$54,915 67
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	233 97
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$54,681 70
Cash dividends actually paid.....	19,949 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	18,388 96
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	17,538 20
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	3,796 81
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$114,299 67

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$8,556,644 43
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	1,060,355 48
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	933,856 87

**FANEUIL HALL INSURANCE COMPANY,
MASSACHUSETTS.**

Principal Office, Boston.

[Organized and commenced business, March, 1872.]

K. S. CHAFFEE, President.

J. W. KINSLEY, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHARLES ETHERIDGE, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$124,560 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,520 90
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	147,488 50
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$52,788.36)	89,678 80
Cash on hand and in bank.....	8,104 59
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	872 91
Premiums in due course of collection.....	38,828 25

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... **\$362,043 95**

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$10,476 26
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	6,150 00
Losses resisted including interest and expenses..	180 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$16,806 26
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. ..	108,624 99
All other demands against the company, viz.: Unpaid dividends, \$385.00; salaries, rents, &c., \$300.00; taxes and assessments, \$5,801.15.....	5,986 15

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$126,417 40
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	35,626 55

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus **\$362,043 95**

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premium received.....	\$217,982 06
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	24,138 80
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$198,798 76
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	20,482 22
Total income.....	\$214,280 98

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$52,452 52
Cash dividends actually paid.....	9,615 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	22,863 45
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	87,170 40
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	5,840 36
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$127,441 73

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$12,142,665 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	847,935 47
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	220,857 37

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken....	\$96,063 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,388 92
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	87,763 00
Commission paid agents in State.....	238 38

FAIRFIELD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, South Norwalk.

[Organized and commenced business, May. 1870.]

WINFIELD S. HANFORD, President. HENRY B. TURNER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$28,700 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	163,200 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,241 92
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	53,000 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value, \$44,400).....	24,273 80
All other loans made by the company.....	1,522 22
Cash on hand and in bank.....	44,472 72
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	15 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	630 48
Premiums in due course of collection.....	18,356 20
All other property, viz.: Rents due and accrued, \$325.00; due from non-resident stockholders for taxes, \$639 49; total...	964 49
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$340,876 83

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$8,588 41
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	9,479 60
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	500 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$18,568 01
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	72,707 16
All other demands against the company.....	4,589 05
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$90,864 22
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	49,412 61
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$340,876 83

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$198,327 78
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	22,362 88
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$175,964 90
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	12,065 61
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	7,492 49
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	1,575 00
Total income.....	\$197,098 00

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$86,784 41
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,480 00
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$85,304 41
Cash dividends actually paid.....	80,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	28,688 37
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	9,342 71
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	3,206 23
All other expenditures, viz.: General expenses of offices and agencies, printing, &c.....	8,701 48
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$165,243 20

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$10,035,674 26
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	564,425 56
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	340,681 50

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	16,550 00
Amount of premiums received.....	822 55

Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—48.88

FARMERS AND DROVERS INSURANCE COMPANY, KENTUCKY.

Principal Office, Louisville.

[Organized and commenced business, May 19, 1874.]

BOYD WINCHESTER, President.

R. S. VEECH, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, I. F. A. STUDDART, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$178,550 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	7,562 59
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	18,800 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$21,715).	16,680 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	18,945 07
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	350,00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	997 80
Premiums in due course of collection.....	2,885 41

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$284,720 87
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$4,764 71	
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	1,000 00	
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$5,764 71	
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	854 97	
Net amount of unpaid losses.....		\$ 4,909 74
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....		24,105 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, and other charges due to agents.....		888 77
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....		\$ 29,898 51
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....		5,822 86
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus		\$284,720 87

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$48,019 09	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	2,266 87	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$42,752 22
Interest received on bonds and mortgages		1,964 59
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....		309 70
Total income.....		\$48,026 51

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$3,920 57	
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	8,221 06	
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	2,891 58	
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	1,748 26	
All other expenditures, viz.: Office and traveling expenses, postage, &c.....	8,619 97	
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.		\$25,401 44

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$2,584,504 60
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	48,637 63
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	8,920 87

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$23,436 00
Amount of premiums received.....	568 68

FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY, CALIFORNIA.

Principal Office, San Francisco.

[Organized and commenced business, June 18th, 1868.]

DAVID J. STAPLES, President. GEORGE D. DORNIN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$300,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$165,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	120,572 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	701 42
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$208,345 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$88,600.00)	60,000 00
All other loans made by the company.....	3,073 19
Cash on hand and in bank.....	31,806 79
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	640 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	49,180 66
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	22,239 75
Rents due and accrued.....	250 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$661,808 81

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$5,661 12

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense. \$81,870 61
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses. 2,126 25

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$33,996 86
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	268,919 12
All other demands against the company, viz.: Individual ac- counts, marine, bills payable, &c.....	3,948 85

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$301,859 83

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	300,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	59,949 48

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$661,808 81

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$688,788 90
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.....	109,811 66
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$578,927 24
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	17,067 44
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	9,000 00
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, taxes on policies, &c.	18,702 52
Total income.....	<u>\$623,697 20</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$805,224 13
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	25,414 81
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$779,809 32
Cash dividends actually paid.....	63,372 17
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	38,336 28
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	77,859 09
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	11,187 34
All other expenditures, viz.: Exchange, office expenses, &c..	68,236 05
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$588,150 75</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$30,079,134 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	3,428,564 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	2,408,023 81

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$237,910 00
Amount of premiums received.....	5,461 75
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	183,110 00
Amount of losses paid.....	1,021 41
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	1,031 41
Commissions paid agents in State.....	819 17

**FIRE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA,
PENNSYLVANIA.**

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, March 27, 1820.]

WILLIAM T. BUTLER, President.

JACOB H. LEX, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, **JOHN S. PRINCE, St. Paul.**

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$55,020 70
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	1,520,862 05
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	4,885 31
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	1,213,608 36
Cash on hand and in bank.....	127,305 98
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	4,210 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	183,643 50

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$3,059,535 90

Items not admitted as Assets.

Company's own stock.....\$76,200 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$15,734 52
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	48,000 32
Losses resisted, including interest and expense..	5,411 18

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$69,145 97
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	539,533 61
All other demands against the company	41,723 64
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insur- ance policies, being ninety-five per cent. of the premium or deposit received.....	1,498,595 63

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$2,148,998 85
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00

Surplus beyond capital.....	410,537 05
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Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$3,059,535 90
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III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,108,425 52
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	102,470 45
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,000,955 07
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	89,438 92
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	75,818 52
Income from all other sources, viz.: redemption of bonds, policy fees, transfers, &c.....	202,696 15
Total income	\$1,868,903 66

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$349,464 61
Cash dividends actually paid.....	118,201 86
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	39,806 69
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	221,097 90
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	20,573 05
All other expenditures, viz.: alteration of office.....	1,268 55
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$750,412 66

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$129,454,887 17
Total premiums received, from organization of Company to date.....	8,754,816 00
Total losses paid from organization of Company to date...	1,814,949 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$735,078 00
Amount of premiums received.....	20,654 60
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year..	500,000 00
Amount of losses paid.....	8,900 96
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	8,900 96
Commissions paid agent in State—per cent.—15 on net premiums.	

**FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
PENNSYLVANIA.**

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, June, 1829.]

ALFRED G. BAKER, President. THEODORE M. REGER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, JAMES H. WHEED, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$400,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$110,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	2,412,146 10
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	37,828 55
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	452,730 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$79,862).....	52,150 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	178,497 80
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	900 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	482 25
Premiums in due course of collection.....	64,270 85
Re-insurance deposit premiums, 95 per cent.....	356 25
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$3,808,856 80</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$64,865 97
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.....	9,351 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.....	8,750 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$82,466 97</u>
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	909,765 00
All other demands against the company, viz.: Money on de- posit, commissions, &c.....	126,096 75
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insurance policies.....	<u>1,859,877 10</u>
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$2,477,155 82
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	<u>481,700 98</u>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$3,808,856 80

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III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,324,167 21
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	176,819 13
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,147,348 08
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	152,648 02
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	18,217 57
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, premium on gold, &c.....	9,018 93
Total income.....	\$1,327,732 60

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$578,726 08
Cash dividends actually paid, (Gold)	128,288 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	97,954 13
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	199,400 78
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....	40,920 84
All other expenditures, viz.: Interest on borrowed money, agency expenses, &c.....	138,110 69
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$1,183,400 52

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$154,553,811 23
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	16,020,221 48
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	9,310,920 13

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$1,505,110 00
Amount of premiums received.....	25,607 44
Amount of losses paid.....	6,028 26
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	6,028 26
Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—15.	

**FRANKLIN FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.**

Principal Office, St. Louis.

[Organized and commenced business, May 16th, 1855.]

CHAS. F. MEYER, President.

LEWIS DUESTROW, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, I. F. A. STUDDART, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$77,100 00
All other loans made by the company.....	458 24
Cash on hand and in bank.....	192,491 10
Premiums in due course of collection.....	11,878 96
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	1,800 00
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$283,658 30

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$6,272 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	750 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$7,022 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	47,668 46
All other demands against the company.....	1,781 84
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	56,467 80
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	27,191 00
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$283,658 30

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$167,684 96
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	69,927 29
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$97,755 67
Interest and dividends received from bonds and mortgages, and from all other sources.....	9,627 15

Income from all other sources, viz.: Premium on fire premiums in gold.....	1,418 68
Total income.....	<u>\$108,796 50</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$54,489 26
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	<u>20,083 41</u>
Net amount paid for losses.....	34,405 85
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes..	5,555 35
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	14,496 76
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....	2,000 00
All other expenditures, viz.: Agents' supplies, printing, advertising, &c.....	<u>7,227 81</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$63,685 77</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$5,426,592 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	791,885 54
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	<u>870,954 31</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$204,673 00
Amount of premiums received.....	3,347 10
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	176,843 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	<u>688 70</u>

GERMANIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, March, 1859.]

RUDOLPH GARRIGNS, President. HUGO SCHUMANN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WHEED & Co., St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$500,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$41,245 95
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	666,180 28
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	14,690 56
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	686,091 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$38,475)	29,500 00
Cash on hand and in bank....	46,664 80
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	1,136 67
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	928 61
Premiums in due course of collection.....	101,156 74
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$1,588,489 61

Items not admitted as Assets.

Stock in any other insurance company of the same character	\$100 00
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$25,958 82
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	30,597 20
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	21,987 50
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$78,538 52
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	945 80
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$77,592 72
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	562,196 70
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$639,789 42
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	898,650 19
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$1,588,489 61

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,119,119 75
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	81,578 02
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,037,546 73
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	84,412 82
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	83,090 60
Income from all other sources.....	17,123 72
Total income.....	\$1,122,173 87

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$309,534 11
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	5,383 68
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$304,150 43
Cash dividends actually paid.....	50,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	76,518 69
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	153,712 30

Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	18,108 15
All other expenditures.....	198,784 81
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$796,274 38</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$92,104,522 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	7,580,801 95
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	8,815,560 29

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,531,059 00
Amount of premiums received.....	82,518 58
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	1,508,696 00
Amount of losses paid.....	4,675 67
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	4,251 67
Amount of salaries paid employes in State.....	900 00
Commissions paid agents in State	5,777 78

GERMAN-AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, March 7, 1872.]

EMILE OELBERMANN, President. JAMES A. SILVEY, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$1,000,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$1,149,225 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$509,889)	887,300 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	258,493 57
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	466 66
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,497 33
Premiums in due course of collection.....	69,892 19

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All other property, viz.: Cash on deposit at Chicago branch office.....	757 08
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$1,867,181 88</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$18,878 17
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	37,168 20
Losses resisted, including interest and expense....	<u>18,977 68</u>
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$65,024 05
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ..	467,854 06
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions and brokerage on premiums.....	<u>12,195 81</u>
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$544,578 48
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	<u>822,558 41</u>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$1,867,181 88</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$1,109,874 76
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>128,510 78</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums	\$981,363 98
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	<u>81,603 79</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$1,062,967 77</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$481,064 04
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	<u>5,497 08</u>
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$425,567 01
Cash dividends actually paid.....	100,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	67,865 55
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	144,852 77
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	28,145 00
All other expenditures, viz.: Rent, printing, stationery, traveling expenses, &c.....	<u>82,622 57</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$844,052 90</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874	\$74,424,770 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	2,549,081 09
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	<u>1,021,829 25</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,184,920 00
Amount of premiums received	<u>22,565 66</u>

Amount of losses paid.....	2,898 60
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,898 60
Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—15 on net premiums.	

**GIRARD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
PENNSYLVANIA.**

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1853.]

THOMAS CRAVEN, President.

JAMES B. ALVORD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$300,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$193,800 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	237,850 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,795 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	281,500 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$16,100)	12,500 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	55,124 11
Premiums in due course of collection.....	48,794 81
All other property, viz.:	
Rents due and accrued.....	\$1,100 00
Amount deposited for perpetual insurance on com- pany's building.....	1,800 00
Total.....	2,900 00
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$823,263 92

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$6,091 78
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	15,970 27
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$22,062 05
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	263,619 78
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c., due agents.....	12,673 15
Amount reclaimable by the insured on perpetual fire insurance policies.....	78,743 07
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$377,098 05

Joint stock capital paid up in cash	300,000 00
Surplus beyond capital	156,165 87
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$883,268 92</u>

III. INCOME, 1874

Gross cash premiums received	\$457,861 78
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>15,695 20</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums	<u>\$441,666 58</u>
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	18,753 67
Interest and dividends received from all other sources	20,188 39
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents	<u>10,458 00</u>
Total income	<u>\$486,061 64</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses	\$231,303 70
Cash dividends actually paid	63,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	35,374 69
Paid for commissions and brokerage	77,368 53
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes	17,511 52
All other expenditures, viz.: postage and general expenses ..	<u>26,583 10</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year	<u>\$451,141 54</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874	\$48,075,249 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	3,122,740 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date	<u>1,432,480 77</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$427,094 00
Amount of premiums received	7,495 42
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year	<u>413,117 00</u>

GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY,

ILLINOIS.

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized February, 1865, and re-commenced business, January 1871.]

GEO. T. HARDING, President.

S. P. WALKER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$300,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$3,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$20,225 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	20,933 36
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	168,229 16
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value, \$45,000).....	25,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	31,082 44
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	2,333 33
Premiums in due course of collection.....	76,256 37
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks	10,531 77
All other property, viz.: Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses already paid.....	2,346 50
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$659,936 93

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$39,518 27
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	5,300 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	3,050 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$47,868 27
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	248,907 55
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c.....	11,438 45
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$308,214 27
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	300,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	51,722 66
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$659,936 93

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$614,709 47
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	79,404 85
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$535,304 62
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	16,392 75
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	5,650 29
Total income.....	\$557,347 66

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$358,075 53
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	16,072 85
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	112,167 88
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	9,107 71
All other expenditures, viz.: Interest and general expenses..	33,505 33
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$529,929 30

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$22,167,624 00
Total premiums received from re-organization of company to date.....	1,058,818 64
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	486,505 03

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	786,998 00
Amount of premiums received.....	16,759 53
Amount of losses paid, occurring prior to last statement.....	3,938 28
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	3,138 23

GLEN FALLS INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, Glens Falls.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1850.]

R. M. LITTLE, President.

J. L. CUNNINGHAM, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$10,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$191,299 41
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	1,251 33
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	378,481 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$2,500)....	2,200 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	98,045 49
Premiums in due course of collection.....	18,087 11
All other property, viz.: Due on contract for sale of real estate title in company.....	1,200 00
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$700,514 34

Items not admitted as Assets.

Cash in hands of officers or agents due the company more than three months.....	\$4,596 37
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$3,961 08
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	15,676 00
Losses resisted including interest and expenses..	3,700 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$23,337 08
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. ...	307,059 48
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c	3,395 08
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$333,782 63
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	166,731 72
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$700,514 34

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$314,077 86
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	20,697 57
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$293,380 29
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	18,794 97
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	24,420 96
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	738 88
Total income.....	\$332,335 10

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$162,843 17
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	466 02
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$161,877 15
Cash dividends actually paid	20,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	16,218 56

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

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Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	52,584 50
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,856 52
All other expenditures, viz.: Office and agency supplies, traveling expenses, &c.....	14,811 86
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$268,848 59

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$66,600,779 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	2,354,414 15
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	1,867,278 67

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken....	\$141,760 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,065 67
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	77,760 00
Commission paid agents in State	309 85

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, August, 1810.]

GEORGE L. CHASE, President. J. D. BROWNE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, EGBERT E. HUGHSON and EDWARD A. HEMENWAY, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$1,000,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$398,175 60
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	586,750 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	15,546 74
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	1,169,823 82
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$22,831).	15,880 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	279,912 23
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	11,071 26
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	657 20
Premiums in due course of collection.....	271,649 52

All other property, viz. :	
State tax due from non-resident stockholders.....	6,350 40
Rents due and accrued.....	2,290 83
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$2,757,907 59</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense...\$155,453 62	
Losses resisted, including interest and expense... 16,241 05	
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$171,694 67</u>
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	1,071,838 18
All other demands against the company, viz : Unpaid premiums, \$1,525.00; Commissions due agents, \$29,100.00.....	<u>30,625 00</u>
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	<u>\$1,273,657 85</u>
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	<u>484,249 74</u>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$2,757,907 59</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	<u>\$2,255,681 58</u>
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums 156,188 89	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$2,099,542 69</u>
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	62,816 18
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	64,140 32
Income from all other sources, viz. : Rents and premiums on gold.....	<u>17,520 59</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$2,244,019 78</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$1,045,542 21</u>
Cash dividends actually paid.....	173,975 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	304,005 30
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	118,016 33
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	41,671 68
All other expenditures, viz. : Printing, advertising, traveling expenses, &c.	<u>184,647 52</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$1,817,858 54</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	<u>\$147,260,542 00</u>
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	27,879,125 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	18,277,422 18

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	<u>\$3,331,757 00</u>
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Amount of premiums received.....	52,918 50
Amount of losses paid.....	10,971 07
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	10,971 07
Commissions paid agents in State.....	7,987 02

HANOVER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business April, 1852.]

B. S. WALCOTT, President.

J. REMSEN LANE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WREED, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$400,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$12,151 12
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	381,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,183 95
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	739,337 50
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$186,790)	93,700 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	125,046 08
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	1,010 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,593 09
Premiums in due course of collection.....	120,933 18

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$1,426,954 82

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid..... \$67,045 56
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.. 18,087 50

Total gross claims for losses..... \$85,133 06
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims..... 10,183 33

Net amount of unpaid losses..... \$74,949 73
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks.... 604,075 57
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission,
brokerage, &c..... 18,832 91

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$697,858 21

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	829,096 61

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus. \$1,426,954 88

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,075,798 69
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	81,352 06
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$994,441 63
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	22,456 10
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	42,551 60
Total income.....	\$1,059,449 33

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$839,929 92
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	3,366 40
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$836,563 52
Cash dividends actually paid	40,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	57,990 58
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	154,564 26
Amount paid for State, National, and local taxes	15,334 51
All other expenditures, viz.: Printing, advertising, rents, &c.	159,478 67
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$763,931 54

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$95,475,065 06
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	6,386,008 44
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	8,488,212 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,581,059 00
Amount of premiums received	82,518 53
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	1,508,696 00
Amount of losses paid, occurring prior to last statement.	4,676 67
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	4,251 67
Amount of salaries paid employes in State.....	900 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	5,777 78

**HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, March 28th, 1825.]

SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President. THEODORE KIELER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, H. L. Moss, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$125,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	68,450 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	1,858 93
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	514,167 50
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$27,520).....	20,900 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	21,855 95
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	4,191 96
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	721 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	15,581 32
Rents due and accrued.....	866 67
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$768,088 32

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.....	\$4,308 31
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses,.....	2,450 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$6,758 31
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	117,895 80
All other demands against the company, viz.: Balance due to agents.....	227 32
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$124,867 43
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	143,161 89
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$768,088 32

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$260,007 52
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	19,688 44
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$240,374 08
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	8,664 48
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	29,138 58
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	5,200 00
Total income.....	\$278,327 14

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$70,188 90
Cash dividends actually paid.....	50,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	28,870 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	26,173 44
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	9,757 38
All other expenditures, viz.: Fire patrol, agency and office expenses.....	17,788 00
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$202,727 67

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$25,185,098 00
Total premiums received from March 14th, 1886, to date....	5,658,448 00
Total losses paid from March 14th, 1886, to date.....	4,066,696 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$59,475 00
Amount of premiums received.....	849 37
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	35,275 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	127 40

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

OHIO.

Principal Office, Columbus.

[Organized and commenced business, January 5th, 1864.]

J. B. HALL, President.

L. C. BUTLER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, HUGHSON & HEMENWAY, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$250,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$16,727 80
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	216,869 57
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	121,850 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$36,060).	24,980 08
All other loans made by the company.....	1,267 20
Cash on hand and in bank.....	44,674 88
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	850 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	3,509 88
Premiums in due course of collection.....	64,200 00
All other property, viz.: Due from other companies for re- insurance on losses already paid, \$9,219.18; postage on hand, \$100. Total	9,219 18
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$504,248 52

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures	\$3,893 41
All notes given for premiums upon fire insurance policies.....	11,159 80
Total.....	\$15,053 21

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$7,500 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	9,000 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	10,000 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$26,500 00

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	188,800 19
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$210,800 19
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	48,948 38
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$504,248 53

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$407,205 96
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	57,767 85
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	349,438 11
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	27,972 27
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	1,278 16
Total income.....	\$378,688 54

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$218,811 87
Cash dividends actually paid.....	50,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	29,527 71
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	57,990 98
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	11,482 10
All other expenditures, viz.: Board charges, postage, travelling, office expenses, &c.....	84,005 93
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$396,818 61

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$25,416,808 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	2,797,928 61
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	2,080,169 65

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$292,772 00
Amount of premiums received.....	7,620 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	8,982 18

**HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, April 13, 1874.]

CHARLES J. MARTIN, President. JOHN H. WASHBURN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, H. L. Moss, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$2,500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$2,088,853 19
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	58,188 42
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	2,677,786 50
Amount loaned on collateral security (market val. \$418,664.25)	295,900 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	869,876 61
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	3,644 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans	6,649 64
Premiums in due course of collection.....	162,027 23
Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	18,878 80

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$5,621,798 89

Items not admitted as Assets.

All notes given for premiums upon fire insurance policies.... 5,646 84

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$26,618 92
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	224,826 90
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	38,093 60

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$289,534 42
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	1,951,239 78
All other demands against the company, viz.: Cash dividends to stockholders unpaid	1,390 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$2,242,164 20

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	2,500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	879,684 69

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$5,621,798 89

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$3,498,232 09
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	249,018 72

Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$3,249,213 37
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	140,011 66
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	129,428 84
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	10,090 45

Total income .. \$3,528,744 32

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$1,560,392 25
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	86,109 48

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$1,524,282 32
Cash dividends actually paid	249,135 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	230,623 98
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	558,395 07
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	70,813 00
All other expenditures.....	169,143 00

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year. \$2,802,397 87

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$347,398,978 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	34,805,890 99
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	22,488,708 85

BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$3,682,520 00
Amount of premiums received	57,118 33
Amount of losses paid.....	18,100 97
Amount of losses incurred.....	18,605 97

**HUMBOLDT INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW JERSEY.**

Principal Office, Newark.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1870.]

GEORGE BROWN, President.

J. GRISWOLD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, WILLIAM S. BEST, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$246,998 00
Interests due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	7,854 97
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	9,760 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	86,407 64
Premiums in due course of collection.....	25,270 42

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$326,291 08
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$9,968 54
Losses in proces of adjustment, or in suspense...	2,000 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	1,777 25

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$18,745 79
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	99,697 87
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c., due to agents.....	2,050 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$115,498 66
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	10,797 87

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$326,291 08
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III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....\$261,154 77

Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums. 41,155 46

Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$219,999 31
Interest and dividends received from stocks and bonds and from all other sources.....	14,874 96
Income from all other sources, viz. : rents.....	705 60
Total income.....	\$235,079 87

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$147,718 88
Cash dividends actually paid.....	19,166 67
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	6,800 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	66,189 38
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	5,228 00
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$245,097 93

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$12,817,291 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	566,399 47
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	248,949 62

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$228,416 00
Amount of premiums received.....	4,589 73
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	119,815 00
Amount of losses paid.....	197 24
Amount of losses incurred	197 24
Commissions paid agents in State.....	717 14

**HUDSON INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW JERSEY.**

Principal Office, Jersey City.

[Organized and commenced business as a Mutual Co., March 23d, 1842;
changed to a Joint Stock Company, March 16th, 1874.]

JAMES GOPSILL, President.

JOHN F. JENNE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, all Agents of the Company.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$16,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	58,500 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans	422 92
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	122,834 00
Amount loaned on collateral security.(market value, \$58,514.89)	50,522 89
Cash on hand and in bank.....	84,025 29
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	757 22
Premiums in due course of collection.....	10,648 42
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$293,210 24

Items not admitted as Assets.

All notes taken for premiums upon fire insurance
policies..... \$10,120 79

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$2,000 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	91,214 14
All other demands against the Company, viz.: commissions, brokerage, &c., due to agents.....	1,602 22
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$94,816 36
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$294,861 36

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$168,767 92
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	5,298 04
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$163,469 88
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	3,857 00
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	4,447 55
Total income.....	\$171,774 43

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$57,002 65
Cash dividends actually paid	21,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	15,884 24
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	27,619 43
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes	1,441 07
All other expenditures, viz.: Agency expenditures, furniture, &c.	24,782 44
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$147,229 83

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$19,941,676 93
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	488,187 57
Total losses paid from organization of company to date	148,182 90

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$177,230 00
Amount of premiums received.....	8,452 77
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	172,030 00
Amount of losses paid.....	81 31
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	81 31

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, 1794.]

ARTHUR G. COFFIN, President.

MATHIAS MARIS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul, and all other agents of the company.

Paid up capital stock..... \$1,000,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$74,316 80
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	966,690 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	17,211 31
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	2,329,250 95
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$69,758).....	42,868 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	462,557 38
Interest due and accrued on co'ltateral loans.....	1,026 00
Premiums in due course of collection	337,186 32
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	424,795 47
Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses paid...	81,410 78

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$4,686,812 96

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$22,200 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.....	215,200 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.....	19,600 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$257,000 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks, including perpetual insurance.....	2,153,272 27
All other demands against the company, viz.: Cash dividends unpaid.....	1,448 80
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$2,411,721 07
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	1,000,000 00

Surplus beyond capital.....	1,275,091 89
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$4,686,812 96</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$4,044,476 29
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>489,521 01</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$3,554,955 28
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	46,547 54
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	<u>111,926 93</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$3,713,429 75</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$2,147,525 67
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	<u>167,571 70</u>
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$1,979,953 97
Cash dividends actually paid.....	150,051 20
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees, contingent expenses included.....	215,963 29
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	482,447 68
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....	<u>90,909 23</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$2,869,325 37</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$195,014,806 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	60,000,000 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	<u>36,000,000 00</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$1,999,262 00
Amount of premiums received.....	87,244 01
Amount of losses paid.....	7,332 67
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	5,836 90
Commissions paid agents in State.....	<u>6,143 74</u>

MANHATTAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, March 30th, 1872.]

ANDREW J. SMITH, President.

JOHN H. BEDELL, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$250,000

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$201,098 55
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,581 66
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	299,500 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value, \$84,204).....	60,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	81,216 77
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	750 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	40,877 13
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks	7,986 25
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	7,875 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$700,885 86

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$19,700 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	289,869 23
All other demands against the company.....	4,056 57

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$263,125 79
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	250,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	187,759 57

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$700,885 86

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$724,481 99
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	77,456 81

Net cash actually received for premiums..... \$646,975 68

Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	11,900 00
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	15,100 09
Total income.....	\$678,975 77

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$328,535 99
Cash dividends actually paid.....	25,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	47,500 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	106,577 54
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	12,591 06
All other expenditures, viz. : Rents, agency and general expenses	51,709 26
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$571,913 79

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$32,184,893 25
Total premiums received from re-organization of company to date.....	1,626,833 95
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	772,916 83

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	661,950 00
Amount of premiums received.....	8,736 12
Amount of losses paid.....	1,774 00

MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OHIO.

Principal Office, Cleveland.

[Organized and commenced business, December 23, 1871.]

WILLIAM J. GORDON, President. GEORGE A. TISDALE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota. THOMAS DOWSE, Duluth.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	\$120,400 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,587 82
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	167,800 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$10,500,).....	6,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank	48,761 84
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	265 83
Premiums in due course of collection.....	5,875 41
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	86,046 69
All other property, viz.:	
Salvage property and claims on losses already paid. \$10,281 56	
Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses paid	1,217 00
Total.....	11,448 56
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$401,184 65

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$1,524 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$34,840 78
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ...	53,220 08
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.	3,590 81
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$91,651 17
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	109,538 48
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$401,184 65

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$242,588 59
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	88,156 88
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$204,432 21
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	11,196 18
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	11,014 04
Total Income	\$226,642 88

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$187,614 73
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	19,148 88
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$118,470 85
Cash dividends actually paid.....	20,000 00

Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	14,162 02
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	15,855 75
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	3,945 12
All other expenditures, viz.: Stationery, printing, rents, and general expenses.....	8,678 28

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$181,112 02

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$6,113,524 00
Total premiums received, from organization of Company to date	712,488 46
Total losses paid from organization of Company to date.....	836,353 59

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$10,228 00
Amount of premiums received.....	74 25

MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

ILLINOIS.

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized and commenced business, January 14, 1874.]

W. M. BREWER, President.

W. S. BABCOCK, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHARLES SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$236,500 00
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I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$232,397 25
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	12,125 74
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	5,750 00
All other loans made by the company.....	1,800 00

Cash on hand and in bank.....	16,161 12
Premiums in due course of collection.....	20,402 57
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	1,982 07
<hr/>	
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$290,568 75

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$2,000 00
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$15,088 52
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	2,500 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expense....	1,550,00
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Total gross claims for losses.....	\$19,138 51
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	1,207 68
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Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$17,925 84
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	57,745 39
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, salaries, and due to agents.....	7,560 90
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Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$83,282 18
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	286,500 00
<hr/>	
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$819,782 18

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$164,096 61
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	27,579 02
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Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$136,517 59
Income from all other sources, viz.: Gold exchange.....	1,812 48
<hr/>	
Total income.....	\$137,830 02

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$34,874 90
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees	18,167 29
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	24,852 56
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	1,086 21
All other expenditures, viz.: Postage, advertising and gen- eral expenses,.....	22,109 15
<hr/>	
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$101,090 11

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874	\$4,477,955 87
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	169,208 94
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	34,874 90

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$80,428 80
Amount of premiums received	1,785 73
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	80,428 80

MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, April, 1842.]

ELWOOD WALTER, President.

C. J. DESPARD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$500,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned	\$351,630 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$47,919)	89,650 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	82,737 49
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	5,482 50
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	480 74
Premiums in due course of collection.....	159,195 42
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	304,644 47
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid, \$26,464; due from other companies for re-insurance on losses paid, \$11,778. Total.....	38,242 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$982,062 62
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Items not admitted as Assets.

Company's own stock.....\$15,500 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$2,178 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	86,889 00
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$89,012 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	224,717 79
All other demands against the company, viz.: Cash dividends to stockholders unpaid.....	14,457 18
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$328,186 97
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	158,875 65
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$982,062 62

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,441,453 55
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	875,882 85
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,066,120 70
Interest and dividends received from dividends on stocks and bonds and from all other sources.....	23,257 21
Income from all other sources, viz.: Premiums on gold.....	6,865 92
Total income.....	\$1,095,743 83

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$888,880 80
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	67,798 17
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$820,582 63
Cash dividends actually paid.....	45,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees	73,846 86
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	66,488 94
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	17,886 45
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$1,028,299 88

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$5,788,584 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	85,288,178 11
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	26,866,529 18

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$1,401,817 00
Amount of premiums received.....	9,986 89
Amount of losses paid.....	105 68
Amount of losses incurred.....	105 68
Commissions paid agents in State	1,228 63

MERCHANTS INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW JERSEY.

Principal Office, Newark.

[Organized and commenced business, April 18, 1858.]

SILAS MERCHANT, President.

HENRY POWLES, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$86,500 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	378,405 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	8,912 68
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	220,800 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$38,185)	80,150 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	28,857 46
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	2,865 39
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,217 06
Premiums in due course of collection.....	37,153 62
Rents due and accrued.....	1,565 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$795,926 21

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$8,096 28
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	17,000 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	3,500 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$23,596 38
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	202,398 95
All other demands against the company, viz.:	
Unpaid scrip.....	\$3,216 00
Interest due to scrip holders.....	9,869 26
Commission, brokerage, and other charges due to agents, &c.....	6,329 60
Total.....	19,984 86
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$245,975 19
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	849,951 02
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$795,926 21

III. INCOME, 1874

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$402,882 78
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	32,869 40
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$370,018 38
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	28,394 56
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	18,931 20
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	4,058 04
Total income.....	\$411,392 18

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$142,938 98
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	2,720 14
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$139,218 79
Cash dividends actually paid.....	31,298 78
Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash.....	8,567 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	57,715 78
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	22,917 49
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	1,091 47
All other expenditures, viz.:	
Premiums on government securities.....	\$18,001 59
Current expenses, &c.....	58,140 67
Total.....	66,142 26
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$326,951 57

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$35,717,948 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	1,656,899 45
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	590,029 20

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$168,905 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,759 55
Commissions paid agents in State	689 89

MERCHANTS INSURANCE COMPANY,
RHODE ISLAND.

Principal Office, No. 22 Market Square. Providence, R. I.

[Organized and commenced business, June, 1851.]

WALTER PAINE, President.

CHARLES FOSTER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. D. B. PORTER, St. Paul;
Wm. N. HOLWAY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$269,881 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	88,318 05
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	5,977 32
Premiums in due course of collection.....	16,092 61

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$380,268 98

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$2,482 00	
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	9,794 00	
Total gross claims for losses.....	<u>\$12,276 00</u>	
Net amount of unpaid losses.....		\$12,276 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....		91,795 82
All other demands against the company, viz.:		
Taxes and assessments.....	\$821 85	
Commissions and brokerage.....	2,418 87	
Return premiums.....	<u>1,287 41</u>	
		4,028 18
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....		108,094 47
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....		<u>72,174 51</u>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus		\$380,268 98

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$205,672 89	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>17,898 62</u>	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$188,278 77
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....		<u>21,855 88</u>
Total income.....		\$209,634 15

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$93,444 82	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	<u>828 28</u>	
Net amount paid for losses.....		93,121 54
Cash dividends actually paid.....		24,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes..		18,508 61
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		37,465 83
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....		5,657 67
All other expenditures, viz.: Re-insurance, \$667; worthless premiums, \$146.88.....		<u>818 88</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$174,565 08

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$118,755 96	
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....		8,212,058 47
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....		<u>2,407,118 80</u>

MINNESOTA FARMERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION.

J. Q. FARMER, President.

W. A. NIMOCKS, Secretary.

I. ASSETS.

Loans on bond and mortgage.....	\$2,300 00
Interest accrued thereon.....	130 84
School bond District No. 5, Nobles Co., Minn.....	800 00
School bond District No. 5, Nobles Co., Minn.....	200 00
School bond District No. 17, Ramsey Co.....	125 00
School bond District No. 52, Sibley Co.....	30 00
Cash in company's office.....	121 10
Cash belonging to members of the company in bank.....	46,745 18
Interest due and accrued on stocks.....	73 75
Interest due and accrued on bank deposit.....	3,826 23
Amount of cash in the hands of agents.....	7,185 86
Bills receivable.....	65,392 81
Office furniture and supplies.....	900 00
Gross amount of assets.....	\$126,709 17

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses against the company.....	\$ 578 00
Gross losses in process of adjustment.....	1,810 00
Losses resisted.....	475 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	128,846 17
Aggregate amount of liabilities.....	\$126,709 17

III. INCOME DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount received from members so pay losses.....	\$47,612 91
Gross cash received from members to meet losses.....	47,612 91
Net cash received.....	47,612 91
Aggregate amount of income.....	47,612 91

IV. EXPENDITURES DURING THE YEAR.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$38,907 39
Paid commissions and fees of officers and agents.....	5,537 62
All other expenditures.....	8,167 90
Aggregate amount of expenditures.....	\$47,612 91

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total risks taken during 1874.....	\$11,568,872 00
Whole outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874	10,141,087 00
Number of agents employed in the State.....	50

NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, December 4th, 1838.]

HENRY T. DEOUNE, President.

HENRY H. HALL, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$2,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	247,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	4,701 67
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	34,735 02
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$51,298)...	87,725 00
All other loans made by the company.....	900 00
Cash on hand and in bank	31,777 67
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	583 05
Premiums in due course of collection.....	15,158 69
Accrued on open policies.....	250 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$374,830 50

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on personal security.....\$3,000 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$2,503 00	
Losses resisted including interest and expenses..	2,500 00	
Net amount of unpaid losses.....		\$5,000 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. ..		76,515 68
All other demands against the company, viz. : Salaries, rent, &c.		666 66
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....		\$82,182 29
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....		200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....		92,648 21
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus		\$374,830 50

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$178,598 58	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	15,377 64	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$163,220 94
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....		12,541 84
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....		6,214 65
Total income.....		\$181,976 93

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$51,048 62	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,289 06	
Net amount paid for losses.....		\$49,804 56
Cash dividends actually paid		20,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....		21,805 49
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		14,391 59
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....		5,811 51
All other expenditures, viz. : Rents, salaries, &c.....		22,183 67
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$133,496 82

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$21,049,361 00
Total premiums received, from re-organization of company to date.....	2,082,851 00
Total losses paid from re-organization of company to date....	1,039,479 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$94,035 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,941 18
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,000 00
Commissions paid agents in State—per cent.—15.	

**NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, December, 1871.]

MARK HOWARD, President.

JAMES NICHOLS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, H. L. Moss, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$344,200 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	9,077 72
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	464,820 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$26,526).	19,887 32
Cash on hand and in bank.....	67,068 58
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	4,527 50
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	629 65
Premiums in due course of collection.....	33,147 42

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$943,353 14

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$8,549 01
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	12,380 72
Losses resisted, including interest and expense...	7,124 61

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$28,054 34
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	218,758 91

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$246,808 25
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	196,544 89

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$943,353 14

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$426,112 09
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	36,211 48
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$389,900 61
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	27,985 84
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	34,766 55
Total income.....	\$452,652 50

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$149,516 62
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	291 44
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$149,225 18
Cash dividends actually paid.....	90,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	25,449 99
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	58,581 28
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,764 78
All other expenditures, viz.: Agency and incidental expenses, &c.....	19,709 32
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$351,730 55

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$28,812,807 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	1,249,387 06
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	540,849 80

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$696,336 00
Amount of premiums received.....	12,026 29
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year ...	708,320 00
Amount of losses paid, including \$2,800 occurring prior to last statement.....	7,409 42
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	5,709 42
Amount of interest money received on loans in State.....	4,940 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	2,468 94

**NEW ORLEANS INSURANCE ASSOCIATION,
LOUISIANA.**

Principal Office, New Orleans.

[Organized and commenced business August, 1869.]

MICHEL MUSSON, President.

GEORGE LANAUX, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$257,580 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$5,185 64
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	147,542 28
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans	16,058 86
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	87,850 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$29,118.50)	20,738 19
All other loans made by the company. Due from Louisiana Mutual Insurance Company	84 38
Cash on hand and in bank.....	81,428 43
Premiums in due course of collection.....	49,459 82
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	12,081 00
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	12,500 00
Cash in hands of agents.....	28,776 64

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$411,649 76

Items not admitted as Assets.

Deposit in suspended bank, \$92,908.42, valued at..	\$28,000 00
Stock in any other insurance company of the same character.....	9,180 00
Loans on personal security, (\$15,950.80, since paid)	18,618 29

Total.....\$55,793 29

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid	\$500 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense. . .	11,629 55
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses. . .	5,812 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.	\$17,941 55
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. . .	109,766 53
All other demands against the Company, viz.: Interest due and uncalled for.	3,012 50
Due to sundry creditors, \$701.21; due to agents, \$2,162.67; Total	2,868 88
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.	\$138,584 46
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.	237,580 00
Surplus beyond capital.	20,485 30
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$411,549 76

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.	\$556,701 43
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums. . .	87,303 37
Net cash actually received for premiums.	\$469,398 06
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.	16,248 37
Income from all other sources, viz.: from other companies and from various other sources.	4,847 62
Total income.	\$490,494 05

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.	\$211,505 89
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees, including office expenses, &c.	36,869 77
Paid for commissions and brokerage.	21,904 63
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.	5,010 23
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.	\$275,290 52

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.	\$12,744,305 00
Total premiums received, from reorganization of company to date.	556,701 00
Total losses paid from re-organization of company to date. . .	211,505 89

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.	\$49,515 00
Amount of premiums received—fire.	968 43
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year. . .	43,215 00
Commissions paid agents in State.	126 36

**NEW ORLEANS INSURANCE COMPANY,
LOUISIANA.**

Principal Office, New Orleans.

[Organized and commenced business October, 1859.]

J. TUYES, President.

J. W. HINCKS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, ISAAC MCNAIR, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$118,706 27
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	145,547 36
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,641 20
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	127,350 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$1,800)..	710 00
All other loans made by the company, secured by pledge of mortgage notes, &c.....	65,602 48
Cash on hand and in bank.....	65,050 89
Premiums in due course of collection.....	108,596 68
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	4,454 75
Due from other companies—re-insurance.....	7,280 61
	\$635,940 24
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$635,940 24

Items not admitted as Assets.

In insurance company of the same character.....	\$6,800 00
Loans on personal security (fire premium notes)..<	5,226 32
Total.....	\$12,026 32

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$4,328 04
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	6,500 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	1,177 44
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$12,000 48
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	712 09
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$11,588 39

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	162,281 88
All other demands against the company, viz.: Cash dividends unpaid.....	6,787 15
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$180,557 42
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$680,557 42

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$584,320 48
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	118,207 08
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$421,113 85
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	6,824 02
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	20,758 89
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents	3,559 75
Total income.....	\$452,256 01

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$358,832 80
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	88,828 09
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$270,004 71
Cash dividends actually paid	29,370 03
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	89,675 22
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	86,450 99
Amount paid for State, National, and local taxes	25,584 57
All other expenditures, viz.: Stationery, advertising, &c....	10,040 70
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$411,076 22

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$22,626,953 75
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	5,686,084 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date....	2,846,935 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$78,400 00
Amount of premiums received	2,042 15
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	78,400 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	306 81

**NIAGARA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, August, 1850.]

HENRY A. HOWE, President.

PETER NOTMAN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$11,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	124,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,974 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	954,410 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market val. \$318,680.00)	238,600 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	19,812 00
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	2,238 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans	5,738 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	116,625 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$1,475,397 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.. \$74,750 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.. 22 950 00

Total gross claims for losses	\$97,700 00
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	2,600 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$95,100 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	488,391 00
All other demands against the company, viz.....	15,382 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$548,873 00
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	426,524 00

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$1,475,397 00

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$959,271 00
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	128,676 00
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$830,595 00
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	9,018 00
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	63,177 00
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	2,448 00
Total income.....	\$905,238 00

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$333,098 00
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	10,001 00
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$323,097 00
Cash dividends actually paid	50,795 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	79,796 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	125,699 00
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	14,380 00
All other expenditures, viz.:	
Maps, traveling and general expenses.....	125,723 00
Loss on State bonds sold, agencies, deficiencies, &c.....	11,702 00
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.	\$781,142 00

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$73,432,726 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	8,196,003 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	4,618,572 00

BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$653,528 00
Amount of premiums received	11,708 22
Amount of losses paid.....	1,815 87
Amount of losses incurred.....	1,097 45

**NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
WISCONSIN.**

Principal Office, Milwaukee.

[Organized and commenced business, July 1st, 1869.]

ALEXANDER MITCHELL, President. FRANK H. WHIPP, Secretary

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. E. HUGHSON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$600,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$150,000 00
Interests due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	2,000 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	520,578 75
Cash on hand and in bank.....	110,118 90
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	500 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	61,149 82
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	30,719 85
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid, \$8,989.17; due from other companies for re-insurance on losses already paid, \$8,935.85. Total..	17,925 02
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$892,981 84

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$2,500 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$2,987 58
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	47,469 36
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	11,600 00
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$62,056 94
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	8,000 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$54,056 94

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	160,533 20
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	8,176 47
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$227,766 61
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	600,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	65,214 73
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$892,981 34

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$665,158 99
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.....	70,442 28
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$594,716 71
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	2,754 90
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	35,897 75
Total income.....	\$633,369 36

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$342,283 62
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	21,572 12
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$320,711 50
Cash dividends actually paid.....	30,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	32,319 29
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	70,065 90
All other expenditures, viz.: rents, advertising, postage, trav- eling expenses, &c.....	81,922 77
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$497,086 08

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$17,904,936 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	1,761,763 49
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	984,700 37

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,157,893 00
Amount of premiums received.....	22,843 45
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	710,876 00
Amount of losses paid.....	14,299 51
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	19,299 51
Commissions paid agents in State.....	8,322 44

**NEWPORT FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,
RHODE ISLAND.**

Principal Office, Newport.

[Organized and commenced business, November, 1864.]

J. H. DEWOLF, President.

R. WATERMAN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. D. B. PORTER, St. Paul;
Wm. N. HOLWAY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$220,920 00
Amount loaned on collateral security.....	20,475 00
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	3,390 88
Cash on hand and in bank.....	88,789 05
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	57 96
Premiums in due course of collection.....	12,146 54
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	13,570 62
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	6,000 00
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$315,350 00</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$882 50
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	9,000 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$9,882 50</u>
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	68,754 07
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c., \$1,436.25; Return premiums, \$660.64.....	2,096 89
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	<u>\$80,738 46</u>
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	34,616 54
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$315,350 00</u>

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III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$226,076 89	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	43,116 13	
		<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		182,960 76
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....		20,080 41
		<hr/>
Total income.....		\$202,991 17

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$128,989 51	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	14,072 25	
		<hr/>
Net amount paid for losses.....		\$114,917 26
Cash dividends actually paid		41,750 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....		7,868 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		17,450 34
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....		3,021 83
All other expenditures.....		6,895 37
		<hr/>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$191,402 80

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$6,858,044 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	672,866 73
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	376,860 03

ORIENT MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, March 1st, 1854.]

EUGENE DUTILH, President.

CHARLES IRVING, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, GEO. SPENCER, Duluth.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned	\$656,012 88
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$203,040)	157,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank	316,692 85
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	7,785 85
Premiums in due course of collection	126,795 49
All other property, viz.:	
Salvage property and claims on losses already paid	54,683 88
Subscription notes in advance of premiums	474,288 78
	<hr/>
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets	\$1,940,678 68

Items not admitted as Assets.

Company's own stock	\$100,200 00
Stock in other insurance company of the same character	6,694 00
	<hr/>
Total	\$106,894 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid	\$53,700 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense ..	150,200 00
	<hr/>
Total gross claims for losses	\$203,900 00
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims	88,000 00
	<hr/>
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$170,900 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks	247,017 55
All other demands against the company, viz.	27,168 46
	<hr/>
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus	\$445,081 01
Outstanding scrip	1,046,580 00
Surplus	449,017 67
	<hr/>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus ..	\$1,940,678 68

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$1,642,581 86
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	881,473 20
	<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums	\$1,311,108 16
Interest and dividends received from all other sources	44,704 97
	<hr/>
Total income	\$1,355,813 18

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses	\$1,263,882 88
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	217,056 11
	<hr/>
Net amount paid for losses	\$1,046,826 72
Interest paid to scrip holders	1,479 00

Scrip or certificates of profits redeemed in cash.....	605 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	58,013 66
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	86,461 08
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	16,929 87
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, stationery, advertising, &c.....	20,361 82

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$1,228,676 60

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....\$22,859,117 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$90,954 00
Amount of premiums received.....	825 25
Commissions paid agents in State.....	92 01

ORIENT INSURANCE COMPANY.

CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, January, 1872.]

S. C. PRESTON, President.

GEO. W. LESTER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WOOD & Co., St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$350,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$7,740 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	153,167 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	3,151 66
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	365,007 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$112,511)	65,810 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	73,721 17

Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	5,248 76
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	2,218 56
Premiums in due course of collection	43,277 43
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$719,841 58

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$17,925 16
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	190,160 58
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$208,085 74
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	350,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	161,255 84
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$719,841 58

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$386,359 40
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	37,134 24
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$349,225 16
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	18,114 26
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	31,889 00
Total income.....	\$399,228 43

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$183,572 65
Cash dividends actually paid.....	52,500 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	21,072 22
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	53,748 97
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,873 79
All other expenditures, viz.: General expense account.....	22,163 96
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$341,931 59

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$25,238,169 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	1,179,410 91
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	626,472 07

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$314,617 00
Amount of premiums received.....	5,697 87
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	252,678 00
Amount of losses paid.....	2,570 88
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	1,005 90
Commissions paid agents in State—per cent, .15 on gross premiums rec'd.	

OSWEGO AND ONONDAGA INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

Principal Office, Phoenix.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1873.]

PAYNE BIGELOW, President.

SAM'L AVERY, Secretary.

Attorneys to accept service in Minnesota, HUGHSON & HEMENWAY, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$148,050 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	8,474 08
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	18,330 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$42,960)	38,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	52,001 53
Interest due and accrued on bank deposits, &c....	2,113 25
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,815 93
Premiums in due course of collection.....	24,495 44

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$283,280 23

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$1,688 67
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense...	2,425 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$4,113 67
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ..	70,751 77
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	2,814 02

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$77,679 46
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	5,600 77

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$283,280 23

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$152,999 94
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	25,165 58
Net cash actually received for premiums	\$127,834 36
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	8,272 89
Received for calls on capitals.....	\$100,000 00
Income from all other sources, viz.: Profit on sale of securities	250 00
Total income.....	\$186,857 25

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$71,869 47
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	5,826 97
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	21,767 98
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	1,852 27
All other expenditures.....	11,864 88
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$112,181 52

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$8,882,324 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	211,405 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	82,928 97

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken....	\$111,801 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,529 68
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	111,801 00
Amount of losses paid.....	69 62
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	69 62
Commissions paid agents in State.....	879 44

PACIFIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, January 10, 1855.]

JOHN K. MYERS, President.

THOS. HALE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. GRAVES & Co., Duluth.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$469,499 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$252,187.87)	193,800 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	155,071 01
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	2,408 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	17,096 88
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	95,125 63
Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses already paid.....	\$19,000 00
Premiums on gold.....	5,188 48
Untermiated re-insurance premiums.....	10,830 57
Subscription notes.....	50,128 72
Total.....	84,647 77
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$1,017,143 29

Items not admitted as Assets.

Premiums overdue more than three months.....	\$3,224 49
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II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$104,700 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	88,937 19
All other demands against the company, viz.:	
Return premiums.....	\$5,958 56
Re-insurance premiums.....	231 60
Rebates and commissions.....	4,244 83
Unused balances of bills and notes taken in advance for premiums on open marine and inland policies, or otherwise.....	30,406 22
Principal unpaid on scrip ordered to be redeemed.	11,575 00
Interest unpaid to scrip holders due or to become due.....	9,827 40
Due and accrued for salaries, &c.....	4,000 00
Total.....	66,743 61
Total liabilities, except scrip and net surplus.....	\$259,880 80
Scrip reserve fund.....	650,030 00
Net surplus.....	107,232 49
Aggregate liabilities, including scrip and surplus.....	\$1,017,143 29

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$660,810 08
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	200,357 49
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$460,452 59
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	51,782 11
Total income.....	\$512,234 70

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$271,222 61
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	67,696 86
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$208,526 25
Cash dividends actually paid.....	40,210 50
Scrip redeemed in cash.....	41,820 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	66,686 25
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	80,762 08
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes	12,920 77
All other expenditures, viz.: Agency expenses, stationery, office expenses, &c.....	48,844 39
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$444,270 24

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$5,680,272 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	18,752,168 47
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	8,077,766 75

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$815,517 00
Amount of premiums received	2,964 07
Commissions paid agents in State.....	842 28

PENNSYLVANIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

PENNSYLVANIA.

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, April, 1825.]

JOHN DEVEREUX, President.

WM. G. CROWELL, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$400,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$60,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	462,257 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	6,981 89
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	698,638 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market val. \$120,218.75)	98,500 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	187,504 89
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	106 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	70,181 25

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$1,579,114 08

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$26,184 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	20,619 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$46,808 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	898,577 80
Amount reclaimed by the insured on perpetual fire insurance being 95 per cent. of the premiums received.....	379,156 98
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	15,125 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus....	\$839,662 75
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	339,451 28

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$1,579,114 08

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$741,707 68
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	64,871 58

Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$677,386 10
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	27,735 42
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	37,531 69
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, profits on securities, &c.....	1,767 42

Total income..... \$744,870 68

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$322,793 52
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	159 04

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$323,634 48
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	79,461 59
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	94,759 15
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....	17,196 98

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$614,052 20

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$64,973,259 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	4,902,881 06
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	4,094,828 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$314,965 00
Amount of premiums received.....	6,104 25
Amount of losses paid, occurring prior to last statement....	198 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	198 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	950 10

PENN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

PENNSYLVANIA.

Principal Office, Philadelphia.

[Organized and commenced business, August 1st, 1872.]

THOS. F. BLAKEMORE, President.

I. R. WARNER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000 00
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I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$17,400 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	159,687 49
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	6,441 84
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	120,370 62
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$22,575)...	19,184 63
All other loans made by the company.....	200 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	22,572 19
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	626 39
Premiums in due course of collection.....	64,517 30

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$411,000 46
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Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on company's own stock..... \$1,680 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid..... \$10,258 00
 Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense. 18,353 00

Net amount of unpaid losses..... \$28,881 00
 Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. .. 154,816 72
 All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission,
 brokerage, &c..... 15,061 60

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus..... \$198,759 32
 Joint stock capital paid up in cash..... 200,000 00
 Surplus beyond capital..... 12,241 14

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$411,000 46

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received..... \$442,119 89
 Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums 97,968 81

Net cash actually received for premiums..... \$344,150 58
 Interest received on bonds and mortgages..... 6,741 05
 Interest and dividends received from all other sources..... 6,270 56

Total income..... \$357,162 19

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses..... \$228,472 28
 Cash dividends actually paid 12,653 53
 Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes..... 14,886 92
 Paid for commissions and brokerage..... 87,925 26
 Amount paid for State, National and local taxes..... 11,942 10
 All other expenditures 26,689 21

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$377,619 10

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874 \$18,979,007 00
 Total premiums received, from organization of company to
 date..... 882,609 21
 Total losses paid from organization of company to date..... 360,870 41

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken..... \$322,888 00
 Amount of premiums received..... 5,857 89

Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	291,288 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	25 00
Commissions paid agents in State....	391 44

PEOPLES INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW JERSEY.

Principal Office, Newark.

[Organized and commenced business, October 11, 1867.]

JOHN M. RANDALL, President.

I. H. LIDSLEY, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$71,913 82
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	151,950 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,416 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	9,000 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$109,882)	82,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	40,765 62
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	4,568 58
Premiums in due course of collection.....	35,232 31
All other property, viz.: Rents due and accrued.....	1,500 00

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$402,345 88

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$2,485 80

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$15,786 59
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	5,900 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	1,800 00

Net amount of unpaid losses..... \$23,486 59

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	184,427 27
All other demands against the company.....	8,150 00
<hr/>	
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$161,063 96
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	41,281 87
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Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$402,345 83

III. INCOME, 1874

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$332,217 83
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	33,744 69
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Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$298,472 69
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	9,914 08
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	5,716 47
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, \$5,262.73, taxes collected, \$1,180.31. Total.....	6,443 04
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Total income.....	\$320,546 28

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$168,099 67
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	8,665 87
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Net amount paid for losses.....	\$164,433 80
Cash dividends actually paid.....	28,000 00
Scrip, redeemed in cash.....	6,557 55
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	52,208 61
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	12,534 57
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	8,633 89
All other expenditures.....	20,492 92
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Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$292,856 34

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$18,272,571 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	915,380 84
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	360,942 67

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$65,606 00
Amount of premiums received.....	814 77

**PEOPLE'S INSURANCE COMPANY,
TENNESSEE.**

Principal Office, Memphis.

[Organized and commenced business, April, 1867.]

W. B. GREENLAW, President.

J. A. SIMMONS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota. C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock. \$800,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$55,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	126,335 50
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	185,844 66
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$32,500,).....	30,788 60
Cash on hand and in bank	17,844 47
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	5,664 90
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	5,042 75
Premiums in due course of collection.....	14,690 25
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.	827 00
Due for re-insurance.....	8,886 20

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$444,919 38

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures..... \$2,435 77

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense...	\$15,492 57
Losses resisted including interest and expenses...	900 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$16,392 57
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	83,747 80

All other demands against the company, viz.: Due and accrued salaries, rents, &c.....	1,346 82
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$101,486 69
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	300,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	43,432 64
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$444,919 83

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$206,439 58
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	33,337 06
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$173,102 52
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	26,196 81
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, deferred premiums, salvage claims, &c.....	20,096 21
Total income	\$219,395 54

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$53,208 53
Cash dividends actually paid.....	60,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	24,137 76
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	33,222 34
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	5,578 19
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$176,146 83

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$9,595,673 00
Total premiums received, from organization of Company to date	566,687 67
Total losses paid from organization of Company to date.....	140,203 83

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$181,277 00
Amount of premiums received.....	4,785 30
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	181,277 00
Amount of losses paid.....	118 75
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	118 75
Commissions paid agents in State.....	743 53

**PHENIX INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, Brooklyn.

[Organized and commenced business, Sept. 10, 1853.]

STEPHEN CROWELL, President.

PHILANDA SHAW, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WREED & Co., St. Paul,
and other agents of the Company.

Paid up capital stock..... \$1,000,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$225,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	384,125 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	8,527 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	1,199,402 68
Amount loaned on collateral security (market val. \$172,792.50)	180,800 00
Cash on hand and in bank....	112,884 80
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value	4,054 15
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	2,544 21
Premiums in due course of collection.....	79,005 08
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	29,665 63
All other property, viz.: Salvage property, and claims on losses already paid, \$38,085.04; rents due and accrued, \$2,862.53; Total.....	40,947 57

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$2,166,956 12

Items not admitted as Assets.

Wrecking pumps..... \$17,000 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$4,501 92
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	41,282 02
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	8,400 00
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$54,183 94
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks...	588,048 98
All other demands against the company	5,501 00
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$647,733 92
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	1,000,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	519,222 20
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$2,166,956 12

III INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,810,194 32
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	265,447 62
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,544,746 70
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	22,690 68
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	50,730 36
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, earnings of wrecking pumps, Premium on gold, &c.....	12,752 66
Total income.....	\$1,630,920 40

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$804,576 92
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	77,677 57
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$726,899 35
Cash dividends actually paid.....	100,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	128,390 70
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	205,800 81
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	26,560 24
All other expenditures, viz.: Office rents, travelling expenses, postage, &c.....	119,912 77
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$1,302,563 37

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$105,639,887 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	18,976,224 14
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	10,575,241 06

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$613,773 07
Amount of premiums received.....	13,584 98

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**171**

Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	866,105 00
Amount of losses paid.....	2,337 75
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,337 75
Commissions paid agents in State	1,964 64

THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY,**CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, June, 1854.]

HENRY KELLOGG, President.**D. W. C. SKILTON, Secretary.**

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. Weed & Co., St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$600,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$158,716 63
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	1,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	46 66
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	1,800,643 86
Cash on hand and in bank.....	286,845 10
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	991 84
Premiums in due course of collection.....	208,345 23

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$1,901,588 82

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$21,758 31
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	67,343 48
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	9,800 00

Net amount of unpaid losses..... \$98,401 79

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	873,111 67
All other demands against the company.....	49,286 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$1,020,799 46
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	600,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	280,789 36

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$1,901,588 82

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$1,599,753 80
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	87,089 78

Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,512,714 02
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	3,020 91
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	85,237 10
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	991 65

Total income..... \$1,601,963 68

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$760,255 95
Cash dividends actually paid.....	150,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	56,897 70
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	224,634 58
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	40,640 75
All other expenditures, viz.: General expenses,.....	114,780 23

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$1,847,159 21

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$119,958,589 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	16,841,227 26
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	10,286,475 02

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$2,683,328 00
Amount of premiums received.....	44,137 43
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year ...	1,362,000 00
Amount of losses paid.....	11,764 99
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	9,130 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	6,619 00

**PLANTERS INSURANCE COMPANY,
TENNESSEE.**

Principal Office, Memphis.

[Organized and commenced business, August, 1869.]

D. T. PORTER, President.

W. A. GOODMAN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHARLES SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$71,804 81
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	81,500 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	5,200 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	22,266 25
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$127,885.04)	78,742 15
Cash on hand and in bank.....	25,055 27
Premiums in due course of collection.....	19,878 80
All other property, viz.:	
Salvage property and claims on losses already paid. \$1,071 70	
Rents due and accrued.....	708 94
Total.....	1,775 64
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$306,212 42

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$8,444 58
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	6,487 75
Losses resisted, including interest and expense....	1,977 28
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$16,909 51
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	1,250 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$15,659 51
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	88,985 28
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$104,594 79

Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	1,617 63
	<hr/>
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$306,212 42

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$262,972 54
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	54,078 57
	<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$208,898 97
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	1,555 90
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	7,819 94
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	6,271 82
	<hr/>
Total income.....	\$224,546 63

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$127,829 44
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	5,002 86
	<hr/>
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$122,826 58
Cash dividends actually paid.....	10,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	30,442 69
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	33,963 80
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	7,129 14
All other expenditures, viz.: Agents' supplies, expense of buildings, &c.....	7,219 89
	<hr/>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$211,582 10

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874	\$9,420,674 98
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	719,059 33
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	297,924 15

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$52,765 00
Amount of premiums received	1,243 23
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	48,265 00

**PROVIDENCE WASHINGTON INSURANCE COMPANY,
RHODE ISLAND.**

Principal Office, No. 10, Westminster street.

[Organized and commenced business, 1799.]

____ President.

WARREN S. GREEN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. D. B. PORTER, St. Paul;
WM. N. HOLWAY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock.....\$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$60,500 00
Amount loaned on collateral security.....	178,586 98
Cash on hand and in bank.....	28,247 70
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	2,450 87
Premiums in due course of collection.....	9,176 18
Due from other companies for brokerage.....	125 88

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$269,087 51

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$305 01
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	51,405 86
All other demands against the company, viz.:	
Due for salaries and rent, &c.....	\$800 00
Taxes and assessments.....	500 00
	1,300 00
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$53,010 87
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	16,027 14

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$269,087 51

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$92,484 80	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	8,042 61	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$84,442 19
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....		12,727 41
Income from all other sources, viz.: Brokerage.....		198 67
Total income.....		\$97,368 27

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$84,226 46	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,581 06	
Net amount paid for losses.....		32,645 40
Cash dividends actually paid.....		80,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees..		15,862 92
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		10,841 68
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....		3,685 79
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$92,981 19

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$7,167,028 00
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ROGER WILLIAMS INSURANCE COMPANY,

RHODE ISLAND.

Principal Office, Providence.

[Organized and commenced business, August, 1848.]

J. W. DAVENPORT, President.

W. H. FREDERICKS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, I. F. A. STUDDART, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock.....	\$200,000
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I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$309,586 85
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value, \$8,790)...	5,896 12
All other loans made by the company.....	30,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	78,088 02
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	116 68
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	801 39
Premiums in due course of collection.....	31,210 84
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks	4,558 90
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$355,002 58

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$2,729 81
Losses in process of adjustment or in suspense..	7,295 94
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$10,025 75
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	105,471 59
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage and other charges.....	3,787 57
Cash dividends remaining unpaid.....	876 00
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$119,610 91
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	85,391 67
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$355,002 58

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$274,296 21
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	16,377 76
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$257,918 45
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	18,853 55
Income from all other sources, viz.: Premium on gold sold..	1,241 16
Total income.....	\$278,013 16

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$136,754 06
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,451 86
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$135,902 70
Cash dividends actually paid.....	40,738 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees—balance of expense account.....	12,544 17
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	36,754 20
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	2,291 05
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$227,630 12

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$10,734,332 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	2,354,595 09
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	1,736,233 17

ST. PAUL FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,
MINNESOTA.

Principal Office, St. Paul.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1865.]

J. C. BURBANK, President.

C. H. BIGELOW, Secretary.

Paid up capital stock.....\$400,000

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$108,794 14
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	104,709 39
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	4,016 23
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	106,400 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$478,975.50)	341,558 52
Cash on hand and in bank.....	63,937 41
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	8,792 01
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	11,826 67
Premiums in due course of collection.....	64,778 04
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	3,858 70
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	7,624 11
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$816,295 42</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$3,797 70
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	18,183 19
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses,	<u>8,263 00</u>
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$24,243 89</u>

Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	251,216 85
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c.....	8,148 90
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	<u>\$259,365 64</u>
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	400,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	182,685 78
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	<u>\$816,295 42</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$608,998 02
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>78,125 68</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$530,872 34
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	12,015 67
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	45,027 88
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents	7,678 78
Total income	<u>\$600,594 64</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$310,476 02
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	<u>4,668 72</u>
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$305,807 30
Cash dividends actually paid	48,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	23,710 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.. ..	86,848 85
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	12,125 94
All other expenditures, viz.: General expenses of business.	<u>25,970 45</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$502,462 54</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$25,228,098 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	1,820,179 44
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	<u>1,101,852 68</u>

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	8,555,406 84
Amount of premiums received.....	124,465 29
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year ...	11,107,761 00
Amount of losses paid, including \$7,915.40 occurring prior to last statement.....	48,664 25
Amount of losses incurred.....	45,878 85
Amount of salaries paid employees in State.....	18,610 00
Amount of interest money received on loans in State.....	57,048 55
Commissions paid agents in State	<u>16,899 79</u>

ST. JOSEPH FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.

Principal Office, St. Joseph.

[Organized and commenced business January, 1868.]

A. P. GOFF, President.

JAMES H. RICE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	\$163,857 25
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	98,577 50
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$32,500).....	24,659 92
Cash on hand and in bank.....	44,845 31
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	3,777 65
Premiums in due course of collection.....	81,739 39
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$366,457 02

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on company's own stock..... \$3,500 00

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$11,577 14
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	95,204 38
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage and other charges due to agents, &c.....	5,400 51
Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$112,182 03
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	55,274 99
Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus	\$366,457 02

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$274,246 59	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	50,851 51	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$223,395 08
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....		29,597 67
Income from all other sources.....		1,888 52
Total income.....		\$254,881 27

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$151,289 28	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	19,962 90	
Net amount paid for losses.....		\$131,326 38
Cash dividends actually paid		29,887 50
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes		9,800 00
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		86,647 64
Amount paid for State, National, and local taxes		19,489 62
All other expenditures, viz.: Office rents, supplies and other current expenses.....		7,518 92
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$234,615 06

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$12,187,764 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	791,687 46
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	891,977 88

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$238,985 00
Amount of premiums received	5,944 76
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	218,975 00
Amount of losses paid.....	2,788 27
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	4,788 27

ST. LOUIS INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.

Principal Office, St. Louis.

[Organized and commenced business April, 1887.]

J. B. S. LEMOINE, President.

JAMES D. HOUSEMAN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$240,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$1,678 59
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	15,000 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans	941 66
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	255,750 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	34,155 39
Premiums in due course of collection.....	12,363 48
Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses paid...	708 10

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... **\$320,596 22**

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense....	2,500 00
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	1,250 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$1,250 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	57,408 05
All other demands against the Company.....	8,310 66

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$61,868 71
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	240,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	18,727 51

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus **\$320,596 22**

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$148,270 58
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	81,062 22
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$117,208 36
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	16,625 48
Income from all other sources, viz.: Salvage and sales of damaged goods.....	1,517 04
Total income.....	\$135,350 88

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for loss.....	\$62,992 50
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	4,605 28
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$58,387 22
Cash dividends actually paid.....	1,406 80
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	10,095 58
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	22,860 15
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	6,196 60
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, postage, agency and gen- eral expenses.....	6,360 70
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$104,807 10

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$6,146,678 99
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	2,290 687 58
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	1,585,088 60

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$202,58 400
Amount of premiums received.....	3,898 57
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	157,384 00
Amount of losses paid.....	81 31
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	81 31
Commissions paid agents in State.....	584 68

**SPRINGFIELD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.,
MASSACHUSETTS.**

Principal Office, Springfield.

[Organized and commenced business, 1851.]

DWIGHT R. SMITH, President.

SANFORD J. HALL, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul, and
all other agents of the company.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$100,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	811,283 27
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	8,709 10
Market value of bonds and stocks owned	572,001 00
Amount loaned on collateral security (market val. \$148,065.00)	113,215 01
All other loans made by the company.....	10,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	88,727 48
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	8,570 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans	2,758 16
Premiums in due course of collection.....	54,658 47
All other property, viz.: Rents due and accrued.....	1,233 33

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$1,266,145 82

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$14,597 28
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	17,996 87
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	15,700 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$48,294 10
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	427,731 80
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c., due agents	8,250 00

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$484,275 90
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	281,869 92

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$1,266,145 82

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**185****III. INCOME, 1874.**

Gross cash premiums received	\$708,260 57
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.	68,927 56
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Net cash actually received for premiums	\$634,333 01
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	19,802 62
Interest and dividends received from all other sources	41,708 60
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents	8,250 00
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Total income	\$698,594 28

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses	\$272,185 49
Deduct salvage and re-insurance	6,686 66
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Net amount paid for losses	\$265,448 83
Cash dividends actually paid	55,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	95,090 83
Paid for commissions and brokerage	26,049 18
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes	19,810 97
All other expenditures, viz.: Office and agencies, incidental and general expenses	36,072 32
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Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.	\$497,471 63

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874	\$62,518,304 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	7,629,634 73
Total losses paid from organization of company to date	5,596,459 38

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$387,278 00
Amount of premiums received	6,323 11
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year	402,404 00
Amount of losses paid	1,532 50
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed	1,532 50
Commissions paid agents in State	948 31

TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY,
ILLINOIS.

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1865. Re-organized,
May, 1872.]

S. A. KENT, President.

R. J. SMITH, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$21,111 10
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	648,928 43
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value, \$7,175).	6,500 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	24,859 81
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	526 81
Premiums in due course of collection.....	25,014 56
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	5,818 33
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid, \$5,133.19; re-insurance on losses al- ready paid, \$993.77; postage stamps and express, \$38;	
Total.....	6,153 96

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$738,418 50

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$7,479 41
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	135,973 16
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, and other charges.....	1,968 42

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$145,420 99
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	500,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	92,997 51

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$738,418 50

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$419,180 41	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	52,484 26	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$366,696 15
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....		900 00
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....		34,066 86
Total income.....		\$401,662 51

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$360,216 87	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	26,678 55	
Net amount paid for losses.....		\$333,538 32
Cash dividends actually paid		60,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....		39,674 18
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		20,410 21
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....		3,968 31
All other expenditures, viz.: Printing, advertising, stationery, rents, &c.....		35,497 72
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$393,089 69

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$17,266,146 81	
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....		1,179,410 41
Total losses paid from organization of company to date		647,258 43

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$309,442 50	
Amount of premiums received.....	6,161 67	
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	309,442 50	
Amount of losses paid.....	2,757 50	
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,757 50	
Commissions paid agents in State	1,247 72	

**WATERTOWN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, Watertown.

[Organized and commenced business, December 9th, 1867.]

NORRIS WINSLOW, President.

J. M. ADAMS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. SHANDREW, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$5,500 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	863,312 98
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	7,775 77
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	78,800 00
Amount loaned on collateral security, (market value \$109,837)	74,803 77
Cash on hand and in bank.....	55,859 11
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	715 43
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	787 55
Premiums in due course of collection.....	61,907 91

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$648,941 51

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense....	\$6,500 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses...	1,500 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$8,000 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ..	420,364 99

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$428,364 99
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	20,576 52

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$648,941 51

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$371,522 80
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	81,428 71
Net cash actually received for premiums	\$340,098 59
Interest received on bonds and mortgages	20,901 11
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	11,554 82
Total income.....	\$372,549 52

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$151,078 87
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	421 05
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$150,652 82
Cash dividends actually paid.....	20,000 00
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	80,799 85
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	57,870 10
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	10,478 95
All other expenditures, viz.: Stationery, printing, postage, &c.	16,885 80
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$286,686 52

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$102,875,401 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date	1,071,082 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	878,485 71

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$554,420 00
Amount of premiums received.....	4,635 90
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	654,420 00
Amount of losses paid.....	40 88
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	540 88
Amount of salaries paid employes in State.....	1,000 00
Commissions paid agents in State.....	297 81

WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New Rochelle.

[Organized and incorporated as a Mutual Co. March, 1887; changed to
a Joint Stock Co., January, 1870.]

GEORGE J. PENFIELD, President. GEO. R. CRAWFORD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, McFARLANE, BURD & Co.,
Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$28,500 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	202,300 00
Interest due and accrued on bond and mortgage loans.....	4,474 08
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	402,815 41
Amount loaned on collateral security (market value \$18,350).	6,250 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	33,289 16
Premiums in due course of collection.....	72,678 16

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$750,806 81

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$20,000 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	7,600 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$27,600 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	355,006 54
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commissions, brokerage, &c.....	5,015 09
Cash dividends to stockholders on capital unpaid.....	125 10

Total liabilities, except capital and net surplus.....	\$387,746 73
Joint stock capital paid up in cash.....	200,000 00
Surplus beyond capital.....	162,560 08

Aggregate liabilities, including paid up capital and surplus \$750,306 81

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$777,954 18
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.....	127,428 17
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	650,526 01
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	13,249 60
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	14,189 78
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	225 00
Total income.....	\$678,140 39

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$338,930 51
Cash dividends actually paid.....	19,979 50
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	22,821 07
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	115,455 81
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	14,833 55
All other expenditures, viz.: Postage, advertising, rents, general agents, &c.....	65,813 50
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$577,833 94

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$58,572,137 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	3,831,595 90
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	2,019,876 22

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$600,245 00
Amount of premiums received.....	5,588 22
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	450,000 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	513 83
Commissions paid agents in State.....	838 23

COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANCE COMPANY,

UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in the United States, New York City.

[Commenced business in United States, January, 1871.]

ALLIGER BROTHERS, Resident Managers.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, C. H. BIGELOW, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$578,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	46,013 76
Premiums in due course of collection.....	124,761 06
Due from other companies for re-insurance on losses paid...	1,500 00
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	<u>\$750,274 82</u>

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$14,556 61
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	12,970 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses.	4,190 60
Total gross claims for losses.....	<u>\$31,717 21</u>
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	750 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	<u>\$30,967 21</u>
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	824,919 79
All other demands against the company, viz.: Commission, brokerage, &c., due agents.....	11,167 45
Aggregate liabilities.....	<u>\$867,054 45</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$868,781 35
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	112,428 20
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$756,353 15</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$756,353 15</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses	\$480,493 81
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	50,694 68
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$379,798 68
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	56,508 19
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	118,452 96
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	19,741 81
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$569,501 64

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$48,428,112 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	2,242,520 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	1,325,690 35

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken	\$637,123 00
Amount of premiums received.....	14,260 62
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	358,086 00
Amount of losses paid.....	3,185 67
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	3,185 67
Commissions paid agents in State.....	1,878 25

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

E. M. ARCHIBALD, Chairman of Local Board.

EDGAR W. CROWELL, Resident Manager.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned	\$781,522 50
Cash on hand and in bank, and in hands of trustees in New York.....	76,029 28
Premiums in due course of collection.....	64,406 66
All other property, viz.: Rents due and accrued.....	666 66
<hr/>	
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$922,625 10

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$10,608 06
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	11,495 48
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	28,948 05
<hr/>	
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$51,046 59
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	318,647 54
All other demands against the company, viz.....	11,778 02
<hr/>	
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$381,472 15

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$ 620,931 88
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	118,064 78
<hr/>	
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$502,866 85
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	1,167 86
Income from all other sources, viz.: From Home office and premium on gold.....	18,558 78
<hr/>	
Total income.....	\$522,593 49

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$282,117 45
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employees.....	69,162 05
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	53,297 36
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	21,314 51
All other expenditures, viz.: Office rent, printing, traveling expenses, &c.....	38,564 60
<hr/>	
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$464,355 97

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$60,839,724 06
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	5,552,817 18
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	4,187,118 26

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$788,992 50
Amount of premiums received.....	8,878 81
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	788,882 50
Amount of losses paid.....	2,560 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	960 00

LANCASHIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

JOSEPH L. LORD, Resident Manager.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Pau

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$462,000 00
Cash on hand and in bank	87,185 10
Premiums in due course of collection.....	54,808 79
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$553,448 89

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$29,601 00
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.....	5,890 00
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses	7,950 00
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$42,941 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks. ..	239,519 40
All other demands against the company, viz.: Taxes, com- mission, brokerage, &c.....	8,000 00
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$290,460 40

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$664,753 73
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	106,256 08
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$558,497 65</u>
Total income.....	\$558,497 65

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$166,770 72
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	111,474 10
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	7,504 22
All other expenditures	<u>16,048 22</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$301,792 26

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874	\$39,712,121 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	1,861,854 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	596,871 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$232,663 00
Amount of premiums received.....	4,964 74
Amount of losses paid.....	443 19
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	443 19

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE INSURANCE
COMPANY,

UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Commenced business in United States, 1851.]

JAMES E. PULSFORD, Resident Sec'y. ARTHUR PELL, Asst. Sec'y

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota. JOHN S. PRINCE, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Value of unincumbered real estate owned.....	\$442,000 00
Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens,).....	1,237,400 00
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	1,600,868 75
All other loans made by the company, viz.: Loan on life insurance policy.....	2,223 65
Cash on hand and in bank.....	183,889 80
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	18,481 28
Premiums in due course of collection.....	819,701 47
All other property, viz.: Salvage property and claims on losses already paid.....	2,898 85
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$3,756,858 30

Items not admitted as Assets.

All notes taken for premiums upon fire insurance policies.....	\$14,674 54
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II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$142,967 67
Losses realized including interest and expenses..	97,287 54
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$240,255 21
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	1,342,781 84
All other demands against the company.....	401,453 26
Commission and brokerage due to agents.....	68,940 29
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$2,948,880 60

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$3,081,125 84
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums.....	372,592 48
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$2,708,532 86
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....	41,950 74
Interest and dividends received from all other sources.....	90,800 97
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents, \$28,819.09; life account, \$19,280.46.....	48,049 55
Total income.....	\$2,868,334 12

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$1,154,565 18
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	27,372 87
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$1,127,292 31
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	187,853 48
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	885,633 21

Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	46,986 79
Life expenditures.....	18,908 12
All other expenditures.....	136,174 79

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$1,897,828 65

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$195,072,604 00
Total premiums received, from organization of Company to date	81,510,543 06
Total losses paid from organization of Company to date....	20,122,648 09

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$1,211,880 00
Amount of premiums received.....	15,805 66
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	1,271,949 00
Amount of losses paid.....	4,157 90
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	4,357 90
Commissions paid agents in State.....	2,325 84

LONDON ASSURANCE CORPORATION.

UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business in United States, June, 1872.]

FRAME, HARE & LOCKWOOD, Resident Managers.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WHEED & Co., St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Amount loaned on real estate security, (first liens).....	\$7,044 51
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	590,550 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	69,268 82

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$666,863 33

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$8,600 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	248,526 59
Aggregate liabilities.....	<u>\$257,126 59</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$507,800 80
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	96,742 78
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$410,557 57</u>
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	10,569 76
Total income.....	<u>\$421,127 33</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$208,088 42
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	18,400 40
Net amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$194,688 02</u>
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	26,894 66
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	48,178 58
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	17,254 87
All other expenditures.....	85,541 67
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$322,052 80</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....	\$42,098,017 72
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$450,508 89
Amount of premiums received.....	7,440 47
Amount of losses paid.....	741 58
Amount losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	741 58

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO.,
UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

[Commenced business in United States, 1866.]

EZRA WHITE, CHARLES E. WHITE, SAM'L. P. BLAGDEN, Managers.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. ETHERIDGE, St. Paul,

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$1,869,848 00
Cash on hand and in bank....	264,134 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	46,891 85
<hr/>	
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$1,680,873 85

Items not admitted as Assets.

All notes given for premiums upon fire insurance policies.....	\$2,926 06
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II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$18,396 70
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	56,040 92
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	7,323 69
<hr/>	
Net amount of unpaid losses	\$81,761 31
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	789,839 50
<hr/>	
Aggregate liabilities .	\$871,600 81

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**201****III. INCOME, 1874.**

Gross cash premiums received.....\$1,474,927 07
 Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums 148,454 80

Net cash actually received for premiums..... \$1,326,473 77
 Interest and dividends received from all sources..... 46,894 11
 Income from all other sources, viz.: Premium from sales of
 gold..... 8,124 10

Total income..... \$1,376,500 98

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.. \$557,382 51
 Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes 99,155 31
 Paid for commissions and brokerage..... 171,547 78
 Amount paid for State, National and local taxes 28,125 01
 All other expenditures..... 75,954 31

Aggregate cash expenditures during the year..... \$982,164 92

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks December 31, 1874.....\$109,807,746 00
 Total premiums received from organization of company to
 date..... 9,201,420 00
 Total losses paid from organization of company to date..... 7,176,352 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken..... \$1,115,548 00
 Amount of premiums received..... 22,688 84
 Amount of losses paid..... 7,937 94
 Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed..... 7,937 94
 Commissions paid agents in State 3,408 25

QUEEN INSURANCE COMPANY,
UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

WM. H. ROSS, Manager.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$1,082,775 00
All loans made by the company.....	5,800 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	82,826 09
Premiums in due course of collection.....	19,886 55
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$1,141,287 64

II. LIABILITIES.

Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	\$27,427 23
Losses resisted, including interest and expense....	23,826 18
Total gross claims for losses.....	\$50,753 86
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	4,657 50
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$46,095 86
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks ...	528,569 04
All other demands against the company, viz.: Due for rents, commissions, &c.....	2,750 00
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$577,414 90

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received	\$1,267,280 89
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	154,165 25
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,113,115 64
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	1,208 89
Total income.....	\$1,114,324 53

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.**203****IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.**

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$508,798 71
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	6,124 92
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$497,668 79
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	85,481 28
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	167,728 39
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	24,294 99
All other expenditures.....	46,884 00
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$772,007 40

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, Dec. 31, 1874	\$78,846,051 00
Total premiums received, from organization of company to date.....	5,018,518 00
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	3,292,618 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$586,025 00
Amount of premiums received	10,118 92
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	494,925 00
Amount of losses paid.....	2,808 25
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	2,808 25
Commissions paid agents in State.....	1,517 10

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY,**UNITED STATES BRANCH.**

Principal Office, New York City.

JOHN H. McLAREN, Manager.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, INSURANCE COMMISSIONER, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$1,740,598 75
Cash on hand and in bank.....	246,697 90

Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	87,620 00
Premiums in due course of collection.....	112,885 40
All other property, viz.: Salvage property, and claims on losses already paid, \$91.50; rents due and accrued, \$681.81;	
Total	778 31
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$2,188,570 36

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$10,146 05
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	42,531 71
Losses resisted, including interest and expenses..	54,055 58
Total gross claims for losses	\$106,733 34
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	91 20
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$106,642 14
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks	1,177,546 52
All other demands against the company, viz.:	
Amount reclaimable on perpetual insurance.....	16,059 04
Re-insurance fund, and all other liabilities, commission, brokerage, &c.....	145,746 62
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$1,445,994 33

III. INCOME, 1874

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$2,071,366 55
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	229,514 04
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$1,841,852 51
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	84,374 98
Income from all other sources, viz.: Rents.....	3,068 17
Total income.....	\$1,929,295 66

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$772,507 04
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	21,829 76
Net amount paid for losses.....	\$750,677 28
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes	70,706 37
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	293,350 27
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....	46,111 24
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, advertising, &c., &c....	83,469 96
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	\$1,244,315 12

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$156,284,617 59
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$625,291 00
Amount of premiums received.....	9,661 01
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year ...	701,008 00
Amount of losses paid.....	7 70
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	7 70
Commissions paid agents in State.....	1,440 15

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE COMPANY,
UNITED STATES BRANCH.

Principal Office, Montreal, Canada.

JOHN YOUNG, President.

ARTHUR GAGNORR, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, ISAAC MCNAIR, Minneapolis.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned	\$306,890 94
Cash on hand and in bank.....	74,598 07
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks not included in market value.....	8,888 88
Premiums in due course of collection.....	28,451 12
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.	2,425 26

Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets..... \$416,198 72

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$7,150 87
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense.....	15,502 68

Total gross claims for losses.....	\$22,653 05
Deduct re-insurance and salvage claims.....	2,100 00

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$20,553 03
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	142,105 67

Aggregate liabilities..... \$162,658 72

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$315,790 58	
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	9,980 08	
		<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....		\$305,810 50
Interest received on bonds and mortgages.....		5,300 00
		<hr/>
Total income.....		\$311,110 50

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$29,425 57	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	5,676 11	
		<hr/>
Net amount paid for losses.....		\$23,749 46
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes, and all other expenses.....		53,593 65
Amount paid for State, national and local taxes.....		29,318 64
		<hr/>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$106,661 75

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$19,808,400 00
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....	344,241 70
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....	23,749 46

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$138,371 00
Amount of premiums received.....	2,739 81
Amount of losses paid.....	175 00
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	175 00

**SCOTTISH COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
UNITED STATES BRANCH.**

Principal Office in United States, New York City.

[Commenced business in United States, January, 1878.]

JAMES M. RANKIN, Resident Manager.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, I. F. A. STUDDART, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$444,150 00
Cash on hand and in bank.....	10,986 84
	<hr/>
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....	\$455,086 84

II. LIABILITIES.

Gross claims for losses adjusted and unpaid.....	\$3,845 59.
Losses in process of adjustment, or in suspense..	11,607 82
	<hr/>
Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$15,458 41
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	104,079 80
All other demands against the company, viz.: Taxes, com- mission, return premiums, &c.....	8,120 86
	<hr/>
Aggregate liabilities.....	\$127,658 07

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$239,099 72
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	27,668 19
	<hr/>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	\$211,481 53
Interest and dividends received from all sources.....	24,014 82
	<hr/>
Total income.....	\$235,445 85

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$108,328 41	
Deduct salvage and re-insurance.....	1,982 05	
Net amount paid for losses.....		101,341 36
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes..		21,308 82
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....		39,650 64
Amount paid for State, National and local taxes.....		6,242 29
All other expenditures, viz.: Rents, advertising, and general expenses.....		18,742 50
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....		\$182,280 61

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$17,282,974 00	
Total premiums received from organization of company to date.....		392,408 77
Total losses paid from organization of company to date.....		109,240 01

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$203,670 00	
Amount of premiums received	8,859 25	
Amount of outstanding risks in Minnesota at end of year....	182,470 00	
Amount of losses paid.....	306 90	
Amount of losses incurred, claimed and unclaimed.....	302 90	
Commissions paid agents in State.....	505 84	

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

CANADA.

Principal Office, Toronto, Canada.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, INSURANCE COMMISSIONER, St. Paul.

I. ASSETS.

Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	\$237,961 87	
Cash on hand and in bank.....	59,499 10	
Premiums in due course of collection.....	23,331 27	
Bills receivable, taken for marine and inland risks.....	15,820 75	
Aggregate amount of all actual, available assets.....		\$326,612 99

II. LIABILITIES.

Net amount of unpaid losses.....	\$7,300 00
Amount required to safely re-insure all outstanding risks....	69,296 88
Aggregate liabilities.....	<u>\$76,496 88</u>

III. INCOME, 1874.

Gross cash premiums received.....	\$229,212 22
Deduct re-insurance, rebate and return premiums	<u>12,570 89</u>
Net cash actually received for premiums.....	<u>\$216,641 33</u>
Total income.....	<u>\$216,641 33</u>

IV. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Net amount paid for losses.....	\$85,675 26
Salaries of officers, clerks and other employes.....	5,719 60
Paid for commissions and brokerage.....	<u>34,152 26</u>
Aggregate cash expenditures during the year.....	<u>\$125,547 12</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of outstanding risks, December 31, 1874.....	\$9,088,847 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of risks taken.....	\$29,750 00
Amount of premiums received.....	547 12

FOURTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

OF THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA.

PART SECOND.

LIFE INSURANCE.

SAINT PAUL:
THE PIONEER-PRESS COMPANY.
1875.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER'S REPORT.

PART II.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The life insurance companies transacting business in Minnesota are, as a rule, strong, reliable and well managed companies. Their financial statements herewith published are clear exhibits of their business transactions during 1874, and of the financial status of each company at the close of the year. It appears that notwithstanding the general depression and large falling off in the life insurance business, the companies have not fallen behind as respects their financial standing, but on the contrary, as a whole, show a decided increase of total assets, greater, relatively, than the increase of liabilities.

There is perhaps no business which so readily yields to the influences of hard times as the life insurance business. But comparatively few persons carry life insurance at the cost of any personal comforts, or even of luxuries to which they have been accustomed. And hence it is that any condition of things which produces a stringency in the money markets or money circulation of the country, has its immediate influence upon the business of life insurance.

The year 1874 was somewhat noted for the depression which prevailed in business circles all over the country, and in nearly all branches of industry. This had a marked effect upon life insurance, and accounts for the decline in the business as shown by the various tables and records hereinafter appearing.

COMPANIES WITHDRAWN AND ADMITTED.

The following named companies which did business in the State in 1874, have withdrawn from the State, or at least have not applied for admission this year:

1. Globe Mutual Life Ins. Co.....New York.
2. Manhattan Life Ins. Co.....New York.
3. Merchants Life Ins. Co.....New York.

But one new company has been admitted, viz.: the Hartford Accident Ins. Co., of Hartford, Conn. These constitute the only changes which have occurred since the issuance of the last report.

The following is a complete list of the life and accident insurance companies authorized by law to do business in this State at the date of this report:

1. Aetna Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
2. Alliance Mutual Assurance Society of the U. S.....Leavenworth, Kas.
3. Covenant Mutual Life Insurance Co.....St. Louis, Mo.
4. Charter Oak Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
5. Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
6. Continental Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
7. Continental Life Insurance Co.New York, N. Y.
8. Chicago Life Insurance Co.....Chicago, Ill.
9. Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U. S.....New York, N. Y.
10. Germania Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
11. Home Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
12. Hartford Accident Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
13. Life Association of America.....St. Louis, Mo.
14. Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.....Springfield, Mass.
15. Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co.....Newark, N. J.
16. Mutual Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
17. Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co.....St. Paul, Minn.
18. National Life Ins. Co. of the U. S. of America.....Washington, D. C.
19. New York Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
20. Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.....Milwaukee, Wis.
21. New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.....Boston, Mass.
22. Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
23. Railway Passenger Assurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
24. St. Louis Life Insurance Co.....St. Louis, Mo.
25. Security Life Insurance and Annuity Co.....New York, N. Y.
26. Travelers Life Insurance Co.....Hartford, Conn.
27. Teutonia Life Insurance Co.Chicago, Ill.
28. Union Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Maine.....Boston, Mass.
29. Universal Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
30. United States Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.
31. Washington Life Insurance Co.....New York, N. Y.

COMPARATIVE RESULTS.

The following affords a comparative view of the number, financial standing and business operations of the life insurance companies doing business in Minnesota in 1873 and 1874, respectively:

	1873.	1874.
Number of companies organized in Minnesota	1	1
Number of companies from other States.....	33	30
Total number of companies operating in the State.....	33	31
Aggregate of admitted assets.....	\$335,658,909 71	\$340,051,264 52
Total liabilities as to policy holders,	287,461,411 17	291,013,012 13
Aggregate surplus as to policy holders.....	50,197,498 54	49,038,252 39
Ratio of assets to liabilities.....	117.65	118.57
Total income.....	\$101,303,247 18	\$102,332,105 35
Total expenditures.....	71,228,297 36	71,874,798 76
Excess of income over expenditures,	30,074,949 82	30,457,306 59
Ratio of expenditures to income....	70.81	70.23
Number of policies in force, Dec. 31,	715,454	677,009
Net increase during the year.....	34,628	16,566
Amount of outstanding insurance, Dec. 31.....	\$1,880,092,930 00	\$1,731,792,663 25
Net increase during the year.....	65,101,947	
Net decrease during the year.....		148,300,266 75
Number of policies terminating by death.....	7,900	7,559
Amount of death losses.....	\$23,383,654 00	\$21,760,241 29

It will be observed that notwithstanding a decrease of two in the number of companies operating, the aggregate assets show an increase of \$4,392,354.81. In 1872 there were thirty-five life and accident companies operating in the State, whose combined assets amounted to but \$282,327,874.71. While the number of companies now in the State is four less than at that time, the total assets show an increase of nearly sixty millions of dollars. The increase of total liabilities in the meantime has been about two-thirds as great. The total income was a million dollars greater in 1874 than in 1873, while the total expenditures of the former year exceeded those of the latter by but \$646,501.40. The amount of outstanding insurance on the 31st of December, 1874, was nearly one hundred and fifty millions less than at the close of 1873. There is a small decrease shown in the number of policies terminated by death, and

in the amount of death losses, but perhaps not greater than could be accounted for by the decrease in the number of companies operating in the State.

ASSETS.

The total assets amount to \$340,051,264.52, and are classified as follows :

Loans on real estate security.....	\$191,709,201 24
Loans on collateral security.....	8,776,457 11
Premium notes or loans.....	45,498,165 44
Real estate owned.....	15,150,010 87
Market value of bonds and stocks owned.....	55,536,648 71
Cash on hand and in bank.....	12,584,700 79
Accrued interest and rents.....	6,530,568 97
Net deferred and outstanding premiums.....	8,570,047 05
All other assets.....	807,469 84
Total	\$340,051,264 52

In addition to the foregoing, all the companies doing business in the State have assets, of undoubted value, which, under the law, are held not to be available assets and have therefore been excluded from the admitted assets as given above. These items amount to \$1,898,479.31, and are apportioned among the companies as follows :

UNADMITTED ASSETS.

Ætna Life Insurance Company.....	\$148,450 31
Alliance Mutual Assurance Society.....	20,082 94
Covenant Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	1,670 47
Charter Oak Life Insurance Co.....	
Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	
Continental Life Insurance Co., Conn.....	4,106 95
Continental Life Insurance Co., N. Y.....	89,169 18
Chicago Life Insurance Co.....	13,744 10
Equitable Life Assurance Society.....	292,016 45
Germania Life Insurance Co.....	
Home Life Insurance Co.....	
Hartford Accident Insurance Co.....	4,520 40
Life Association of America.....	121,479 00
Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	33,720 02
Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co.....	104,450 22
Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	
Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	15,099 95
National Life Insurance Co. of the U. S. of America.....	80,751 40

New York Life Insurance Co.....	
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	75,867 22
New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	
Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	93,787 87
Railway Passenger Assurance Co.....	
St. Louis Life Insurance Co.....	488,117 54
Security Life Insurance and Annuity Co.....	240,423 89
Teutonia Life Insurance Co.....	6,783 64
Union Mutual Life Insurance Co.....	44,059 08
Universal Life Insurance Company.....	
United States Life Insurance Co.....	10,327 48
Washington Life Insurance Co.....	15,000 00
Total.....	\$1,898,479 81

LIABILITIES.

The following are the several items which constitute the total liabilities :

Death losses and matured endowments due and unpaid....	\$420,504 02
Death losses and matured endowments incurred but not due	4,007,335 22
Claims for losses resisted.....	969,522 66
Net re-insurance reserve.....	284,284,302 98
All other liabilities.....	1,881,847 25
Total.....	\$291,018,012 18

The net re-insurance reserve constitutes 97.68 per cent. of the total. The liabilities proper, excluding the re-insurance reserve, amount to but \$6,728,709.15, or 2.32 per cent. of the total.

INCOME.

The following shows the total income and the several sources from whence the same was derived :

From premiums.....	\$78,722,501 75
From interest, dividends and rents.....	20,111,889 81
From miscellaneous sources.....	3,497,718 85
Total.....	\$102,332,105 41

This shows an increase of something over a million dollars in the total income, with a decrease of two in the number of companies do-

ing business in the State. The premium receipts constitute seventy-seven per cent. of the entire income, and the receipts from interest, dividends, rents and other sources, twenty-three per cent.

EXPENDITURES.

The following are the items which constitute the total expenditures for 1874:

For losses and matured endowments.....	\$22,094,014 91
For dividends and other disbursements to policy holders...	33,898,255 99
For dividends to stockholders.....	402,458 32
For management expenses.....	15,514,255 98
Total.....	\$71,874,798 77

The total disbursements to policy holders amount to \$55,992,-270.90, or about 78 per cent. of the entire expenditures. This is the same as in 1872, and two per cent. less than in 1873. The management expenses were \$15,514,255.98, which was 20.5 per cent. of the entire expenditures. This shows a slight increase over 1873, and is about the same as in 1872.

EXHIBIT OF POLICIES.

The expirations during 1874, as applied to the business only of the companies now operating in the State, amounted to 109,498 policies, covering \$301,606,079.00 of insurance.

The modes and amounts of terminations for the last two years are given below, side by side, for the convenience of comparison. In 1873, there were thirty-three companies, and in 1874, thirty-one:

	1873.		1874.	
	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.
By Death.....	7,900	\$22,888,654	7,559	\$21,760,241
By Expiry.....	593	1,561,026	1,567	4,370,197
By Surrendered.....	20,514	62,813,956	24,986	70,758,221
By Lapse.....	54,101	188,670,222	53,523	139,227,339
By Change.....	3,232	23,998,381	4,695	22,619,640
By Not Taken.....	22,469	47,058,174	18,168	42,870,431
Totals	108,933	\$284,485,413	109,498	\$301,606,079

The various per centages of termination were as follows :

By Lapse	46.16
By Surrender.....	23.46
By Death.....	7.24
By Change.....	7.53
By Expiry.....	1.44
By Not Taken.....	14.17

TABLES.

The several statistical tables hereinafter appearing, have been compiled from the annual statements filed by the companies in this department. Table No. 1 shows the total assets, total liabilities, total income and total expenditures of the several companies operating in the State, together with the standard upon which the reinsurance reserve of each company has been computed ; table No. 2, the several items comprising the total admitted assets ; table No. 3, the total liabilities and the character thereof ; table No. 4, total income and the several sources from whence derived ; table No. 5, the total expenditures duly classified ; table No. 6, the amount of insurance in force at the beginning of 1874, and the net result at the close of the year ; table No. 7, the number and amount of policies terminated during 1874, and the mode of their termination ; table No. 8, the locations of the several companies and the names of their officers, together with the names and post office addresses of the persons empowered to accept service of process in Minnesota for said companies ; table No. 9 relates exclusively to the business in Minnesota, and shows the number of policies issued in the State in 1874, the amount insured, premiums collected, death losses paid, &c.

TABLE

*Exhibiting the ASSETS, LIABILITIES and EXPENDITURES
ting in the State of Minne-*

COMPANIES.	Total admitted Assets.
Aetna.....	\$20,568,200 27
Alliance Mutual.....	176,317 81
Covenant Mutual.....	640,112 23
Charter Oak.....	13,256,440 68
Connecticut Mutual.....	40,443,695 99
Continental, Hartford.....	3,103,658 00
Continental, New York.....	6,473,158 83
Chicago.....	319,436 25
Equitable.....	25,561,125 34
Germania.....	6,640,004 33
Home.....	4,114,155 32
Hartford Accident.....	192,403 56
Life Association of America.....	4,737,556 89
Massachusetts Mutual.....	5,532,217 15
Mutual Benefit.....	30,625,125 95
Mutual Life.....	72,142,995 89
Minnesota Mutual.....	61,964 70
National.....	2,499,473 91
New York.....	27,278,585 46
Northwestern Mutual.....	15,516,544 06
New England Mutual.....	13,541,548 69
Phoenix Mutual.....	9,927,876 47
Railway Passenger.....	474,351 69
St. Louis Life.....	7,096,442 84
Security.....	3,510,539 21
Travelers.....	3,167,554 82
Teutonia.....	337,071 14
Union Mutual.....	8,813,632 68
Universal.....	4,485,140 92
United States.....	4,412,309 20
Washington.....	4,403,624 44
	\$340,051,264 52

NO. 1.

at the close of 1874, of the several Life Insurance Companies operating, for the year 1875.

Total Liabilities to Policyholders.	Total Income.	Total Expenditures.	Standard of Computation of Reserve.
\$17,513,351 59	\$5,961,181 14	\$4,527,591 82	Actuaries 4 per cent.
60,068 00	80,049 43	65,920 62	American 4½ per cent.
629,705 99	173,743 91	122,735 22	American 4½ per cent.
11,963,897 27	3,936,591 53	2,684,068 99	American 4½ per cent.
33,660,034 00	10,049,013 10	2,477,547 45	Actuaries 4 per cent.
2,695,120 32	1,004,152 28	744,497 59	American 4½ per cent.
5,729,105 00	2,700,385 53	2,494,800 18	American 4½ per cent.
236,488 00	188,304 86	153,444 84	American 6 per cent.
22,174,102 00	9,647,317 22	6,612,974 32	American 4½ per cent.
5,818,648 70	1,946,555 29	1,239,018 48	American 4½ per cent.
3,440,975 00	1,030,578 80	654,944 91	American 4½ per cent.
7,328 09	15,018 52	26,896 34	Company's own 5 per cent
4,323,526 70	2,068,739 73	1,927,993 13	American 4½ per cent.
5,034,059 80	1,540,703 27	946,768 36	Actuaries 4 per cent.
24,919,393 32	6,740,761 97	4,812,894 58	American 4½ per cent.
63,787,387 48	19,857,153 30	13,062,899 37	American 4½ per cent.
60,565 40	49,174 23	42,081 56	American 6 per cent.
2,140,025 75	1,058,175 78	797,639 85	American 6 per cent.
22,658,991 90	8,156,104 32	5,302,291 06	American 4½ per cent.
12,468,895 00	3,992,680 76	2,466,355 21	American 4½ per cent.
12,173,173 29	3,367,536 61	2,353,656 93	Actuaries 4 per cent.
9,025,671 00	3,375,612 20	2,318,261 15	American 4½ per cent.
89,025 00	135,711 60	130,115 79	American 4½ per cent.
6,373,367 14	2,572,324 40	3,421,074 63	American 4½ per cent.
3,129,064 97	1,321,368 47	1,384,048 91	American 4½ per cent.
1,872,569 00	1,377,973 90	899,849 42	American 4½ per cent.
190,108 87	144,500 99	124,083 73	American 6 per cent.
7,690,740 00	2,380,988 68	1,586,046 78	Actuaries 4 per cent.
3,978,978 93	5,064,098 40	1,663,213 39	American 4½ per cent.
3,575,544 08	1,231,064 71	1,065,197 37	American 4½ per cent.
3,714,034 61	1,246,540 42	766,227 47	American 4½ per cent.
\$291,013,012 13	\$102,332,105 35	\$71,874,798 76	

TABLE

*Showing the several items comprising the total admitted ASSETS
as reported at the*

COMPANIES.	Loans on Real Estate security.	Loans on Col- lateral security	Premium Notes or Loans	Value of Real Estate owned.
<i>Atlas</i>	\$6,657,976 02	\$345,256 29	\$4,664,483 45	\$113,602 14
<i>Alliance Mutual</i>	113,568 02	606 20		
<i>Covenant Mutual</i>	243,048 80	2,000 00	221,144 21	13,345 00
<i>Charter Oak</i>	5,161,080 53	1,290,956 29	3,759,698 75	1,065,690 54
<i>Connecticut Mutual</i>	24,579,080 58	282,383 78	7,189,793 86	1,403,683 33
<i>Continental, Hartford</i>	656,399 60	38,624 17	1,189,904 97	18,661 90
<i>Continental, New York</i>	1,852,925 00	320,909 37		810,000 00
<i>Chicago</i>	214,836 80	55,550 00		
<i>Equitable</i>	16,624,511 94	105,070 00		4,066,570 43
<i>Germania</i>	4,906,697 94	4,000 00		64,689 47
<i>Home</i>	1,308,550 00	89,100 00	1,064,869 18	27,840 00
<i>Hartford Accident</i>	96,000 00			
<i>Life Associat'n of America</i>	2,231,789 94	66,611 77	1,394,161 59	249,317 69
<i>Massachusetts Mutual</i>	3,138,999 00	209,390 35	988,447 80	157,230 73
<i>Mutual Benefit</i>	12,415,657 75		6,967,097 11	170,491 96
<i>Mutual Life</i>	56,916,056 39			2,767,273 99
<i>Minnesota Mutual</i>	17,635 00	13,500 00	5,970 96	
<i>National</i>	2,119,562 60	40,767 80	67,382 11	400,000 00
<i>New York</i>	16,828,955 14		910,049 14	1,768,174 14
<i>Northwestern Mutual</i>	9,496,398 90		4,294,285 52	353,750 36
<i>New England Mutual</i>	2,464,780 13	464,795 62	2,203,004 09	980,140 48
<i>Phoenix Mutual</i>	4,586,211 98	97,691 13	3,639,330 00	
<i>Railway Passenger</i>	50,500 00	1,170 90		
<i>St. Louis Life</i>	1,620,739 15		2,061,141 39	
<i>Security</i>	30,682 80		1,689,181 53	110,000 00
<i>Travelers</i>	1,648,081 50			125,947 09
<i>Trenton</i>	67,117 33	1,000 00	42,043 10	70,125 39
<i>Union Mutual</i>	4,875,624 38	41,326 44	2,019,560 00	350,000 00
<i>Universal</i>	2,128,461 72	234,745 00	861,438 26	
<i>United States</i>	2,874,407 19	69,800 00	199,208 42	7,119 50
<i>Washington</i>	2,044,263 87			58,365 30
Totals	\$191,709,201 24	\$3,776,457 11	\$45,436,165 44	\$15,150,010 37

No. 2.

*of the Life Insurance Companies operating in Minnesota in 1874,
close of 1873.*

Market value of Bonds and Stocks owned.	Cash on hand and in Bank.	Accrued Interest and Rents.	Net deferred & outstand- ing Premi'ns	All other Assets.	Total admitted Assets.
\$6,428,660 85	\$1,227,706 41	\$655,754 82	\$210,700 19	\$262,050 00	\$20,566,200 27
800 00	8,980 26	6,588 64	31,556 16	19,436 53	176,317 81
54,506 85	28,771 91	21,609 94	38,528 97	17,153 45	640,112 23
408,532 50	882,000 77	76,684 22	276,991 79	2,313 21	13,256,440 68
4,405,013 00	1,213,932 45	1,262,852 02	35,199 92	71,757 05	40,443,686 99
527,990 00	327,178 89	75,045 79	271,942 68	4,106 95	3,108,658 00
585,984 37	379,338 36	107,686 11	771,272 90	5,000 00	6,473,158 83
.....	12,950 52	4,162 92	17,689 79	13,246 22	319,486 26
3,369,522 47	521,462 83	184,861 71	635,849 96	12,375 00	25,561,126 34
1,078,811 78	166,237 29	87,694 08	342,873 77	.....	6,640,004 33
1,216,840 00	131,682 16	15,358 29	99,855 69	.....	4,114,155 32
66,116 00	26,863 68	3,423 88	.....	.....	192,403 56
361,237 62	131,124 77	125,609 54	126,753 00	46,860 77	4,787,556 89
579,865 00	90,244 08	159,394 91	201,438 92	7,006 33	5,532,217 15
9,756,715 08	501,419 07	640,478 23	173,266 73	.....	30,625,125 95
8,023,375 38	2,425,882 34	1,085,982 15	911,923 10	12,502 34	72,142,995 69
12,000 00	4,755 06	730 30	6,951 29	.....	61,964 70
549,354 00	95,950 07	43,356 94	167,203 88	15,396 51	2,498,473 91
5,173,026 50	1,751,133 78	187,402 83	630,734 63	29,109 30	27,278,585 46
335,690 00	119,799 42	489,020 61	374,412 37	50,196 98	15,516,544 06
6,272,764 12	525,131 94	268,737 81	356,126 00	6,068 50	13,541,548 69
590,335 00	404,749 94	178,077 82	515,480 60	.....	9,927,876 47
377,822 50	31,233 29	625 00	8,000 00	5,000 00	474,361 69
.....	183,706 04	167,777 80	363,609 27	.....	7,096,442 84
712,100 00	122,494 56	82,770 45	717,389 72	45,920 15	3,510,539 21
1,106,916 25	113,464 84	55,930 41	117,213 88	.....	3,167,554 82
69,005 84	16,339 86	5,809 21	59,167 13	6,443 39	337,071 14
285,230 00	173,185 65	370,212 00	699,299 77	49,194 44	8,813,632 68
497,512 50	558,127 98	98,371 16	.....	106,284 30	4,485,140 92
875,864 00	189,629 02	44,883 12	141,317 01	10,090 94	4,412,909 20
1,874,450 00	175,223 55	23,676 26	217,797 98	9,847 48	4,403,624 44
.....
\$55,536,643 71	\$12,534,700 79	\$6,530,568 97	\$8,570,047 05	\$807,469 84	\$340,061,264 52

TABLE

*Showing the nature of the total LIABILITIES at the close of
Minnesota*

COMPANIES.	Death Losses and Matured Endowments due and unpaid.	Death Losses and Matured Endowments incurred but not due.
Aetna.....	\$65,519 65	\$360,665 00
Alliance Mutual.....		5,000 00
Covenant Mutual.....		14,891 20
Charter Oak.....		186,700 45
Connecticut Mutual.....		502,149 00
Continental, Hartford.....		43,233 32
Continental, New York.....		155,498 00
Chicago.....		6,000 00
Equitable.....	32,000 00	272,960 00
Germania.....	5,068 44	83,142 36
Home.....		25,000 00
Hartford Accident.....		75 00
Life Association of America.....	1,000 00	147,978 70
Massachusetts Mutual.....	1,009 00	112,400 00
Mutual Benefit.....		506,427 00
Mutual Life.....		442,306 79
Minnesota Mutual.....		2,000 00
National.....		62,205 99
New York.....	200 00	287,055 90
Northwestern Mutual.....		73,350 00
New England Mutual.....	102,200 00	
Phoenix Mutual.....		167,333 00
Railway Passenger.....		9,000 00
St. Louis Life.....		182,166 48
Security.....		90,300 00
Travelers.....		100,887 00
Teutonia.....		5,500 00
Union Mutual.....	500 00	110,820 00
Universal.....	106,895 73	
United States.....	105,120 00	
Washington.....	2,000 00	50,500 00
Totals.....	\$420,504 02	\$4,007,335 22

No. 3.

1874, of the several Life Insurance Companies operating in
in 1875.

Claims for Losses, &c., Resisted.	Net Re-insurance Reserve.	Other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
\$69,008 75	\$16,817,486 00	\$200,671 22	\$17,513,351 59
.....	54,846 00	240 00	60,086 00
.....	611,388 05	3,626 67	629,705 92
42,500 00	11,696,206 00	38,490 82	11,963,897 27
190,968 00	32,956,917 00	86,809 51	33,660,034 00
.....	2,649,887 00	.....	2,665,120 32
21,000 00	5,552,617 00	18,300 00	5,729,105 00
.....	230,488 00	.....	236,488 00
32,000 00	21,677,293 00	159,849 00	22,173,102 00
23,633 91	5,668,819 00	37,984 96	5,818,648 70
.....
24,000 00	3,440,975 00	.....	3,440,975 00
.....	6,253 09	1,000 00	7,328 09
.....	4,151,769 00	22,789 00	4,323,526 70
19,500 00	4,882,479 92	20,680 88	5,034,059 80
59,000 00	24,075,479 00	278,487 32	24,919,393 32
.....
207,500 00	68,084,559 00	52,021 69	68,787,387 48
.....	58,375 40	190 00	60,565 40
17,787 00	2,051,840 00	8,192 78	2,140,025 75
83,700 00	22,135,088 00	152,938 00	22,658,991 90
7,500 00	12,386,147 00	12,898 00	12,468,885 00
.....
.....	11,926,243 14	144,730 15	12,173,173 29
61,000 00	8,797,388 00	.....	9,025,671 00
14,500 00	15,000 00	525 00	39,025 00
18,000 00	6,136,690 60	36,510 06	6,873,367 14
22,500 00	3,001,202 00	15,082 97	3,129,084 97
.....
48,425 00	1,718,287 00	5,000 00	1,872,599 00
2,000 00	181,536 32	1,070 55	190,106 87
.....	7,519,420 00	.....	7,630,740 00
.....	3,873,083 00	.....	3,978,978 93
.....	3,445,410 00	25,014 08	3,575,544 08
.....
5,000 00	3,648,530 00	8,234 61	3,714,034 61
.....
\$969,522 66	\$284,284,302 98	\$1,331,347 25	\$291,013,012 13

TABLE

*Exhibiting the several sources from which was derived the total
Minnesota*

COMPANIES.	Premiums less Amount Paid for Re-insurance.
Mina.....	\$4,026,255 02
Alliance Mutual.....	62,038 18
Covenant Mutual.....	130,686 70
Charter Oak.....	3,226,907 42
Connecticut Mutual.....	7,512,154 27
Continental, Hartford.....	864,545 80
Continental, New York.....	2,389,683 30
Chicago.....	169,023 02
Equitable.....	8,223,879 48
Germania.....	1,561,600 68
Home.....	781,127 36
Hartford Accident.....	14,586 64
Life Association of America.....	1,731,870 02
Massachusetts Mutual.....	1,204,653 01
Mutual Benefit.....	4,913,008 17
Mutual Life.....	15,651,078 35
Minnesota Mutual.....	44,270 70
National.....	861,118 18
New York.....	6,522,568 83
Northwestern Mutual.....	2,839,369 86
New England Mutual.....	2,397,447 21
Phoenix Mutual.....	2,724,514 06
Railway Passenger.....	104,318 43
St. Louis Life.....	2,138,536 63
Security.....	1,169,926 76
Travelers.....	1,159,454 06
Teutonia.....	121,988 35
Union Mutual.....	1,832,449 84
Universal.....	1,676,319 60
United States.....	967,659 56
Washington.....	1,007,129 65
Totals.....	\$78,722,501 75

No. 4.

*INCOME of 1874, of the Life Insurance Companies operating in
in 1875.*

From Interest, Dividends and Rents.	Miscellaneous Cash Income.	Total Income.
\$1,269,028 91	\$65,896 61	\$5,961,181 14
17,630 00	891 25	80,049 43
84,027 61	50 00	173,743 91
699,584 11		8,926,561 55
2,531,844 88	5,013 95	10,049,013 10
139,806 48		1,004,152 28
310,662 23		2,700,385 53
19,281 84		186,304 86
1,423,437 74		9,647,317 23
361,339 38	3,615 28	1,946,556 29
250,451 44		1,030,578 90
421 88		15,078 52
234,899 71	6,663 74	2,066,739 73
536,050 26		1,540,703 27
1,827,753 80		7,740,761 97
4,183,709 33	32,365 62	19,867,153 30
4,903 53		49,174 23
133,927 63	63,129 97	1,058,175 73
1,571,440 75	62,094 74	8,156,104 32
1,153,380 90		3,992,660 76
870,089 41		3,267,536 61
651,097 24		3,575,612 20
27,890 47	3,502 70	136,711 60
420,836 31	12,952 66	2,672,324 40
151,441 50		1,321,368 47
200,905 57	17,613 37	1,377,973 90
22,356 54	152 10	144,500 99
558,538 74		2,300,968 03
172,516 84	3,234,261 96	5,094,098 40
273,325 15		1,231,084 71
239,300 77		1,246,540 42
\$20,111,889 81	\$3,497,713 85	\$102,832,105 36

TABLE

*Showing the EXPENDITURES for the year 1874, of the
Minnesota*

COMPANIES.	Losses and Matured Endowments.	Dividends and other Disbursements.
Aetna.....	\$1,331,754 35	\$662,389 59
Alliance Mutual.....	2,000 00	201 00
Covenant Mutual.....	52,958 13	18,329 40
Charter Oak.....	825,820 83	1,331,956 04
Connecticut Mutual.....	2,600,203 71	3,627,945 48
Continental, Hartford.....	171,678 96	385,931 87
Continental, New York.....	619,347 11	1,253,662 78
Chicago.....	28,600 00	56,503 11
Equitable.....	1,948,362 36	2,868,039 84
Germania.....	546,332 42	385,744 86
Home.....	226,167 90	976,153 83
Hartford Accident.....	114 29	-----
Life Association of America.....	530,584 54	811,303 26
Massachusetts Mutual.....	314,692 88	404,876 76
Mutual Benefit.....	1,974,839 51	2,191,706 19
Mutual Life.....	3,467,432 13	8,002,276 40
Minnesota Mutual.....	20,590 37	2,519 76
National.....	279,061 72	260,259 60
New York.....	1,500,021 76	3,059,399 10
Northwestern Mutual.....	654,162 66	3,517,409 54
New England Mutual.....	938,334 85	1,030,499 54
Phoenix Mutual.....	872,812 49	961,956 96
Railway Passenger.....	27,520 43	-----
St. Louis Life.....	869,734 97	856,967 87
Security.....	391,333 30	712,758 50
Travelers.....	318,538 11	25,623 47
Teutonia.....	23,079 29	15,290 13
Union Mutual.....	466,631 00	652,651 82
Universal.....	415,497 43	843,399 96
United States.....	354,915 55	387,157 83
Washington.....	320,891 86	241,819 33
Totals.....	\$22,094,014 91	\$33,896,255 99

NO. 5.

*several Life Insurance Companies operating in the State of
in 1875.*

Total Payments to Policyholders.	Dividends to Stock- holders.	Management Ex- penses.	Total Disbursements.
\$3,820,201 73	\$45,000 00	\$200,099 91	\$4,527,591 32
2,201 00	6,000 00	57,419 52	65,620 52
71,397 53	-----	51,347 69	122,735 22
2,157,776 87	16,000 00	526,292 12	2,684,069 99
6,428,149 19	-----	1,048,498 25	7,477,547 45
557,610 83	24,000 00	186,886 76	744,497 59
1,873,009 89	7,000 00	621,790 29	2,494,800 18
85,108 11	12,515 00	55,826 73	153,444 84
4,816,402 20	7,797 00	1,788,776 03	6,612,974 23
932,077 28	24,000 00	306,941 20	1,259,018 48
502,321 73	15,000 00	152,623 18	654,844 91
114 29	-----	26,672 05	26,896 34
1,341,887 80	-----	586,105 33	1,927,993 13
719,569 64	-----	227,198 72	946,768 36
4,166,547 70	-----	646,246 88	4,812,894 58
11,469,708 53	-----	1,593,190 84	13,062,899 37
23,110 13	-----	18,971 43	42,081 56
539,321 32	30,000 00	228,518 53	797,839 85
3,058,399 00	-----	742,873 20	5,302,291 06
1,898,866 46	-----	567,499 75	2,466,366 21
1,969,834 39	-----	383,822 54	2,353,656 93
1,834,769 44	980 00	482,631 71	2,318,261 15
27,520 43	30,000 00	72,595 36	130,115 79
1,726,702 84	50,000 00	1,644,370 79	3,421,073 63
1,106,191 80	13,621 00	266,231 11	1,384,043 91
444,161 58	60,000 50	495,687 84	899,849 42
38,369 42	13,184 95	72,534 36	124,068 73
1,119,282 82	-----	466,763 96	1,586,046 78
1,258,897 38	16,800 00	387,516 01	1,653,213 39
742,073 38	20,975 39	302,008 60	1,065,156 37
562,711 19	9,604 98	203,516 28	766,227 47
\$55,992,270 90	\$402,458 32	\$15,514,255 98	\$71,874,796 77

TABLE

Being an Exhibit of Policies ; showing the Insurance in force at the several Life Insurance Companies

COMPANIES.	Policies in force at close of 1873.	
	No.	Amount.
Aetna.....	53,582	\$98,864,149 50
Alliance Mutual.....	116	587,500 00
Covenant Mutual.....	2,105	4,258,898 00
Charter Oak.....	28,761	61,967,847 00
Connecticut Mutual.....	63,550	181,804,730 00
Connecticut, Hartford.....	10,800	18,929,567 06
Continental, New York.....	27,931	57,791,483 00
Chicago.....	2,952	3,754,412 00
Equitable.....	47,288	184,282,130 00
Germania.....	19,739	34,842,813 17
Home.....	10,740	21,769,063 00
Hartford Accident.....		
Life Association of America.....	12,931	51,204,332 00
Massachusetts Mutual.....	14,321	32,636,839 00
Mutual Benefit.....	39,937	131,468,038 00
Mutual Life.....	86,416	265,556,667 00
Minnesota Mutual.....	654	935,924 00
National.....	11,494	26,062,199 00
New York.....	43,160	123,672,387 00
Northwestern Mutual.....	35,228	64,892,005 00
New England Mutual.....	21,855	64,329,160 00
Phoenix Mutual.....	35,274	75,731,361 00
Railway Passenger.....		
St. Louis Life.....	16,359	42,971,851 00
Security.....	11,118	26,529,883 60
Travelers.....	8,956	16,550,043 00
Teutonia.....	4,301	3,879,206 00
Union Mutual.....	18,808	42,904,755 00
Universal.....	6,745	18,322,637 00
United States.....	10,165	23,003,816 06
Washington.....	11,267	26,082,802 00
Totals.....	654,540	\$1,705,384,015 73

No. 6.

beginning of 1874, and the net result at the close of 1874, of the operating in Minnesota in 1875.

Policies in force at close of 1874.		Net Increase.		Net Decrease.	
No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
55,572	\$94,506,992 00	1,990	.....		\$4,357,157 50
598	2,238,000 00	892	1,648,500 00		
1,951	3,795,305 00			144	503,593 00
27,362	62,065,207 00	601	97,360 00		
65,816	185,366,683 00	1,766	3,563,903 00		
10,820	16,216,158 06	20	.....		2,713,309 00
25,774	53,480,538 00			2,157	4,330,945 00
2,865	3,498,251 00			87	288,161 00
48,130	181,039,001 00	840	.....		3,253,129 00
19,792	34,090,099 62	53	.....		762,713 55
10,421	20,986,411 00			319	832,671 00
824	2,437,000 00				
12,000	43,257,024 00			981	7,947,308 00
14,491	33,480,244 00	170	843,405 00		
41,302	131,938,427 00	1,365	470,389 00		
90,914	301,878,725 00	4,496	36,322,059 00		
1,096	1,316,775 00	442	370,851 00		
10,616	23,119,250 00			878	3,119,250 00
43,398	122,835,123 00	238	.....		837,264 00
35,402	65,301,021 00	176	609,018 00		
21,302	62,695,606 00			552	1,734,552 00
33,418	69,186,106 00			1,856	6,545,256 00
1,704	5,112,000 00				
18,731	40,523,383 57				2,548,467 43
10,091	22,983,255 00			1,027	3,646,628 00
9,782	17,722,443 00	826	1,172,400 00		
3,210	2,962,561 00			1,091	916,645 00
21,758	49,207,370 00	2,950	6,302,615 00		
16,944	31,664,189 00	9,199	13,341,552 00		
10,483	22,182,145 00	318	821,171 00		
11,022	25,021,417 00			235	1,061,485 00
677,009	\$1,731,792,663 25	25,844	\$65,563,223 00	9,277	\$45,388,534 48

TABLE

*Showing the number and amount of Policies terminated during
the several Life Insurance Companies*

COMPANIES.	By Death.		By Expiry.		By Surrender.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
Aetna.....	618	\$1,369,460	10	\$37,200	3,733	\$6,941,570
Alliance Mutual.....	2	7,000			2	20,000
Covenant Mutual.....	21	51,304			41	99,240
Charter Oak.....	243	668,845	23	64,040	1,158	2,989,480
Connecticut Mutual.....	792	2,268,780	7	10,500	1,944	6,339,076
Continental, Hartford.....	108	164,075	9	27,500	368	570,897
Continental, New York.....	247	622,490	4	15,000	1,888	4,632,725
Chicago.....	24	25,400	1	1,300	167	242,367
Equitable.....	457	1,620,790	22	118,500	2,529	13,577,204
Germania.....	289	544,867	11	8,253	1,165	2,054,751
Home.....	105	226,168			987	1,955,312
Hartford Accident.....			52	170,500		
Life Association of America.....	144	563,830	4	9,500	1,056	2,291,489
Massachusetts Mutual.....	138	345,045			203	490,745
Mutual Benefit.....	1,042	3,626,668	5	19,000	321	1,076,122
Mutual Life.....	934	2,997,290			3,057	9,478,700
Minnesota Mutual.....	10	16,047			32	78,500
National.....	114	210,224	3	4,100	264	897,459
New York.....	455	1,411,690	8	14,100	2,379	8,518,607
Northwestern Mutual.....	342	675,330	1	71,186	867	1,380,514
New England Mutual.....	265	841,517	1,296	3,411,446	456	1,533,396
Phoenix Mutual.....	350	898,958			112	270,941
Railway Passenger.....						
St. Louis Life.....	71	189,535	10	19,000	226	849,630
Security.....	155	449,502	11	50,532	158	481,179
Travelers.....	76	124,034	36	101,000	31	82,079
Trenton.....	32	31,207			78	103,403
Union Mutual.....	190	466,631	6	19,000	708	1,556,716
Universal.....	72	256,383	38	170,000	343	1,083,532
United States.....	147	458,760	7	13,640	227	608,591
Washington.....	108	337,410	3	15,000	486	1,265,575
Totals.....	7,559	\$21,760,241	1,567	\$4,370,197	24,986	\$70,758,221

No. 7.

the year 1874, on the mode of their termination, as reported by operating in Minnesota in 1875.

By Lapse.		By Change.		Not Taken.		Total.	
No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
2,117	\$9,408,906	.....	.....	1,248	\$2,382,339	7,726	\$19,539,475
118	583,500	.....	.....	159	787,500	281	1,368,000
399	614,291	.....	\$197,881	110	257,914	541	1,220,629
2,105	4,879,335	.....	.....	835	1,595,580	4,364	10,088,280
1,810	5,691,465	.....	332,800	598	1,758,000	5,119	16,401,421
1,908	3,721,400	.....	583,012	401	779,484	2,787	5,846,166
5,026	9,048,894	185	1,366,240	1,107	2,395,587	8,457	18,005,986
865	1,312,687	.....	.....	37	51,300	1,084	1,632,874
4,258	16,097,970	.....	.....	1,502	5,828,480	8,768	\$7,442,944
765	1,164,708	6	19,231	202	308,446	2,448	4,047,297
201	325,300	.....	.....	127	284,500	1,420	2,791,280
2,685	11,462,727	955	5,756,962	1,039	2,477,948	5,883	22,562,454
989	2,301,500	.....	102,470	229	563,500	1,539	3,803,280
1,105	3,229,225	470	3,565,033	317	906,700	2,739	10,708,414
3,062	9,531,200	2	230,850	1,203	3,816,000	8,258	26,052,040
126	134,917	.....	.....	187	195,500	355	424,964
2,018	4,515,322	495	1,575,999	523	1,387,192	3,417	8,590,296
3,270	9,155,739	.....	774,968	904	2,771,549	7,016	22,646,653
3,215	6,887,234	35	789,049	549	1,383,696	5,009	11,187,011
1,220	3,252,750	.....	28,800	298	866,041	3,535	9,933,940
4,412	9,360,156	1,308	3,277,450	2,145	3,458,026	8,327	17,265,531
817	2,488,673	392	1,378,936	613	1,254,799	2,131	6,180,576
3,630	6,912,039	525	1,373,332	313	556,425	4,792	9,823,009
1,058	2,006,800	271	621,330	415	727,000	1,887	3,664,243
1,423	1,188,013	35	33,057	943	725,000	2,511	2,080,680
1,422	3,708,718	.....	467,950	858	1,984,350	3,182	8,203,385
1,275	4,444,071	.....	.....	480	1,257,854	2,206	7,211,840
1,139	3,157,555	16	154,500	584	1,430,050	2,120	5,721,591
1,150	3,685,450	.....	.....	274	694,690	2,021	4,998,125
53,523	\$139,227,339	4,695	\$23,619,640	18,168	\$42,870,431	109,977	\$301,606,079

TABLE

Showing name, location, and names of officers of each Life and this State, and names and residences of Attorneys for

NAME OF COMPANY.	Location,	Officers.
		President.
Etna.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	Thomas O. Enders.
Alliance Mutual.....	Leavenworth, Kansas.	H. D. Mackay.
Covenant Mutual.....	St. Louis, Missouri.	E. Wilkerson.
Charter Oak.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	James C. Walkley.
Connecticut Mutual.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	James Goodwin.
Continental, Hartford.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	James S. Parsons.
Continental, New York.....	New York City, New York.	L. W. Frost.
Chicago.....	Chicago, Illinois.	Wm. F. Tucker.
Equitable.....	New York City, New York.	Henry B. Hyde.
Germania.....	New York City, New York.	Hugo Wesendonck.
Home.....	Brooklyn, New York.	Geo. C. Ripley.
Hartford Accident.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	Richard D. Hubbard.
Life Association of America...	St. Louis, Missouri.	Henry W. Hough.
Massachusetts Mutual.....	Springfield, Mass.	E. W. Bond.
Mutual Benefit.....	Newark, New Jersey.	Lewis C. Grover.
Mutual Life.....	New York City, New York.	Frederick S. Winston.
Minnesota Mutual.....	St. Paul, Minnesota.	H. H. Sibley.
National, U. S. of A.....	Washington, D. C.	J. V. Farwell.
New York.....	New York City, New York.	Morris Franklin.
Northwestern Mutual.....	Milwaukee, Wisconsin.	H. L. Palmer.
New England Mutual.....	Boston, Massachusetts.	Benj. F. Stevens.
Phoenix Mutual.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	Edson Fessenden.
Railway Passenger.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	J. G. Butterson.
St. Louis Life.....	St. Louis, Missouri.	James B. Eads.
Security.....	New York City, New York.	Robt. L. Case.
Travelers.....	Hartford, Connecticut.	James G. Batterson.
Teutonia.....	Chicago, Illinois.	C. Hirsch.
Union Mutual.....	Maine, Boston, Mass.	Henry Crocker.
Universal.....	New York City, New York.	William Walker.
United States.....	New York City, New York.	John E. DeWitt.
Washington.....	New York City, New York.	Cyrus Curtiss.

No. 8.

Casualty Insurance Company now authorized to transact business in other State Companies on whom process can be served.

Officers.	Attorney to accept service of process in Minnesota.	
Secretary.	Names.	Residence.
J. L. English. Geo. A. Moore. Alfred Carr. Halsey Stevens. Jacob L. Greene.	John Kelliher, M. S. James, A. M. Greely, Arthur E. Clark, N. H. Pierce,	St. Paul. St. Paul. Minneapolis. St. Paul. Minneapolis.
Robert E. Beecher. J. P. Rogers. John W. Clapp. Samuel Borrowe. Cornelius Doremus.	W. C. Cowles, J. J. Aiken, E. B. Ames, Chas. Etheridge, Ferdinand Willius,	Minneapolis. Owatonna. Minneapolis. St. Paul. St. Paul.
Wm. J. Coffin. Geo. B. Lester. John S. Pierce. Avery I. Smith. Edward A. Strong.	Russ B. Davis, Chas. Etheridge, Eben Holmes, John Cormeras, Wm. Windom and J. Douglas,	Austin. St. Paul. St. Paul. Minneapolis. Winona.
J. M. Stuart. H. Knox Taylor. J. F. Crank. Wm. H. Beers. Willard Merrill.	Harlow A. Gale. Insurance Commissioner of Minnesota, I. F. A. Studdart, Wm. Fry,	Minneapolis. St. Paul. St. Paul. St. Paul.
Joseph M. Gibbens. J. F. Burns. Chas. E. Willard. S. W. Lomax. Isaac H. Allen.	Geo. A. Nash, Van Duse and Thompson, Chas. Etheridge, W. S. Combs, Isaac C. Seeley,	St. Paul. Minneapolis. St. Paul. St. Paul. Minneapolis.
Rodney Dennis. H. Dilger. Whiting H. Hollister. John H. Bewley. Chase E. Pease.	S. S. Eaton, Gustave Leue, John H. Ward & Co., J. C. Green, Newton Bradley,	St. Paul. St. Paul. St. Paul. St. Paul. St. Paul.
William Haxton.	John A. Sabin,	St. Paul.

BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA.

The following general summary affords a comparative view of the life insurance business in Minnesota for the years 1873 and 1874 :

	1873.	1874.
Number of policies issued during the year..	2,649	3,588
Amount insured thereby.....	\$4,801,572 00	\$6,053,259 00
Total premiums collected.....	441,128 81	497,704 26
Amount of death losses paid.....	201,054 00	201,797 46
Amount of death losses incurred.....	162,649 00	171,074 09
Ratio of losses incurred to premiums rec'd,	86.8	84.3
Total policies in force Dec. 31.....	9,223	10,604
Whole amt. of insurance in force Dec. 31..	\$16,035,433 60	\$18,355,923 45
Average amount of outstanding policies..	1,749 00	1,731 00

Contrary to the experience in most of the other States, and to the general expectation, the business of 1874 in Minnesota shows a considerable increase over that of 1873.

The operations of each company during 1874, in the State, as regards the number and amount of new policies issued, the amount of premiums collected, death losses paid, death losses incurred, &c., will be found detailed in Table No. 9, hereinafter appearing.

The total number of new policies issued during the year was 3,588, covering insurance to the amount of \$6,053,259. This is an excess over 1873 of 939 in the number of policies issued, and of \$1,751,687 in the amount insured.

The premium receipts increased from \$441,128.81 in 1873, to \$497,704.26 in 1874, an excess of \$56,575.45 in favor of the latter year. As shown by premium receipts alone, the business reached its highest point in this State in 1871, when the total amount of premiums collected was returned at \$503,170.35. The two succeeding years showed a large falling off. The following statement of the total premium receipts of life companies in the State of each year

for the seven years last past, gives a partial view of the fluctuations in the business during that period:

1868.....	\$285,360 91
1869.....	353,418 14
1870.....	428,014 89
1871.....	508,170 85
1872.....	488,083 52
1873.....	441,128 81
1874.....	497,784 26

The amount of losses paid in the State in 1874 was only \$743.26 greater than the amount thus distributed the previous year. The total amount of death losses incurred was \$171,074.09, which is but \$8,425.09 greater than the amount similarly incurred in 1873. The increase in the whole number of policies in force at the close of the year is 1,381, and in the amount of outstanding insurance, \$2,320,489.85.

The Minnesota Mutual issued 757 new policies, covering insurance to the amount of \$757,092. The Northwestern Mutual of Milwaukee ranks next in the number of policies issued, and leads in the amount insured. It issued 525 new policies in the State, covering \$781,110 of insurance. Further details of the business of the several companies will be found in the following table:

TABLE

*Showing the business of Life Insurance transacted in the State of
of Policies and amount of Insu-*

COMPANIES.	Number Policies issued.	Amount Insured.	Premiums collected.
Aetna.....	45	\$40,999 00	\$16,946 82
Alliance Mutual.....	129	314,500 00	7,002 89
Covenant Mutual.....	5	9,000 00	8,979 25
Charter Oak.....	55	71,190 00	18,080 39
Connecticut Mutual.....	21	51,000 00	14,037 28
Continental, Hartford.....	24	47,500 00	1,931 01
Continental, New York.....	185	200,002 00	10,633 83
Chicago.....	283	330,080 00	12,252 31
Equitable.....			18,336 08
Germania.....	35	36,042 00	14,194 67
Home.....	123	159,500 00	5,244 90
Hartford Accident.....	10	30,000 00	177 70
Life Association of America.....	10	52,250 00	351 05
Massachusetts Mutual.....	6	22,500 00	7,169 75
Mutual Benefit.....	44	103,765 03	16,238 44
Mutual Life.....	123	300,525 00	74,051 71
Minnesota Mutual.....	757	757,092 00	44,270 70
National.....	79	152,334 00	12,477 06
New York.....	54	196,565 00	20,008 05
Northwestern Mutual.....	525	781,110 00	95,852 34
New England Mutual.....	50	166,126 00	25,989 47
Phoenix Mutual.....	129	167,671 00	37,613 23
Railway Passenger.....			1,702 65
St. Louis Life.....	247	415,005 44	6,913 57
Security.....	24	33,000 00	4,705 22
Travelers.....	431	1,203,000 00	10,396 08
Teutonia.....	3	65,500 00	1,403 70
Union Mutual.....	28	48,000 00	3,271 83
Universal.....	8	32,000 00	6,126 64
United States.....	31	76,500 00	1,569 39
Washington.....	124	175,000 00	4,801 40
Totals	3,588	\$6 053,259 47	\$497,704 28

No. 9.

*Minnesota during the year 1874, together with the number and size
rance outstanding at close of year.*

Death Losses paid.	Death Losses incurred.	Whole number of Policies in force.	Total Amount of Insurance outstanding.	Average Amount of outstanding Policies.	Ratio of Losses incurred to Premiums re- ceived in 1874.
\$5,317 00	\$5,917 00	515	\$613,051 00	\$1,190	85.5
2,000 00	5,000 00	106	270,500 00	2,576	71.3
5,000 00	5,000 00	68	91,589 00	13,469	12.5
300 00		384	582,627 00	1,517	
19,152 00		273	582,000 00	2,164	
	1,000 00	54	102,000 00	1,898	51.7
6,000 00	8,000 00	419	471,485 00	1,125	71.4
		474	558,553 00	1,178	
14,000 00	26,000 00	283	775,480 00	2,740	14.1
2,745 67	2,745 67	243	336,874 00	1,896	19.3
4,500 00	4,500 00	246	332,000 00	1,338	85.8
		10	30,000 00	3,000	
		8	37,250 00	4,656	
1,170 00	1,000 00	129	312,417 00	2,421	13.9
5,000 00		579	1,212,800 00	3,200	
23,196 00	27,650 00	952	2,171,165 00	2,280	37.3
20,590 37	15,545 00	1,096	1,316,775 00	1,201	35.1
8,180 00		261	443,758 00	1,700	
24,000 00	13,500 00	327	612,540 00	1,673	67.4
27,100 00	46,100 00	2,376	3,673,317 00	1,125	48.9
		232	710,620 00	3,063	
16,100 00		696	776,219 00	1,113	
244 29	244 29				13.1
3,750 00		168	227,136 85	1,352	
		68	152,834 00	2,247	
9,472 13	4,472 13	538	1,378,432 00	2,562	43.0
		29	27,000 00	931	
4,000 00	4,400 00	77	142,500 00	1,850	13.4
		59	181,500 00	3,076	
		26	67,500 00	2,567	
		109	167,000 00	1,532	
\$201,797 46	\$171,074 09	10,904	\$18,355,923 45	\$1,771	34.3

STANDARD OF RESERVE.

The American Experience Table of Mortality and six per cent. interest per annum, is the basis, under the law of this State, upon which calculations of the net value of life insurance policies are made. In the last annual report of this department it was recommended that the law establishing the standard of reserve be changed from six per cent. to four and one-half per cent. interest, the same as in most of the other States. No action was taken in the premises, however, by the legislature, and the law therefore remains unchanged. The recommendation is again respectfully urged.

There really should be but one standard of reserve in the United States, if for no other reason than the very good one of simplifying comparisons and saving unnecessary expense. With but one standard and a liberal interchange of certificates of valuation between the commissioners of the several States, much would be saved in labor and expense which serve no other purpose than to increase the cost of insurance to policy-holders. The general sentiment among life insurance officers and insurance superintendents and commissioners, would seem to be in favor of a uniform standard for the several States. There are many reasons to be urged in favor of, and none against, such legislation as will bring about the uniformity desired. But the first step to be taken in Minnesota is to get on the four and one-half per cent. basis, and this should be done at the next session of the legislature.

RE INSURED.

The Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Company has recently re-insured its policies in the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company of Milwaukee, and withdrawn from further business.

The Minnesota Mutual was incorporated in November, 1869, but did not commence business until January 12, 1870. Its business operations were confined entirely to this State, and after five years of honest effort at home to build up a permanent company, during which period assets to the amount of from sixty to seventy thousand

dollars have been accumulated, the company has been re-insured, as above stated.

That the directors of the company acted wisely in effecting a re-insurance of its policies, under all the circumstances, cannot be doubted. Minnesota affords too small a field in which to build up a life insurance company. The necessary average of business is not obtainable in a population so limited.

The accumulations of the company had not been sufficiently large to enable it to enter neighboring States whose laws require the re-insurance reserves of life companies to be calculated on the four and one-half per cent. basis, instead of the six per cent., as in this State; and so after full consideration of the matter, and, as the writer believes, having due regard to the best interests of its policy holders, the contract of re-insurance was entered into.

The following are the reasons given by the directors of the company, in a published circular, for the step taken. The force of them will not be questioned :

The stringency of the times for the past two years, has affected detrimentally the business of all life insurance companies, our own included, so that with every effort that could be made, accompanied by a reduction of expenses to the lowest practicable limit, our company, while financially sound, has not been able to maintain a reserve beyond a 6 per cent. basis. Meantime, during all these years, the directors have labored faithfully to build up a permanent and creditable institution, but have found it to be impossible longer to devote their time and attention to this object. They are all active business men, but some of them with health impaired by excessive work. They feel that to change the officers and directory now, would be disastrous, as the public could not well be informed of the reasons compelling a retirement from positions so long held; and the present directors very well know, that a series of death losses, which might occur, would so seriously impair the standing of the company, as to render it difficult, if not wholly impracticable, to effect a re-insurance of their risks in any responsible company; while a continuance in business would not be permitted under the law, unless the reserve, on a 6 per cent. basis, was made good by a voluntary advance of funds on the part of the policy holders.

The writer has examined with some care the contract of re-insurance, and is fully satisfied that the rights and interests of the policy holders of the re-insured company have been carefully secured therein. The Northwestern Mutual is a company of unquestioned solvency. It has a reputation for strength, safety and reliability all over the country, to which it is justly entitled. It

already had a very large business in Minnesota, and being located in an adjoining State, with large business interests previously secured here, there was probably no company in all respects so well circumstanced as it to take the business of the Minnesota Mutual, or that would prove more satisfactory to its policy holders.

By the terms of the contract the Northwestern Mutual assumes all the liabilities of the Minnesota Mutual, of whatever kind, and agrees to enter the names of all its policy holders upon its own books, and to credit each policy with the same dividend last paid by the re-insured company, with one per cent. addition thereto each year thereafter until the assets of the re-insured company shall have reached a four per cent. basis, when they will be placed on a par, in all respects, with the policy holders of the Northwestern. It thus agrees, substantially, to do what the Minnesota Mutual could not have hoped to do for years, even under the most favorable circumstances. And that it will be able to fulfill its contract, there can be no doubt. The writer congratulates the policy holders of the Minnesota Mutual on their transfer to so sound and responsible a company, and the directors on their success in effecting a matter of so much moment to their policy holders, on a basis so eminently just and satisfactory to them. There has been so much fraud and deception in re-insurances of life companies, so much swindling, and such an utter disregard of the rights of policy holders, that re-insurances of this character have come to be looked upon with much disfavor throughout the country. But in the re-insurance of the Minnesota Mutual we have an example of a perfectly upright and honest transaction, without any of the restraining influences of law, where the chief aim has been to satisfy and protect the policy holders, without the hope or expectation of pecuniary reward on the part of any one connected with the matter.

The record made by the Minnesota Mutual is one of which its officers and directors need not be ashamed. Although the company did not grow to be a great company during the five years of its existence, its affairs were always in excellent shape and it was never found wanting in the discharge of any obligation which fell upon it. It had a good list of well selected policy holders, and its financial status was at least sufficiently attractive to induce the Northwestern Mutual to take its assets and in consideration therefor to assume all its liabilities, present and prospective.

But the public confidence so freely bestowed upon the Minnesota Mutual was not won so much by any merit of the company as measured by the tests of solvency and strength usually applied to life

companies, as by the high standing and known integrity of the men who had its affairs in charge. Its officers and directors were leading citizens of the State, whose association with the company was always an assurance of good faith. They proved true to the trust confided them, and are entitled to the gratitude of those whose interests they so successfully guarded to the last.

Respectfully submitted,

A. R. MCGILL,
Insurance Commissioner.

STATEMENT

Showing in detail all moneys received by the Insurance Commissioner of Minnesota, for licenses and fees provided by law for the year ending July 1, 1875.

COMPANIES.	Filing copy of Charter.	Filing Annual Statement.	Issuing Company's and Agents' certificates.	Total
American Central Insurance Co.....			\$9 00	\$9 00
Home Ins. Co., O.....		\$30 00	37 00	67 00
Connecticut Mutual Ins. Co.....		20 00	9 00	29 00
Mercantile Ins. Co.....	\$25 00	20 00	2 00	47 00
Faneull Hall Ins. Co.....	25 00	20 00	2 00	47 00
Peoples Ins. Co., Philadelphia.....	25 00	30 00	2 00	47 00
Clay Fire and Marine Ins. Co.....			1 00	1 00
Atlas Ins. Co.....			1 00	1 00
Home Ins. Co., Ohio.....			1 00	1 00
American Central Insurance Co.....			4 00	4 00
American Ins. Co.....	25 00	30 00	1 00	46 00
Girard Ins. Co.....			1 00	1 00
Planters Ins. Co.....	25 00	20 00	3 00	48 00
Hudson Ins. Co.....	25 00	20 00	1 00	46 00
Mercantile Ins. Co.....	25 00	20 00	11 00	56 00
Globe Ins. Co., Ill.....		20 00	14 00	34 00
Travelers.....			2 00	2 00
New Orleans Insurance Association.....				233 33
Fireman's Fund.....			3 00	3 00
National Life of U. S.....		20 00	8 00	28 00
Hartford Accident.....	25 00	30 00	4 00	49 00
Farmers and Drovers.....	25 00	20 00	3 00	48 00
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....			1 00	1 00
Glens Falls.....			1 00	1 00
Franklin, Va.....	25 00	20 00	10 00	55 00
Merchants, N. J.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Peoples, N. J.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Chicago Life.....		20 00	10 00	30 00
St. Louis Fire.....	25 00	20 00	2 00	47 00
Hudson, N. J.....			8 00	8 00
American, Ill.....			19 00	19 00
Ætna Life.....		20 00	20 00	40 00
Pacific Mutual.....		20 00	1 00	21 00
Franklin, Md.....	25 00	20 00	21 00	66 00
Oswego and Onondaga.....	25 00	20 00	8 00	48 00
Continental Fire.....			30 00	30 00
Fairfield Fire.....	25 00	20 00	4 00	49 00
Penn Fire.....	25 00	20 00	1 00	46 00
Humboldt.....	25 00	20 00	11 00	56 00
New Orleans Ins. Co.....			5 00	5 00
American Fire, Philadelphia.....	25 00	20 00	4 00	49 00
German, Pa.....	25 00	20 00	9 00	54 00
Peoples, Tenn.....	25 00	20 00	1 00	46 00
Traders.....			4 00	4 00
Commercial Union.....			1 00	1 00
Westchester.....			1 00	1 00
German American.....			6 00	6 00
New Orleans Insurance Association.....			5 00	5 00
Springfield Fire and Marine.....			1 00	1 00

STATEMENT

Showing in detail all moneys received by the Insurance Commissioner of Minnesota for licenses and fees provided by law, for the year ending July 1, 1875.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Filing copy of Charter.	Filing Annual Statement.	Issuing Company's and Agents' certificates.	Total.
Pennsylvania.....			\$9 00	\$9 00
Railway Passenger.....			1 00	1 00
Lancashire.....			1 00	1 00
Home, N. Y.....			5 00	5 00
Continental Fire.....			15 00	15 00
Armenia.....			1 00	1 00
National Fire Ins. Co., Hartford.....		20 00	12 00	32 00
Orient Fire Ins. Co., Hartford.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Travelers Fire Ins. Co., Hartford.....		20 00	22 00	42 00
Hartford Accident, Hartford.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Westchester Ins. Co., N. Y.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Miscellaneous.....				25 00
Northwestern Mutual Life.....		20 00	20 00	50 00
Hartford Fire.....		20 00	58 00	78 00
Etna.....		20 00	27 00	67 00
Faneuil Hall.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
American Central.....		20 00	28 00	48 00
Niagara Fire.....		20 00	14 00	34 00
Mercantile, O.....		20 00	1 00	21 00
Home Life.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Germania Fire.....		20 00	24 00	54 00
Hanover Fire.....		20 00	34 00	54 00
London Assurance.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Franklin, of Philadelphia.....		20 00	10 00	30 00
Mutual Life.....		20 00	17 00	37 00
Railway Passenger.....		20 00	47 00	67 00
Springfield Fire and Marine.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Manhattan Fire.....		20 00	12 00	32 00
Imperial.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Queen.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Lancashire.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Pennsylvania.....		20 00	11 00	31 00
North American.....		20 00	26 00	46 00
Royal.....		20 00	9 00	29 00
Pacific Mutual.....		20 00	1 00	21 00
Phoenix, Conn.....		20 00	27 00	47 00
Brewers.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Atlas.....		20 00	7 00	27 00
Phoenix, N. Y.....		20 00	12 00	32 00
Hartford Accident.....			1 00	1 00
St. Paul Fire and Marine.....		20 00	1 00	21 00
Western Assurance.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Etna Life.....		20 00	14 00	34 00
Teutonia Life.....		20 00	2 00	22 00
Humboldt.....		20 00		20 00
Phoenix Mutual Life.....		20 00	7 00	27 00
Washington Life.....		20 00	12 00	32 00
New England Life.....		20 00	2 00	22 00
Mercantile Mutual.....		20 00	8 00	28 00

STATEMENT

Showing in detail all moneys received by the Insurance Commissioner of Minnesota for licenses and fees provided by law, for the year ending July 1, 1875.—Continued.

COMPANIES.	Filing copy of Charter.	Filing Annual Statement.	Issuing Company's and Agents' certificates.	Total.
New York Life.....		\$26 00	\$2 00	\$22 00
New Orleans Ins. Co.—Reciprocal fee.....				1,000 00
New Orleans Ins. Association.....				1,000 00
Merchants, N. J.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
American, Ill.....		20 00	56 00	76 00
Franklin Fire and Marine.....		20 00	23 00	43 00
St. Louis Fire.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
American, Philadelphia.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Fire Association of Philadelphia.....		20 00	9 00	29 00
Mercantile, Ill.....		20 00	14 00	34 00
Girard Fire and Marine, Phila.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Citizens, Mo.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Farmers and Drovers.....		20 00	2 00	22 00
Scottish Commercial.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Home, Ohio.....		20 00	23 00	43 00
Home, N. Y.....		20 00	29 00	49 00
Connecticut Fire.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Hudson, N. J.....		20 00	13 00	33 00
Black River.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Howard.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Citizens, N. J.....	\$25 00	20 00	4 00	49 00
Planters, Tenn.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
National Fire, N. Y.....		20 00	2 00	22 00
Orient Mutual.....		20 00	2 00	22 00
Amazon.....		20 00	17 00	37 00
German American.....		20 00	21 00	41 00
Royal Canadian.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Peoples, Tenn.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Liverpool and London and Globe.....		20 00	11 00	31 00
Peoples, N. J.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Armenia, Pa.....		20 00	3 00	23 00
Fairfield Fire.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Oswego and Onondaga.....		20 00	10 00	30 00
Northwestern National.....		20 00	25 00	45 00
St. Joseph Fire and Marine.....		20 00	8 00	28 00
Glens Falls.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
North British and Mercantile.....		20 00	15 00	35 00
Fireman's Fund.....		20 00	13 00	33 00
Watertown Fire.....		20 00	12 00	32 00
Penn Fire.....		20 00	5 00	25 00
Traders.....		20 00	11 00	31 00
Buffalo Fire.....	25 00	20 00	4 00	49 00
Miss. Valley Ins Co.....	25 00	20 00	3 00	48 00
Commercial Union Ins. Co.....		20 00	4 00	24 00
Sundry Companies.....			37 00	37 00
Totals.....	\$525 00	\$2,245 00	\$1,253 00	\$6,484 33

ABSTRACTS FROM THE STATEMENTS
OF
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES
DOING BUSINESS IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.
SHOWING THEIR CONDITION DEC. 31, 1874.

ABSTRACTS FROM STATEMENTS.

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, 228 Main street, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, 1850.]

T. O. ENDESS, President.

J. L. ENGLISH, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, JOHN KELLIHER, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$150,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$3,988,696 18

**Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part
payment for premiums..... 684,166 87**

Total..... \$4,667,863 05

**Deduct amount of premiums paid to other com-
panies for re-insurance..... 41,607 48**

Total premium income..... \$4,626,255 63

Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	\$575,999 18
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	896,620 96
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	250,889 07
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	43,863 06
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	1,656 64
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	1,681 48
Cash received for interest on collateral loans, &c.....	64,215 13
Total income.....	\$5,961,181 14

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions. \$1,196,860 51	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	79,515 86
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	86,428 89
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of same.....	29,435 59
Total.....	\$1,892,285 35
Deduct amount received from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured, of which \$5,732.00 is for matured endowments.....	60,481 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$1,831,754 35
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	1,186,244 50
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	758,063 29
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	204,798 16
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	189,074 50
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	150,266 98
Total paid policy holders.....	\$3,820,201 73
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	45,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	365,735 51
Cash paid for salaries and travelling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	12,988 23
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	24,487 22
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....	64,400 98
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	119,264 20
Cash paid for rent.....	10,213 68
Cash paid for advertising.....	3,773 68
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Expense, \$1,795.60; telegraph, \$667.55; postage, \$12,647.87; printing, \$4,863.48; stationery, \$5,026.00; legal expenses, \$4,129.28; supplies, \$9,914.76; incidentals, \$1,977.40.....	40,521 89
State valuations, \$3,765 86; office furniture, \$14,238.75.....	18,004 11
Total disbursements.....	\$4,527,591 33

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$118,602 14
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	6,657,976 02
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	845,256 29
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	4,864,488 45
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	6,869,784 90
Cash in company's office	37,265 73
Cash deposited in banks.....	1,190,440 68
Bills receivable.....	155,150 46
Agents' ledger balances	56,809 54

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$470,564.22, and accrued, \$38,701.62, on bonds and mortgages.....	509,264 84
Interest due, \$50,400.00, and accrued, \$96,088.98, on bonds and stocks.....	146,488 98
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E Due from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	58,926 05
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	50,100 00
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$158,749 46
	148,354 02
Total.....	\$302,108 48
Deduct loading.....	91,408 29
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	210,700 19
Total admitted assets.....	\$20,566,200 27

Items not admitted as Assets.

Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the company more than three months.....	\$56,809 54
Loans on personal security.....	91,640 77
Total.....	\$148,450 31

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid.....	\$59,200 65
Claims for matured endowments due and unpaid.....	6,319 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	360,665 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	69,008 75

Total policy claims..... \$495,193 40

Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Actuaries	
Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	16,817,486 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	188,342 73
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Bills unpaid	2,797 98
All other liabilities.....	12,531 56
<hr/>	
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$17,513,331 79
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	8,052,848 68
<hr/>	
Total liabilities.....	\$20,568,200 27

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$34,506,992 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	45
Amount insured thereby.....	\$40,999 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	511
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$618,051 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	16,946 82
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	5,317 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	5,317 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	14
Amount of interest received during the year on loans in this State.....	\$9,861 00

ALLIANCE MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES,

KANSAS.

Principal Office, Leavenworth, Kansas.

[Organized and commenced business, Sept. 1st, 1873.]

H. D. MACKAY, President.

GEO. A. MOORE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, M. S. JAMES, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$100,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$62,088 18
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	11,886 08
Fees.....	840 00
Surplus on stock account.....	5,458 92
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	881 25
Total income.....	\$80,049 48

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Total amount actually paid for losses.....	\$2,000 00
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	201 00
Total paid policy holders	\$2,201 00
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends	6,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents	9,002 59
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents	10,217 68
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	2,047 50
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....	12,870 18
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	1,081 50
Cash paid for rent	480 00
Cash advanced to officers and agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions..	17,481 58
Cash paid for advertising, printing, stationery, office supplies and stamps.....	8,686 09
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Traveling expenses of officers.....	1,202 55
Total disbursements.....	\$65,620 52

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	\$118,568 02
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	608 20
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	545 00
Cash in company's office.....	2,984 61
Cash deposited in banks.....	995 65
Agents' ledger balances.....	17,481 58
Postage stamps.....	5 00

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	6,588 64
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	55 00
Due from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company reinsured.....	2,000 00

Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$3,681 45
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	26,880

Total.....	\$35,062 39
Deduct loading.....	8,506 23

Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	81,556 16
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Total admitted assets.....	\$176,817 81
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Items not admitted as Assets.

Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery ...	\$1,500 00
Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	1,101 41
Advances to agents or officers, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions.....	17,481 53

Total.....	\$20,082 94
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IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses, and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$5,000 00
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Total policy claims.....	5,060 00
Net re-insurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	54,846 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	240 00

Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$60,086 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	116,231 81

Total liabilities.....	\$176,817 81
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V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force December 31, 1874.....	\$2,236,000 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	129
Amount insured thereby.....	\$314,500 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in this State.....	105
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$270,500 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	7,002 89
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	2,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported	5,000 00
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	3,300 00

**COVENANT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.**

Principal Office, St. Louis, Mo.

[Organized and commenced business, April 1st, 1858.]

EDWARD WILKERSON, President.

ALFRED CARR, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, A. M. GREENLY, Minneapolis.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$114,782 17
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	26,861 41
Total.....	\$141,593 58
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	1,926 88
Total premium income.....	\$139,666 70
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	18,829 18
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	3,300 00
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	10,541 42
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company..	969 46
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	387 20
Claim previously charged to Profit and Loss.....	50 00
Total income.....	\$178,743 91

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$50,106 58
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	2,851 60
Total amount actually paid for losses.....	\$52,958 18

Cash paid interest on claim resisted.....	754 72
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	4,404 78
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	8,498 18
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	11 01
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	66 80
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	4,698 96
<hr/>	
Total paid policy holders.....	\$71,587 53
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	7,987 01
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	18,217 70
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	2,686 50
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	11,657 88
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$856.42: fines and fees, \$776.79.....	1,638 21
Cash paid for rent.....	1,585 00
Cash paid for advertising	8,181 65
Cash paid for the following items, viz.: Stationery, supplies, attorney and actuary's fees, postage, exchange, &c.....	4,449 24
<hr/>	
Total disbursements.....	\$122,785 23

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$17,463 85
Loans on bonds and mortgages (first liens) on real estate....	248,049 90
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketa- ble collaterals.....	2,000 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	221,144 21
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral.....	10,055 85
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	54,508 85
Cash in company's office	} 28,771 91
Cash deposited in banks.....	
Bills receivable, being notes taken for part of cash premiums	7,097 60

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$1,487.70, and accrued, \$9,833.97, on bonds and mortgages	11,821 77
Interest accrued on collateral loans.....	2,800 11
Interest due, \$6,338.29, and accrued, \$1,649.22, on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	7,988 06
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	5,851 15
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$23,106 69
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	22,221 51
<hr/>	
Total.....	\$45,328 20
Deduct loading.....	6,799 28
<hr/>	
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	38,528 97
<hr/>	
Total admitted assets.....	\$640,112 23

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, sales and fixtures, 50 per cent. of cost.....	\$1,670 47
Total.....	\$1,670 47

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$14,691 20
Total policy claims.....	\$14,691 20
Net reinsurance reserve, computed according to the Am. Ex. Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	611,888 05
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	8,626 67
Liabilities as to policy holders	\$629,705 92
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	10,406 31
Total liabilities.....	\$640,112 23

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$3,795,805 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	5
Amount insured thereby.....	\$9,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	68
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	91,589 60
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874	3,979 25
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	5,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	5,000 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	7
Amount of salaries paid officers and agents in this State dur- ing the year.....	\$150 00
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents em- ployed in this State.....	463 60

**CHARTER OAK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Perpetual.

[Organized and commenced business, October, 1850.]

JAMES C. WALKLEY, President. HALSEY STEVENS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, ARTHUR E. CLARK, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..\$2,101,815 42
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part pay-
ment for premiums..... 1,125,092 00

Total premium income.....	\$3,226,907 42
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	335,416 40
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	38,220 67
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	193,136 47
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company..	97,860 86
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	40,049 71

Total income..... \$3,926,591 53

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions.. \$744,693 83
Premium notes, loans, or liens used
in payment of the same..... 81,127 50

Total amount actually paid for losses and ma- tured endowments.....	\$825,820 83
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	542,418 09
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	94,951 19
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	186,057 81

Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	187,862 45
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	321,166 50
Total paid policy holders.....	\$2,157,776 87
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	16,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	269,728 92
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents, and all other expenses not specified..	104,469 01
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	11,887 09
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	48,418 00
Cash paid for rent.....	76,289 10
Total disbursements	\$2,684,068 99

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$1,021,824 87
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	5,161,060 58
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	1,290,956 29
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force	3,759,868 75
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	408,532 50
Cash in company's office.....	22,902 92
Cash deposited in banks.....	859,097 85
Bills receivable, on account of cash premiums	2,813 21

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$75,548.50, and accrued, \$232,247.72, on bonds and mortgages	307,781 22
Interest accrued on collateral loans.....	8,315 00
Interest due on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	32,818 00
Rents accrued on company's property, or lease.....	5,280 00
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	43,856 17
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$202,902 90
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	143,886 83
Total	\$346,239 73
Deduct loading.....	69,247 94
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	276,991 79
Total admitted assets	\$13,256,440 68

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$186,700 45
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	42,500 00
Total policy claims.....	\$229,200 45

Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Exp.	
Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	11,696,206 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy-holders	38,490 82

Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$11,963,897 27
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	1,292,543 41
Total liabilities.....	\$13,256,440 68

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$62,065,207 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	55
Amount insured thereby.....	\$71,190 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	384
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$582,627 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	18,060 39
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	300 00

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, December 15th, 1846.]

JAMES GOODWIN, President. JACOB L. GREENE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, N. H. PIERCE, Minneapolis.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Total premium income.....	\$7,512,154 27
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	1,730,333 38
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	299,681 73
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	466,924 89
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	34,904 88
Cash received for profits on real estate actually sold.....	5,013 96
Total income.....	\$10,049,013 10

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$2,515,439 68
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	59,764 08
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	25,000 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$2,600,208 71
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	512,501 62
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies	146,391 08
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	2,534,558 92
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	503,318 91
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	181,180 00
Total paid policy holders.....	\$6,428,149 19
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	615,100 04
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	20,925 50
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	68,888 89
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	239,353 54
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, advertising, supplies, postage, exchange, and all incidental expenses...	105,980 29
Total disbursements.....	\$7,477,547 45

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$1,403,688 33
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	24,579,080 58
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketa- ble collaterals.....	282,388 78
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	7,189,798 86
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	4,097,636 80
Cash in company's office.....	6,888 88
Cash deposited in banks	1,207,044 07
Agents' ledger balances.....	71,757 05

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages, stocks, &c.	1,004,838 41
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	251,642 78
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease.....	6,370 83
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	307,376 20
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$1,655 81
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	51,144 07
Total.....	\$52,799 88
Deduct loading.....	17,599 96
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	35,199 92
Total admitted assets	\$40,443,695 99

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$502,149 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company, and in process of in- vestigation.....	190,968 00
Total policy claims.....	\$693,117 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Actuaries Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest	82,956,917 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	86,809 51
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$33,650,034 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	6,793,661 99
Total liabilities	\$40,443,695 99

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$185,366,633 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	21
Amount insured thereby.....	\$51,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	373
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$582,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	14,087 25
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	19,152 00

CONTINENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, July, 1864.]

JAMES S. PARSONS, President.

ROBT. E. BEECHER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, W. C. COWLES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$800,000

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$590,754	28
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	276,895	71
Total.....	\$867,149	94
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	2,804	14
Total premium income.....	\$864,545	80
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans, and bonds owned.....	80,608	15
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans and liens.	57,958	89
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	1,089	94
Total income.....	\$1,004,152	28

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$154,164	04
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	11,714	92
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	5,800	00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$171,678	96
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	44,148	71
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	59,985	41
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	107,961	35
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	14,809	61
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	159,576	09
Total paid policy holders.....	\$557,610	88
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	25,000	00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	55,408	40
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	33,860	10
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	3,524	50
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....	24,505	74
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	18,424	51
Cash paid for rent.....	1,800	00
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	8,773	67
Cash paid for advertising	1,585	86
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Exchange, \$100.68; postage, \$2,972.26	3,072	94
Stationery and printing, \$5,530.86; legal expenses, \$1,618; charges, \$4,832.68.....	11,988	54
Total disbursements.....	\$744,497	59

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	16,661 90
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	656,869 60
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	38,624 17
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	1,189,904 97
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	504,626 86
Cash in company's office.....	8,418 60
Cash deposited in banks.....	318,760 29

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	20,326 54
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	10,251 28
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	1,122 46
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	43,345 51
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	23,808 64
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$246,985 30
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	55,228 23
Total.....	\$302,158 63
Deduct loading.....	80,215 85
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	271,942 68
Total admitted assets.....	\$3,108,668 00

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture.....	\$4,106 95
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IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments, in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$45,233 32
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Ex. Table of Morality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	2,619,887 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$2,695,120 32
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	406,587 68
Total liabilities.....	\$3,108,658 00

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$16,216,158 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	24
Amount insured thereby	\$47,500 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State	54
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same	\$102,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874	1,981 01
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported	1,000 00

CONTINENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1866.]

L. W. FROST, President.

J. P. ROGERS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. J. AIXIN, Owatonna.

Paid up capital stock..... \$100,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$1,967,586 91
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	429,004 22
Cash received for annuities	844 50
Total.....	\$2,396,935 63
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other com- panies for re-insurance.....	7,242 83
Total premium income.....	\$2,389,693 80
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	82,475 26
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	26,881 70
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	146,075 94
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	24,799 49
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	1,251 52
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	31,208 32
Total income.....	\$2,700,385 53

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II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$604,480 22
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	19,866 89
Total.....	\$624,347 11
Deduct amount received from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	5,000 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$619,347 11
Cash paid to annuitants.....	4,202 50
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	667,446 10
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	144,168 45
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	70,862 27
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	108,920 97
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	268,062 49
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,878,009 80
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	7,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents	169,234 79
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	75,233 75
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	27,035 04
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	88,934 84
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	27,641 13
Cash paid for rent.....	17,150 00
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	86,948 93
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	3,740 37
Cash paid for advertising	15,468 37
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Fire Ins., \$2,240.53; counsel fees, \$17,001.77; stationery, \$19,176.96; agency expenses, \$64,923.81.....	108,843 07
Total disbursements.....	\$2,494,800 18

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$676,087 09
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	1,352,925 00
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	320,909 37
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	2,140,142 72
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	546,811 04
Cash in company's office	566 78
Cash deposited in banks.....	378,771 58

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	\$31,092 66
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Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	18,651 65
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	52,236 80
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease.....	5,705 00
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	133,912 91
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	39,073 38
Due from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	5,000 00
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$294,981 76
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	669,159 37
Total.....	\$964,091 18
Deduct loading.....	192,818 28
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	771,272 90
Total admitted assets.....	\$6,473,158 88

Items not admitted as Assets.

Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery..	\$6,500 00
Office furniture, safes and fixtures, at 50 per cent. of cost.....	24,038 88
Cash in hands of agents, due the company.....	58,680 35
Total.....	\$89,169 18

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$155,488 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	21,000 00
Total policy claims.....	\$176,488 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Exp. Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	5,552,617 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Pre- miums paid in advance, \$7,300; miscellaneous, \$11,000....	18,300 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$5,729,105 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	644,053 88
Total liabilities.....	\$6,473,158 88

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$53,460,538 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	185
Amount insured thereby.....	\$200,002 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	419
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$471,485 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	10,653 83
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	6,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including and reported.....	8,000 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	4
Amount of salaries paid officers and agents in this State during the year..	1,916 68
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	950 72

CHICAGO LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
ILLINOIS.

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1867.]

WILLIAM F. TUCKER, President.

JOHN W. CLAPP, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, E. B. AMES, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$125,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$170,128 09
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance..... 1,105 07

Total premium income..... \$169,023 02
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans..... 14,668 07
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned..... 3,667 02
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens. 946 75

Total income..... \$188,304 86

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$27,400 00	
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	1,200 00	
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$28,600 00	
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	35,648 67	
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	20,854 44	
Total paid policy holders		\$85,108 11
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends		12,515 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents		9,238 25
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, spe- cial and local agents		21,247 42
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....		8,057 47
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....		14,841 59
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....		1,686 82
Cash paid for rent.....		1,165 00
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices.....		181 14
Cash paid for advertising.....		949 28
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, \$668.03; post- age, \$910.16; exchange, \$153.28; stationery, \$394.46; freight, \$96.90; sundry office expenses, \$1,323.98.....		3,514 76
Total disbursements.....		\$158,444 84

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	\$214,886 80
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other market- able collaterals.....	56,550 00
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral.....	2,940 14
Cash in company's office.....	4,789 72
Cash deposited in banks.....	8,160 80
Agents' ledger balances.....	10,806 08

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	3,098 14
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	778 28
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	296 50
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$1,965 48
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	17,689 89
Total.....	\$19,655 32
Deduct loading.....	1,965 58
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	17,689 79
Total admitted assets.....	\$319,436 25

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on personal security (bills receivable).... \$18,744 10

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$6,000 00
Net re-insurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 6 per cent. interest.....	230,488 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$236,488 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	82,948 25
Total liabilities.....	\$319,436 25

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force December 31, 1874..... \$3,466,251 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	283
Amount insured thereby.....	\$330,080 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in this State.....	474
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$558,538 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	12,252 81
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	12
Amount of salaries paid officers and agents in this State during the year.....	3,750 00
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	1,025 46

**EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF THE
UNITED STATES,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, July 28th, 1859.]

HENRY B. HYDE, President.

SAMUEL BORROWE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, **CHAS. ETHERIDGE, St. Paul.**

Paid up capital stock..... \$100,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$8,172,864 27
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part pay-
ment for premiums..... 54,485 18

Total..... \$8,228,379 48
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other com-
panies for reinsurance..... 8,419 92

Total premium income..... \$8,228,379 48
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans..... 1,083,501 19
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned..... 147,459 44
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company... 79,150 18
Cash received for rents for use of company's property..... 118,326 98

Total income..... \$9,647,817 22

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions. \$1,929,862 86
Cash paid for matured endowments
and additions..... 18,500 00

Total amount actually paid for losses and
matured endowments..... \$1,948,362 86

Cash paid to annuitants.....	13,980 04
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	1,268,689 60
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	1,535,870 20

Total paid policy holders.....	\$4,816,402 20
Cash paid stockholders for dividends, \$7,000 gold, equal in currency to.....	7,797 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	396,681 71
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	22,300 00
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	61,768 33
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	261,360 41
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$59,892.36; licenses, fines and fees, \$89,259.26.....	99,151 62
Cash paid for rents, agencies.....	48,863 44
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	454,930 80
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	784,564 56
Cash paid for the following items, viz.: Advertising and office expenses, \$152,178.84; printing, stationery, and agency expenses, \$41,782.69; law expenses, \$84,777.28; sundry expenses, \$99,400.79; profit and loss, \$36,827.61.....	364,967 16
Total disbursements.....	\$6,612,974 23

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$3,981,451 05
Loans on bonds and mortgages (first liens) on real estate....	16,624,511 94
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	105,070 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	3,860,522 47
Cash deposited in banks and other depositories, drawing interest.....	521,462 83

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages, bonds and stocks, and collateral loans.....	158,948 56
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease	25,813 15
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	156,119 38
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$144,677 90
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	767,788 71
Total.....	\$914,466 61
Deduct loading.....	228,626 65
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	685,849 96
Premium on gold.....	12,875 00
Total admitted assets.....	\$25,561,125 34

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on company's own stock.....	\$100,000 00
Cash in hands of agents, due the company.....	192,016 45
Total.....	\$292,016 45

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid.....	\$32,000 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	372,960 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	32,000 00
<hr/>	
Total policy claims.....	\$336,960 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Exp. Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. interest.....	21,677,298 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	69,849 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Liabili- ties under three months' clause.....	90,000 00
<hr/>	
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$22,173,102 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	8,888,028 84
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Total liabilities	\$25,561,125 84

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$181,029,001 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	283
Amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$775,490 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	18,336 68
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	14,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported	26,000 00

GERMANIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, 287 Broadway, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, July 16th, 1860.]

HUGO WESENDONCK, President. CORNELIUS DOREMUS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, FERDINAND WILLIUS, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$1,560,475 58
Cash received for annuities, including \$192.35 for policy fees.....	1,125 10
Total premium income.....	\$1,561,600 68
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	815,824 23
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	64,896 10
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	619 00
Agents balances.....	3,615 28
Total income.....	\$1,946,555 29

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$541,154 29
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	5,178 18
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$546,332 42
Cash paid to annuitants.....	5,485 83
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	279,083 99
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	101,175 54
Total paid policy holders.....	\$932,077 28
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	24,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	107,874 00
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	40,944 52
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	10,337 39
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	57,136 37
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	16,726 03
Cash paid for rent.....	8,830 82
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	7,337 04
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices.....	5,386 58
Cash paid for advertising and printing.....	7,325 30
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Stationery, postage, expressage, exchange, law expenses and sundries.....	21,042 55
Total disbursements.....	\$1,239,018 48

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	\$4,905,697 94
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	4,000 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	1,078,811 78
Cash in company's office.....	8,199 80
Cash deposited in banks, and in U. S. Trust Company of N. Y.	153,037 49

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$36,058.08, and accrued, \$35,845.18, on bonds and mortgages.....	71,908 26
Interest accrued on bonds and stocks.....	15,647 89
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans, and deposits in banks.....	148 48
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	64,689 47
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$122,628 92
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	305,968 29
Total.....	\$428,592 21
Deduct loading.....	85,718 44
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	\$342,873 77
Total admitted assets.....	\$6,640,004 88

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid.....	\$5,068 44
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	88,142 89
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	23,638 91
Total policy claims.....	\$111,844 74
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Ex. Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	5,668,819 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	25,715 89
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Reserve for extra risks and policies lapsed liable to be surrendered.	12,269 07
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$5,818,648 70
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	821,355 68
Total liabilities.....	\$6,640,004 88

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$34,090,099 62

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	85
Amount insured thereby.....	\$36,042 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	248
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$336,874 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	14,194 67
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	2,745 67

**HOME LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.**

Principal Office, Brooklyn.

[Organized and commenced business, May 1st, 1860.]

GEO. C. RIPLEY, President.

WILLIAM J. COFFIN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, RUSSELL B. DAVIS, Austin.

Paid up capital stock..... \$125,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$547,884 99
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums	233,292 87
	\$781,127 86
Total premium income.....	\$781,127 86
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	100,161 73
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	71,425 19
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	72,880 52
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	5,684 00
	\$1,030,578 80
Total income.....	\$1,030,578 80

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$201,457 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of same.....	13,543 00
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	9,296 75
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	1,871 15
	\$226,167 90
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$226,167 90
Cash paid to annuitants.....	2,189 01
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	62,356 83
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	47,784 35
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	32,356 13
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	181,518 01
	\$502,321 73
Total paid policy holders.....	\$502,321 73

Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	15,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	63,616 75
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	18,717 22
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	3,834 00
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	30,679 88
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	4,220 09
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	51 90
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, advertising, stationery, postage, law, traveling, office expenses and general agency charges.....	21,508 84
Total disbursements.....	\$654,944 91

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$17,840 00
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	1,808,550 00
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	89,100 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	1,044,869 18
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	1,176,788 70
Cash deposited in banks.....	181,682 16
Total or net ledger assets, less depreciation.....	\$3,949,890 04

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	10,158 17
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	2,850 00
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease.....	2,850 12
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	10,000 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	40,051 30
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$92,032 44
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	32,162 17
Total.....	\$124,194 61
Deduct loading.....	24,888 92
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	99,305 69
Total admitted assets.....	\$4,114,155 32

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$25,000 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	24,000 00
Total policy claims	\$49,000 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	3,891,975 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$3,440,975 90
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	673,180 32
Total liabilities.....	\$4,114,155 32

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$20,936,412 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	123
Amount insured thereby	\$159,500 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	246
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same	\$352,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	5,244 90
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	4,500 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	4,500 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	2
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	1,084 18

HARTFORD ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY,

CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, July 29th, 1874.]

RICH'D. D. HUBBARD, President.

GEO. B. LESTER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. ETHERIDGE, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$14,596 54
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	421 96
Total income.....	\$15,018 52

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions	\$114 29
Cash paid for commissions to agents	8,085 53
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents	4,514 42
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	4,773 65
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$225; taxes, licenses, &c., in other States, \$1,437.65	1,662 65
Cash paid for rent	766 66
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	1,520 40
Cash paid for advertising, including printed matter	4,667 74
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Stamps, \$846.11; expense, \$669.91; freight and express, \$397.83; books, blanks and stationery, \$2,608.39; agency expenses, \$270.41; traveling expenses, \$1,048.85	5,841 00
Total disbursements	<u>\$26,896 34</u>

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate	\$96,000 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	65,258 50
Cash in company's office	1,888 30
Cash deposited in banks	25,475 38

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$510.42, and accrued, \$2,231.27, on bonds and mortgages	2,741 69
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks	485 53
Interest due and accrued on daily balance in bank	196 66
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	857 50
Total admitted assets	<u>\$192,403 56</u>

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures	\$1,520 40
Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the company more than three months	3,000 00
Total	<u>\$4,520 40</u>

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for indemnity losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$75 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the company's own Table of Mortality, with 5 per cent. interest	6,253 09
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	500 00
Printing, &c., estimated	500 00
Liabilities as to policy holders	<u>\$7,828 09</u>
Surplus as regards policy holders	185,074 47
Total liabilities	<u>\$192,403 56</u>

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874..... \$24,370 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	10
Amount insured thereby.....	\$30,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	10
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$30,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	177 50
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota.	6
Amount of salaries paid officers and agents in this State during the year.....	35 50

LIFE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA,

MISSOURI.

Principal Office, St. Louis, Mo.

[Organized and commenced business, June 16th, 1868.]

HENRY W. HOUGH, President.

JOHN S. PIERCE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, EBEN HOLMES, St. Paul.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$1,474,013 10	
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.	276,608 28
Total.....	\$1,750,616 38
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	18,746 36
Total premium income.....	\$1,731,870 02
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans... ..	215,667 48
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	25,583 89
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	79,255 70
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company..	107 59
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	1,052 88
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	6,518 43
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	6,683 74
Total income.....	\$2,066,739 73

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions...	\$514,529 06
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	21,065 48
Total.....	\$535,584 54
Deduct amount received from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company reinsured, of which \$5,000 is for matured en- dowments.....	5,000 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$530,584 54
Cash paid to annuitants.....	1,022 80
Cash paid for surrendered policies, of which \$159,788 cash surrender values received, ap- plied as premiums on new policies.....	368,226 88
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies	388,522 14
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	12,462 88
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	41,069 16
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,841,887 80
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	127,245 24
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	108,194 97
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	14,480 93
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	64,587 52
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	28,175 34
Cash paid for rent, less \$1,108.86 received under sub-lease, home office.....	4,896 14
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	9,005 70
Cash advanced to officers and agents to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions.....	42,491 86
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	394 42
Cash paid for advertising	18,716 86
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Attorney's fees, legal expenses, printing, stationery, stamp expenses, charges, salaries of secretaries, rents, furniture, fixtures for agency offices, profit and loss, and incidental items.....	164,922 49
All at home office.....	8,044 36
Total disbursements.....	\$1,927,993 13

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$185,575 84
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	2,231,789 94
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketa- ble collaterals.....	66,611 77
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	1,398,161 59
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral.....	46,950 77
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	359,995 73
Cash in company's office.....	5,598 89
Cash deposited in banks	125,525 88

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages, bonds and stocks, collateral loans, and premium notes, loans, or liens.....	125,609 54
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	68,742 05
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E.....	1,241 89
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$90,172 85
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	68,268 40
Total.....	\$158,441 25
Deduct loading.....	31,688 25
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	126,753 00
Total admitted assets	\$4,787,556 98

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$23,000 00
Loans on personal security, notes for excess of interest over $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on real estate.....	98,479 00
Total.....	\$121,479 00

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for matured endowments in process of adjustment.....	\$1,000 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	147,978 70
Total policy claims.....	\$148,998 70
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Ex. Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest	4,151,769 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders.....	38 40
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Premium notes on policies reinsured in other companies.....	17,002 26
Premiums paid in advance, \$7,668.68, less reserve, \$1,916.04.....	5,747 64
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$4,323,526 70
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	314,080 19
Total liabilities	\$4,787,556 89

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$40,628,926 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	10
Amount insured thereby.....	\$52,250 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	8
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$37,250 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	351 05
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	126 30

MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
MASSACHUSETTS.

Principal Office, Springfield, Mass.

[Organized and commenced business, August 1st, 1851.]

E. W. BOND, President.

AVERY J. SMITH, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, JOHN CORMERASS, Minneapolis.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$946,786 76
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	260,342 54
Total.....	\$1,207,079 30
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for re-insurance.....	2,426 29
Total premium income.....	\$1,204,653 01
Cash received for interest upon mortgage and collateral loans.....	218,975 81
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	50,544 84
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	48,712 15
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	14,475 51
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	831 95
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	2,510 00
Total income.....	\$1,540,708 27

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$299,053 88
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	14,639 00
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	915 91
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	84 09

Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$314,692
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	65,066 58
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	21,925 6
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	98,941 07
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	186,869 57
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies, including interest, \$4,201.68.....	87,053 04

Total paid policy holders.....	\$719,569 64
Cash paid for commissions to agents	70,470 31
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	60,053 66
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	5,291 00
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	40,648 48
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$692.57; licenses, fines and fees in other States, \$10,086.72.....	10,779 29
Cash paid for rent.....	10,513 74
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices.....	4,436 72
Cash paid for advertising and printing.....	10,319 16
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Postage, legal fees, supplies, &c.....	18,786 36
Profit and Loss.....	1,000 00
Total disbursements.....	\$346,768 36

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$157,230 73
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	8,188,999 00
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketa- ble collaterals.....	209,390 35
Premium notes loans, or liens on policies in force.....	988,447 80
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral.....	1,400 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	566,642 18
Cash in company's office	53,312 12
Cash deposited in banks.....	86,931 96
Bills receivable.....	5,606 83

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	\$107,323 43
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	10,316 07

Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	7,996 58
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	84,058 91
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	13,222 82
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$99,128 09
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	140,680 14
Total.....	\$239,808 23
Deduct 16 per cent. on above.....	38,869 81
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	201,488 92
Total admitted assets.....	\$5,582,217 15

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$10,884 64
Cash in hands of agents, due the company more than three months.....	22,835 41
Total.....	\$33,720 02

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid.....	\$1,000 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	112,400 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	19,500 00
Total policy claims.....	\$132,900 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Actuaries Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest.....	4,882,879 92
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	20,680 88
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$5,084,059 80
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	498,157 85
Total liabilities.....	\$5,582,217 15

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$33,480,244 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	6
Amount insured thereby.....	\$22,500 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	129
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$312,417 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	7,169 75
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	1,170 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	1,000 00

MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW JERSEY.

Principal Office, Newark.

[Organized and commenced business, April, 1845.]

LEWIS C. GROVER, President.

EDWARD A. STRONG, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, WM. WINDOM and J. DOUGLAS,
Winona.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$4,279,792 15	
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	632,657 30	
Cash received for annuities	558 73	
Total premium income.....		\$4,913,008 17
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned, and mortgage loans.....		1,411,806 19
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans and liens.		412,710 11
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....		3,237 50
Total income.....		\$6,740,761 97

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$1,790,290 36	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	131,549 15	
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	41,500 38	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of same.....	11,499 62	
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$1,974,839 51	
Cash paid to annuitants.....	1,568 44	
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	413,056 70	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	187,682 07	
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	1,250,606 28	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	338,794 70	
Total paid policy holders.....		\$4,166,547 70

Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	879,118 78
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	24,064 78
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....	70,802 43
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	74,299 12
Cash paid for advertising, printing, postage, exchange, &c....	98,566 87
Total disbursements.....	\$4,812,894 58

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$170,491 98
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	12,415,657 75
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	6,967,097 11
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	9,502,812 58
Cash in company's office.....	20,884 77
Cash deposited in banks.....	480,784 80
Total or net ledger assets, less depreciation.....	\$29,557,478 49

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	820,857 91
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	115,120 82
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	205,000 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	253,902 50
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$150,994 45
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	80,027 85
Total.....	\$281,022 80
Deduct loading.....	57,755 87
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	173,266 78
Total admitted assets.....	\$30,625,125 95

Items not admitted as Assets.

Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the com- pany more than three months.....	\$104,450 92
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IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$506,427 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	59,000 00
Total policy claims.....	\$565,427 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Ex. Table of Morality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	24,075,479 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	278,487 32
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$24,919,398 32
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	5,705,782 68
Total liabilities.....	\$30,625,125 95

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$181,938,427 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	44
Amount insured thereby	\$108,765 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	379
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$1,212,900 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	16,233 44
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	5,000 00

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK,

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, 1848.]

F. S. WINSTON, President.

J. M. STUART, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, HARLOW A. GALE, Minneapolis.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions \$15,638,559 10	
Cash received for annuities.....	17,519 25

Total premium income.....	\$15,651,078 35
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	3,655,935 04
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	399,253 25
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	82,021 04
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	46,500 00
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	22,365 63

Total income.....\$19,857,153 30

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions.	\$3,129,826 45
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	888,105 68
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$3,467 482 18
Cash paid to annuitants.....	31,589 57
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	4,978,276 06
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	2,992,410 77
Total paid policy holders.....	\$11,469,708 58
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	451,182 90
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	50,054 69
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	300,188 75
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	184,112 00
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	349,317 06
Cash paid for advertising.....	24,972 29
Cash paid for the following items, viz.: Exchange, postage, printing, stationery, law and sundry expenses.....	288,418 15
Total disbursements.....	\$13,062,899 87

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$2,517,278 99
Loans on bonds and mortgages (first liens) on real estate....	56,916,066 89
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	7,285,696 25
Cash deposited in banks.....	2,425,882 84
Agents' ledger balances.....	12,502 84

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$187,059.86, and accrued, \$924,947.29, on bonds and mortgages.....	1,062,007 15
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	23,975 00
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	250,000 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	737,679 18
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$120,225 28
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	1,095,672 19
Total.....	\$1,215,897 47
Deduct loading.....	308,974 87
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	911,923 10
Total admitted assets.....	\$72,142,995 69

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$442,806 79
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	207,500 00
Total policy claims.....	\$649,806 79

Net reinsurance reserve, computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	68,084,559 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders.....	28,880 47
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Premiums paid in advance.....	24,191 22
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Liabilities as to policy holders..	\$63,787,887 48
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	8,855,506 21
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Total liabilities.....	\$72,142,995 69

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$301,878,726 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	123
Amount insured thereby	\$300,525 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	952
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same	\$2,171,165 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874	74,061 71
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	23,196 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	27,650 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	16

MINNESOTA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

MINNESOTA.

Principal Office, St. Paul, Minn.

[Organized and commenced business, January 19th, 1870.]

H. H. SIBLEY, President.

H. KNOX TAYLOR, Secretary.

Paid up capital stock..... \$8,000 00

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

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I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$43,482 09	
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	960 64	
Total.....	\$44,442 73	
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	172 08	
Total premium income.....		\$44,270 70
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....		2,898 89
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....		774 48
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.		419 84
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company..		731 54
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....		79 78
Total income.....		\$49,174 23

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions— 1873, \$6,500; 1874, \$13,545.55.....	\$20,045 55	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	544 82	
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$20,590 37	
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	700 38	
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	1,258 98	
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	560 40	
Total paid policy holders		\$23,110 13
Cash paid for commissions to agents		1,311 14
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents		10,745 18
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....		1,631 00
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....		3,545 67
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....		21 00
Cash paid for rent		761 79
Cash paid for advertising.....		60 50
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, \$257.62; ex. and postage, \$184.91; heating, \$81.66; E. Wright, \$55.72; sundries, \$374.28		955 15
Total disbursements.....		\$42,081 56

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	\$17,635 00
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	13,500 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	5,970 96
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	422 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	12,000 00
Cash in company's office.....	2,299 13
Cash deposited in banks.....	2,455 98

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$88.00, and accrued, \$171.50, on bonds and mortgages.....	259 50
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	450 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	20 80
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$1,716 80
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	5,876 35
Total.....	\$7,093 15
Deduct loading.....	141 86
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	6,951 29
Total admitted assets.....	\$61,964 70

Items not admitted as Assets.

Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery..	\$400 00
Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	888 47
Interest in commuting commissions.....	18,407 80
Loans on personal security.....	409 18
Total.....	\$15,099 95

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$2,000 00
Net re-insurance reserve computed according to the American Ex. Table of Mortality, with 6 per cent. interest.....	58,375 40
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	110 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Medical examination.....	80 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$60,565 40
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	1,399 30
Total liabilities.....	\$61,964 70

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force December 31, 1874.....	\$1,316,775 00
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**NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
UNITED STATES.**

Principal Office, Washington, D. C.

[Organized and commenced business, August 1st, 1868.]

J. V. FARWELL, President.

J. F. CRANK, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, Insurance Commissioner of
Minnesota, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$1,000,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.. \$828,574 18
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part pay-
ment for premiums 87,544 05

Total premium income.....	\$861,118 18
Cash received for interest upon cash loans.....	109,677 95
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	22,905 88
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	987 88
Cash received for other debts due the company	405 97
Cash received for reinsuring risks for other companies.....	82,456 02
Cash received for premiums on gold.....	672 95

Total income..... \$1,058,175 78

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions.....	\$279,061 72
Cash paid to annuitants.....	2,724 00
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	233,421 76
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surren- dered policies.....	2,581 14
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies....	1,101 95
Cash paid for premiums to other companies for re-insurance.	20,480 75
Cash paid stockholders for dividends.....	80,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	81,882 58
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	32,410 15
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	7,090 01
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	45,676 90
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	9,214 45

Cash paid for rent.....	1,649 68
Cash paid for advertising	17,115 91
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Exchange and postage, \$5,046.04; printing and stationery, \$8,558.06; attorney's fees, \$4,282.76; sundries, \$15,391.99. Total.....	33,278 85
Total disbursements.....	\$797,639 85

III. ASSETS.

Cash value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$400,000 00
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	2,119,562 60
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	40,767 80
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	67,382 11
Cash value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	549,854 00
Cash in company's office.....	852 56
Cash deposited in banks.....	95,097 51
Rents accrued under sub-lease	7,836 51
Cash in the hands of agents (secured).....	7,560 00

Other Assets.

Interest accrued on bonds, mortgages, &c.....	\$43,356 64
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$98,727 20
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	93,198 87
Total	\$186,920 59
Deduct loading.....	19,716 71

Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums..... 167,203 88

Total admitted assets..... \$2,499,473 91

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, sales and fixtures.....	\$3,125 00
Advances to agents or officers, to be repaid out of future salaries or commissions.....	19,716 71
Interest in commuting commissions.....	65,701 93
Loans on personal security.....	6,801 29
Total.....	\$80,751 40

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$62,205 99
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	17,787 00
Total policy claims.....	\$79,992 99

Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 6 per cent. interest.....	2,051,840 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	8,192 76
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$2,140,025 75
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	859,448 16
Total liabilities	\$2,149,473 91

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$22,907,172 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	79
Amount insured thereby.....	\$152,834 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	261
Amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$048,758 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	12,477 06
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	8,160 00

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, 346 & 348 Broadway, New York.

[Organized and commenced business, 1845.]

MORRIS FRANKLIN, President., Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, I. F. A. STUDDART, St. Paul

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..	\$6,283,086 98
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.	204,790 74
Cash received for annuities.....	77,062 97
Total.....	\$6,564,940 69
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	42,871 86
Total premium income.....	\$6,522,568 83

Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans...	1,049,637 81
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	356,827 65
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	62,929 07
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company on temporary loans.....	23,308 01
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	78,743 21
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	62,094 74
Total income.....	\$8,156,104 32

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$1,457,371 47
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	29,789 63
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	28,587 63
Total.....	\$1,515,748 73
Deduct amount received from other companies.....	15,726 97
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$1,500,021 76
Cash paid to annuitants.....	82,793 98
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	1,471,181 23
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	19,011 26
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders, includ- ing purchased reversions.....	1,349,830 37
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	136,799 79
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	49,782 47
Total paid policy holders.....	\$3,058,399 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	234,668 29
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents (estimated).....	49,000 00
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	47,855 39
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees.....	163,947 89
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	39,890 38
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	14,141 79
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices, charged to Ex. acct.	
Cash paid for advertising, law expenses, office expenses, and agency expenses.....	193,365 36
Total disbursements.....	\$5,302,291 06

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$1,768,174 14
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	16,828,955 14
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	910,049 14
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	4,970,136 33
Cash in company's office.....	34,257 41
Cash deposited in banks, and in course of transmission, all of which has since been received and deposited in New York banks.....	1,716,876 37
Agents' ledger balances.....	29,109 30

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	\$118,955 72
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	29,661 24
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	30,548 37
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease.....	13,237 50
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	202,889 57
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$189,623 78
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	511,192 47
Total.....	\$700,816 25
Deduct loading.....	70,081 63
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	630,734 63
Total admitted assets	\$27,278,585 46

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for matured endowments due and unpaid,	\$200 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	287,055 90
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	88,700 00
Total policy claims.....	\$370,955 90
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. interest	\$2,135,088 00
Estimated Tontine surplus.....	152,948 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$22,658,991 90
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	5,619,593 56
Total liabilities	\$27,278,585 46

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$122,835,123 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	54
Amount insured thereby.....	\$196,565 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	827
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$612,540 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	20,008 08
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	24,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported	18,500 00

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO., WISCONSIN.

Principal Office, Milwaukee.

[Organized and commenced business, November 25th, 1858.]

H. L. PALMER, President.

WILLARD MERRILL, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, WILLIAM FRY, St. Paul.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$1,964,888 69
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	874,881 17

Total premium income.....	\$2,839,269 86
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	776,463 47
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	10,943 49
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	318,874 04
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	37,641 69
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	9,472 21

Total income.....	\$3,992,660 76
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II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$585,008 58
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same	51,014 76
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	14,181 09
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	3,958 23

Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$654,162 66
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	207,780 50
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies	124,472 82
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders	160,817 67
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	538,697 69
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	218,425 12

Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,898,856 46
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Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	213,102 40
Cash paid for commissions to agents	66,875 98
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents	18,258 79
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	84,307 09
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	38,681 82
Cash paid for rent.....	10,464 52
Cash paid for commuting commissions	60,337 18
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	2,538 89
Cash paid for advertising.....	7,584 52
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Supplies and expressage, \$16,915.97; office expenses, \$5,164.47; expenses and per diem of trustees, \$6,001.05; law expenses, \$13,484.60; exchange and postage, \$16,623.12; other expenses, \$2,419.90.	65,599 11
Total disbursements.....	\$2,466,856 21

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$353,750 26
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	9,498,388 90
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	4,294,285 52
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	850 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	313,197 77
Cash in company's office	73,811 19
Cash deposited in banks	40,928 28
Agents' ledger balances.....	50,846 98

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$121,645.94, and accrued, \$207,212.47, on bonds and mortgages.....	328,858 41
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	9,009 80
Interest due, \$7,775.11, and accrued, \$142,959.78, on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	150,734 88
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease....	418 02
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	22,492 28
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$228,328 50
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	275,388 00
Total.....	\$499,216 50
Deduct loading.....	124,804 18
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	\$374,412 37
Total admitted assets.....	\$15,516,544 06

Items not admitted as Assets.

Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery..	\$14,082 35
Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	7,500 00
Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the company more than three months.....	34,515 69
Loans on personal security, bills receivable....	19,819 18
Total.....	\$75,867 22

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$73,350 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	7,500 00
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Total policy claims.....	\$80,850 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	12,386,147 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	5,000 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Accrued commissions, &c.....	7,898 00
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Liabilities as to policy holders.	\$12,468,895 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	3,047,649 06
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Total liabilities.....	\$15,516,544 06

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$65,301,021 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	525
Amount insured thereby.....	\$781,110 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	2,376
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$3,673,317 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874	95,852 34
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	27,100 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	46,100 00

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

MASSACHUSETTS.

Principal Office, Boston.

[Organized and commenced business, December 1st, 1843.]

BENJ. F. STEVENS, President.

JOSEPH M. GIBBONS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, GEO. A. NASH, St. Paul.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

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I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.	\$2,039,182 12
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	358,265 09
Total premium income.....	\$2,397,447 21
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans	168,058 69
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	487,974 99
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	194,240 47
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company, (collateral loans).....	45,878 55
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	29,441 70
Total income.....	\$3,267,586 61

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$815,496 55
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	51,588 30
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	56,212 90
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	15,087 10
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$988,884 85
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	372,801 89
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	65,545 76
Cash paid for distributions to policy holders....	309,258 78
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of distributions to policy holders.....	151,144 30
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	182,769 30
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,969,834 89
Cash paid for commissions to agents	144,691 56
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	11,601 99
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	62,609 02
Cash paid for State taxes.....	17,579 10
Cash paid for advertising.....	15,456 01
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, stationery, rents, and all other incidental expenses at H. O. and A....	81,152 62
Cash paid for interest paid for premium on investments during the year, and amount accrued thereon.....	50,782 24
Total disbursements.....	\$3,858,656 93

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$980,140 48
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	2,464,760 18
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	464,795 63

Premium notes loans, or liens on policies in force.....	2,208,004 09
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	6,088 50
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	6,062,992 56
Cash deposited in banks.....	233,800 54
Bills receivable, quarterly and some annual premium notes, being part of premium note account, and secured by policy reserves, as all other premium notes are.....	291,331 40

Other Assets.

Interest accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	\$54,116 18
Interest accrued on bonds and stocks.....	125,724 56
Interest accrued on collateral loans.....	11,226 07
Interest accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	72,000 00
Rents accrued on company's property, or lease..	5,671 00
Total.....	268,737 81
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	219,771 56
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$395,696 00
Deduct loading.....	89,570 00
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	356,126 00
Total admitted assets.....	\$18,541,548 69

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses unpaid.....	\$102,200 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Combined Ex. Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest.....	11,926,243 14
Amount of all unpaid distributions of surplus, due policy holders.....	144,730 15
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$12,173,178 29
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	1,368,375 40
Total liabilities.....	\$13,541,548 69

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$62,595,608 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	50
Amount insured thereby.....	\$166,126 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	232
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$710,620 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	26,959 47
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	8,000 00

**PHOENIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, May, 1851.]

EDSON FESSENDEN, President.

J. F. BURNS, Secretary.

Attorneys to accept service in Minnesota, **VAN DUSEN & THOMSON,**
Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$16,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$2,372,775 78
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	352,482 00
Total.....	\$2,725,257 78
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for re-insurance.....	742 77
Total premium income.....	\$2,724,514 96
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned, and mortgage loans.....	405,798 00
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans and liens.....	245,299 24
Total income.....	\$3,375,612 20

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions...	\$830,131 89
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	52,680 60
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$872,812 49
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	14,530 17
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	17,456 35
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	602,239 38
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	327,781 05
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	}
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,834,769 44

Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends	960 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	217,827 20
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	65,609 60
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	19,764 84
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	37,850 01
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	58,986 57
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices.....	40 00
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, postage, and sundry expenses.....	82,953 49
Total disbursements.....	\$2,318,261 15

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	\$4,586,211 98
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketa- ble collaterals	97,691 13
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	3,639,330 00
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	590,335 00
Cash in company's office.....	404,749 94
Cash deposited in banks.....	

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages, and bonds and stocks.....	178,077 83
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$461,894 50
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	117,797 17
Total.....	\$579,191 87
Deduct loading.....	68,711 07
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	515,480 80
Total admitted assets.....	\$9,927,876 47

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$9,737 87
Loans on personal security, stockholders' notes.....	84,000 00
Total.....	\$98,737 87

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	\$167,333 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	61,000 00
Total policy claims.....	\$228,333 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Am. Ex. Table of Mortality, with $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. interest.....	8,797,338 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$9,025,671 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	902,205 47
Total liabilities.....	\$9,927,876 47

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$69,186,105 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	129
Amount insured thereby	\$167,871 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	696
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$775,219 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	37,618 28
Amount of losses paid in 1874.....	16,100 00

RAILWAY PASSENGER ASSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.

Principal Office, Hartford, Conn.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1866.]

J. G. BATTERSON, President. CHARLES E. WILLARD, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, CHAS. ETERIDGE, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$300,000

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$104,818 48
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	2,932 50
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	24,957 97
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	3,482 70
Cash received for debt not reckoned as an asset, Dec. 31, 1873,	20 00

Total income..... \$135,711 60

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions.....	\$27,520 43
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	30,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	31,266 07
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	8,143 47
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees, included in loss exp..	2,793 53
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	12,871 42
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$10.00; licenses, fines and fees, \$6,366.95	6,376 95
Cash paid for rent.....	750 00
Cash paid for advertising	4,355 30
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Equipment, \$208.46; returned premiums, \$25.45; freight and express, \$1,802.89; exchange and postage, \$1,886.90; blank books and stationery, \$1,841.59; tickets, \$493; office and agency expenses, \$780.28.....	6,033 57
Total disbursements	\$130,115 79

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	\$50,500 00
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	1,170 90
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	363,693 99
Cash in company's office.....	1,518 13
Cash deposited in banks.....	29,715 16
Debt otherwise secured.....	5,000 00

Other Assets.

Interest accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	625 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	14,128 51
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$11,500 00
Deduct loading.....	3,500 00
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	8,000 00
Total admitted assets.....	\$474,351 69

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$9,000 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	14,500 00
Total policy claims.....	\$23,500 00
Net reinsurance reserve.....	15,000 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents and office expenses	250 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Printing, \$200; expenses, \$75.....	275 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$39,025 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	435,326 69
Total liabilities.....	\$474,351 69

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	\$1,702 65
Amount of losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	244 29
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	244 29
Number of agents.....	46
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	\$510 00

ST. LOUIS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
MISSOURI.

Principal Office, St. Louis, Mo.

[Organized and commenced business, June, 1868.]

JAMES B. EADS, President.

S. W. LOMAX, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, W. S. COMBS, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$1,000,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$1,988,948 64
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums 165,462 71

Total..... \$2,149,851 85
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance..... 10,814 82

Total premium income..... \$2,188,586 58
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans..... 181,267 87
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned..... 67,214 29
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens. 121,193 88
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company... 1,448 20
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance..... 400 71
Cash received for rents for use of company's property..... 49,810 86
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold..... 11,997 29
Furniture sold, \$787.02; policy fees, \$168.25..... 955 27

Total income..... \$2,572,824 40

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$886,644 88
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of same.....	47,895 61
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	5,484 53
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	260 00
Total.....	\$889,784 97
Deduct amount received from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	20,000 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$869,784 97
Cash paid to policy holders on changed policies.	11,523 88
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	1,057,302 08
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	171,638 42
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	11,495 62
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	474,743 34
Total paid policy holders.....	\$2,596,437 81
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	50,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	94,849 30
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	164,072 97
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	9,538 60
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	104,862 53
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	25,055 28
Cash paid for rent.....	39,864 27
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	23,516 67
Cash paid for advertising.....	54,904 74
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Premium on gold, \$2,- 959.59; exchange, \$1,483.92; attorney's fees, \$42,906.51...	47,350 06
Printing, &c., \$19,711.15; expense, \$45,520.09; expense. Lin- den, \$1,500; building, \$6,564.30	73,300 45
Expense account, St. Louis, Mo., \$3,466.76; postage, \$6,789.21; loss on bonds, \$3,164.96; Mo. Mut. stock redeemed, \$118,900.....	182,820 38
Total disbursements.....	\$3,421,073 63

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$1,389,253 60
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	1,620,739 15
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	2,061,141 39
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral.....	405,894 76
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	633,171 19
Cash in company's office.....	14,171 24
Cash deposited in banks.....	169,534 80
Agents' ledger balances.....	91,252 66

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	118,027 91
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	19,000 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	22,866 28
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	4,184 88
Rents due and accrued on company's property, or lease.....	4,249 28
Present value of reserve investments over reserve computation.....	174,896 98
Due from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company re-insured	5,000 00
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$301,148 68
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	102,861 62
Total.....	\$404,010 80
Deduct loading.....	40,401 08
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	363,609 27
Total admitted assets.....	\$7,096,442 84

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on company's own stock.....	\$174,896 48
Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery.....	8,375 00
Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	24,025 88
Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the company more than three months.....	102,080 98
Deposited with St. Louis Water Works.....	458 00
Interest in commuting commissions.....	125,429 76
Loans on personal security.....	47,852 04
Total.....	\$483,117 54

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$182,166 48
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	18,000 00
Total policy claims	\$200,166 48
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	6,136,690 60
Amount of National, State, or other taxes due.....	27,861 90
Amount due by the company for borrowed money.....	8,816 16
Amount of any other liability of the company.....	332 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$6,373,867 14
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	728,075 70
Total liabilities.....	\$7,096,442 84

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$16,552,920 55
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	247
Amount insured thereby	\$415,008 44
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	168
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same	\$227,186 85
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	6,913 57
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	8,750 00

SECURITY LIFE INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, 31 & 33 Pine St., N. Y.

[Organized and commenced business, January 18th, 1862.]

ROBT. L. CASE, President.

ISAAC H. ALLEN, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, ISAAC C. SEELEY, Minneapolis.

Paid up capital stock..... \$110,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..	\$918,519 86
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	264,818 33
Cash received for annuities.....	8,285 53

Total.....	\$1,181,573 23
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	11,646 46

Total premium income.....	\$1,169,926 76
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	44,879 97
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	106,561 74
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	

Total income..... \$1,821,368 47

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$394,701 57
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of same.....	25,899 78
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	11,395 04
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	1,386 96
Total.....	\$433,388 80
Deduct amount received from other companies.....	42,000 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$391,388 80
Cash paid to annuitants.....	2,941 19
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	119,541 61
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	53,036 79
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	538,239 91
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,104,191 80
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	13,621 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	151,718 14
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, spe- cial and local agents.....	27,536 46
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	4,872 75
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	31,166 66
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes, \$1,436.09; fines and fees in other States, \$9,677.48.....	11,118 57
Cash paid for rent.....	14,867 59
Cash paid for advertising	8,226 22
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Stationery, \$6,584.56; postage and exchange, \$5,815.59; law, \$5,829.57.....	17,229 72
Total disbursements.....	\$1,384,043 91

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$110,000 00
Loans on bonds and mortgages (first liens) on real estate....	30,682 80
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	\$,689,181 53
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	701,650 76
Cash in company's office.....	28,119 37
Cash deposited in banks.....	94,875 19

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages, and bonds and stocks	17,945 12
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	64,825 33
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	10,449 24
Due from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company reinsured.....	45,920 15

Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$462,994 80
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	858,742 35
Total	\$821,737 15
Deduct loading.....	104,347 43
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	717,389 72
Total admitted assets.....	\$3,510,539 21

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	\$41,945 26
Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the company more than three months.....	133,080 63
Interest in commuting commissions.....	65,400 00
Total.....	\$240,425 89

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$90,800 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	22,500 00
Total policy claims	\$112,800 00
Net reinsurance reserve, computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 4½ per cent. interest.....	3,001,202 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	11,431 23
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders.....	795 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents, and office expenses	933 34
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Premium notes for reinsurance.....	1,923 35
Liabilities as to policy holders.. .	\$3,129,084 97
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	381,454 24
Total liabilities.....	\$3,510,539 21

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$22,983,255 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	24
Amount insured thereby	\$63,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	63
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same	\$152,834 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874 .	4,705 22

**TRAVELERS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
CONNECTICUT.**

Principal Office, Hartford.

[Organized and commenced business, Accident Dept., April, 1864;
Life Dept., July, 1866.]

JAMES G. BATTERSON, President. RODNEY DENNIS, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, S. S. EATON, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$500,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..	\$1,162,727 49
Cash received for annuities.....	3,784 26
Total.....	\$1,166,511 75
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	7,056 79
Total premium income.....	\$1,159,454 96
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	117,119 88
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	82,279 80
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	578 89
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	928 00
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold, \$6,127.08; interest from banks, &c., \$11,486.29.....	17,618 87
Total income.....	\$1,877,978 90

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$319,960 38
Deduct amount received from other companies for losses or claims on policies of this company reinsured	1,422 22
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$318,538 11
Cash paid to annuitants.....	400 00
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	25,228 47
Total paid policy holders.....	\$344,161 58

Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	60,000 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	237,132 33
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	62,789 16
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	9,949 75
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	35,163 53
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	11,720 57
Cash paid for rent.....	16,672 33
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices.....	565 75
Cash paid for advertising.....	41,306 98
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Exchange and stamps, \$11,458.51; express charges, \$3,819.05; books and stationery, \$10,819.22; profit and loss, \$16,863.83; expenses and loss expenses, \$38,433.73	80,389 34
Total disbursements.....	\$899,849 42

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$78,861 24
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	1,648,081 50
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	1,106,916 35
Cash in company's office.....	575 74
Cash deposited in banks.....	112,889 10

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	\$55,930 41
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	47,086 75
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$74,901 09
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	62,997 70
Total.....	\$187,898 79
Deduct loading.....	20,684 96
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	117,213 83
Total admitted assets	\$3,167,554 83

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$100,887 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company.....	48,425 00
Total policy claims.....	\$149,312 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest	1,718,287 00
Amount due on account of salaries, rents, and office expenses	5,000 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$1,872,599 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	1,294,955 83
Total liabilities	\$3,167,554 83

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$17,722,448 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	481
Amount insured thereby.....	\$1,208,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	588
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$1,878,482 90
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	10,896 68
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	9,472 18
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	4,472 18
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	21
Amount of commissions and fees paid officers and agents employed in this State.....	1,875 95
Amount of interest received during the year on loans in this State.....	\$120 00

TEUTONIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

ILLINOIS.

Principal Office, Chicago.

[Organized and commenced business, October 1st, 1869.]

C. HIRCH, President.

H. DILGER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, GUSTAVE LEUE, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..	\$112,426 48
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	9,897 50
Total.....	\$122,323 98
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance	830 68
Total premium income.....	\$121,993 35

Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	8,871 17
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	3,117 63
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	2,508 89
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	854 40
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	8,009 95
Cash received for profits on bonds, stocks, or gold actually sold.....	152 10

Total income..... \$144,500 99

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$22,752 62
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same	319 67
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	7 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$23,079 29
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	4,055 80
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies	3,011 97
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders	4,270 75
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	577 94
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies	3,373 67
Total paid policy holders.....	\$38,869 42
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	18,184 95
Cash paid for commissions to agents	10,470 22
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	22,189 66
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	4,098 00
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	13,932 82
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	4,061 19
Cash paid for rent.....	4,162 25
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	199 58
Cash paid for advertising.....	3,488 84
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Interest, \$2,583.20; general expenses, \$4,886.40; profit and loss, \$2,512.20.....	9,931 80
Total disbursements.....	\$124,088 78

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$70,125 30
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	67,117 83
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	1,000 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	42,043 10
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	998 48
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	68,001 88
Cash in company's office	3,632 20
Cash deposited in banks	12,707 66
Agents' ledger balances.....	5,444 96

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	2,918 18
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	260 00
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....	85 16
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	2,550 92
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	1,008 96
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$22,790 61
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	42,228 21
Total.....	\$65,018 82
Deduct loading.....	5,861 69
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums.....	\$59,167 18
Post and revenue stamps.....	20 06
Total admitted assets.....	\$59,187 24

Items not admitted as Assets.

Agency supplies, printed matter and stationery..	\$3,500 00
Office furniture, safes and fixtures.....	2,098 58
Cash in hands of officers or agents, due the com- pany more than three months.....	1,185 14
Total.....	\$6,783 67

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due.....	\$5,500 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	2,000 00
Total policy claims.....	\$7,500 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with 6 per cent. interest.....	181,536 32
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders	555 90
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders.....	514 65
Liabilities as to policy holders.	\$190,106 87
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	146,964 27
Total liabilities.....	\$337,071 14

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$2,962,561 00
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VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	3
Amount insured thereby.....	\$65,500 00

Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	29
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$27,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874	1,408 70
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	4
Amount of salaries paid officers and agents in this State during the year.....	\$185 00

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

MAINE.

Principal Office, Boston, Mass.

[Organized and commenced business, October 1st, 1849.]

HENRY CROCKER, President. WHITING H. HOLLISTER, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. H. WARD & Co., St. Paul.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions..	\$1,671,355 32
Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part payment for premiums.....	161,094 62
Total premium income.....	\$1,832,449 94
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans	859,350 33
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	12,457 11
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.	145,648 90
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company.	15,849 57
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	544 69
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	24,688 14
Total income.....	\$2,390,988 68

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions..	\$419,452 90
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	34,178 10
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	8,664 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of the same.....	4,336 00
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$466,631 00

Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	181,002 21
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase of surrendered policies.....	155,898 14
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	89,166 62
Premium notes, loans, or liens used in payment of dividends to policy holders.....	129,321 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens voided by lapse of policies.....	97,263 85
Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,119,282 82
Cash paid for commissions to agents	151,189 06
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	102,847 04
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	24,643 58
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	52,255 79
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	19,607 25
Cash paid for rent.....	26,886 98
Cash paid for commuting commissions.....	28,161 54
Cash paid for furniture and fixtures and safes for home and agency offices	7,800 82
Cash paid for advertising and printing.....	81,498 86
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Postage, telegrams and express, \$14,828.45; supplies, stationery, and incidentals, \$4,802.40; law expenses, \$7,897.19.....	27,528 04
Total disbursements.....	\$1,586,046 78

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$275,000 00
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	4,875,624 88
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	41,326 44
Premium notes loans, or liens on policies in force.....	2,019 560 00
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	32,261 16
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	280,285 00
Cash in company's office.....	38,088 98
Cash deposited in banks.....	140,101 72
Agents' ledger balances.....	16,938 28

Other Assets.

Interest due, \$144,550.00, and accrued, \$138,500.00, on bonds and mortgages.....	278,050 00
Interest due, \$5,000, and accrued, \$1,441, on bonds and stocks	6,441 00
Interest accrued on collateral loans.....	785 00
Interest accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	84,926 00
Market value of real estate over cost, as per Schedule A.....	75,000 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	4,945 00
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	\$506,741 81
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874.....	298,906 82
Total.....	\$800,648 18
Deduct loading.....	101,848 36

Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums..... 699,299 77

Total admitted assets..... \$8,818,632 68

Items not admitted as Assets.

Loans on personal security, \$4,286.66; Bills receivable, \$89,822.42..... \$44,059 08

IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for matured endowments due.....	\$500 00
Claims for death losses and matured endowments in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	110,820 00
Total policy claims.....	\$111,320 00
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the Combined Ex. Table of Mortality, with 4 per cent. interest.....	7,519,420 00
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$7,630,740 00
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	1,182,892 68
Total liabilities.....	\$8,818,632 68

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$49,207,370 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	28
Amount insured thereby.....	\$48,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	77
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$142,500 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	3,271 83
Amount of death losses and other claims paid in 1874.....	4,000 00
Total losses incurred in 1874, including all reported.....	4,400 00
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota.....	2

UNIVERSAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, Perpetual.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1865.]

WILLIAM WALKER, President.

JOHN H. BEWLEY, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, J. C. GREEN, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$200,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions. \$1,403,114 44
 Premium notes, loans, or liens taken in part pay-
 ment for premiums 280,358 98

Total premium income.....	\$1,683,473 42
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	172,516 84
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....	
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company...	
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	2,452 68
Cash received for rents for use of company's property.....	
Cash received from sale of personal property not included in assets of 1878.....	2,885,364 66
Cash received from other companies for reinsuring risks	847,444 62
Notes and other obligations.....	
Total income.....	\$5,091,252 22

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions .. \$387,919 57
 Cash paid for matured endowments
 and additions.,..... 47,577 86

Total..... \$425,497 43
 Deduct amount received from other
 companies for losses or claims on
 policies of this company reinsured 10,000 00

Total amount actually paid for losses and ma-
 tured endowments..... \$415,497 43
 Cash paid to annuitants..... 695 12
 Cash paid for surrendered policies..... 789,842 28
 Premium notes, loans, or liens used in purchase
 of surrendered policies..... 102,862 55

Total paid policy holders.....	\$1,258,897 38
Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends.....	16,800 00
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....	290,869 97
Cash paid for salaries and travelling expenses of general, special and local agents.....	5,913 34
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	6,789 90
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employes	39,405 74
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	4,329 86
Cash paid for rent.....	16,091 40
Cash paid for advertising	10,440 07
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing and stationery..	2,285 28
Express and Exchange.....	3,128 39
Law expenses.....	2,762 06

Total disbursements..... \$1,663,213 39

III. ASSETS.

Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate....	\$2,128,461 72
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals	234,945 00
Premium notes, loans, or liens on policies in force.....	861,438 26
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely.....	498,825 00
Cash in company's office.....	} 558,127 98
Cash deposited in banks.....	
Amount due from other companies for reinsurance.....	106,284 80

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	68,861 73
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....	8,219 47
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans, or liens..	21,789 96
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	4,187 50

Total admitted assets..... \$4,485,140 92

IV. LIABILITIES.

Total policy claims.....	\$105,895 93
Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	3,873,083 00

Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$3,978,978 98
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	506,161 99

Total liabilities \$4,485,140 92

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874.....\$31,664,189 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874	8
Amount insured thereby.....	\$32,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	59
Amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$181,500 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	6,126 64

UNITED STATES LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

Principal Office, Broadway, New York.

[Organized and commenced business, March, 1850.]

JOHN E. DE WITT, President.

CHAS. E. PEASE, Secretary.

Attorney to accept service in Minnesota, NEWTON BRADLEY, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$250,000 00

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$982,662 14	
Deduct amount of premiums paid to other companies for reinsurance.....	25,002 58	
		<u>\$957,659 56</u>
Total premium income.....		\$957,659 56
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....		} 273,425 15
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....		
Cash received for interest on premium notes, loans, or liens.....		
Cash received for interest on other debts due the company.....		
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....		
		<u>\$1,231,084 71</u>
Total income.....		\$1,231,084 71

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses.....	\$346,775 55	
Cash paid for matured endowments.....	8,140 00	
		<u>\$354,915 55</u>
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$354,915 55	
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	238,428 70	
Cash paid dividends to policy holders.....	148,731 13	
		<u>\$742,078 38</u>
Total paid policy holders.....		\$742,078 38
Cash paid stockholders for interest.....		20,975 39
Cash paid for commissions to agents.....		163,488 81
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents.....		1,788 24

Cash paid for medical examiners' fees.....	12,562 15
Cash paid for salaries and other compensation of officers and other office employes.....	37,508 22
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes.....	10,125 82
Cash paid for rent	14,184 37
Cash paid for advertising	21,417 92
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Printing, stationery, exchange, law expenses and miscellaneous.....	41,088 07
Total disbursements.....	\$1,065,157 37

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances.....	\$7,119 50
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate.....	2,874,407 19
Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks, or other marketable collaterals.....	69,800 00
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's policies, assigned as collateral.....	199,208 42
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	850,881 72
Cash in company's office.....	871 00
Cash deposited in banks.....	189,258 02
Agents' ledger balances	10,090 94

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages.....	}	44,883 12
Interest due and accrued on bonds and stocks.....		
Interest due and accrued on collateral loans.....		
Interest due and accrued on premium notes, loans or liens...		
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E		24,972 38
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies		
in force Dec. 31, 1874.....		\$41,489 80
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec.		
31, 1874.....		115,579 09
Total.....		\$157,018 89
Deduct loading.....		15,701 88
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums		141,317 01
Total admitted assets.....		\$4,412,309 20

Items not admitted as Assets.

Bills receivable.....	\$10,327 48
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IV. LIABILITIES.

Total policy claims	\$105,120 00
Net re-insurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	3,445,410 00
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Premiums due in 1875 and future years in advance, \$9,252.08;	
liability on policies lapsed but liable to surrender, \$15,762.	25,014 08
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$8,575,544 08
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	836,765 12
Total liabilities.....	\$4,412,309 20

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force December 31, 1874.....\$22,182,145 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	31
Amount insured thereby.....	\$76,500 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in State.....	26
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$67,500 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	1,599 29

WASHINGTON LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

Principal Office, New York City.

[Organized and commenced business, February, 1860.]

CYRUS CURTISS, President.

WILLIAM HAXTUN, Secretary.

Attorneys to accept service in Minnesota, JOHN A. SABIN, St. Paul.

Paid up capital stock..... \$125,000 00.

I. INCOME, 1874.

Cash received for premiums without deductions.....	\$1,007,129 65
Cash received for interest upon mortgage loans.....	129,353 99
Cash received for interest on bonds and stock owned.....	168,889 72
Cash received as discount on claims paid in advance.....	1,167 06
Total income.....	\$1,246,540 42

II. EXPENDITURES, 1874.

Cash paid for losses and additions... \$305,656 50	
Cash paid for matured endowments and additions.....	15,235 36
Total amount actually paid for losses and matured endowments.....	\$320,891 86
Cash paid to annuitants.....	1,869 96
Cash paid for surrendered policies.....	97,795 27
Cash paid for dividends to policy holders.....	142,654 10
Total paid policy holders.....	\$562,711 19

Cash paid stockholders for interest or dividends	9,604 98
Cash paid for commissions to agents	59,900 63
Cash paid for salaries and traveling expenses of general, special and local agents	14,325 00
Cash paid for medical examiners' fees	6,981 00
Cash paid for salaries, and other compensation of officers and other office employees	43,077 37
Cash paid for United States, State and local taxes	10,210 27
Cash paid for rent	7,500 00
Cash paid for commuting commissions	6,131 00
Cash paid for following items, viz.: Postage and exchange, \$3,276.61; printing and stationery, \$4,764.46; interest, \$729.96; advertising, \$15,948.74; sundry expenses, \$21,- 070.29	45,785 06
Total disbursements	\$766,237 47

III. ASSETS.

Cost value of real estate exclusive of all incumbrances	\$58,865 30
Loans on bonds and mortgage (first liens) on real estate	2,044,263 87
Loans made in cash to policy holders on this company's poli- cies, assigned as collateral	9,847 48
Cost value of bonds and stocks owned absolutely	1,796,869 18
Cash in company's office	36,999 87
Cash deposited in banks	188,223 68

Other Assets.

Interest due and accrued on bonds and mortgages	23,676 26
Market value of bonds and stocks over cost, as per Schedule E	77,580 87
Gross premiums due and unreported on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	\$58,664 42
Gross deferred premiums on policies in force Dec. 31, 1874	188,333 83
Total	\$241,997 75
Deduct loading	24,199 77
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	217,797 98
Total admitted assets	\$4,403,624 44

Items not admitted as Assets.

Office furniture, safes and fixtures	\$15,300 00
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IV. LIABILITIES.

Claims for death losses due and unpaid	\$2,000 00
Claims for death losses in process of adjustment, or adjusted and not due	50,500 00
Claims for death losses and other policy claims, resisted by the company	5,000 00
Total policy claims	\$57,500 00

Net reinsurance reserve computed according to the American Table of Mortality, with $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.....	3,648,530 00
Amount of all unpaid dividends of surplus, due policy holders.....	127 57
Amount of unpaid dividends to stockholders.....	626 50
Amount due on account of salaries, rents, and office expenses.....	3,933 34
Amount of any other liability of the company, viz.: Premiums paid in advance.....	3,337 20
Liabilities as to policy holders.....	\$3,714,034 61
Surplus as regards policy holders.....	689,590 88
Total liabilities.....	\$4,403,624 44

V. MISCELLANEOUS.

Total amount of insurance in force Dec. 31, 1874..... \$25,021,417 00

VI. BUSINESS IN MINNESOTA, 1874.

Number of policies issued in 1874.....	124
Amount insured thereby	\$175,000 00
Whole number of policies in force on lives in this State.....	104
Total amount of outstanding insurance under same.....	\$167,000 00
Amount of premiums collected in State in 1874.....	4,801 40
Number of agents and other officers employed in Minnesota..	1

